

**Data**

# BUSINESS ANALYST

## CHANGE AGENT



### Role

Improves business process as intermediary between business and IT

### Languages

SQL

### Mindset

Resilient project juggler

### Skills & Talents

- Basic tools (e.g. MS Office)
- Data visualization tools (e.g. Tableau)
- Conscious listening and storytelling
- Business Intelligence understanding
- Data modeling

# DATA ANALYST

## DATA DETECTIVE

### Role

Collects, processes and performs statistical data analyses

### Languages

R, Python, HTML, Javascript, C/C++, SQL

### Mindset

Intuitive data junkie with high "figure-it-out" quotient

### Skills & Talents

- Spreadsheet tools (e.g. Excel)
- Database systems (SQL and NO SQL based)
- Communication & visualization
- Math, Stats, Machine Learning



# Who is a Data Scientist?



# **Clean and Transform the Data**

# STUDENT LOAN APPLICATION

## Personal Information

(Last)

(First)

(City)

(Middle Initial)

Home Telephone

Other Telephone

( ) -

( ) -



## Student Loan Data

Loan ID#	Graduated	Loan Type	Loan Balance	Next Payment	Months Delinquent	Defaulted
10148975	Yes	1	31567	327	0	N
19773966	Yes	3	27909	-	3	N
25220947	Yes	2	11,463	243	25	Y
17090812	No	2	29801	255	15	Y
23956341	Yes	3	18755	173	0	N
12680900	Yes	1	16,211	122	7	N
23435111	No	1	5064	84	0	N

# One-Hot Encoding



## Student Loan Data

Graduated	Loan 1	Loan 2	Loan 3	Loan Balance	Next Payment	Months Delinquent	Defaulted
1	1	0	0	31567	327	0	N
1	0	0	1	27909	200	3	N
1	0	1	0	11463	243	25	Y
0	0	1	0	29801	255	15	Y
1	0	0	1	18755	173	0	N
1	1	0	0	16211	122	7	N
0	1	0	0	5064	84	0	N

# DataFrame

## Student Loan Data

Graduated	Loan Balance	Next Payment	Months Delinquent	Defaulted
1	31567	327	0	0
1	27909	200	3	0
1	11463	243	25	1
0	29801	255	15	1
1	18755	173	0	0
1	16211	122	7	0
0	5064	84	0	0
0	17198	154	0	0
1	21309	201	0	0
0	14693	193	4	1

## Student Loan Data

1	31567	327	0	0
1	27909	200	3	0
1	11463	243	25	1
0	29801	255	15	1
1	18755	173	0	0
1	16211	122	7	0
0	5064	84	0	0
0	17198	154	0	0
1	21309	201	0	0
0	14693	193	4	1

# Common Machine Learning Algorithms

Linear Regression

Logistic Regression

Support Vector Machine

Decision Tree

$$\hat{f}(X)$$

## The Prediction

$$\overset{\text{output}}{\hat{y}} = \overset{\text{input}}{\hat{f}}(X)$$



# Linear Regression

equation of a line

$$y = mx + b$$

equation of a line

$$y = mx + b$$

linear regression

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x$$

# Simple Linear Regression

Input

$x_1$

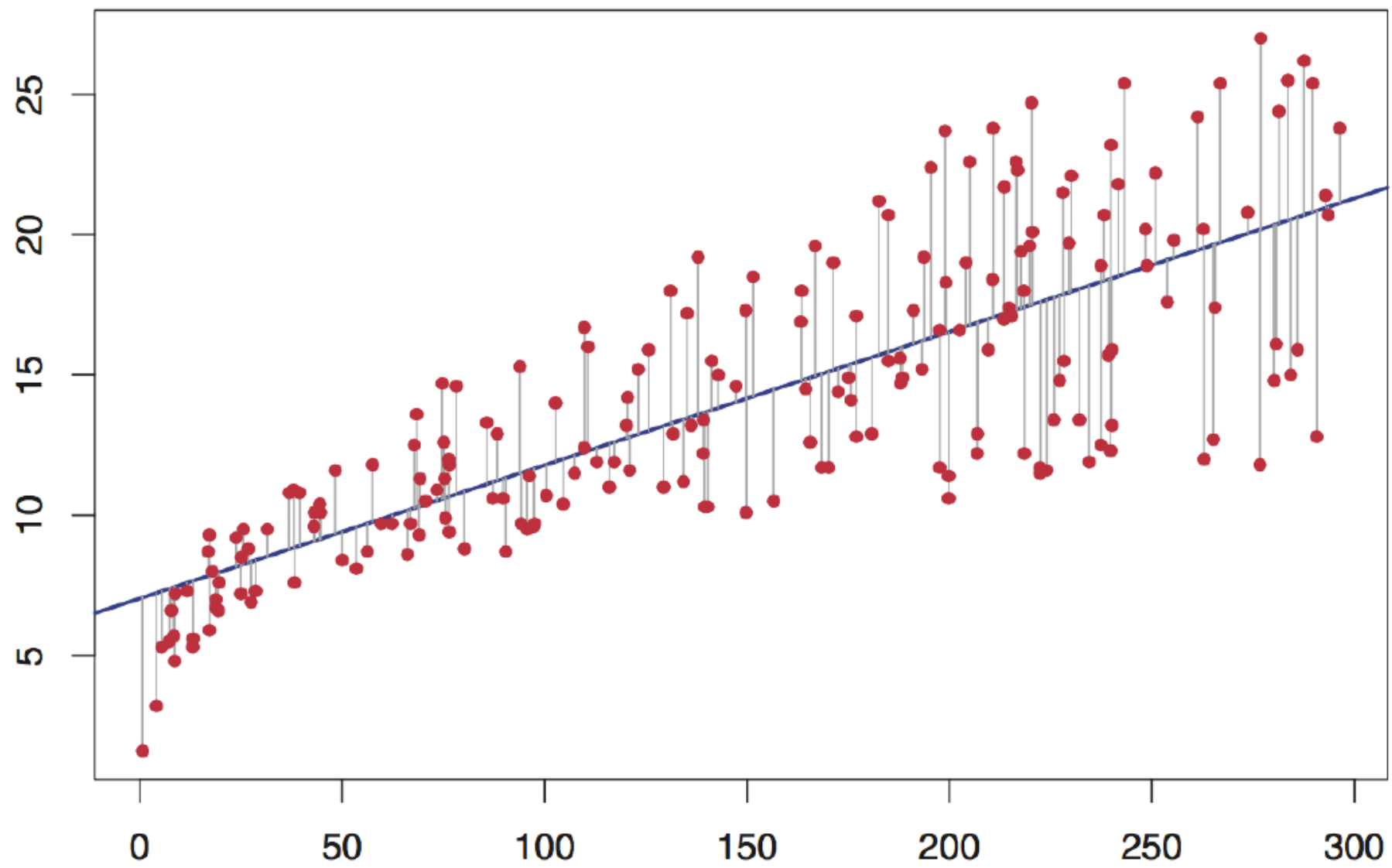
learned coefficients  
(weights)

$\beta_0, \beta_1$

output

$y$

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x$$



## Weekly Hours Spent Studying

Gender	Number of Classes	Social Accounts	Hours Studying
Male	2	1	7.5
Male	4	3	12.25
Female	4	3	12.75
Female	3	4	7.75
Female	4	2	14
Male	2	3	5.75
Female	5	1	18.25

## Multiple Linear Regression

$$\text{Hrs. Studying} = 1.63 + 3.51\mathbf{x_1} + .27\mathbf{x_2} - 1.08\mathbf{x_3}$$

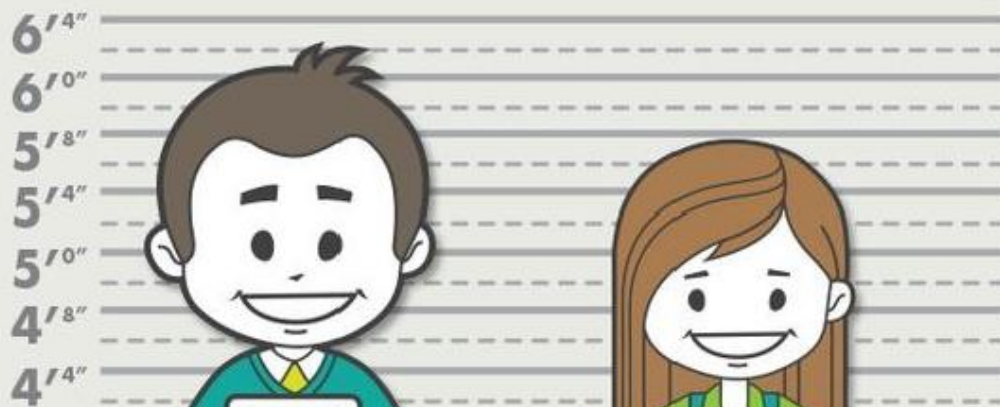
$\mathbf{x_1}$  = number of classes

$\mathbf{x_2}$  = gender (m=0, female=1)

$\mathbf{x_3}$  = number of social accounts



# HEIGHT



FATHER



MOTHER

**A MALE  
WILL GROW TO  
BE ABOUT THE  
HEIGHT OF**

THE MOTHER (INCHES)

+

FATHER (INCHES)

**+ 5 INCHES,  
DIVIDED BY TWO.**

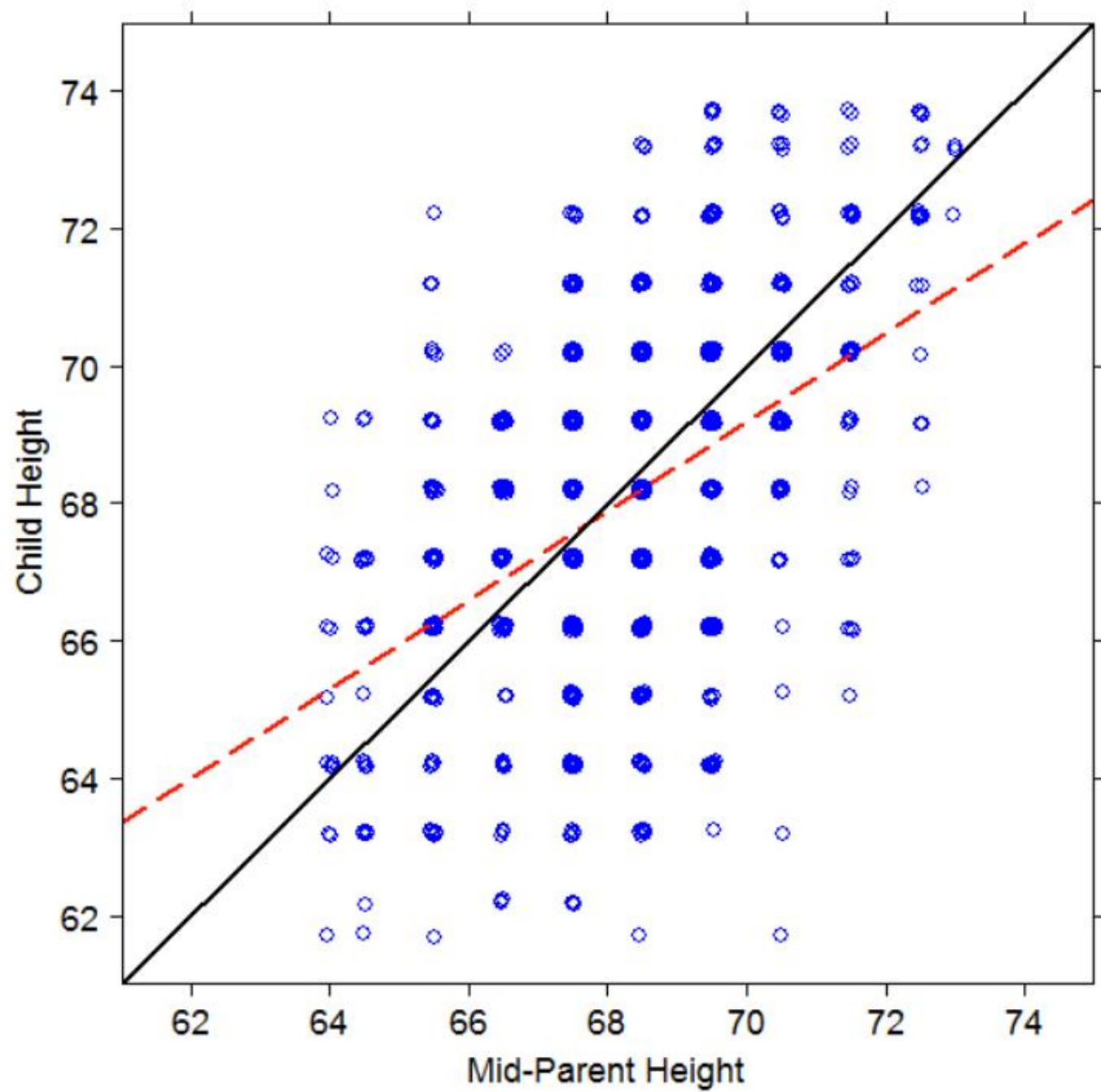
**A FEMALE  
WILL GROW TO  
BE ABOUT THE  
HEIGHT OF**

THE MOTHER (INCHES)

+

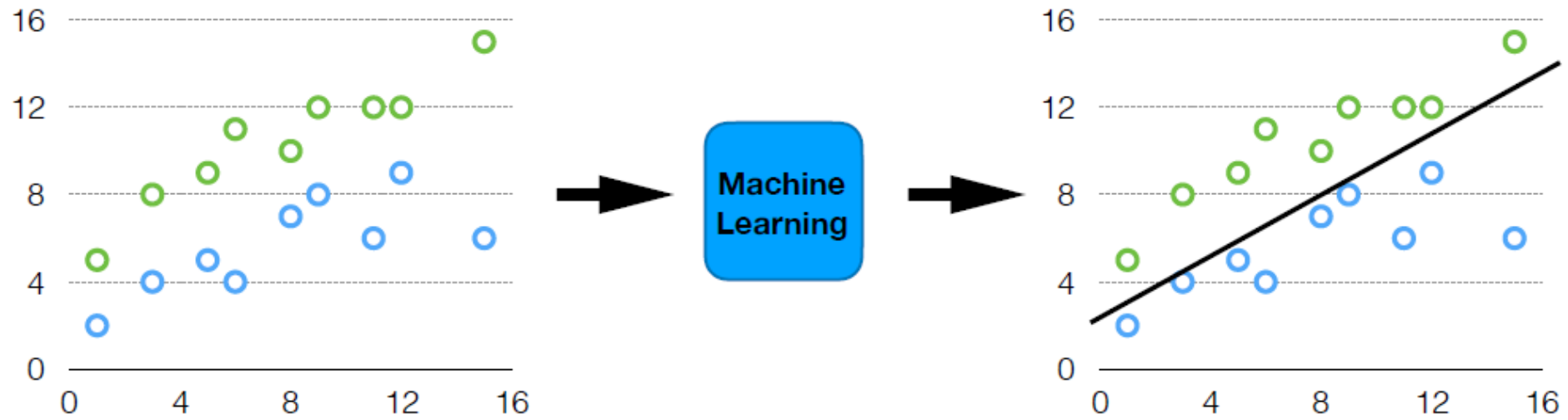
FATHER (INCHES)

**- 5 INCHES,  
DIVIDED BY TWO.**

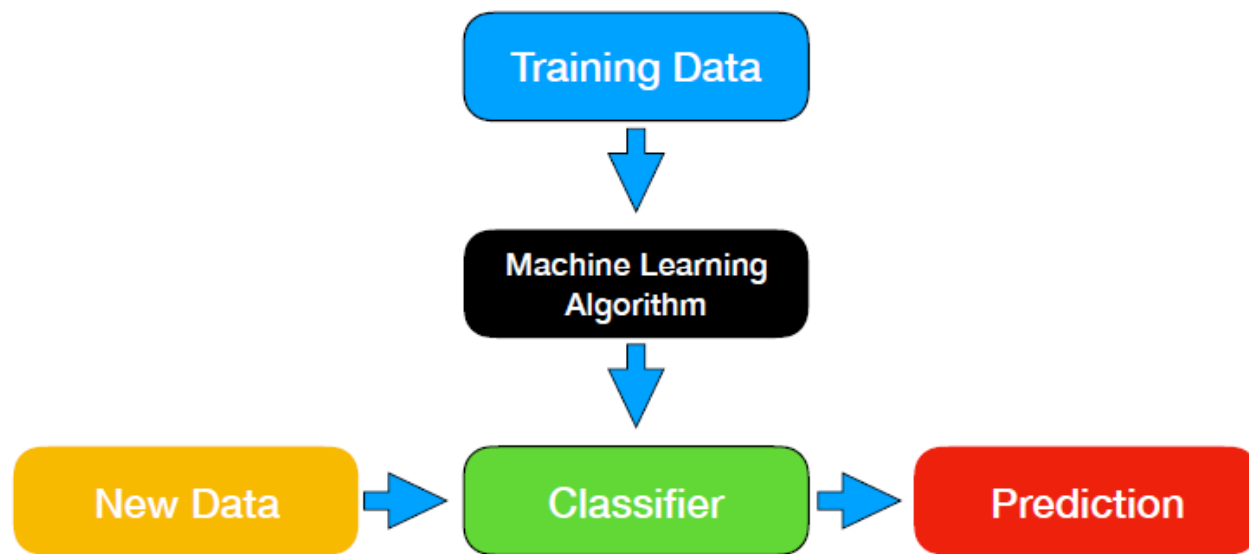


**CLASSIFIER**

# What is a classifier?



# Learning Process



# Logistic Regression

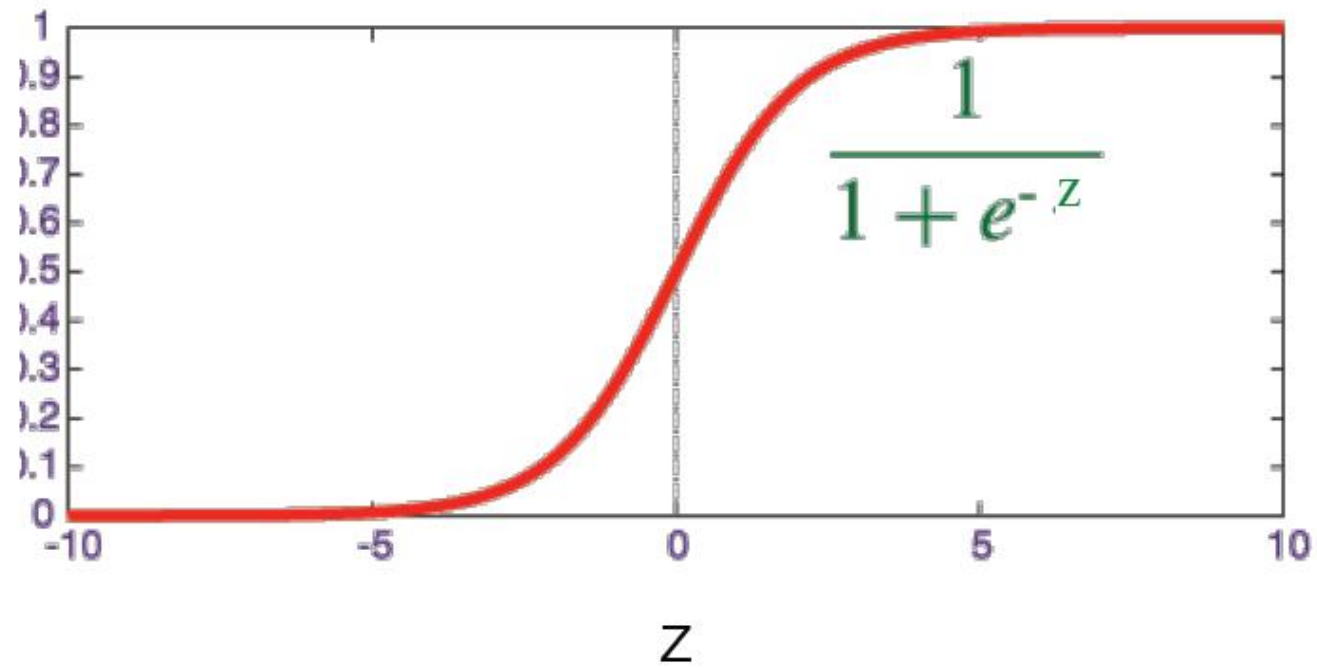
# Logistic Regression

intermediate step

$$z = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_3$$



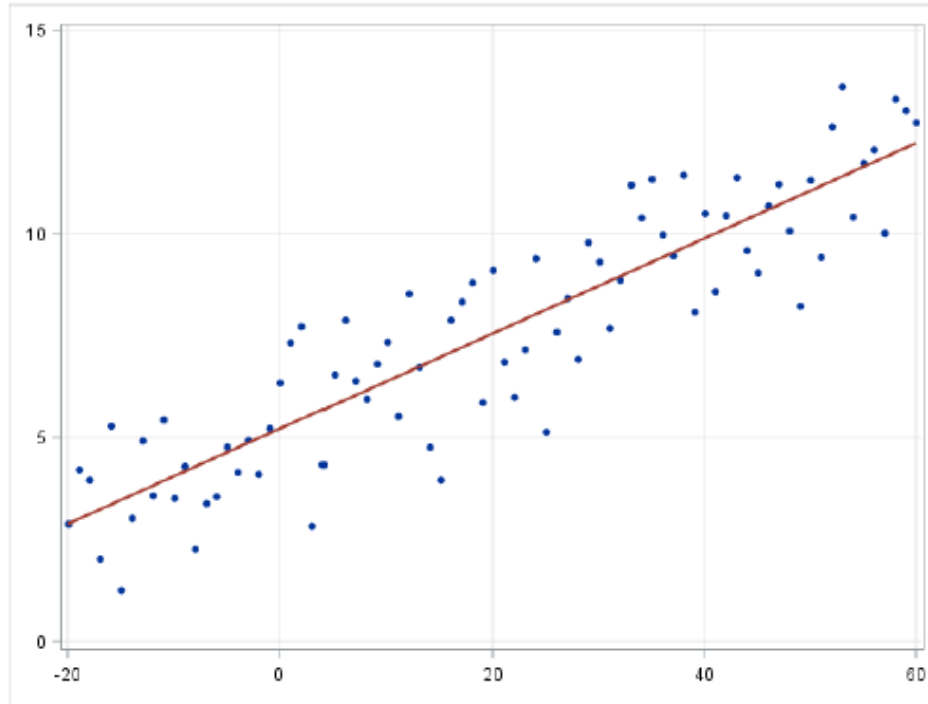
## Logistic (Sigmoid) Function



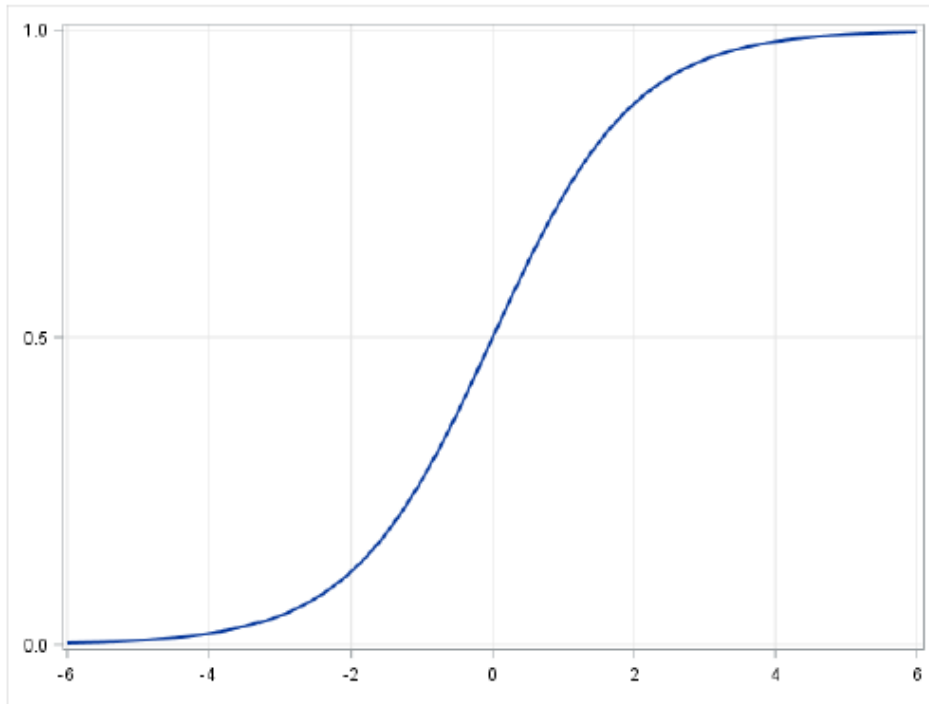
## Logistic Regression

$$\hat{f}(X) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(\beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \beta_2 X_2)}}$$

## Linear Regression



## Logistic Regression



positive class = 1

negative class = 0

if probability  $\geq 0.5$  : predict 1

if probability  $< 0.5$  : predict 0

## DEBORAH HILL

Highly motivated C# Software Developer with programming languages, including MFC, device drivers, and applications. Exceeded Fortune 100, small start-up and software project and subcontract management, and training. Proven leadership abilities and demonstrated supervision. Hold a current Deputy

**Programming Languages:**  
C#, SQL, HTML, XML, CSS, C++

**NET Skill Set:**  
NET Framework 4.0 and Core Web Services

**Databases:**  
MS SQL Server 2008, MySQL

**Software:**  
Visual Studio 2010, Dreamweaver, Clear Case, Clear Quest

**Operating Systems:**  
Windows 7/NT/XP/2003

**Department of Defense**  
Secret

**Certified Manager**  
James Madison University

**Net Master's Program**  
SelfFocus, LLC

The SelfFocus knowledge of a

- Development
- User environment
- Self
- Consumer
- Created business development multi-tier environment suitable for issues associated with building scalable enterprise
- Developed ASP.NET n-tiered "Public Library" Management middle tier data access components. Non-public web pages security

55 Blue Way, New City, CT, 05555. Tel: (203) 555-5555. email: sbarnes@jupiter.com

## Steven Barnes

### OBJECTIVE

Seeking a challenging software development opportunity in a dynamic environment where innovation, education and sense of ownership are valued and encouraged.

### SKILL SUMMARY

- Platforms: UNIX/Solaris, Windows
- Languages: Java/J2EE (concurrency, socket level, NIO, JSP, Servlets, EJB, RMI, Swing), C/C++ (STL, Win32 SDK, MFC)
- Scripting: JPython, UNIX shell, sed, awk
- Networking: TCP/IP, UDP, HTML, XML, Apache & Tomcat
- Databases: Oracle, PL/SQL, JDBC
- Methodologies: OOP/D, UML, Design Patterns, Extreme Programming
- Tools: CodeWarrior, VisualStudio, ClearCase, SourceSafe, RationalRose, Optimizell

### WORK EXPERIENCE

#### NETWORK INTERACTIVE

Software Engineer

New York, NY

Jan 1998 - July 2004

- Contributed to the development and continuous enhancement of the company's proprietary server-side/platform framework.
- Designed and implemented the room server - a Java game matchmaking application that serves as the main backbone of the system. This high-availability multithreaded server maintains persistent TCP/IP connections with all players on the system, provides an interface for creating and running games, acts as a communication hub and enforces data integrity between clients and game-specific business logic.
- Participated in the implementation of several key platform services such as user account management, player ratings, game prizes and tournaments. Each service is a multi-tiered system consisting of a database component, server application and at least one client API.
- Developed several new features of the web site including intelligent method of routing players to optimal games based on player preferences, player statistics and the current load on the system.
- Assisted third-party partners as well as internal engineers in developing and customizing games for deployment on the system.
- Developed web-based and command line tools that allowed administrators to configure and monitor system components.
- Assumed ownership of the source code and developed regular updates to a Windows game matchmaking application.
- Served as a technical lead to junior team members and as a link to other teams by providing assistance and training.
- Assumed management responsibilities by evaluating upcoming and ongoing projects, assigning tasks to team members and reporting project status in the manager's absence.

#### PRESENTATION PUBLISHING CORPORATION

Software Engineer

Stamford, CT

March 1996 - Jan 1997

- Took part in developing a lightweight, graphically rich business presentation application.
- Created several installation programs for various packaging options of the product.
- Managed the build and release process of the company's product line.
- Administered the company's version control system.

Deborah Hill

Gender	Years Exp.	Source 1	Source 2	Source 3	Phone Screen	On-site Interview
1	3	0	1	0	9	1
0	2	0	0	1	7.5	0
0	2	1	0	0	7	0
0	4	0	1	0	8.5	1
1	4	0	1	0	9.5	1
1	2	0	1	0	6.5	0
0	3	1	0	0	8	0
1	2	0	0	1	8	0
1	4	0	1	0	9	1
0	4	0	1	0	7	1

## Decision Boundary

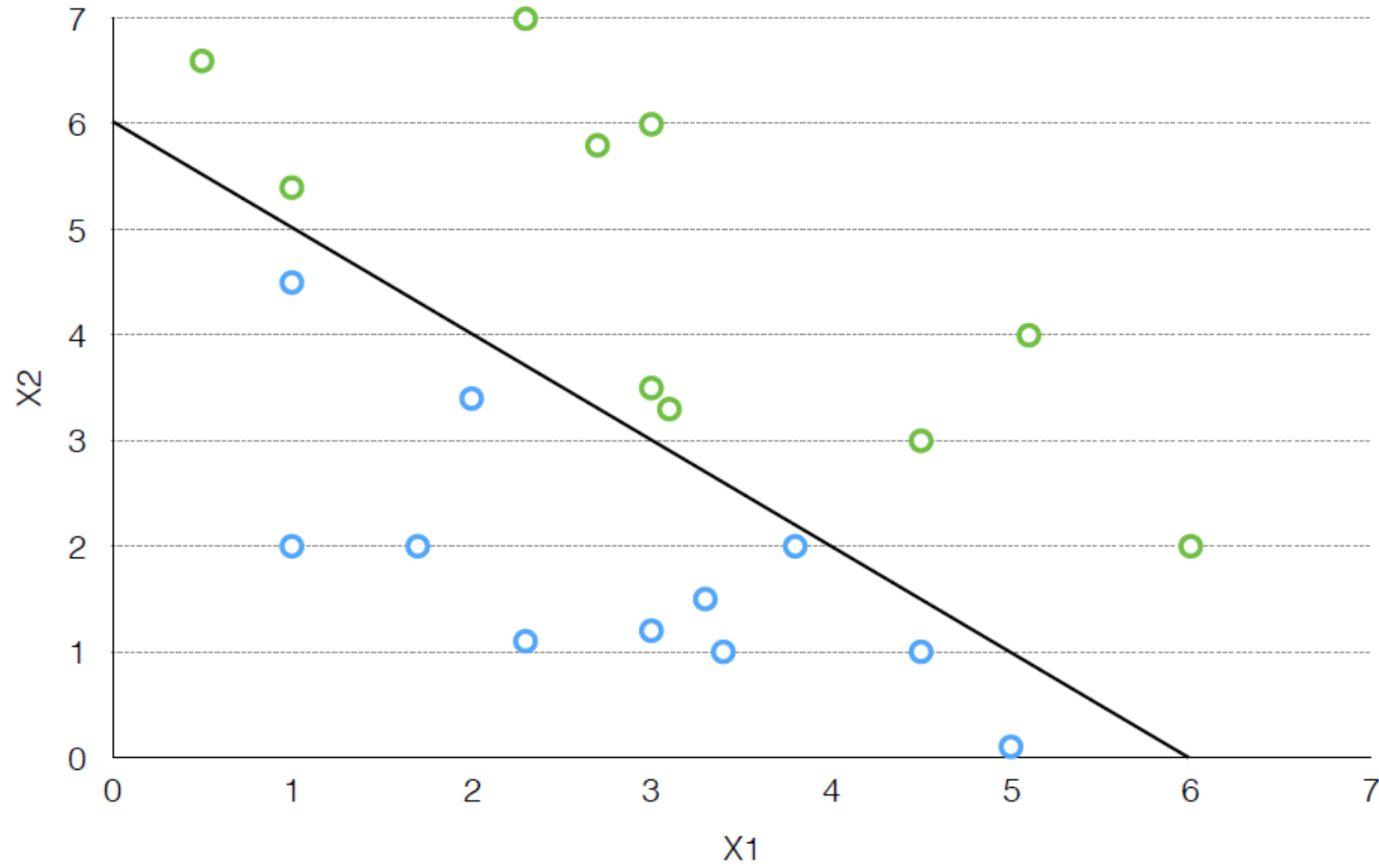
$$\text{On-site Interview} = -6 + 1x_1 + 1x_2$$

$$\text{predict 1 when } -6 + 1x_1 + 1x_2 \geq 0$$

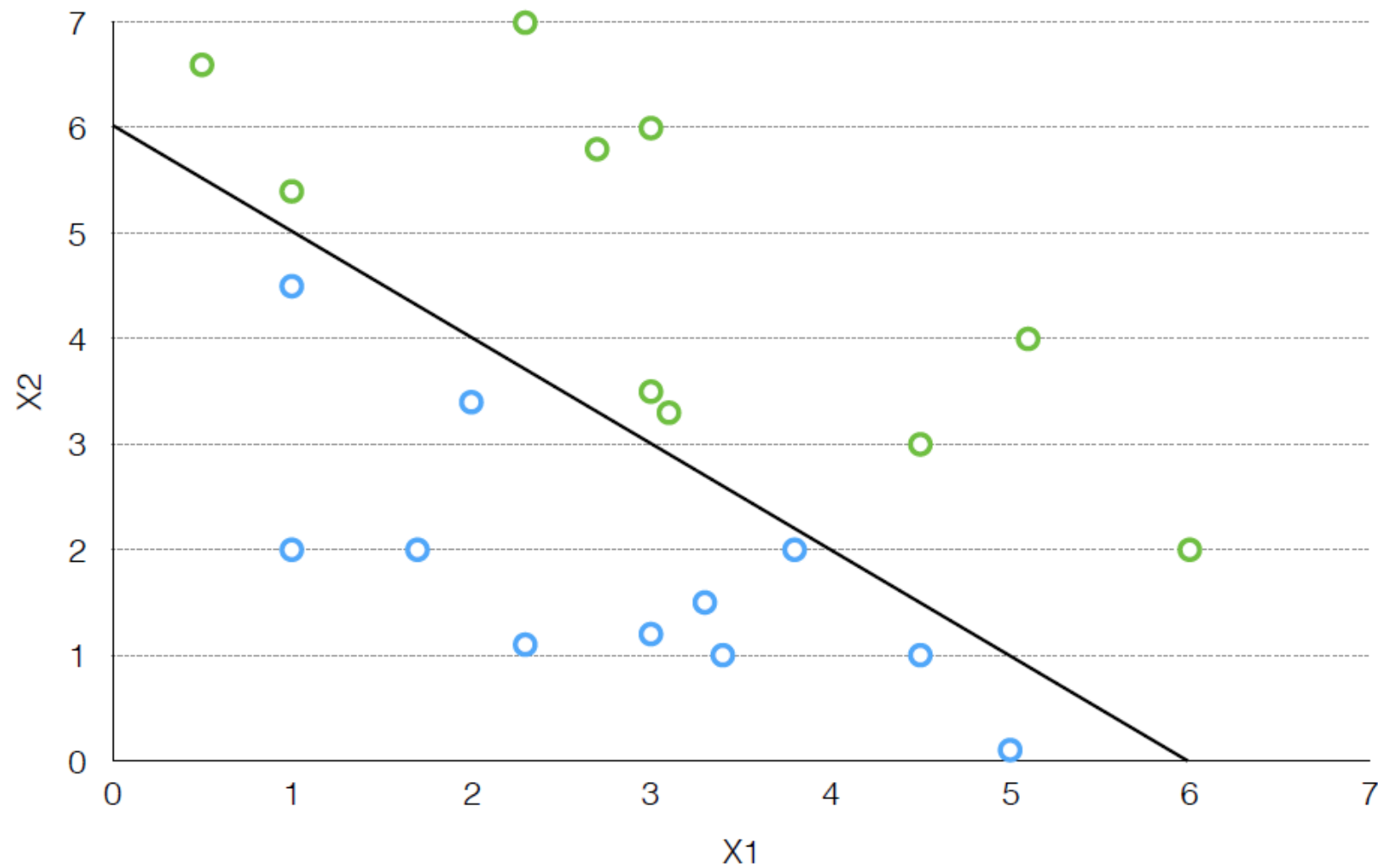
$$\text{predict 0 when } -6 + 1x_1 + 1x_2 < 0$$



Decision Boundary =  $-6 + 1x_1 + 1x_2$



$$\hat{f}(X) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(-6 + 1x_1 + 1x_2)}}$$



# Support Vector Machine

# Support Vector Machine

Large Margin Classifier

if  $\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_3 \geq 1$ : predict 1

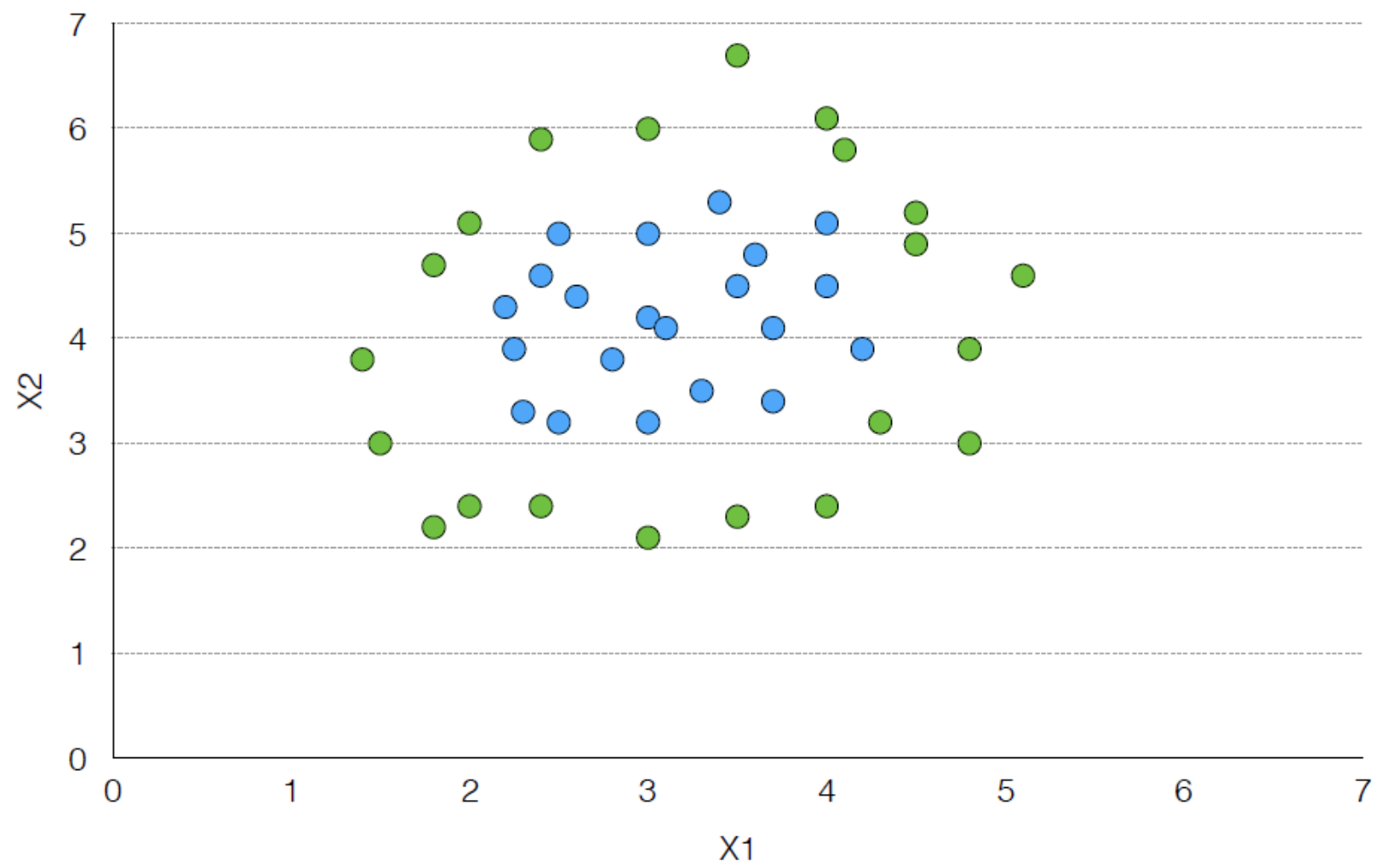
if  $\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_3 < -1$ : predict 0



40-yard dash	Weight	Height	Drafted
5.10	290	74	1
4.92	275	75.5	1
4.43	178	69	0
4.62	221	74.5	1
4.91	248	75	0
5.53	303	77	0
4.47	189	71	1
4.56	205	71	1
4.75	267	73	0
4.84	261	74	1

## Feature Engineering

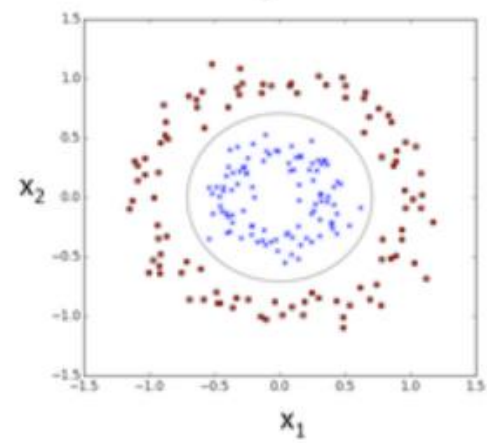
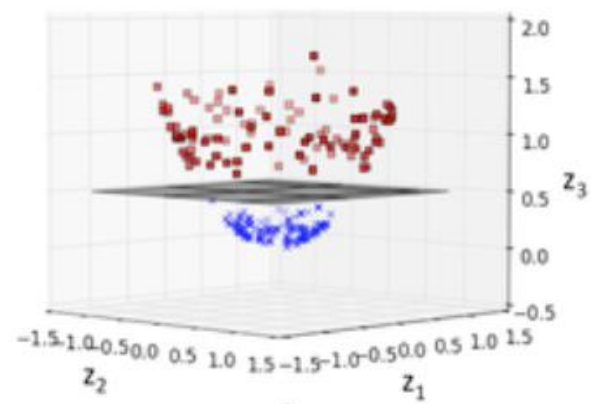
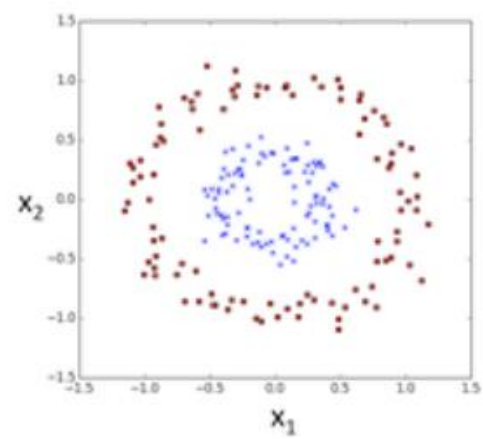
40-yard dash	BMI (wt/ht <sup>2</sup> )	Drafted
5.10	37.2	1
4.92	33.9	1
4.43	26.3	0
4.62	28	1
4.91	31	0
5.53	35.9	0
4.47	26.4	1
4.56	28.6	1
4.75	35.2	0
4.84	33.5	1

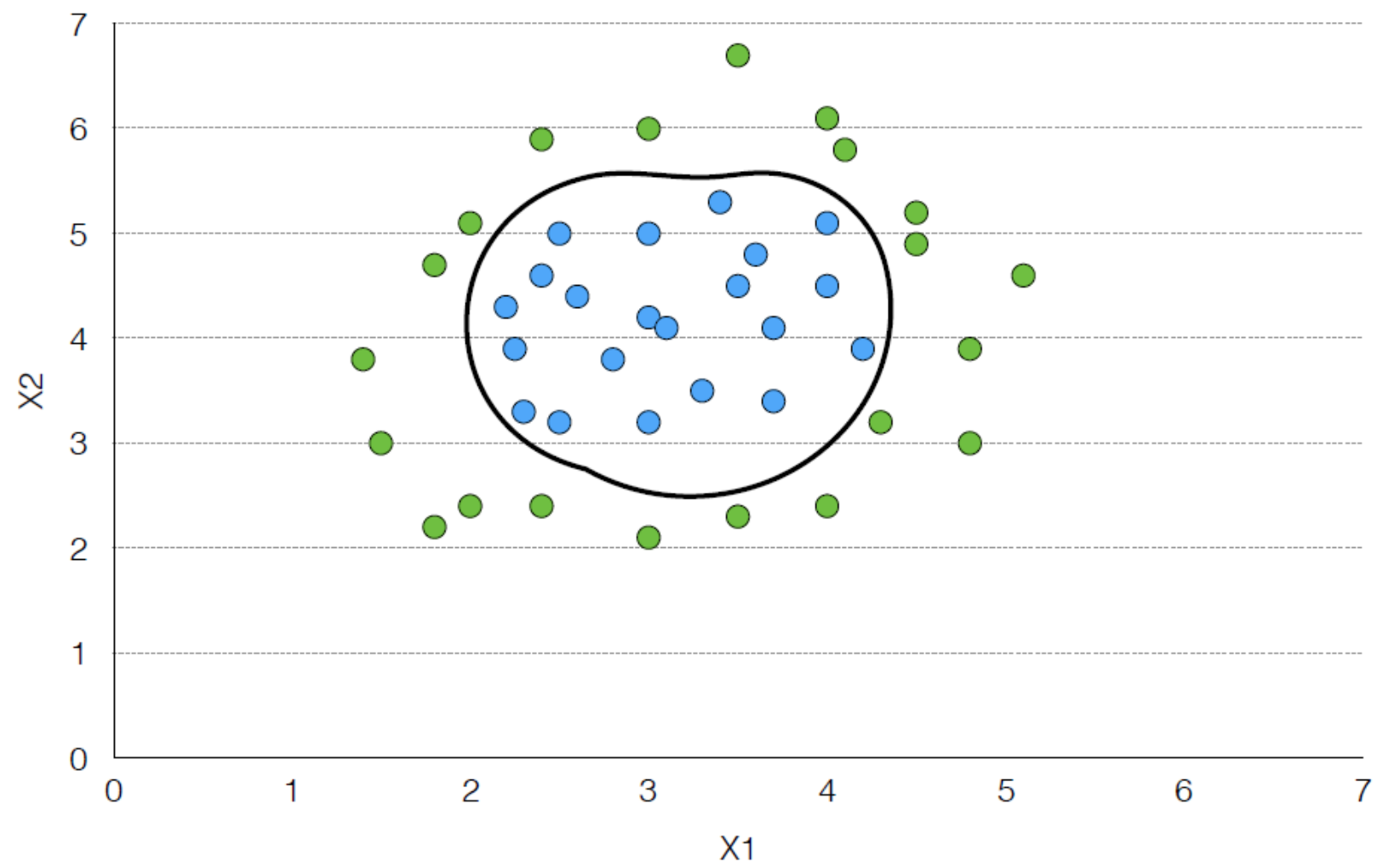




# Kernel

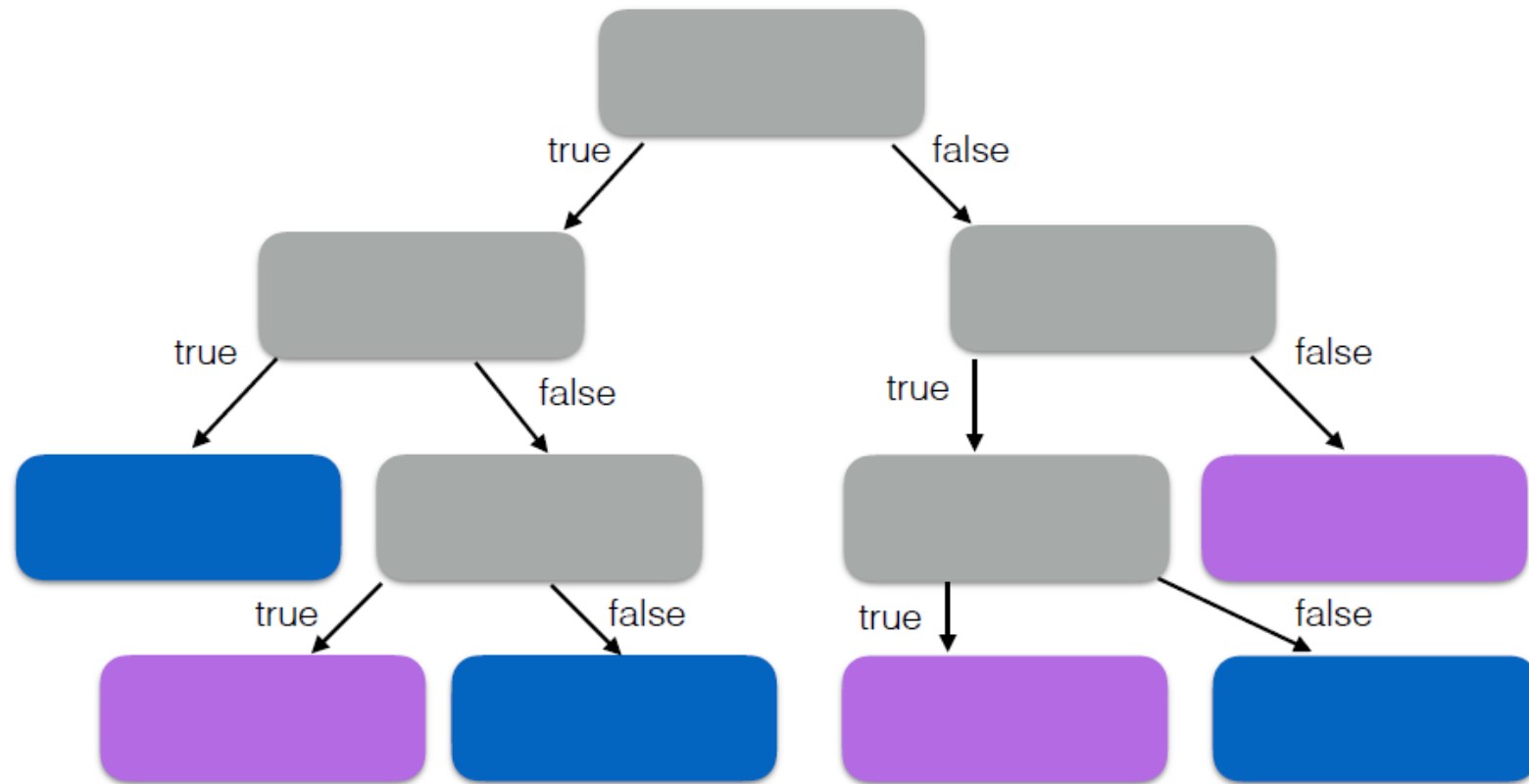
non-linear classification





# Decision Tree

# Decision Tree

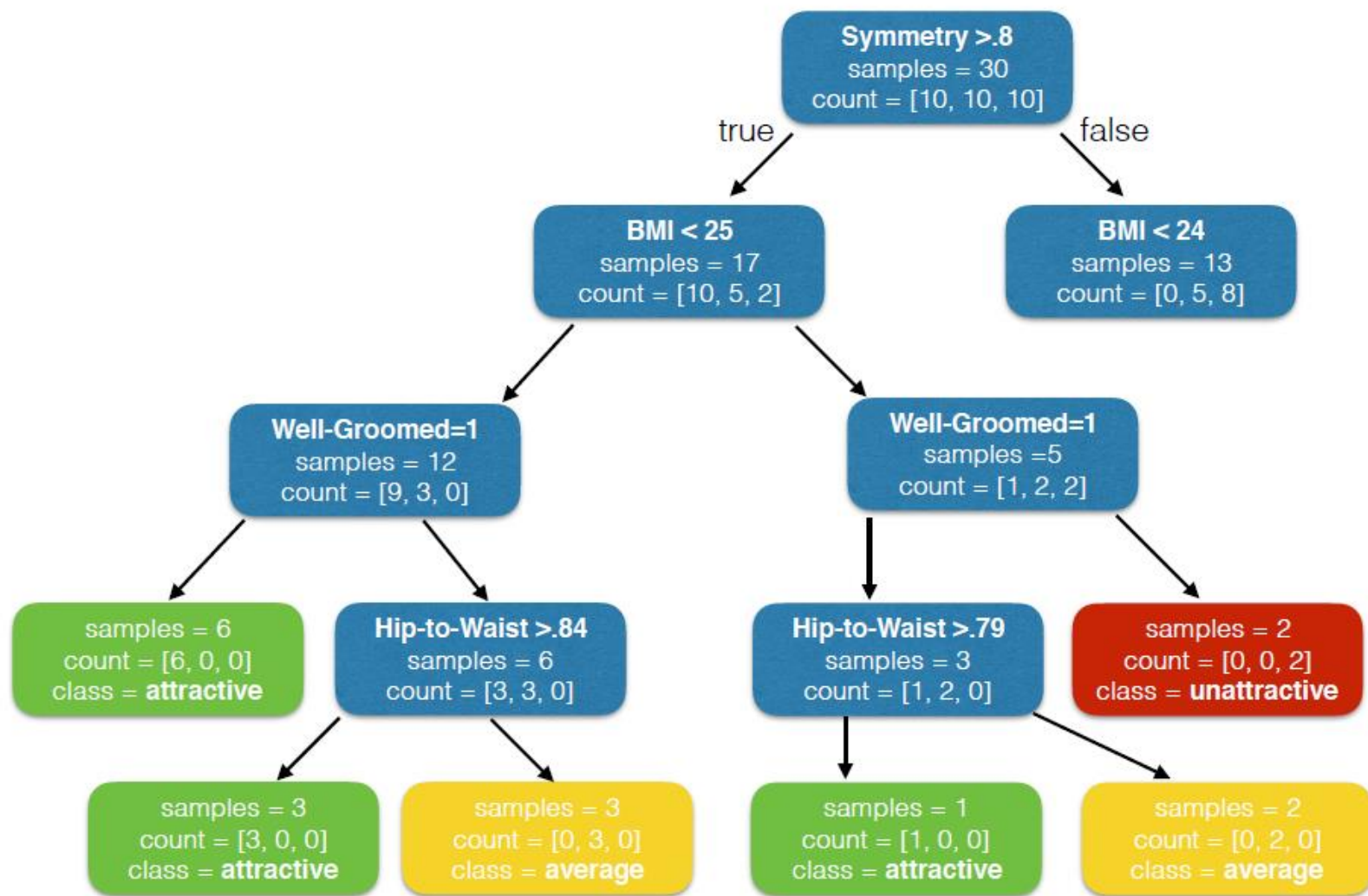


## Short-term Attractiveness



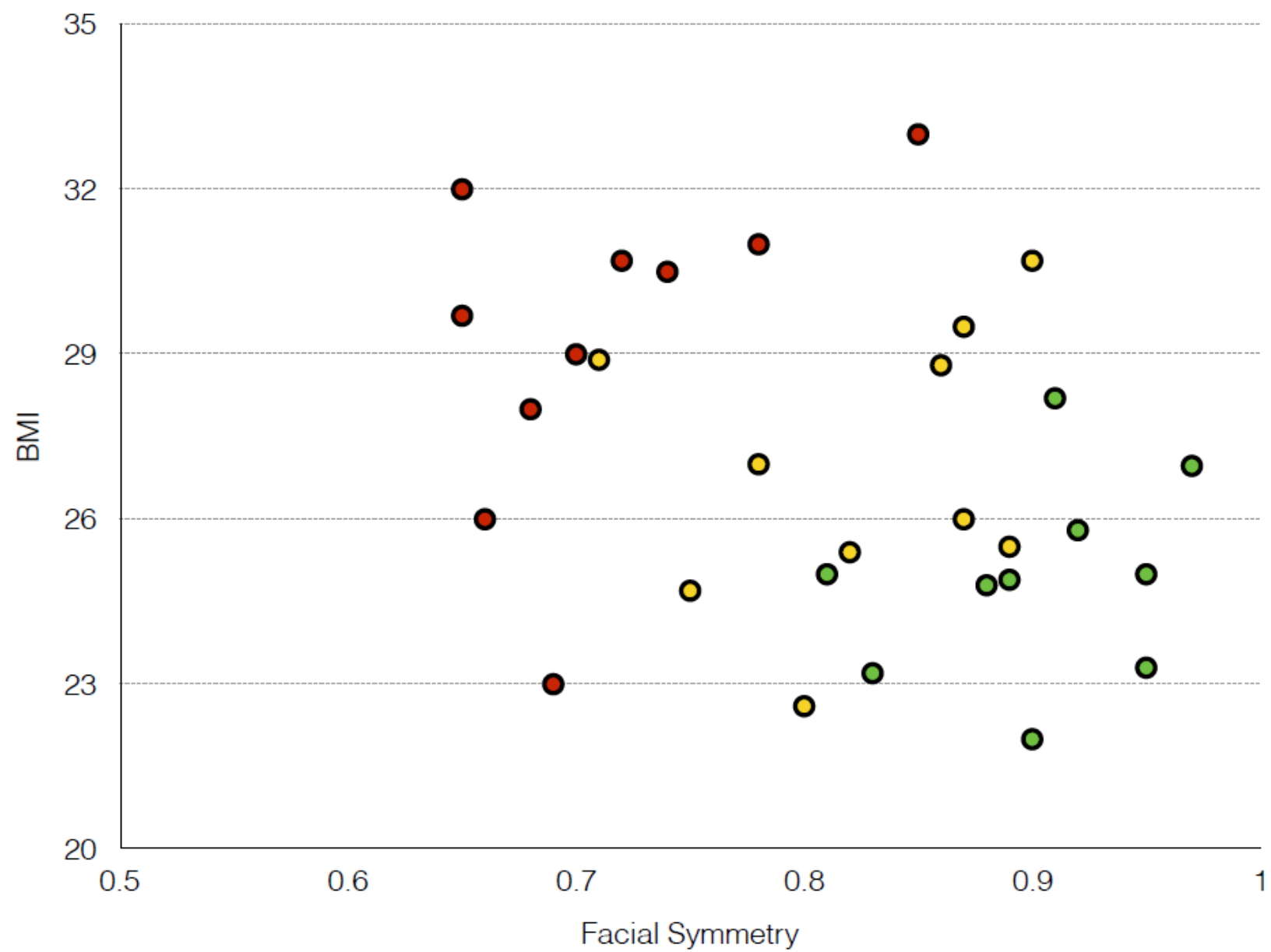
## Short-term Attractiveness

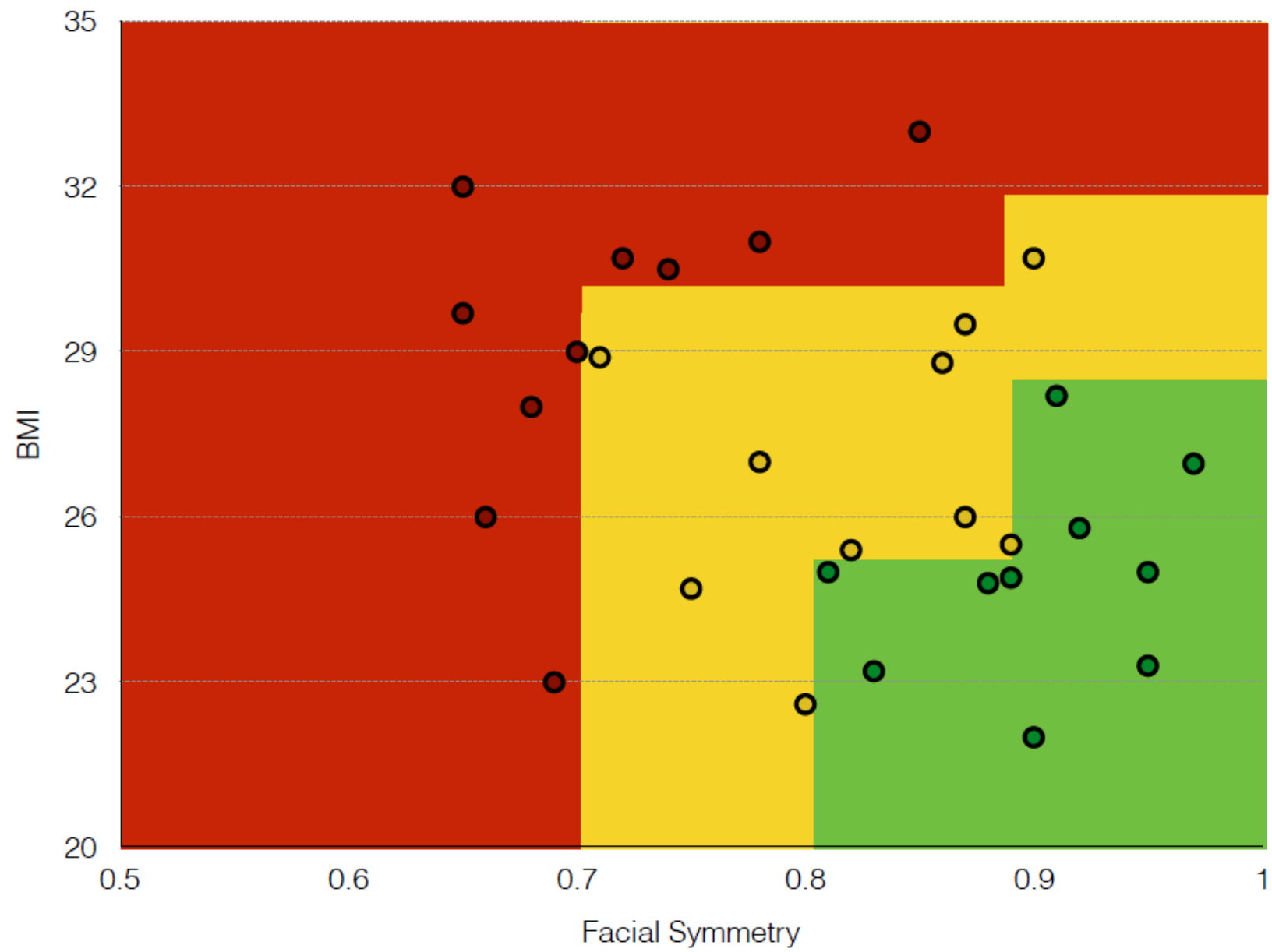
Facial Symmetry	BMI	Waist-to-Hip	Well-Groomed
0.9	23.4	0.93	1
0.85	27.9	0.87	0
0.65	27.1	0.79	1
0.85	22.6	0.91	1
0.9	30.3	0.82	0
0.75	29.0	0.82	0
0.85	22.3	0.89	1
0.7	37.6	0.73	0
0.85	24.2	0.85	0



[att, ave, un]



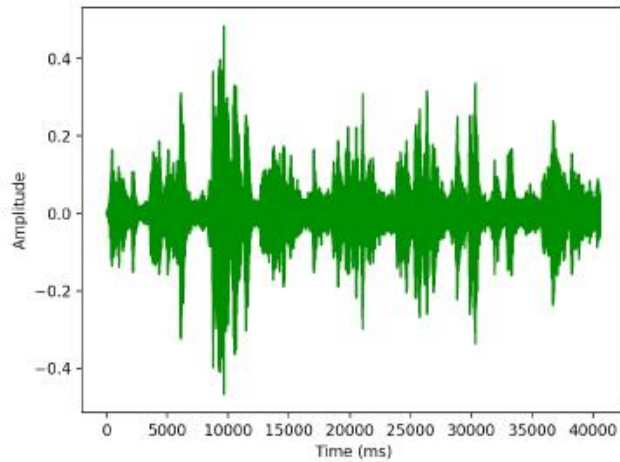




## Structured Data

Age	Weight	Gender	BMI	Diabetes
47	192	M	23.4	No
53	164	F	27.2	Yes
68	214	M	25.2	Yes
43	151	F	24.8	No

# Unstructured Data



Audio

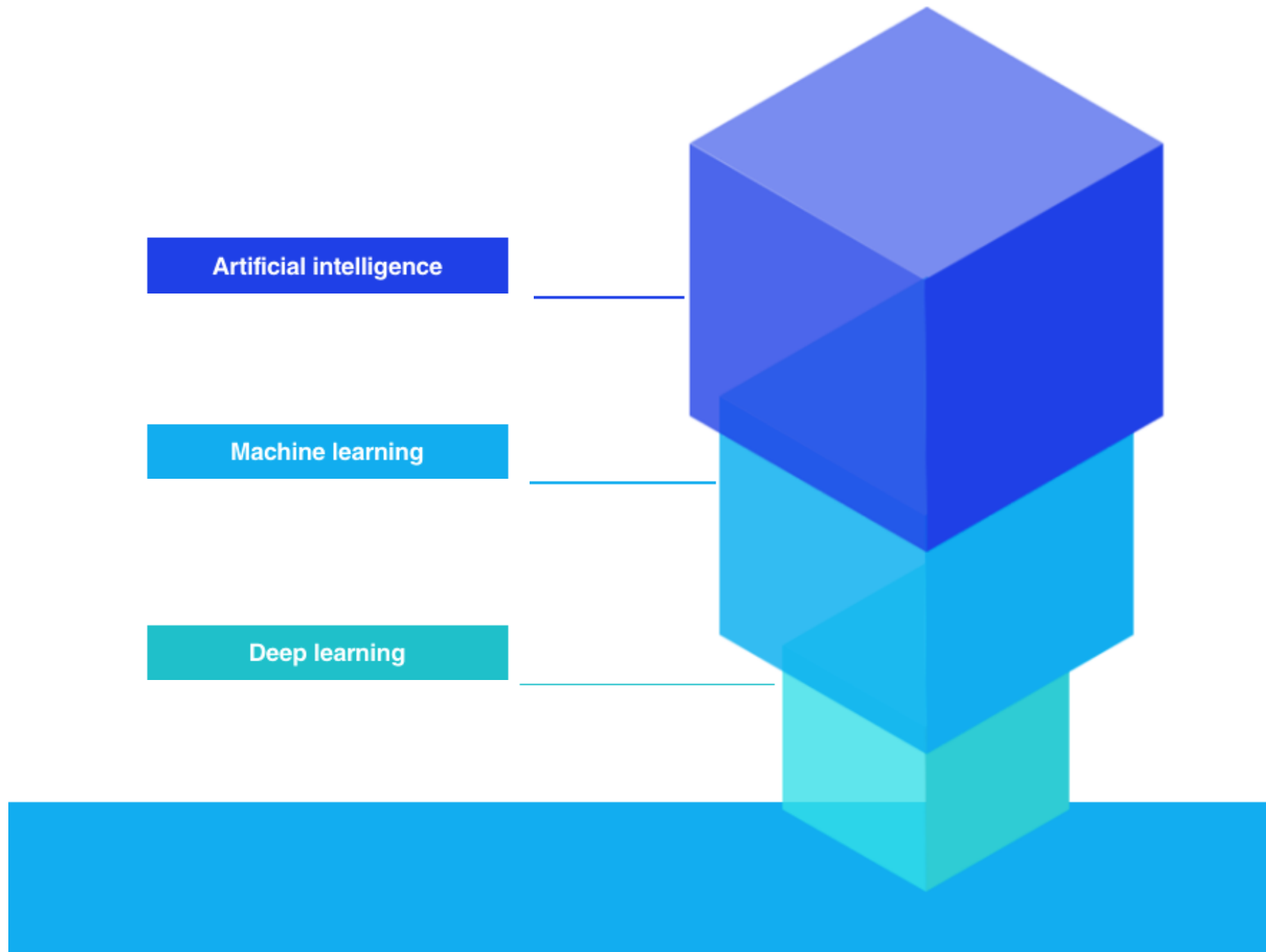


Image

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,  
consectetur adipiscing elit. Maecenas  
porttitor congue massa. Fusce posuere,  
magna sed pulvinar ultricies, purus  
lectus malesuada libero, sit amet  
commodo magna eros quis urna.

Text

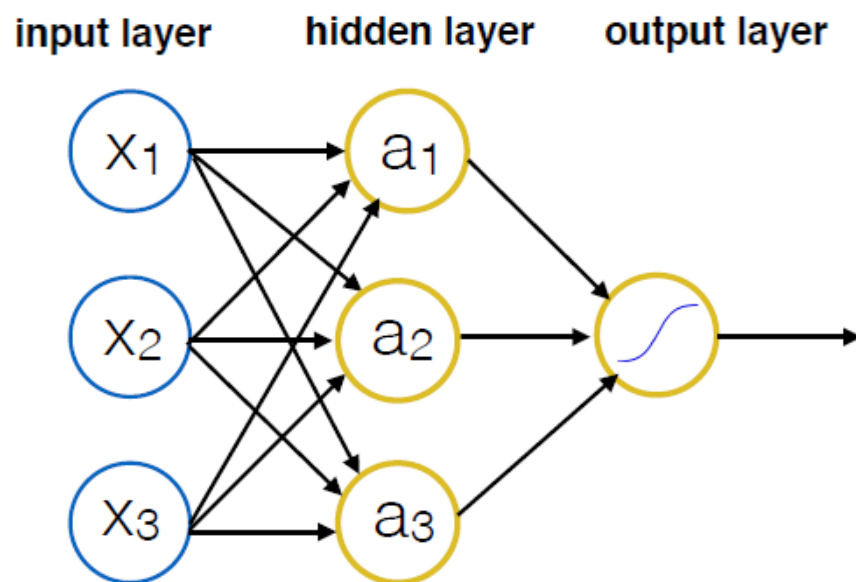
# Deep Learning





# Neural Network

(feed forward network)





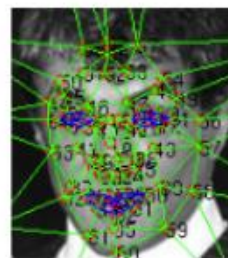
# Facebook - DeepFace



(a)



(b)



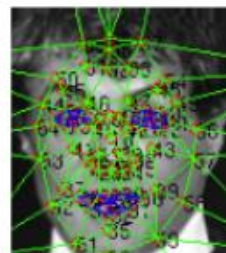
(c)



(d)



(e)



(f)



(g)



(h)

*Meetup*