

#2020/11/06(五), 109學年第一學期 資料科學應用 R作業(2)

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> #1.13

> lm.obj <- lm(airquality\$Wind ~ airquality\$Temp)

> lm.anova <- anova(lm.obj)

> class(lm.anova)

[1] "anova" "data.frame"

> str(lm.anova)

Classes 'anova' and 'data.frame': 2 obs. of 5 variables:

\$ Df : int 1 151

\$ Sum Sq : num 396 1491

\$ Mean Sq: num 395.71 9.87

\$ F value: num 40.1 NA

\$ Pr(>F) : num 2.64e-09 NA

- attr(\*, "heading")= chr [1:2] "Analysis of Variance Table\n" "Response: airquality\$Wind"

> lm.summary <- summary(lm.obj)

> attributes(lm.summary)

\$names

[1] "call" "terms" "residuals"

[4] "coefficients" "aliased" "sigma"

[7] "df" "r.squared" "adj.r.squared"

[10] "fstatistic" "cov.unscaled"

\$class

[1] "summary.lm"

> lm.summary\$r.squared

[1] 0.2097529

> #1.20

> x1 <- read.table("data/statlog\_vehicle\_846x18.txt", header = TRUE, sep = "\t")

> dim(x1)

[1] 846 20

> head(x1,5)

no class compactness circularity distance radiusratio

1 1 0 96 55 103 201

2 2 0 101 56 100 215

3 3 0 93 35 66 154

4 4 0 101 48 107 222

5 5 0 87 38 85 177

pr.axis max.length scatterratio elongatedness pr.axis.1

1 65 9 204 32 23

2 69 10 208 32 24

3 59 6 142 46 18

4 68 10 208 32 24

5 61 8 164 40 20

max.length.1 scaledvmi scaledvma scaledradius skewness

1 166 227 624 246 74

2 169 227 651 223 74

3	128	162	304	120	64
4	154	232	641	204	70
5	129	186	402	130	63

skewness.1 kurtosis kurtosis.1 hollows

1	6	2	186	194
2	6	5	186	193
3	5	13	197	202
4	5	38	190	202
5	1	25	198	205

> tail(x1,5)

no class compactness circularity distance radiusratio

842	842	3	87	45	66	139
843	843	3	95	43	76	142
844	844	3	90	44	72	157
845	845	3	89	46	84	163
846	846	3	85	36	66	123

pr.axis max.length scatterratio elongatedness pr.axis.1

842	58	8	140	47	18
843	57	10	151	44	19
844	64	8	137	48	18
845	66	11	159	43	20
846	55	5	120	56	17

max.length.1 scaledvmi scaledvma scaledradius skewness

842	148	168	294	175	73
843	149	173	339	159	71
844	144	159	283	171	65
845	159	173	368	176	72
846	128	140	212	131	73

skewness.1 kurtosis kurtosis.1 hollows

842	3	12	188	196
843	2	23	187	200
844	9	4	196	203
845	1	20	186	197
846	1	18	186	190

> print(object.size(x1), units = "KB")

69.2 Kb

> #1.28

> x2 <- read.table("data/stock-data.txt", header = TRUE, skip=1)

> head(x2,5)

半導體公司 年度 月份 最高價 最低價 加權平均價 成交筆數

1	台積電	100	1	78.3	69.6	74.30	263,999
2	台積電	100	2	77.0	69.9	72.54	235,159
3	台積電	100	3	72.2	65.7	69.74	276,434
4	台積電	100	4	73.9	68.0	71.37	211,611
5	台積電	100	5	76.9	73.0	74.96	213,185

成交金額 成交股數 週轉率百分比

1	100,578,274,926	1,353,616,348	5.22
2	74,985,055,548	1,033,654,452	3.98

```
3 88,459,924,495 1,268,289,393 4.89
4 70,177,023,098 983,177,475 3.79
5 74,005,599,560 987,256,484 3.80
```

```
> tail(x2,5)
```

```
半導體公司 年度 月份 最高價 最低價 加權平均價 成交筆數
56 旺宏 100 8 14.50 10.25 11.84 152,177
57 旺宏 100 9 12.65 10.40 11.55 108,879
58 旺宏 100 10 12.00 10.25 11.31 68,571
59 旺宏 100 11 13.65 10.85 12.54 167,018
60 旺宏 100 12 12.85 11.15 12.17 115,192
```

```
成交金額 成交股數 週轉率百分比
56 8,137,500,167 687,167,610 20.31
57 5,542,998,380 479,779,350 14.18
58 3,041,525,834 268,710,697 7.94
59 9,538,526,797 760,264,306 22.47
60 5,070,210,532 416,455,073 12.31
```

```
> #1.33
```

```
> Dates <- c("180924", "181112", "181231", "181105", "180604", "180219", "180416",
"180611", "180813", "181029")
> Time <- c("01:00", "04:00", "16:00", "23:00", "08:00", "09:00", "07:00", "17:00", "03:00",
"14:00")
```

```
> s <- paste(Dates, Time)
```

```
> DateTime <- as.POSIXlt(strptime(s, format = "%y%m%d %H:%M", tz = "UTC" ))
```

```
> class(DateTime)
```

```
[1] "POSIXlt" "POSIXt"
```

```
> Items <- as.factor( c("shirt", "shirt", "pants", "jacket", "jacket", "shirt", "jacket", "jacket",
"shoes", "shirt"))
```

```
> class(Items)
```

```
[1] "factor"
```

```
> Volume <- c(7951, 159,1958, 6848, 3762, 3678, 8696, 9045, 6208, 1425)
```

```
> class(Volume)
```

```
[1] "numeric"
```

```
> mySale <- data.frame(DateTime, Items, Volume)
```

```
> print(mySale)
```

```
DateTime Items Volume
1 2018-09-24 01:00:00 shirt 7951
2 2018-11-12 04:00:00 shirt 159
3 2018-12-31 16:00:00 pants 1958
4 2018-11-05 23:00:00 jacket 6848
5 2018-06-04 08:00:00 jacket 3762
6 2018-02-19 09:00:00 shirt 3678
7 2018-04-16 07:00:00 jacket 8696
8 2018-06-11 17:00:00 jacket 9045
9 2018-08-13 03:00:00 shoes 6208
10 2018-10-29 14:00:00 shirt 1425
```

```
> #ex1.33(b)
```

```
> Items[Dates >= "0700"]
```

```
[1] shirt shirt pants jacket jacket shirt jacket jacket
```

```
[9] shoes  shirt
```

```
Levels: jacket pants shirt shoes
```

```
> sum(Volume[Dates >= "0700"], na.rm=T)
```

```
[1] 49730
```