2-9 创建JWT工具类

140.143.132.225:8000/project-1/doc-21

JWT的 Token 要经过加密才能返回给客户端,包括客户端上传的 Token ,后端项目需要验证核实。于是我们需要一个JWT工具类,用来 加密Token 和 验证Token 的有效性。

一、导入依赖库

- 1. <dependency>
- <groupId>org.apache.shiro</groupId>
- 3. <artifactId>shiro-web</artifactId>
- 4. <version>1.5.3</version>
- 5. </dependency>
- 6. <dependency>
- 7. <groupId>org.apache.shiro</groupId>
- 8. <artifactId>shiro-spring</artifactId>
- 9. <version>1.5.3</version>
- 10. </dependency>
- 11. <dependency>
- 12. <groupId>com.auth0</groupId>
- 13. <artifactId>java-jwt</artifactId>
- 15. </dependency>
- 16. <dependency>
- 17. <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
- 18. <artifactId>spring-boot-configuration-processor</artifactId>
- 19. <optional>true</optional>
- 20. </dependency>
- 21. <dependency>
- 22. <groupId>org.apache.commons</groupId>
- 23. <artifactId>commons-lang3</artifactId>
- 25. </dependency>
- 26. <dependency>
- 27. <groupId>org.apache.httpcomponents</groupId>
- 28. <artifactId>httpcore</artifactId>
- 29. <version>4.4.13
- 30. </dependency>
- 31. <dependency>
- 32. <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
- 33. <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-aop</artifactId>
- 34. </dependency>

二、定义密钥和过期时间

我建议大家把密钥和过期时间定义到SpringBoot配置文件中,然后再值注入到JavaBean中,这样维护起来比较方便。

- 1. emos:
- 2. jwt:
- 3. #密钥
- 4. secret: abc123456
- **5.** #令牌过期时间(天)
- 6. expire: 5
- 7. #令牌缓存时间(天数)
- 8. cache-expire: 10

二、创建JWT工具类

在 com.example.emos.wx.config.shiro 中创建 JwtUtil 类。



```
    package com.example.emos.wx.config.shiro;

 import cn.hutool.core.date.DateField;
 import cn.hutool.core.date.DateUtil;
import com.auth0.jwt.JWT;
 5. import com.auth0.jwt.JWTCreator;
import com.auth0.jwt.JWTVerifier;
7. import com.auth0.jwt.algorithms.Algorithm;
8. import com.auth0.jwt.interfaces.DecodedJWT;
import com.example.emos.wx.exception.EmosException;
10. import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
11. import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;
12. import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
13. import java.util.Date;
14. @Component
15. @Slf4j
16. public class JwtUtil {
       //密钥
17.
18.
        @Value("${emos.jwt.secret}")
19.
        private String secret;
       //过期时间(天)
20.
        @Value("${emos.jwt.expire}")
21.
        private int expire;
22.
23.
        public String createToken(int userId) {
            Date date = DateUtil.offset(new Date(), DateField.DAY_OF_YEAR,
24.
    expire).toJdkDate();
            Algorithm algorithm = Algorithm.HMAC256(secret); //创建加密算法对象
25.
            JWTCreator.Builder builder = JWT.create();
26
            String token = builder.withClaim("userId",
27.
    userId).withExpiresAt(date).sign(algorithm);
28.
            return token;
29.
        public int getUserId(String token) {
30.
31.
           try {
                DecodedJWT jwt = JWT.decode(token);
32.
33.
                return jwt.getClaim("userId").asInt();
34.
            } catch (Exception e) {
                throw new EmosException("令牌无效");
35.
36.
            }
37.
        public void verifierToken(String token) {
38.
39.
            Algorithm algorithm = Algorithm.HMAC256(secret); //创建加密算法对象
            JWTVerifier verifier = JWT.require(algorithm).build();
40.
            verifier.verify(token);
41.
42.
43. }
```