文科高等数学

期末复习



我的心里只有一件事就是 3 3 3

设函数z = f(x)在其定义区间R上可导,且对任意的

x, y都有
$$f(x + y) = \frac{f(x)+f(y)}{1-2f(x)f(y)}$$
,

- (1)求f(0)
- (2) 证明 $f'(x) = f'(0)[1 + 2f^2(x)]$

(1) 令
$$x = 0$$
, $y = 0$, 则有 $f(0) = \frac{f(0) + f(0)}{1 - 2f(0)f(0)}$
那么 $f(0) - 2f^3(0) = 2f(0)$, 整理得到
 $f(0)(2f^2(0) + 1) = 0$ 。从而有 $f(0) = 0$

(2)
$$f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{f(x + \Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{\frac{f(x) + f(\Delta x)}{1 - 2f(x)f(\Delta x)} - f(x)}{\Delta x}$$
$$= \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{f(\Delta x) + 2f^{2}(x)f(\Delta x)}{\Delta x[1 - 2f(x)f(\Delta x)]} = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{f(\Delta x)[1 + 2f^{2}(x)]}{\Delta x[1 - 2f(x)f(\Delta x)]}$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{f(\Delta x) - f(0)}{\Delta x} \cdot \frac{1 + 2f^2(x)}{1 - 2f(x)f(\Delta x)} = f'(0)[1 + 2f^2(x)]$$

这里的最后一步用到了 $\lim_{\Delta x \to 0} f(\Delta x) = f(0) = 0$ 。这是因为f(x) 在x=0处可导可以推出在x=0处连续,从而极限值等于函数值

设 $y = \ln(\sec x + \tan x)$,则 dy=

- A tan x dx
- sec x dx
- (tan x + sec x) dx
- D 1/(tan x + sec x) dx

3. 计算
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x^2-a^2}}{x^4} dx$$
 , $(a>0)$.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}}{x^4} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a^2 \sec^2 t - a^2}}{a^4 \sec^4 t} d(a \sec t)$$

$$= \int \frac{a \tan t}{a^4 \sec^4 t} \cdot a \sec t \cdot \tan t \cdot dt = \int \frac{\tan^2 t}{a^2 \sec^3 t} \cdot dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{a^2} \int \sin^2 t \cos t dt = \frac{1}{a^2} \int \sin^2 t d \sin t$$

$$=\frac{\sin^3 t}{3a^2}+C=\frac{1}{3a^2}(\sqrt{1-\frac{a^2}{x^2}})^3+C=\frac{(\sqrt{x^2-a^2})^3}{3a^2x^3}+C$$

设
$$A \setminus B$$
为三阶方阵, I 为三阶单位矩阵,且 $B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$,

$$AB = 2A + B$$
, $\Re (A-I)^{-1}$.

解:
$$AB = 2A + B \Rightarrow (A - I)B = 2A$$

$$\Rightarrow (A-I)B = 2(A-I) + 2I$$

$$\Rightarrow (A-I)(B-2I)=2I$$

故
$$(A-I)(\frac{B}{2}-I)=I$$

$$\mathbb{P} \quad (A-I)^{-1} = \frac{B}{2} - I = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

复习顺序

- 1. 三套期末真题
- 2. 八次随堂测验的题目当成填空做复习
- 3. 准备带入考场的知识点A4纸

如果还有时间

- 4. 结合答案解析看看历次作业题
- 5. 看看这学期课上用的课件

此外

- 6. 注意考试时合理安排时间,遇到不会做的题目可以先跳过
- 7. 记得考试前仔细阅读期末考试说明。带水笔、2B铅笔、橡皮、准考证、学生证、身份证。

