

## 第六周学习总结

1. 单词搜索 2 用 Tire 树方式实现的时间复杂度:  $O(m*n*4^k)$

2. 双向 BFS 模板

while front and back:

    k += 1

    next\_front = set()

    for word in front:

        for i in range(word\_len):

            for c in string.lowercase:

                new\_word = word[:i] + c + word[i+1:]

                if new\_word in back:

                    return k

                if new\_word in wordlist:

                    new\_front.add(new\_word)

                    wordlist.remove(new\_word)

    front = new\_front

    if len(back) < len(front):

        front, back = back, front

双向 bfs 判断条件

return 0

set 类型 next\_front 为缓存, 每个循环(即每层 BFS)清空 next\_front 从 front 或 back 开始遍历