

## CIS 430: Lab Assignment 2\_2

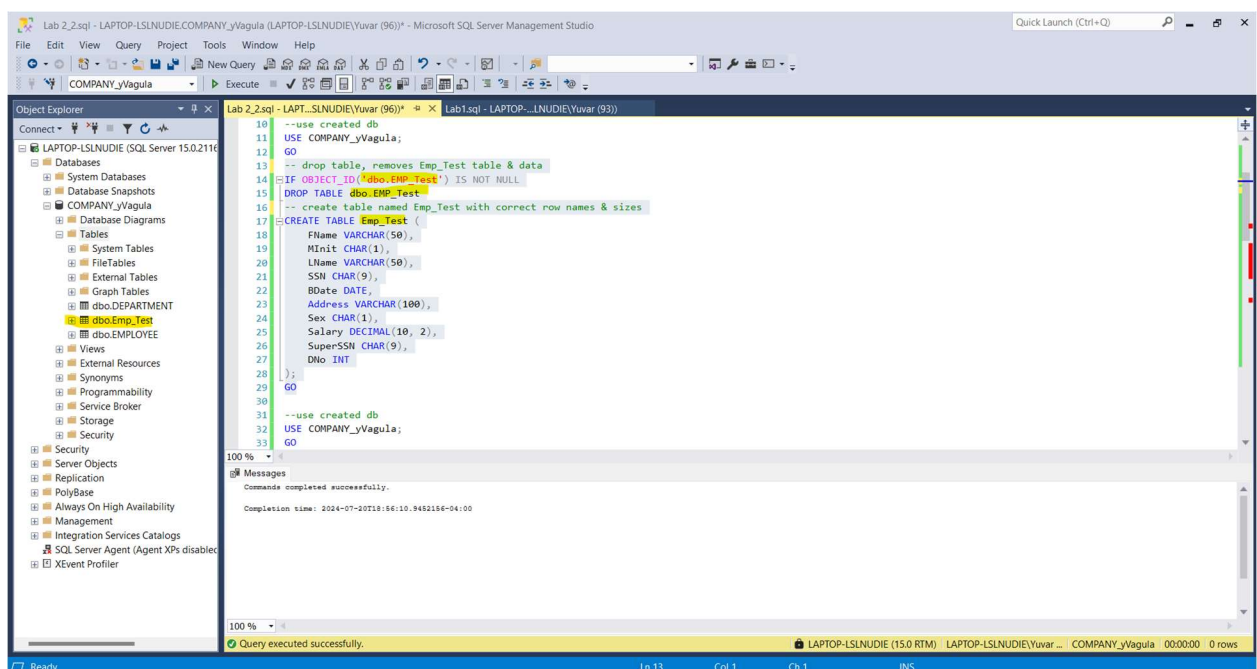
Name: Yuvaraj Vagula

ID: 2862494

Object: Creating a Relational Database Schema Using SQL and SQL Server

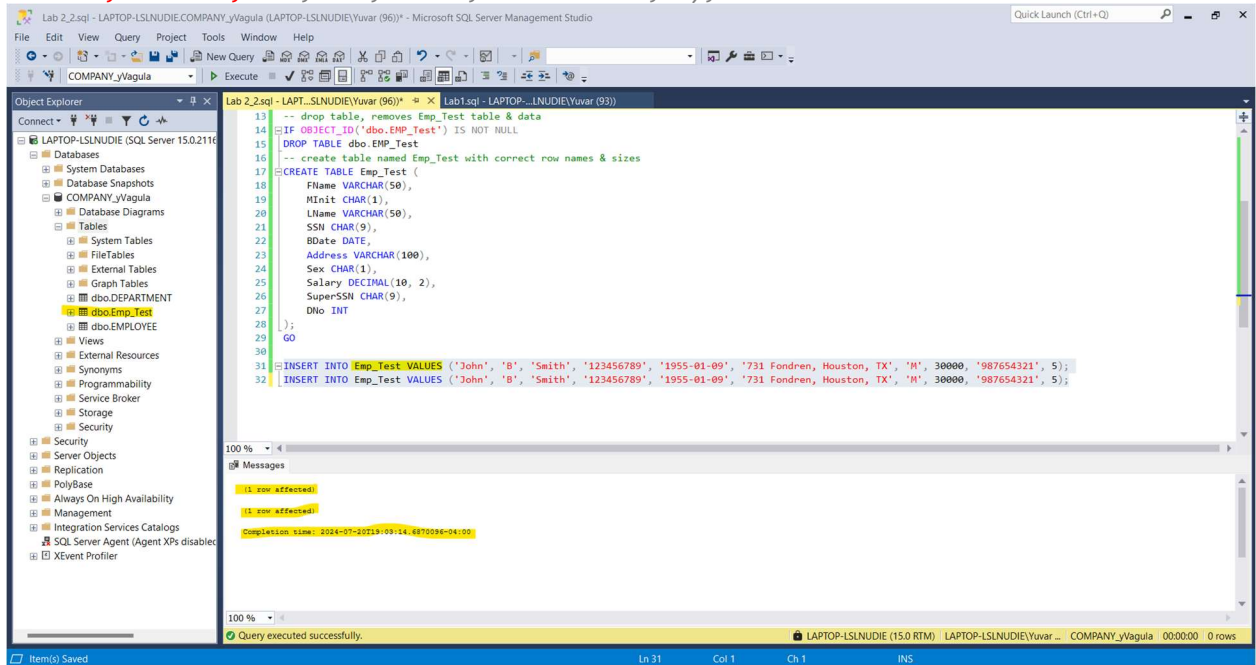
**PART 1**1. Create the test table, **Emp\_Test**

```
-- drop table, removes Emp_Test table & data
IF OBJECT_ID('dbo.EMP_Test') IS NOT NULL
DROP TABLE dbo.EMP_Test
-- create table named Emp_Test with correct row names & sizes
CREATE TABLE Emp_Test (
    FName VARCHAR(50),
    MInit CHAR(1),
    LName VARCHAR(50),
    SSN CHAR(9),
    BDate DATE,
    Address VARCHAR(100),
    Sex CHAR(1),
    Salary DECIMAL(10, 2),
    SuperSSN CHAR(9),
    DNo INT
);GO
```



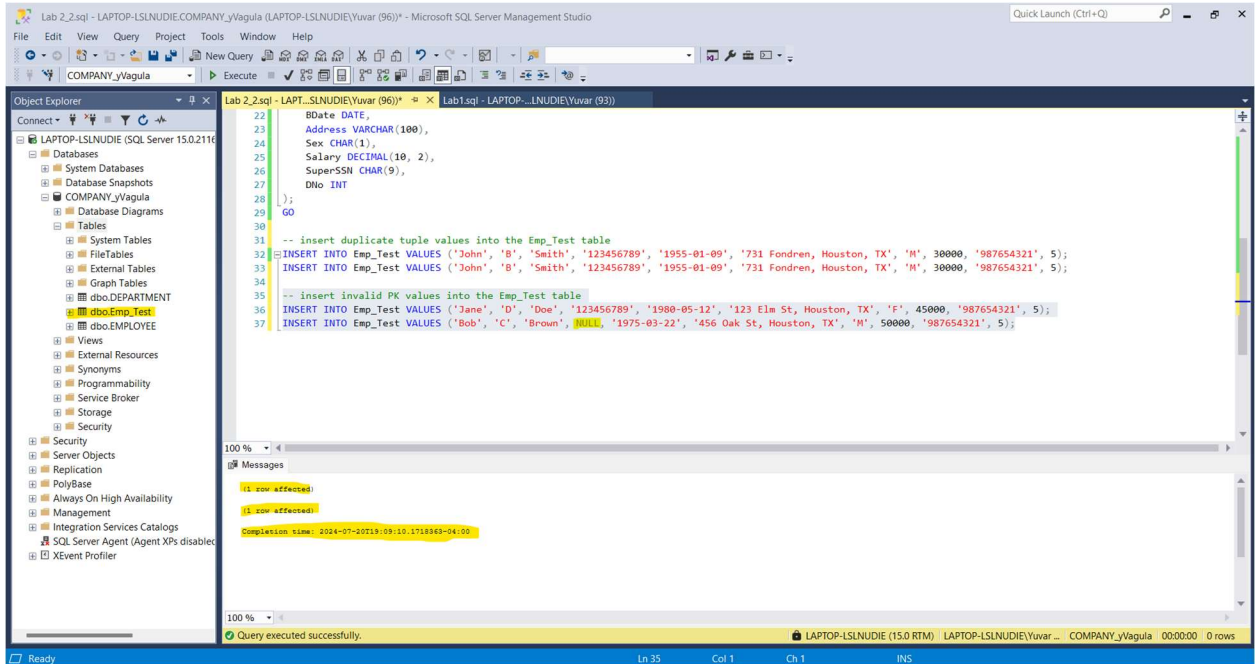
## 2. Insert a **duplicate** tuple into the **Emp\_Test** table

```
INSERT INTO Emp_Test VALUES ('John', 'B', 'Smith', '123456789', '1955-01-09', '731  
Fondren, Houston, TX', 'M', 30000, '987654321', 5);  
INSERT INTO Emp_Test VALUES ('John', 'B', 'Smith', '123456789', '1955-01-09', '731  
Fondren, Houston, TX', 'M', 30000, '987654321', 5);
```



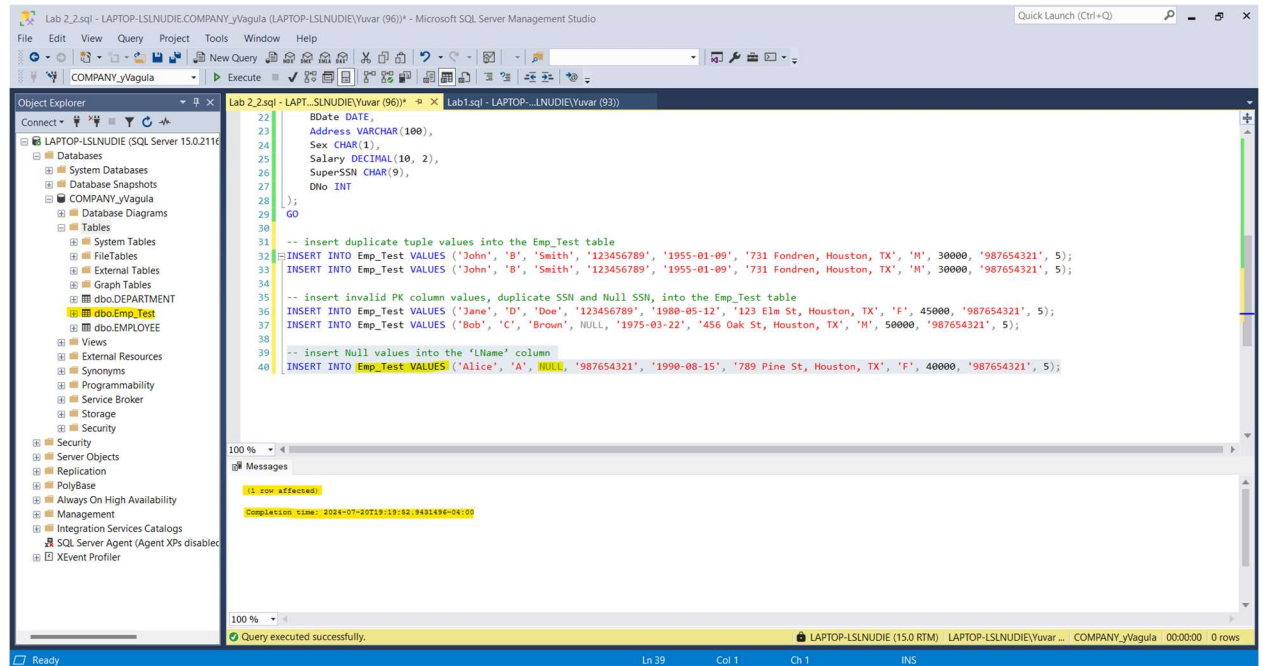
### 3. Insert **invalid PK column values**, duplicate SSN and Null SSN, into the **Emp\_Test** table

```
-- insert invalid PK values into the Emp_Test table
INSERT INTO Emp_Test VALUES ('Jane', 'D', 'Doe', '123456789', '1980-05-12', '123 Elm St,
Houston, TX', 'F', 45000, '987654321', 5);
INSERT INTO Emp_Test VALUES ('Bob', 'C', 'Brown', NULL, '1975-03-22', '456 Oak St,
Houston, TX', 'M', 50000, '987654321', 5);
```



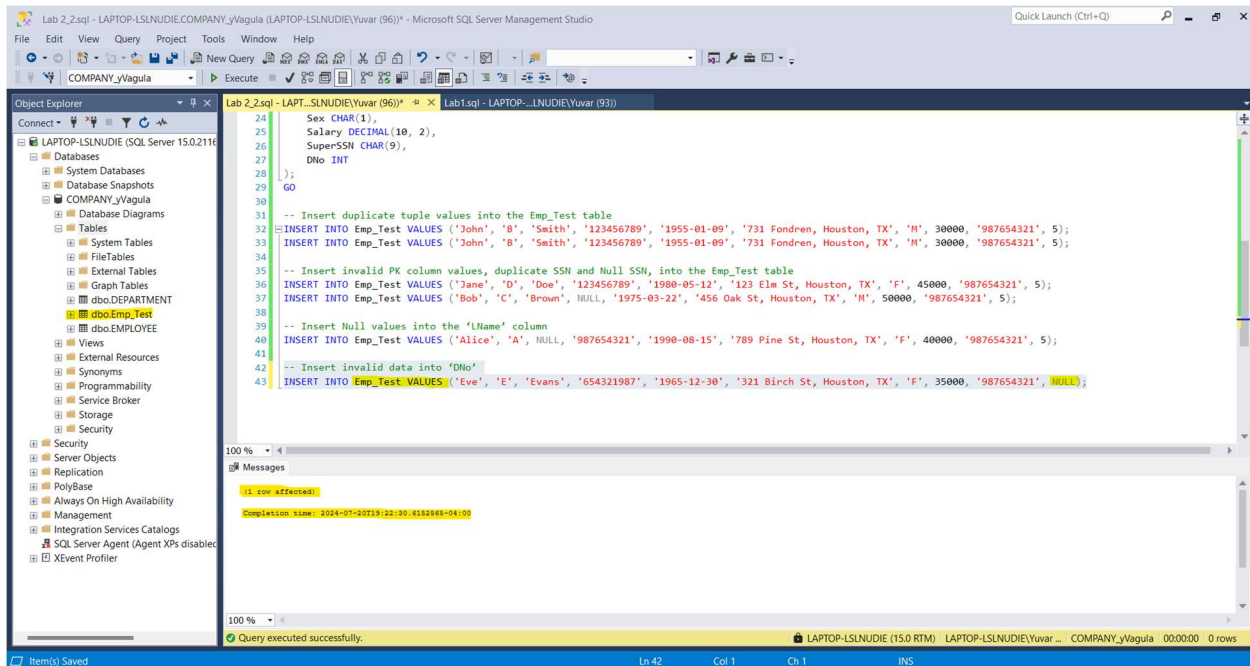
## 4. Insert Null values into the 'LName' column

```
-- insert Null values into the 'LName' column
INSERT INTO Emp_Test VALUES ('Alice', 'A', NULL, '987654321', '1990-08-15', '789
Pine St, Houston, TX', 'F', 40000, '987654321', 5);
```

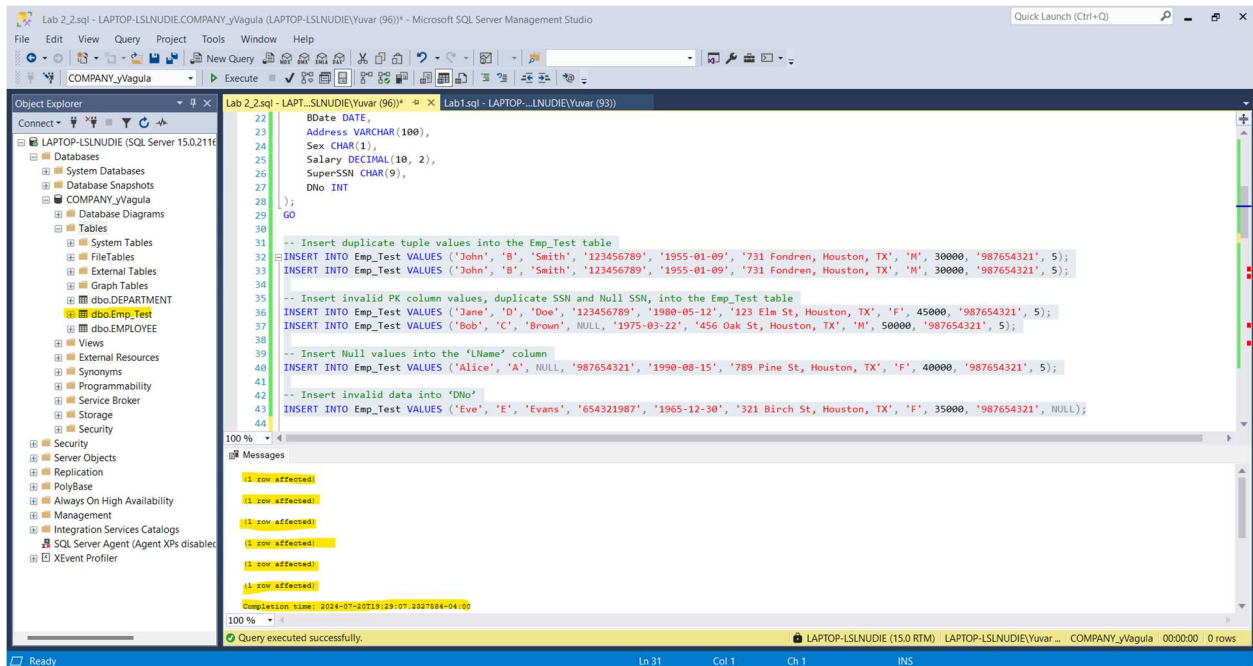


## 5. Insert invalid data into 'DNo'

```
-- Insert invalid data into 'DNo'
INSERT INTO Emp_Test VALUES ('Eve', 'E', 'Evans', '654321987', '1965-12-30', '321 Birch
St, Houston, TX', 'F', 35000, '987654321', NULL);
```

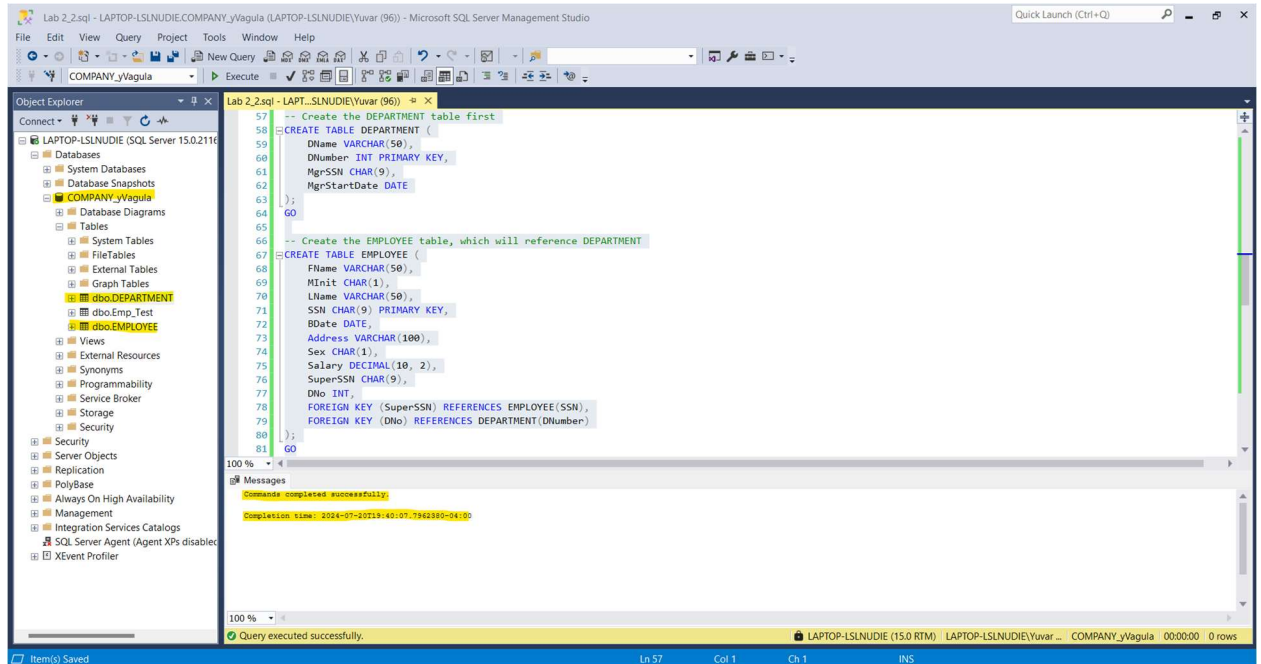


## FINAL PART 1:

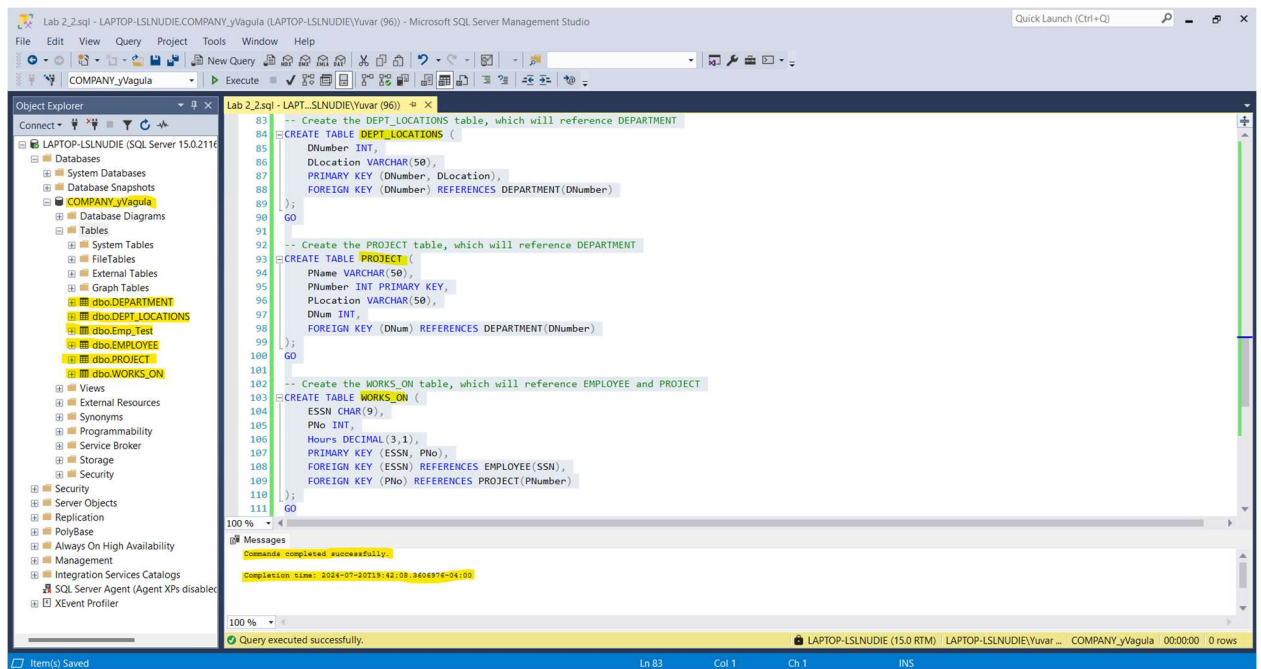


## PART 2:

## 1. Create the database schema for the data



```
Lab 2_2.sql - LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE\COMPANY_yVagula (LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE\Yuvur (96)) - Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio
File Edit View Query Project Tools Window Help
COMPANY_yVagula Execute
Object Explorer
LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE (SQL Server 15.0.2116)
Databases
System Databases
Database Snapshots
COMPANY_yVagula
Database Diagrams
Tables
System Tables
FileTables
External Tables
Graph Tables
dbo.DEPARTMENT
dbo.EMP_Test
dbo.EMPLOYEE
Views
External Resources
Synonyms
Programmability
Service Broker
Storage
Security
Server Objects
Replication
PolyBase
Always On High Availability
Management
Integration Services Catalogs
SQL Server Agent (Agent XPs disabled)
XEvent Profiler
Lab 2_2.sql - LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE\Yuvur (96)
-- Create the DEPARTMENT table first
57 CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT (
58     DName VARCHAR(50),
59     DNumber INT PRIMARY KEY,
60     MgrSSN CHAR(9),
61     MgrStartDate DATE
62 );
63 GO
64 -- Create the EMPLOYEE table, which will reference DEPARTMENT
65
66 CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE (
67     PName VARCHAR(50),
68     MInit CHAR(1),
69     LName VARCHAR(50),
70     SSN CHAR(9) PRIMARY KEY,
71     BDate DATE,
72     Address VARCHAR(100),
73     Sex CHAR(1),
74     Salary DECIMAL(10, 2),
75     SuperSSN CHAR(9),
76     DNo INT,
77     FOREIGN KEY (SuperSSN) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(SSN),
78     FOREIGN KEY (DNo) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(DNumber)
79 );
80 GO
81
100 %
Messages
Command(s) completed successfully.
Completion time: 2024-07-20T19:40:07.7962332-04:00
100 %
Query executed successfully.
LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE (15.0 RTM) | LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE\Yuvur ... COMPANY_yVagula 00:00:00 0 rows
```



```
Lab 2_2.sql - LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE\COMPANY_yVagula (LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE\Yuvur (96)) - Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio
File Edit View Query Project Tools Window Help
COMPANY_yVagula Execute
Object Explorer
LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE (SQL Server 15.0.2116)
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dbo.DEPART_LOCATIONS
dbo.EMP_Test
dbo.EMPLOYEE
dbo.PROJECT
dbo.WORKS_ON
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SQL Server Agent (Agent XPs disabled)
XEvent Profiler
Lab 2_2.sql - LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE\Yuvur (96)
-- Create the DEPT_LOCATIONS table, which will reference DEPARTMENT
83 CREATE TABLE DEPT_LOCATIONS (
84     DNumber INT,
85     DLocation VARCHAR(50),
86     PRIMARY KEY (DNumber, DLocation),
87     FOREIGN KEY (DNumber) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(DNumber)
88 );
89 GO
90 -- Create the PROJECT table, which will reference DEPARTMENT
91
92 CREATE TABLE PROJECT (
93     PName VARCHAR(50),
94     PNumber INT PRIMARY KEY,
95     PLocation VARCHAR(50),
96     DNum INT,
97     FOREIGN KEY (DNum) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(DNumber)
98 );
99 GO
100 -- Create the WORKS_ON table, which will reference EMPLOYEE and PROJECT
101
102 CREATE TABLE WORKS_ON (
103     ESSN CHAR(9),
104     PNo INT,
105     Hours DECIMAL(3,1),
106     PRIMARY KEY (ESSN, PNo),
107     FOREIGN KEY (ESSN) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(SSN),
108     FOREIGN KEY (PNo) REFERENCES PROJECT(PNumber)
109 );
110 GO
111
100 %
Messages
Command(s) completed successfully.
Completion time: 2024-07-20T19:42:08.3404976-04:00
100 %
Query executed successfully.
LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE (15.0 RTM) | LAPTOP-LSLNUDIE\Yuvur ... COMPANY_yVagula 00:00:00 0 rows
```



The screenshot displays the Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio (SSMS) interface. The title bar indicates the connection is to 'Lab 2.2.sql - LAPTOP-LSLNUIE\COMPANY\_yVagula (LAPTOP-LSLNUIE\Yuvar (96)) - Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio'. The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Query, Project, Tools, Window, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for New Query, Execute, and other database management functions. The Object Explorer on the left shows the server structure for 'LAPTOP-LSLNUIE (SQL Server 15.0.2116)', including Databases, System Databases, Database Snapshots, COMPANY\_yVagula, Database Diagrams, Tables, System Tables, FileTables, External Tables, Graph Tables, and various system tables like dbo.DEPARTMENT, dbo.DEPLOY\_LOCATIONS, dbo.EMP\_Test, dbo.EMPLOYEE, dbo.PROJECT, and dbo.WORKS\_ON. The main query window shows the following SQL script:

```
101  
102 -- Create the WORKS_ON table, which will reference EMPLOYEE and PROJECT  
103 CREATE TABLE WORKS_ON (  
104     ESSN CHAR(9),  
105     PNo INT,  
106     Hours DECIMAL(3,1),  
107     PRIMARY KEY (ESSN, PNo),  
108     FOREIGN KEY (ESSN) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(SSN),  
109     FOREIGN KEY (PNo) REFERENCES PROJECT(PNumber)  
110 );  
111 GO  
112  
113 -- Create the DEPENDENT table, which will reference EMPLOYEE  
114 CREATE TABLE DEPENDENT (  
115     ESSN CHAR(9),  
116     Dependent_Name VARCHAR(50),  
117     Sex CHAR(1),  
118     BDate DATE,  
119     Relationship VARCHAR(50),  
120     PRIMARY KEY (ESSN, Dependent_Name),  
121     FOREIGN KEY (ESSN) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(SSN)  
122 );  
123 GO
```

The Messages pane at the bottom shows a successful execution: 'Command completed successfully.' and 'Completion time: 2024-07-20 19:44:45.1227842-04:00'. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Query executed successfully.' and 'LAPTOP-LSLNUIE (15.0 RTM) | LAPTOP-LSLNUIE\Yuvar... COMPANY\_yVagula 00:00:00 0 rows'.



## 2. Insert the data into the database

```

-- Insert data into DEPARTMENT table
BEGIN TRY
    INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES ('Headquarters', 1, '888665555', '1971-06-19');
    INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES ('Administration', 4, '987654321', '1985-01-01');
    INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES ('Research', 5, '333445555', '1978-05-22');
    INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES ('Automation', 7, '123456789', '2005-10-06');
END TRY
BEGIN CATCH
END CATCH
GO

-- Insert data into EMPLOYEE table
BEGIN TRY
    INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('John', 'B', 'Smith', '123456789', '1955-01-09', '731
Fondren, Houston, TX', 'M', 30000, '987654321', 5);
    INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('Franklin', 'T', 'Wong', '333445555', '1945-12-08', '638
Voss, Houston, TX', 'M', 40000, '888665555', 5);
    INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('Joyce', 'A', 'English', '453453453', '1962-07-31',
'5631 Rice, Houston, TX', 'F', 25000, '333445555', 5);
    INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('Ramesh', 'K', 'Narayan', '666884444', '1952-09-15',
'975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX', 'M', 38000, '333445555', 5);
    INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('James', 'E', 'Borg', '888665555', '1927-11-10', '450
Stone, Houston, TX', 'M', 55000, NULL, 1);
    INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('Jennifer', 'S', 'Wallace', '987654321', '1931-06-20',
'291 Berry, Bellaire, TX', 'F', 43000, '888665555', 4);
    INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('Ahmad', 'V', 'Jabbar', '987987987', '1959-03-29', '980
Dallas, Houston, TX', 'M', 25000, '987654321', 4);
    INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('Alicia', 'J', 'Zelaya', '999887777', '1958-07-19',
'3321 Castle, Spring, TX', 'F', 25000, '987654321', 4);
END TRY
BEGIN CATCH
END CATCH
GO

-- Insert data into DEPENDENT table
BEGIN TRY
    INSERT INTO DEPENDENT VALUES ('123456789', 'Alice', 'F', '1978-12-31', 'Daughter');
    INSERT INTO DEPENDENT VALUES ('123456789', 'Elizabeth', 'F', '1957-05-05', 'Spouse');
    INSERT INTO DEPENDENT VALUES ('123456789', 'Michael', 'M', '1978-01-01', 'Son');
    INSERT INTO DEPENDENT VALUES ('333445555', 'Alice', 'F', '1976-04-05', 'Daughter');
    INSERT INTO DEPENDENT VALUES ('333445555', 'Joy', 'F', '1948-05-03', 'Spouse');
    INSERT INTO DEPENDENT VALUES ('333445555', 'Theodore', 'M', '1973-10-25', 'Son');
    INSERT INTO DEPENDENT VALUES ('987654321', 'Abner', 'M', '1932-02-29', 'Spouse');
END TRY
BEGIN CATCH
END CATCH
GO

-- Insert data into DEPT_LOCATIONS table
BEGIN TRY
    INSERT INTO DEPT_LOCATIONS VALUES (1, 'Houston');
    INSERT INTO DEPT_LOCATIONS VALUES (4, 'Stafford');
    INSERT INTO DEPT_LOCATIONS VALUES (5, 'Bellaire');
    INSERT INTO DEPT_LOCATIONS VALUES (5, 'Sugarland');
    INSERT INTO DEPT_LOCATIONS VALUES (5, 'Houston');

```

```

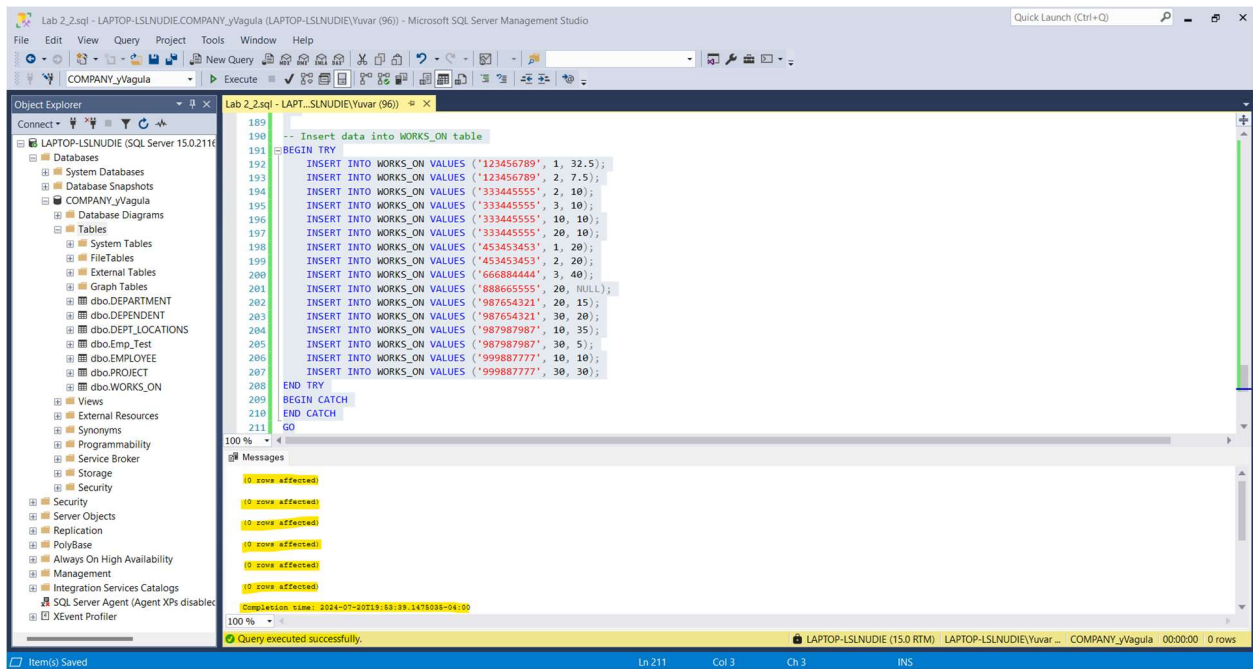
END TRY
BEGIN CATCH
END CATCH
GO

-- Insert data into PROJECT table
BEGIN TRY
    INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES ('ProductX', 1, 'Bellaire', 5);
    INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES ('ProductY', 2, 'Sugarland', 5);
    INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES ('ProductZ', 3, 'Houston', 5);
    INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES ('Computerization', 10, 'Stafford', 4);
    INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES ('Reorganization', 20, 'Houston', 1);
    INSERT INTO PROJECT VALUES ('Newbenefits', 30, 'Stafford', 4);
END TRY
BEGIN CATCH
END CATCH
GO

-- Insert data into WORKS_ON table
BEGIN TRY
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('123456789', 1, 32.5);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('123456789', 2, 7.5);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('333445555', 2, 10);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('333445555', 3, 10);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('333445555', 10, 10);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('333445555', 20, 10);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('453453453', 1, 20);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('453453453', 2, 20);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('666884444', 3, 40);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('888665555', 20, NULL);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('987654321', 20, 15);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('987654321', 30, 20);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('987987987', 10, 35);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('987987987', 30, 5);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('999887777', 10, 10);
    INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('999887777', 30, 30);
END TRY
BEGIN CATCH
END CATCH

```

GO



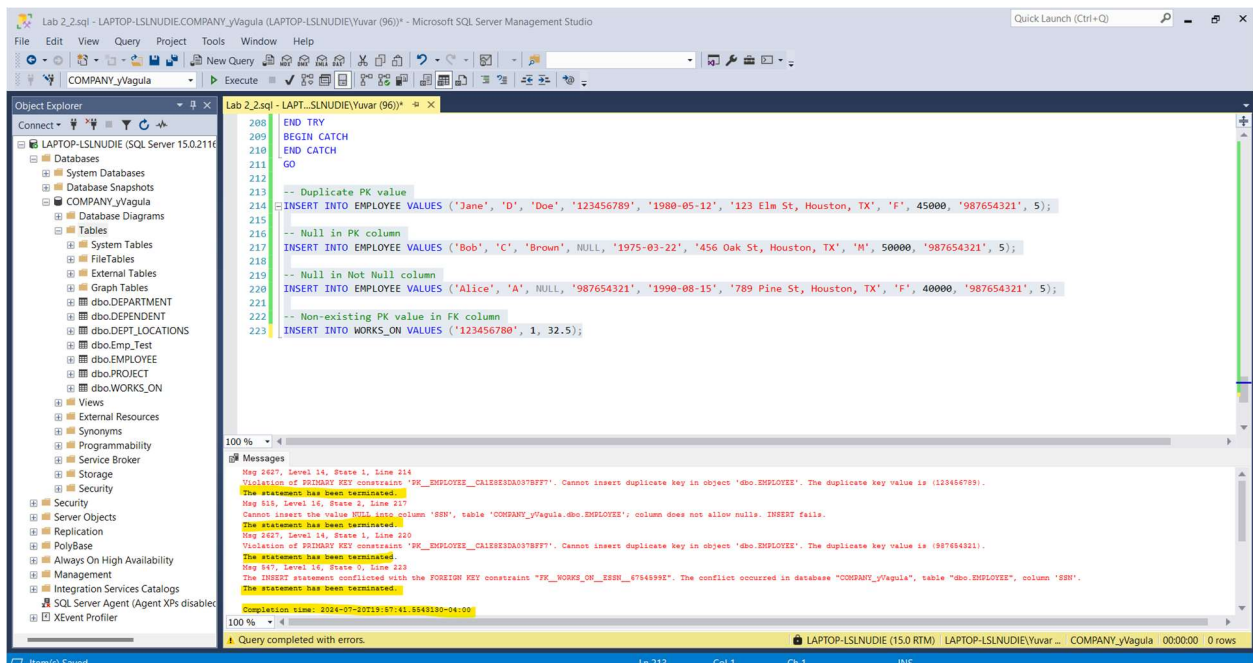
### 3. Now test the constraints with the same invalid data from part 1

```
-- Duplicate PK value
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('Jane', 'D', 'Doe', '123456789', '1980-05-12', '123 Elm St,
Houston, TX', 'F', 45000, '987654321', 5);

-- Null in PK column
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('Bob', 'C', 'Brown', NULL, '1975-03-22', '456 Oak St,
Houston, TX', 'M', 50000, '987654321', 5);

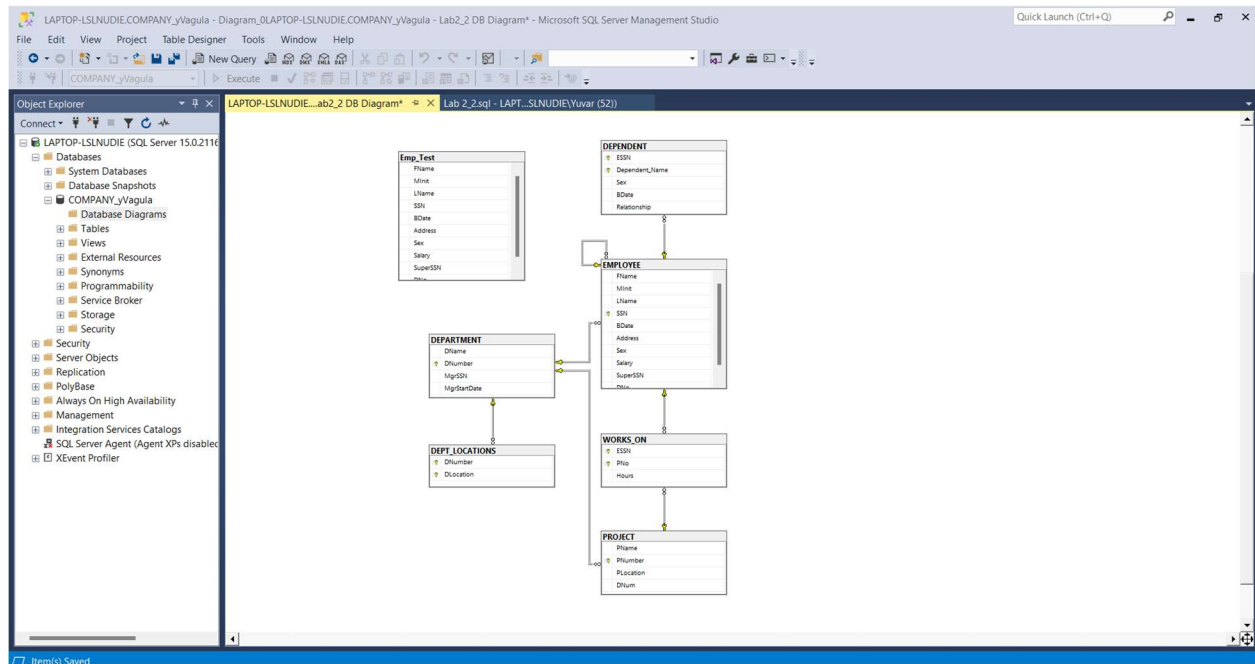
-- Null in Not Null column
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES ('Alice', 'A', NULL, '987654321', '1990-08-15', '789 Pine St,
Houston, TX', 'F', 40000, '987654321', 5);

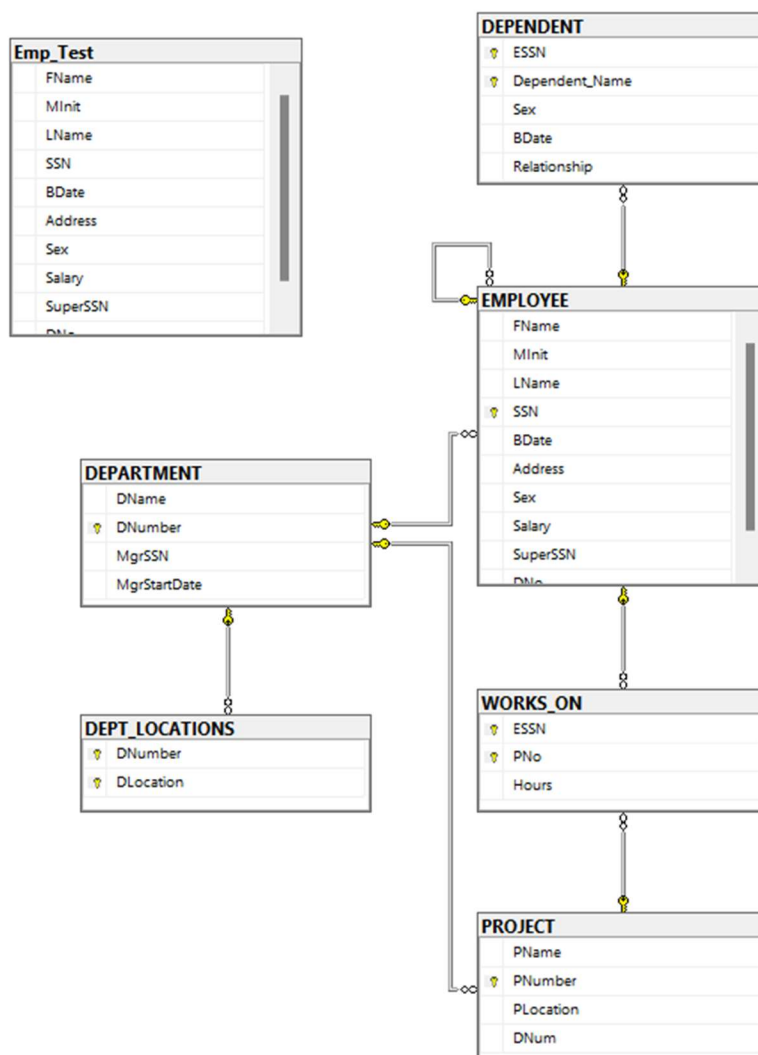
-- Non-existing PK value in FK column
INSERT INTO WORKS_ON VALUES ('123456780', 1, 32.5);
```



**We should be getting errors to make sure that the data is safe and secured. There should be no incorrect values being entered into the tables.**

## Database Diagram:





# PROOF OF PATH AND FILENAME

