ACIT 2620

Principles of Enterprise Networking

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Objectives

- Overview of networking concepts and terminologies
- Layered networking model
- Project introduction
- Packet capture

What is the internet

- What is it made of?
- what is its purpuse?
- How does it work?

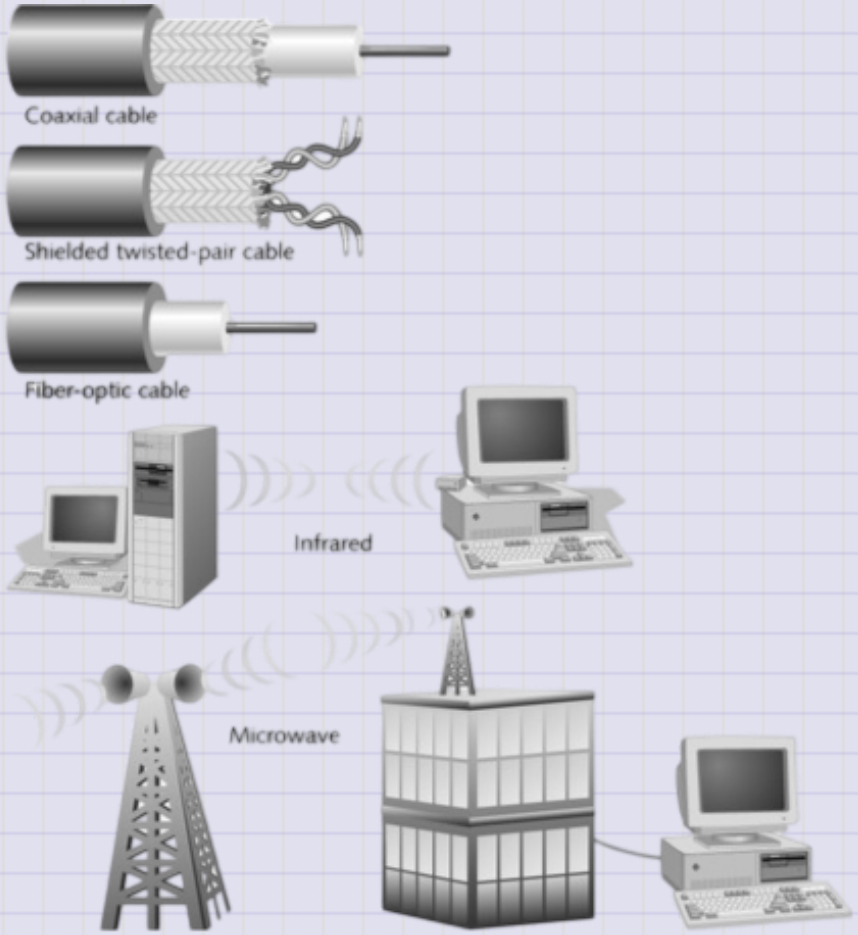
Network

Collection of `nodes` connected by some type of transmission media or `link`, for the purpose of sharing services, devices or data (i.e. networked `resources`)

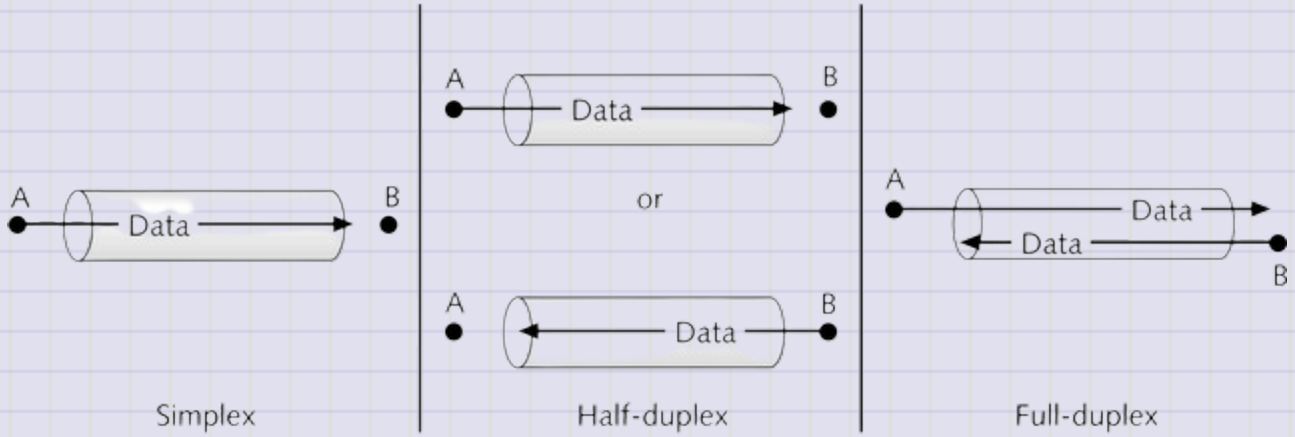
Node

Any device that can communicate over the network and is identified by a unique identifying number, known as its `network address`.

Link

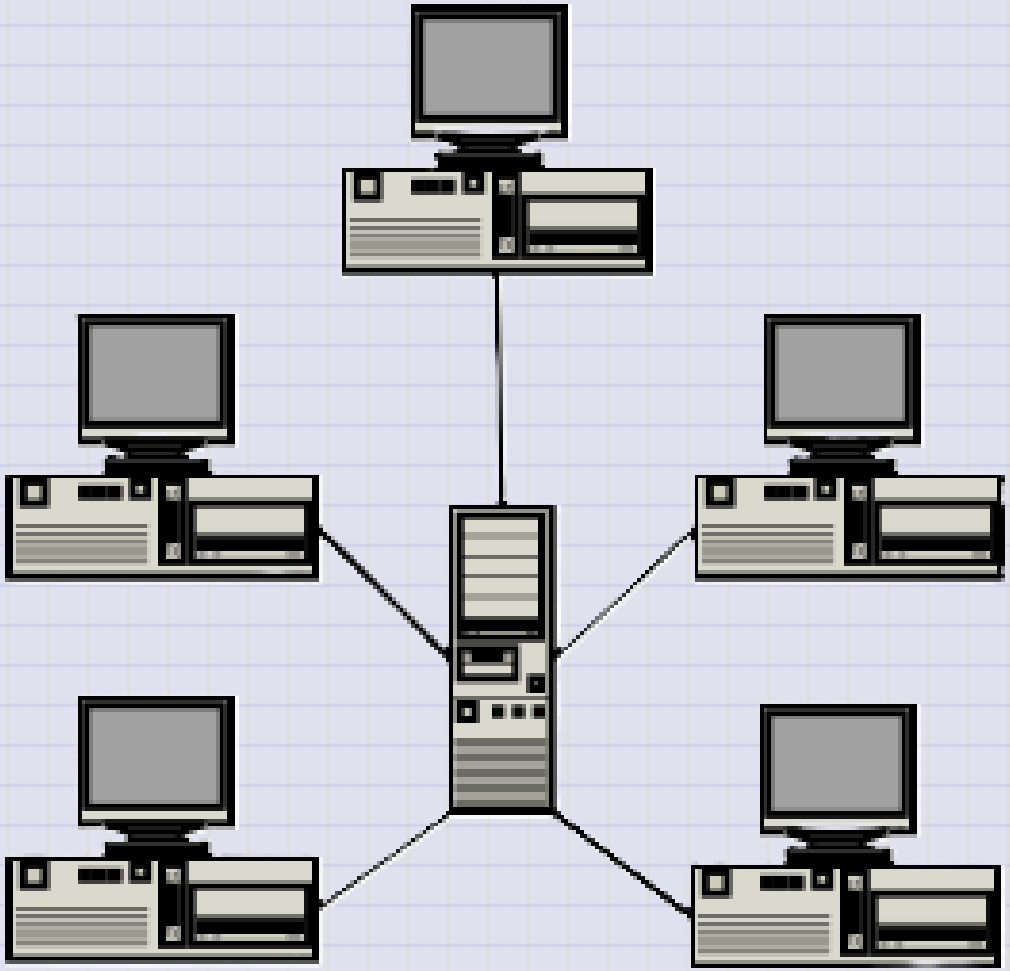

Coaxial cable
Shielded twisted-pair cable
Fiber-optic cable
Infrared
Microwave

Media concurrency and direction

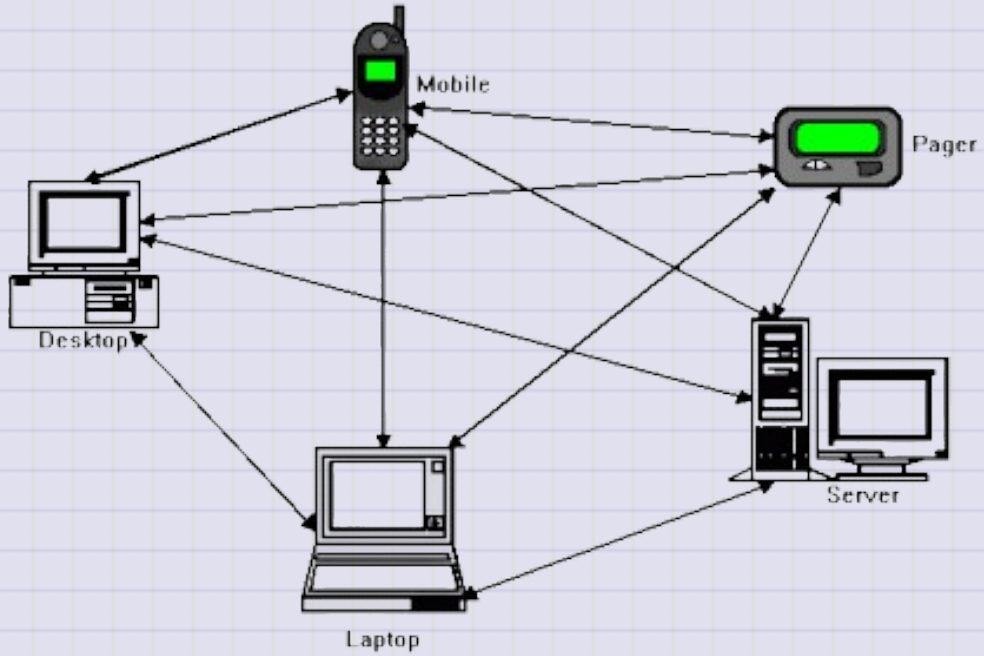


Resource Control

Client-server Networks



Peer-to-peer Networks



Types of Networks

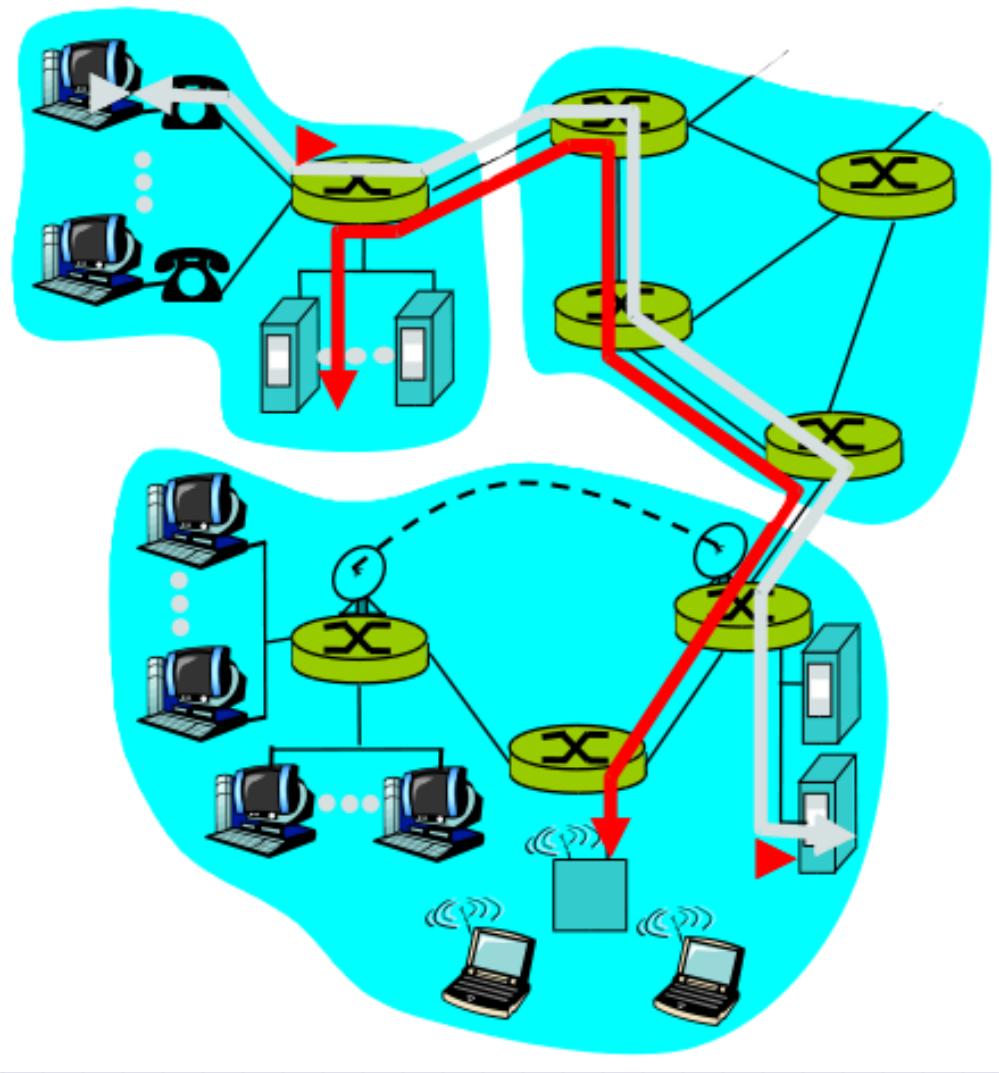
- LAN
- WLAN
- PAN
- CAN
- MAN

- WAN
- SAN
- EPN
- VPN

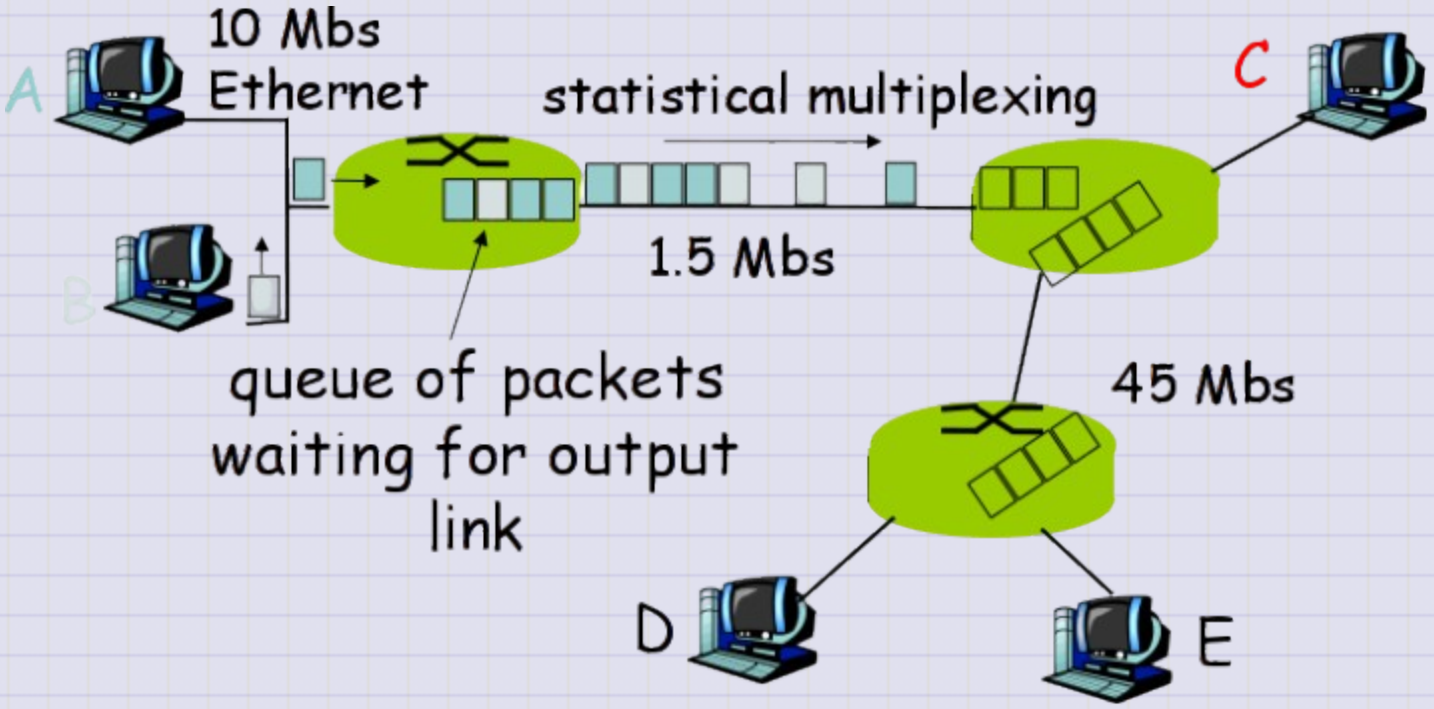
Learn more

Switching Methods

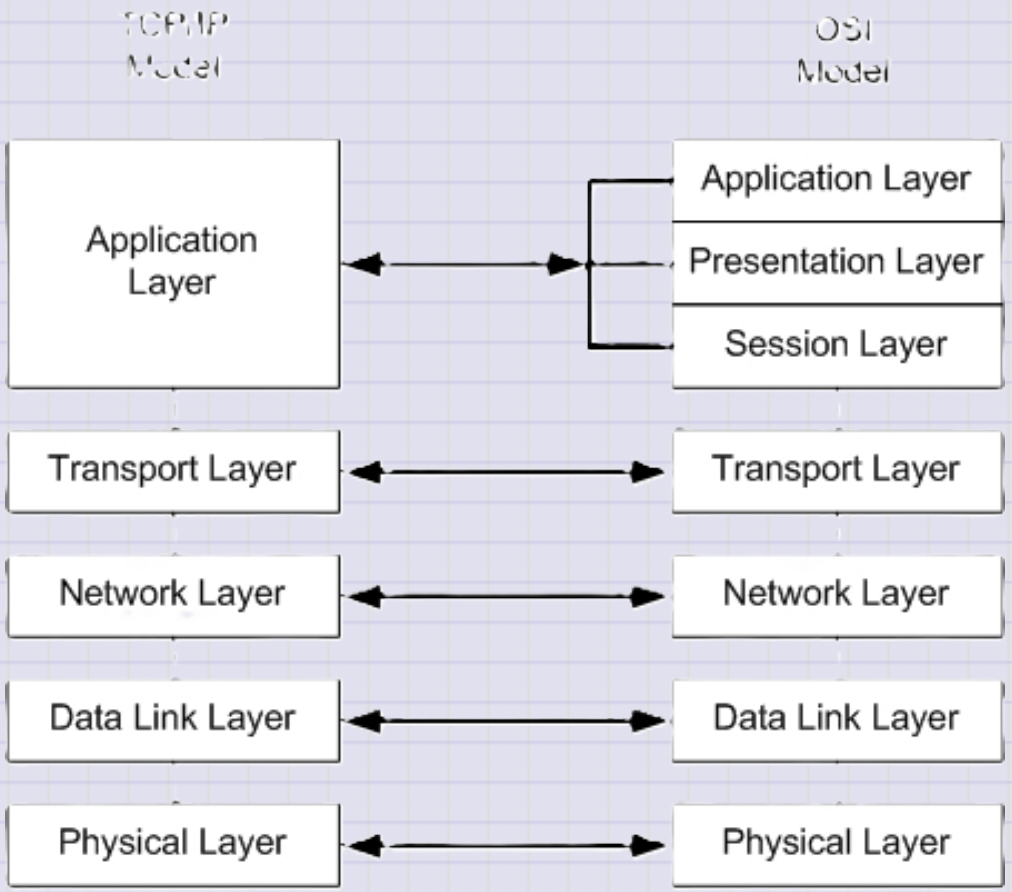
Circuit Switching



Packet Switching



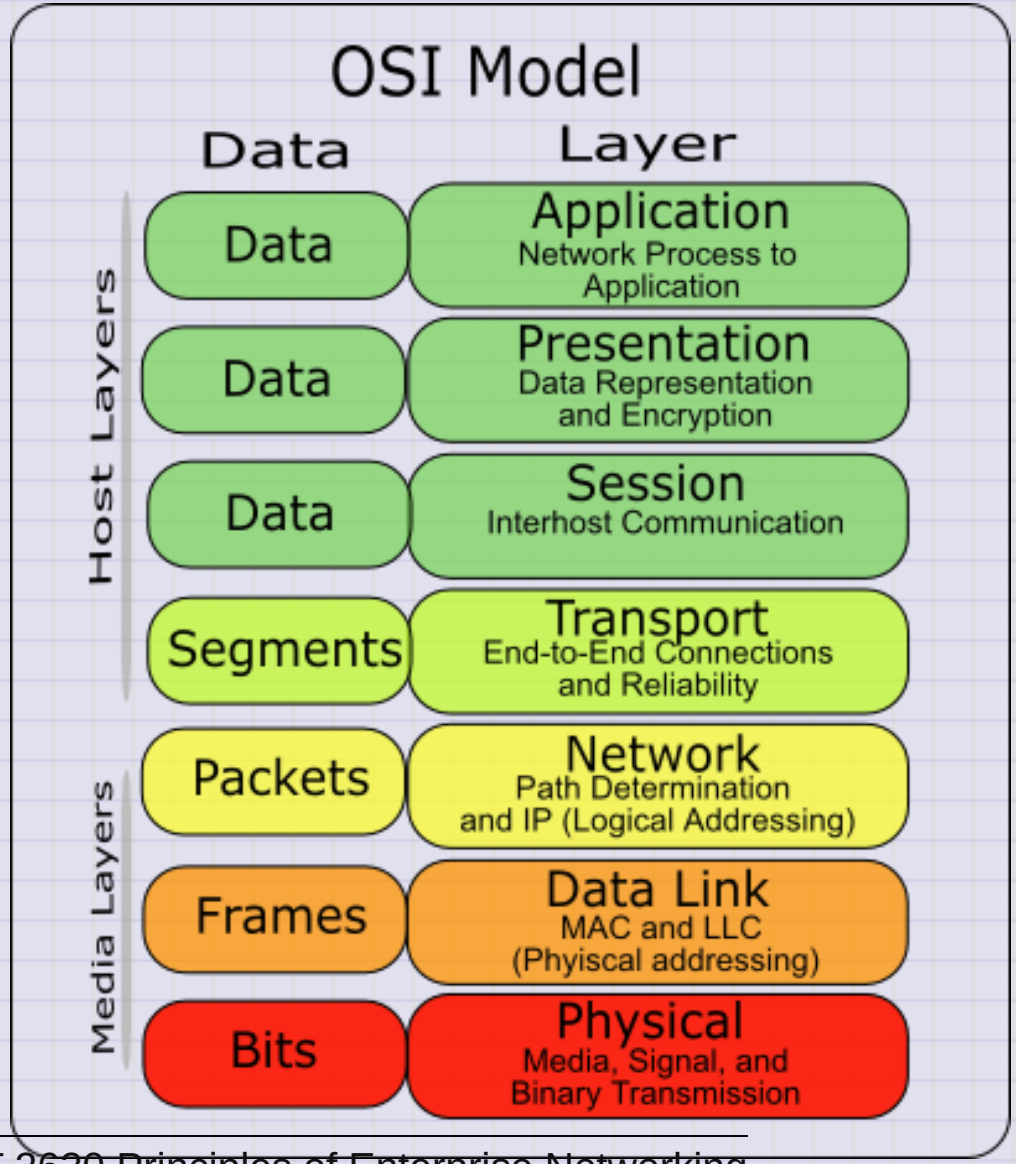
Layered networking model



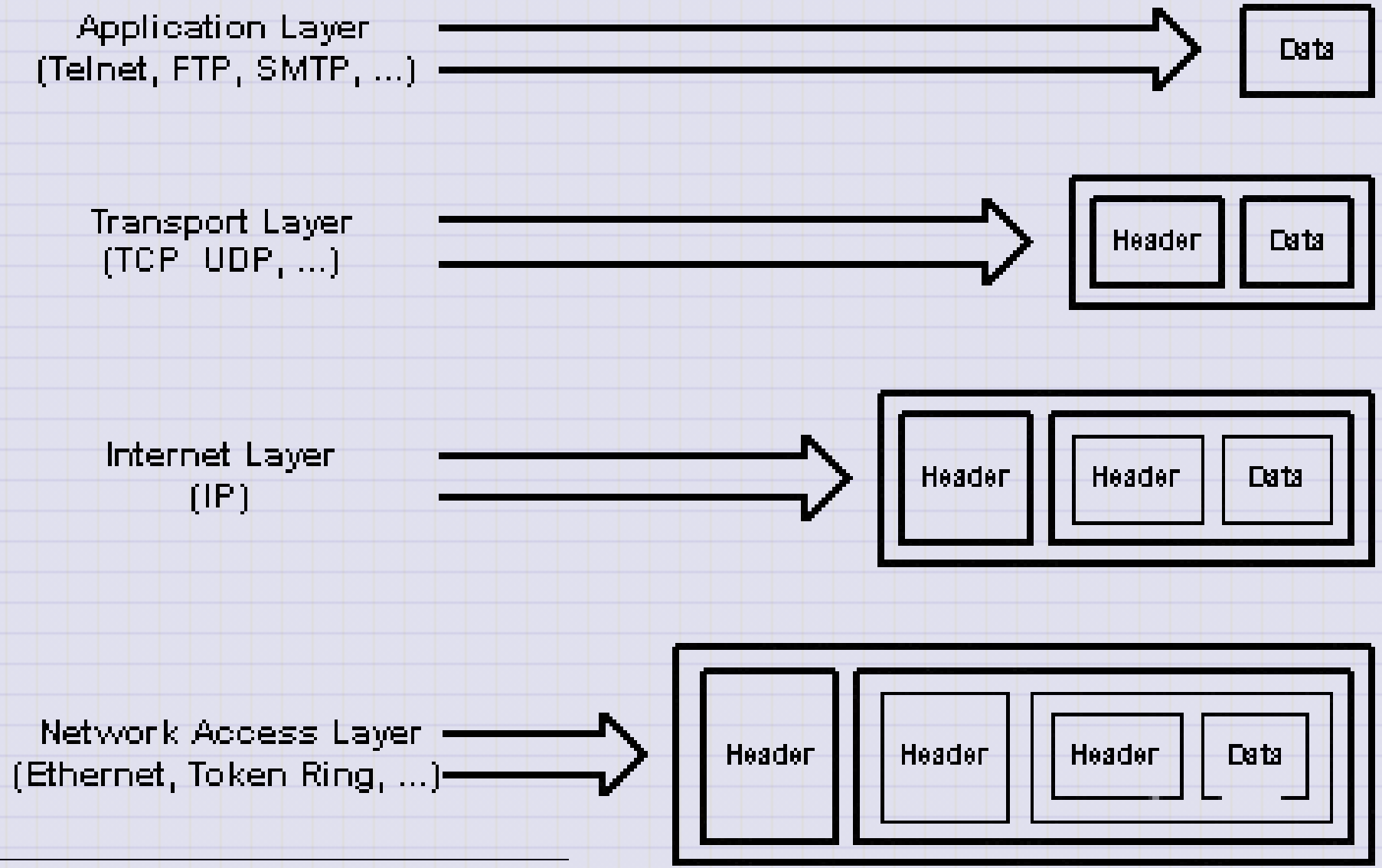
Layered why?

- Managing complexity: explicit structure allows identification and makes explicit the relationship of complex system's pieces
- Modularization: changing of an implementation of a specific layer's service is hidden from the rest of the system

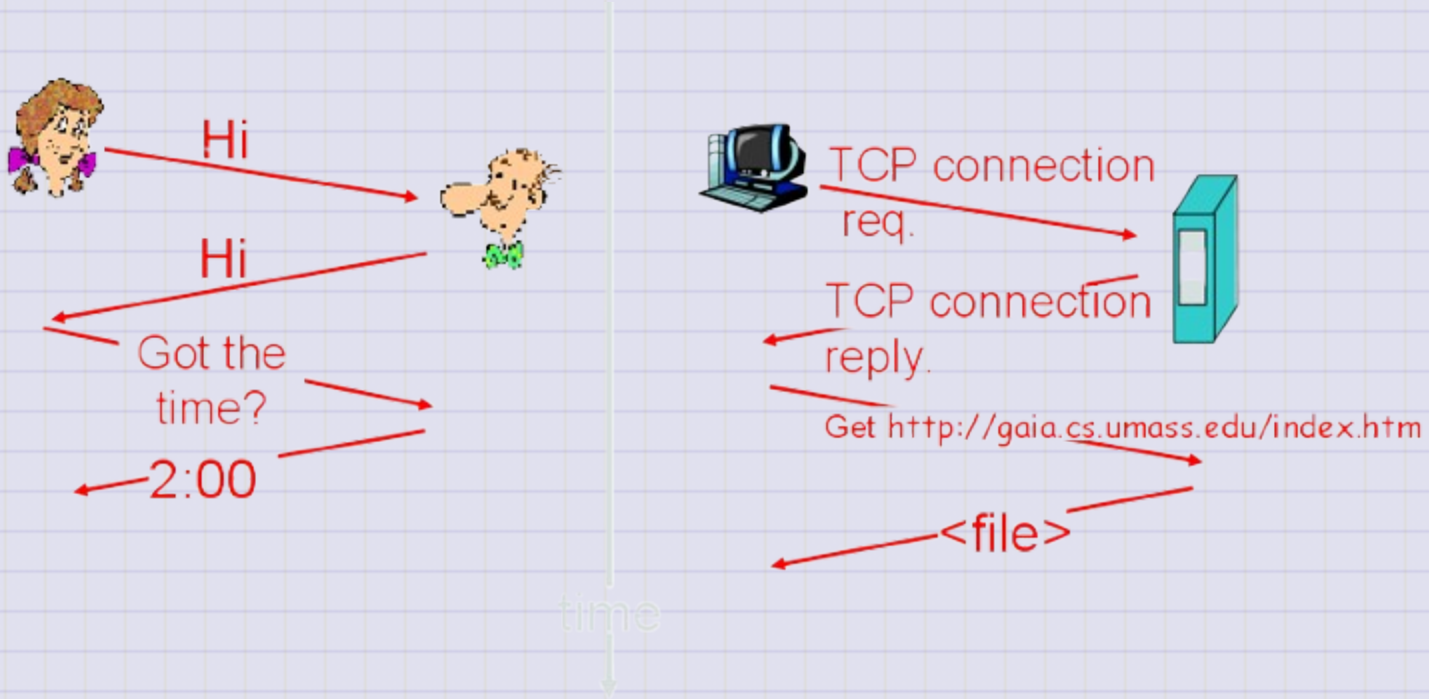
Protocol Data Units (PDU)



Encapsulation

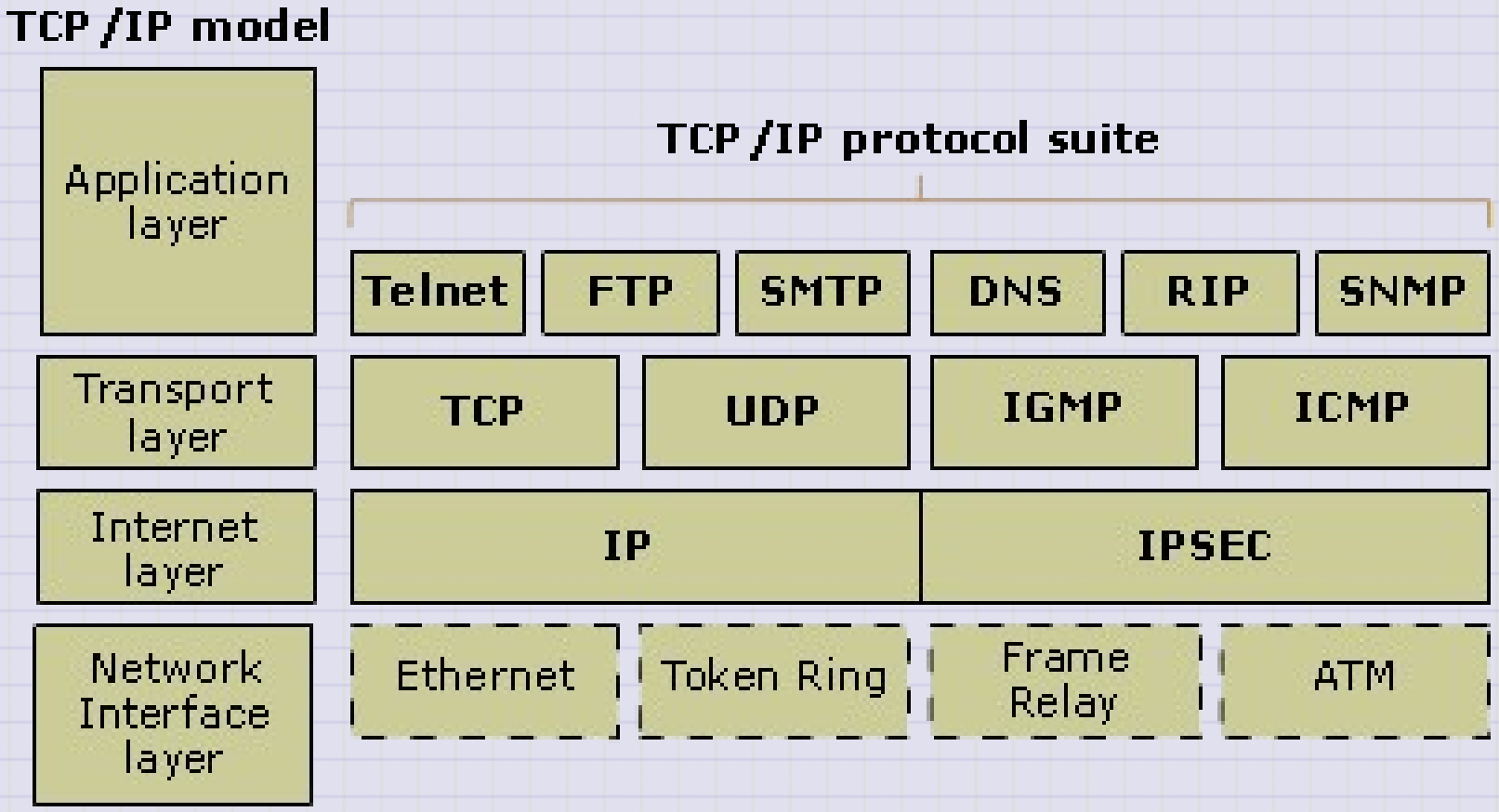


Protocols


Hi
Hi
Got the time?
2:00
TCP connection req.
TCP connection reply.
Get http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/index.htm
<file>
time

- Mutually agreed upon rules for communication
- Define the format, order of messages sent and received among network entities, and actions taken upon transmission, receipt, and timeout
- Govern all communication activity on the internet

TCP/IP protocol suite



Wireshark

- A tool for capturing network traffic for analysis
- Grab the installer and install it on your system

Reading list

- This week
  - OSI Model
  - Optional reading:
    - Wireshark: filtering while capturing
    - Capture filters
    - Display filters

- Week Two (read/watch these before next class)
  - Common Network Infrastructure devices
  - Network devices
  - Network Topologies
  - Overview of networks
  - Optional (but highly recommended):
    - Linux command line (recommended for beginners)