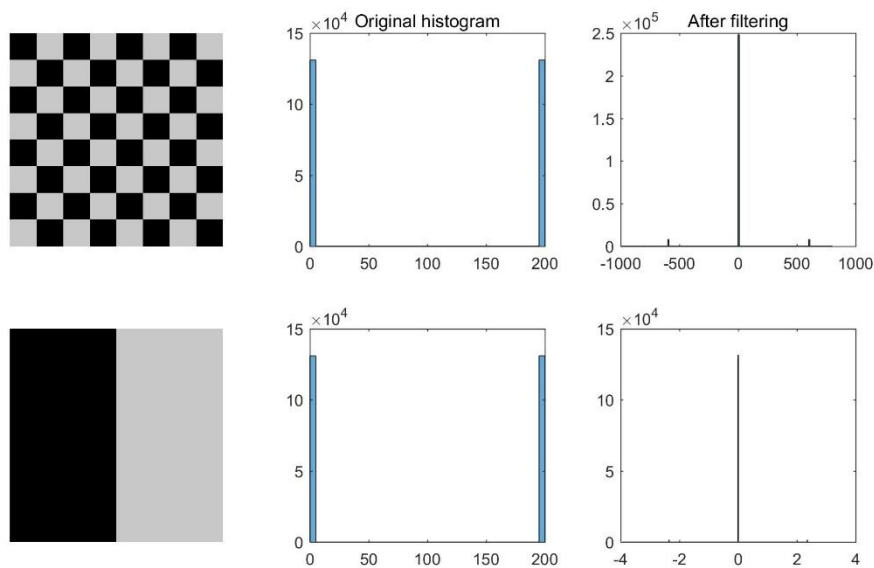


HW3 Yuan Qin

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1.(b) Different as we can see from the following graph.



1. a) No, the edges are much more in the chess board image than that with edge only vertically between 0 and 200. So when the image is enhanced by a Laplacian filter, the histogram will be different.

2. (a) Yes, because a convolution of image is linear, same is with the case of a convolution of a convolution.

(b)

$$\frac{1}{9} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ and } \frac{1}{9} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{81} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 4 & 2 \\ 3 & 6 & 9 & 6 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

~~(c) No, since both filters are linear operators.~~

(c) The double filtering will result in a blurrier output image since it has a larger size kernel.

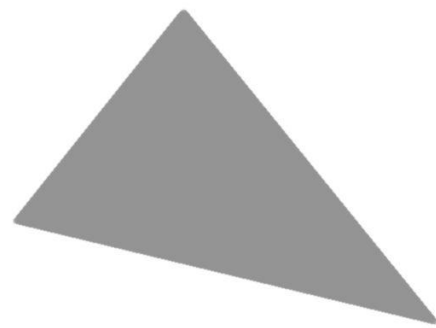
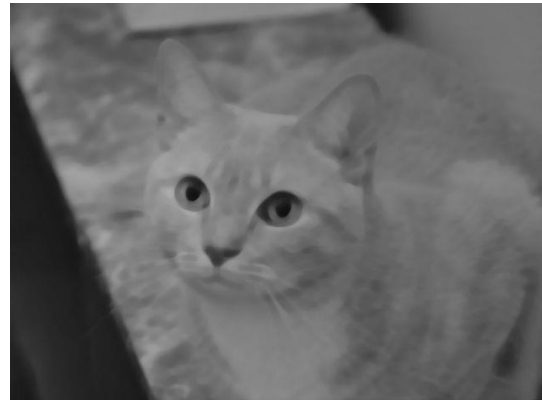
3. (a) Yes, the convolution of a convolution is a linear operation of a linear operation.

(b)

$$\# \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -8 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ and } \frac{1}{9} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{9} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & -5 & -3 & -5 & 2 \\ 3 & -3 & 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 2 & -5 & -3 & -5 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

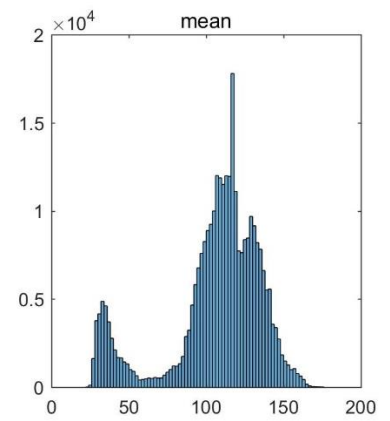
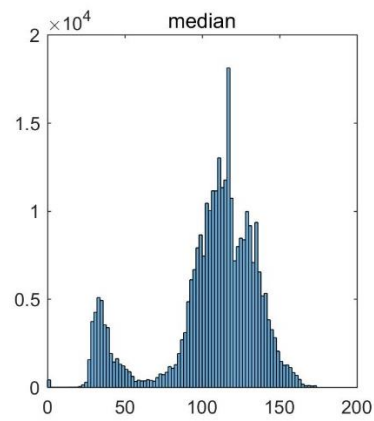
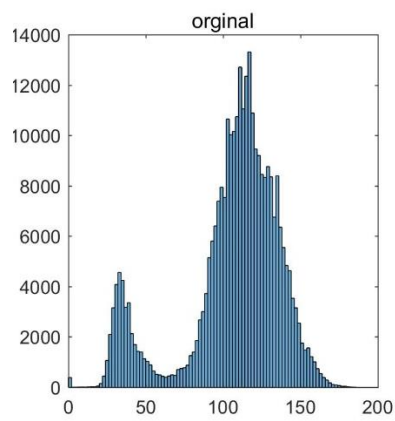
(c) No, since they are both linear operators, order does not matter.

Computer problem:

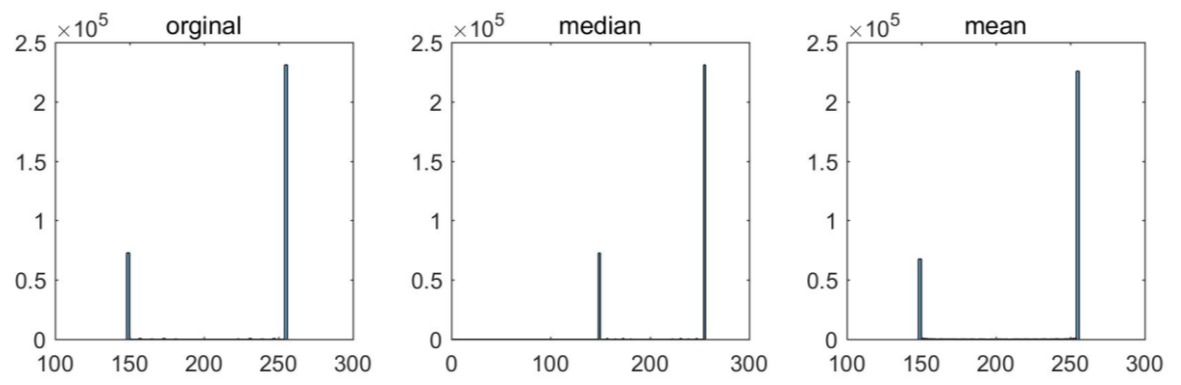


9x9 Averaging filter

9x9 Median filter



Histogram of cat



Histogram of triangle