



2016 杭州·云栖大会  
THE COMPUTING CONFERENCE

云栖社区  
yq.aliyun.com

# 南方航空Macaca技术实践



The  
Computing  
Conference

主办单位： 杭州

 Alibaba Group  
阿里巴巴集团

战略合作伙伴：

孔兆祥  
南方航空移动架构师



扫码观看大会视频

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- 一：南航与Macaca
- 二：Start Macaca
- 三：Future





# 一、南航与Macaca



# 孔兆祥

南方航空移动架构师

Github: @sencho

Organizations:



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## About Our Team



南方航空

- DevOps
- Test automation necessary



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# 🔍 What do we need

1 Lower learning costs

2 Easy to use

3 Lightweight



# What is Macaca

—— Solution for Automation Test with Ease

<https://macacajs.com>



1

Cross - platform

2

multi-language : Node.js ,Python,Java

3

Lightweight, Open source



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## 二、Start Macaca





# Technology stack



Node.js



Gitlab & Gitlab Runner



Slack



Reliable



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## Our Macaca process



Developer



Push to Repo



Send task

Gitlab  
Webhook

\*.yml



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## Our Macaca process

Build task



Gitlab  
Runner

Create task



Reliable  
master

Send task



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## Our Macaca process

Recieve task



Reliable  
slave

Run test



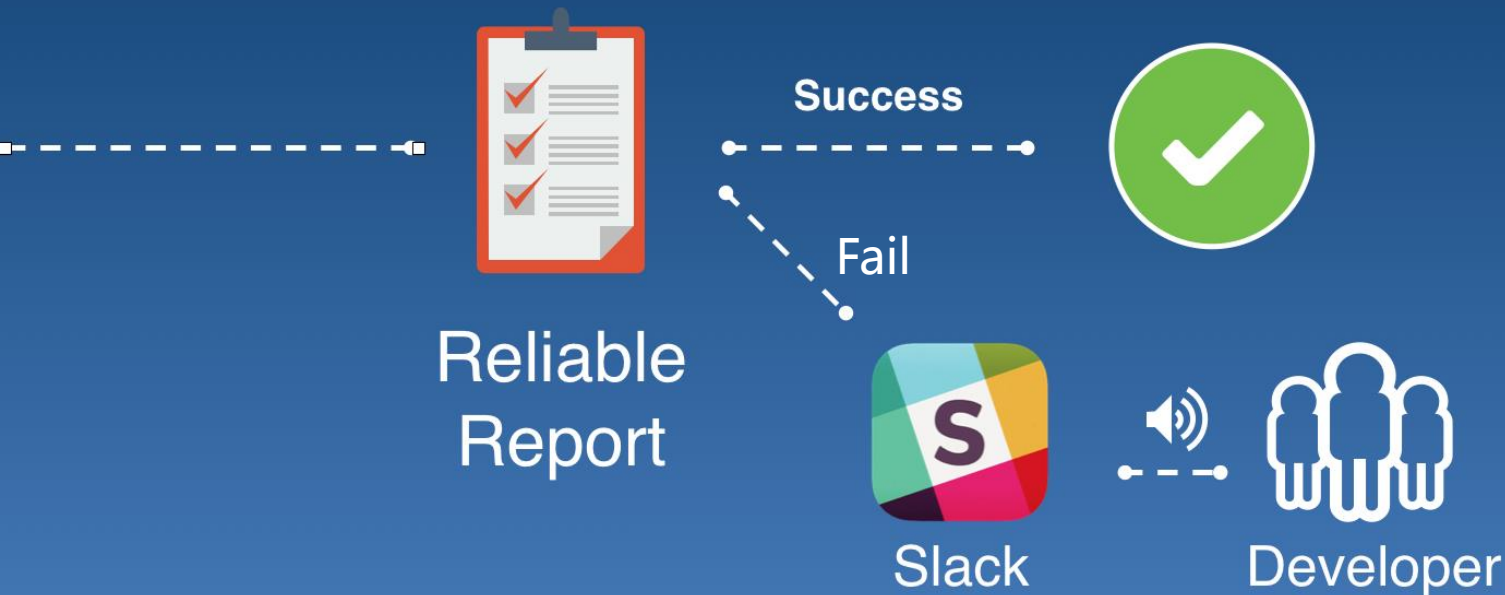
Macaca  
run

Send report



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## Our Macaca process





# Reliable



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Slack

or



钉钉



**reliable** BOT 9:52 AM  
we lost a slave



Mobile



iPad



Desktop



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# Test case



```

▶ app
▶ macaca-test
▶ node_modules
.gitlab-ci.yml
.macaca.yml
circle.yml
HISTORY.md
LICENSE
Makefile
package.json
    
```

```

1
2 it('#1 会员卡号登录', function() {
3     return driver
4         .waitForElementByXPath('//XCUIElementType
5         .click()
6         .waitForElementByXPath('//XCUIElementType
7         .click()
8         .sendKeys('username')
9         .elementByName('请输入密码')
10        .click()
11        .sendKeys('password')
12        .elementByName('登录')
13        .click()
14        .sleep(2000)
15        .elementByName('确定')
16        .click()
17        .sleep(1000);
18    });
    
```

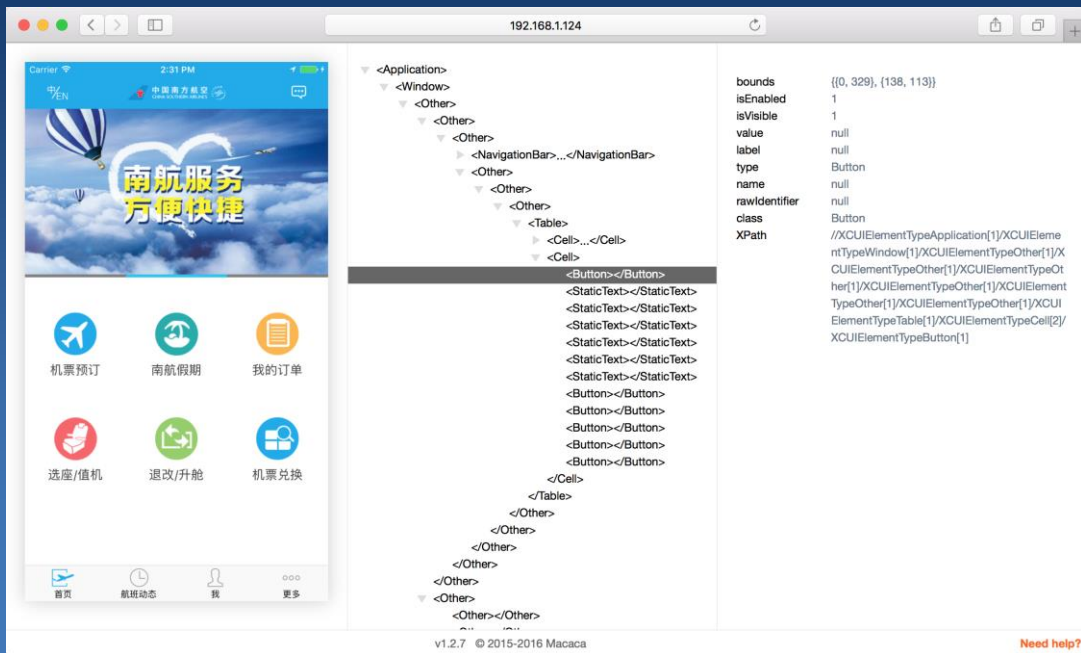


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# Inspector





# Debug



# Visual Studio Code

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with a file named `launch.json` open. The file contains a configuration for a debug session named "macaca-mobile-login.test.js". The configuration includes fields for version, request, program, args, cwd, preLaunchTask, runtimeExecutable, runtimeArgs, env, console, and sourceMaps. The debug console at the bottom shows the output of the test, indicating that the test completed successfully.

```
1 {
2   "version": "0.2.0",
3   "configurations": [
4     {
5       "name": "启动",
6       "type": "node",
7       "request": "launch",
8       "program": "usr/local/bin/macaca",
9       "stopOnEntry": false,
10      "args": ["run", "-d", "macaca-test/macaca-mobile-login.test.js", "--verbose"],
11      "cwd": "${workspaceRoot}",
12      "preLaunchTask": null,
13      "runtimeExecutable": null,
14      "runtimeArgs": [
15        "--no-lazy"
16      ],
17      "env": {
18        "NODE_ENV": "development"
19      },
20      "console": "internalConsole",
21      "sourceMaps": false,
22      "outDir": null
23    }
24  ]
25 }
```

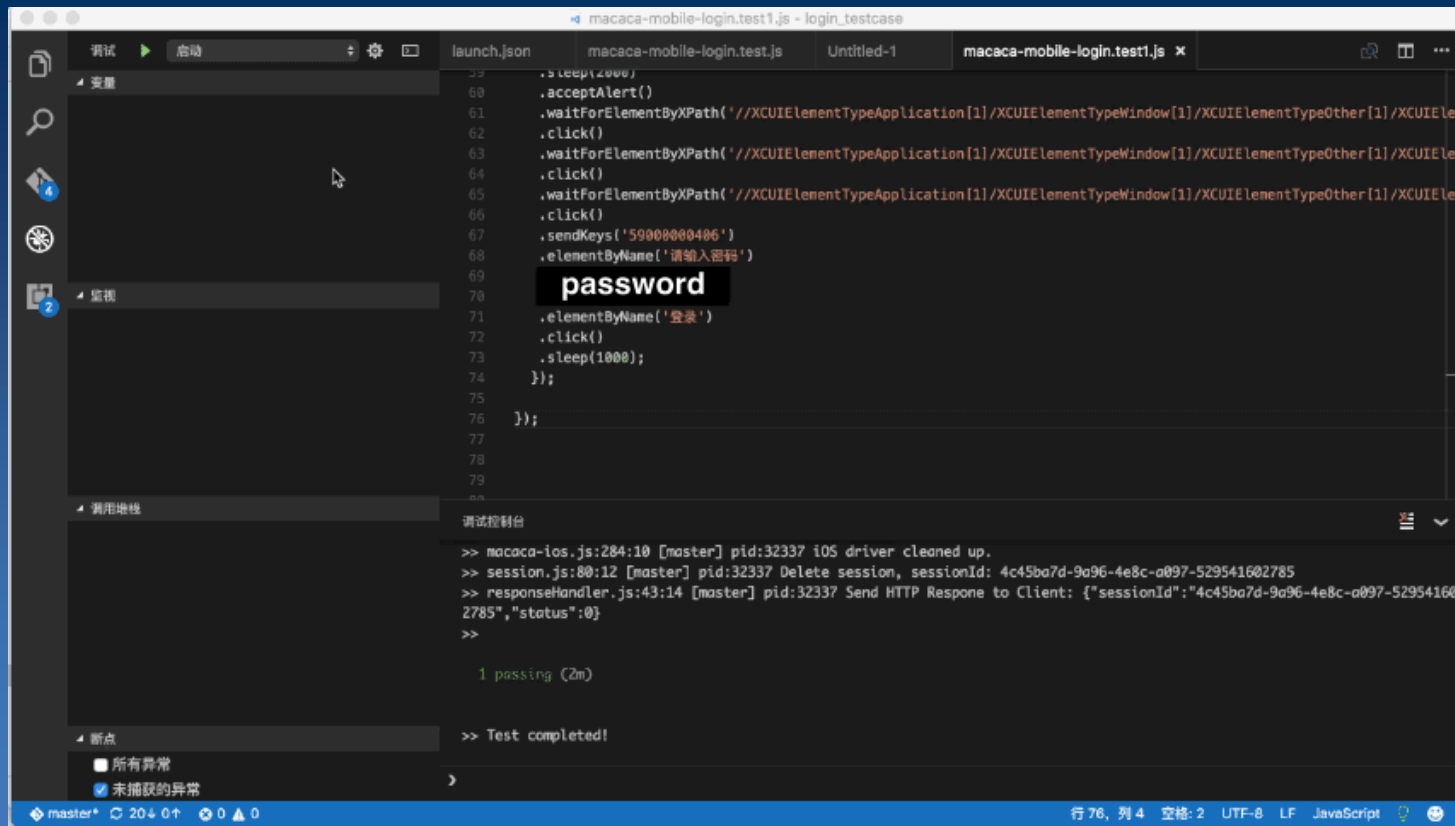
调试控制台

```
at node_modules/webdriver-client/node_modules/macaca-wd/node_modules/q/q.js:684:44
at runSingle (node_modules/webdriver-client/node_modules/macaca-wd/node_modules/q/q.js:137:13)
at flush (node_modules/webdriver-client/node_modules/macaca-wd/node_modules/q/q.js:123:13)
```

>> Test completed!

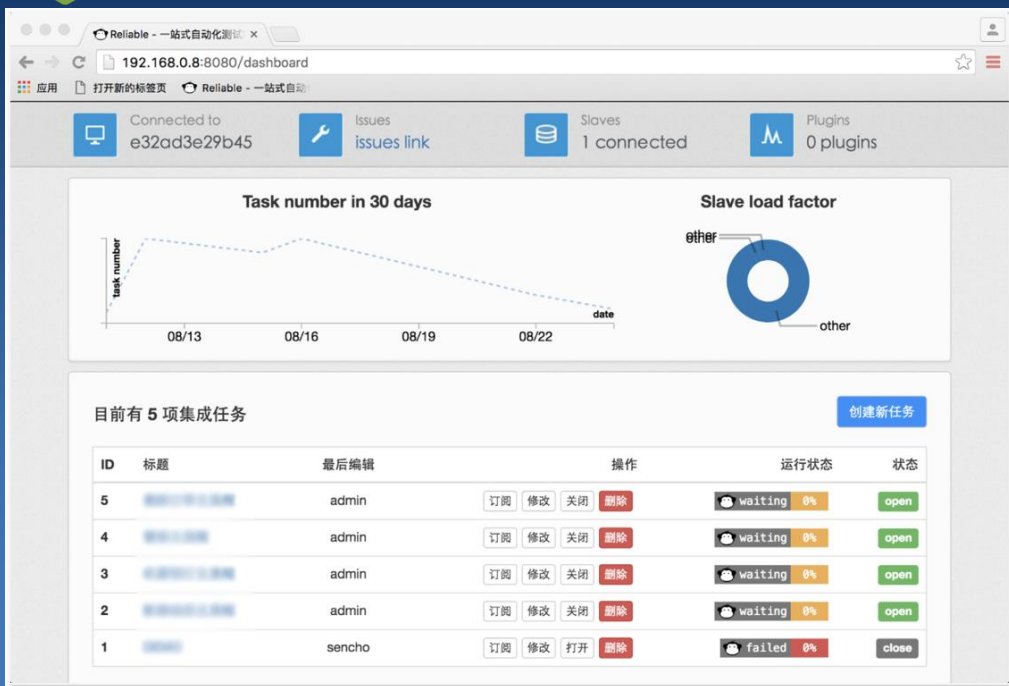


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# Reliable

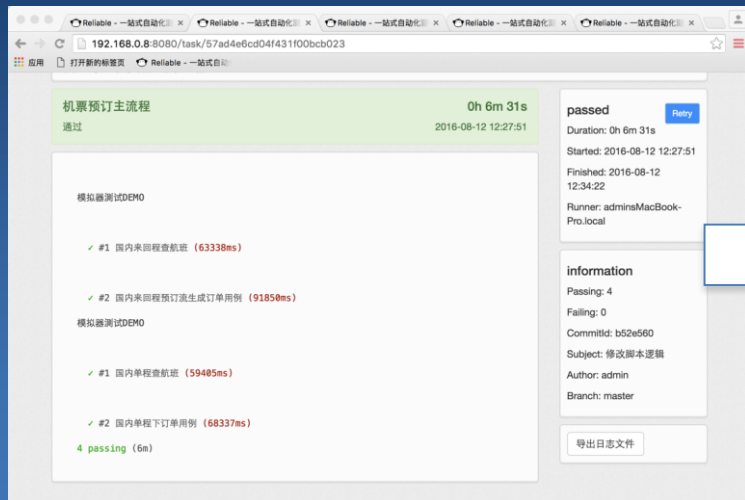


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# Reliable

# TM



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# Macaca带来的价值分析

## 1 成本投入、回收角度的分析。

- 仅考虑自动化测试脚本制作成本，第5轮次测试执行后即可回收成本。

## 2 风险控制角度的分析

- 测试报告自动生成，可以提高测试过程管理有效性。
- 生产上提高质量，降低风险，减少缺陷流出的成本。
- 有利于测试资产传承，降低对测试人员业务熟练度的依赖性。





## 三、Future



# Future

- 1 CNPM- Company npm
- 2 Reliable - CI & CD Platform
- 3 DevOps
- 4 Documentation
- 5 Implement HTML5 test







Macaca自动化测试开源社区

65人



扫一扫群二维码，立刻加入该群。



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# QUESTIONS?



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Computing  
Conference  
**THANKS**

