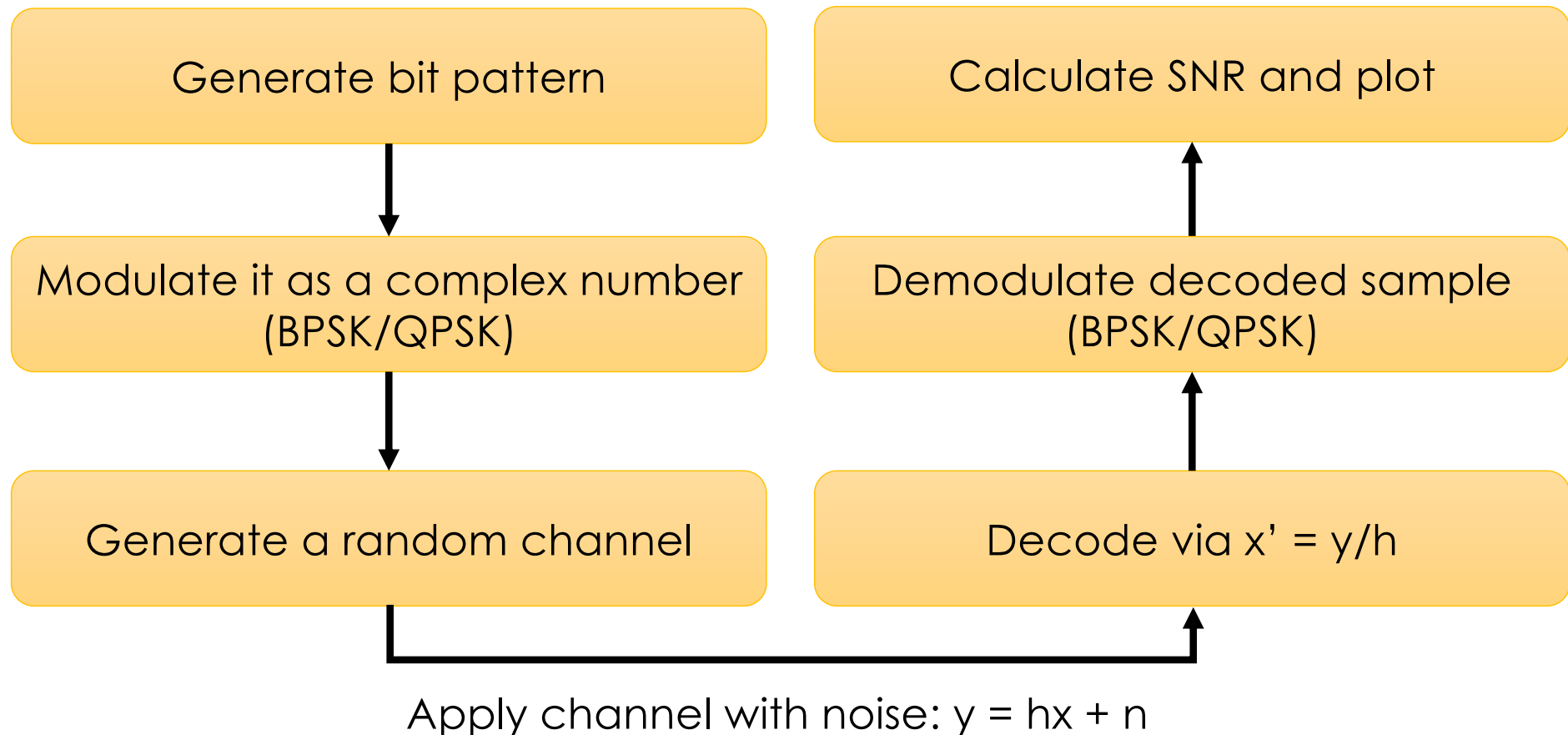


# Network Systems Capstone @CS.NYCU

Lab7: MIMO ZF Equalization

# Example of Wireless Transmission

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# Example Code

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1. Generate a sequence of data bits
2. Modulate the bits into BPSK samples
3. Generate random channel  $h$ 
  - (TODO)  $|h|^2$  should be equal to the receiving power
  - (TODO)  $P_{rx}$  should be derived based on the Friis path loss model
4. Simulate the reception over the channel with AWGN
  - $y = hx + n$
  - Expected noise power  $E[|n|^2]$  is set to -85 dBm
5. SNR and BER calculation

# Snapshot of Example Code

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- pre\_lab7\_SISO()

```
%% Equalization
% Detection Scheme:(Soft Detection)
% +1 if o/p >=0
% -1 if o/p<0
% Error if input and output are of different signs
for d=1:length(dist)
    % TODO: s = y/Pr
    % TODO: x_est = 1 if real(s) >= 0; otherwise, x_est = -1

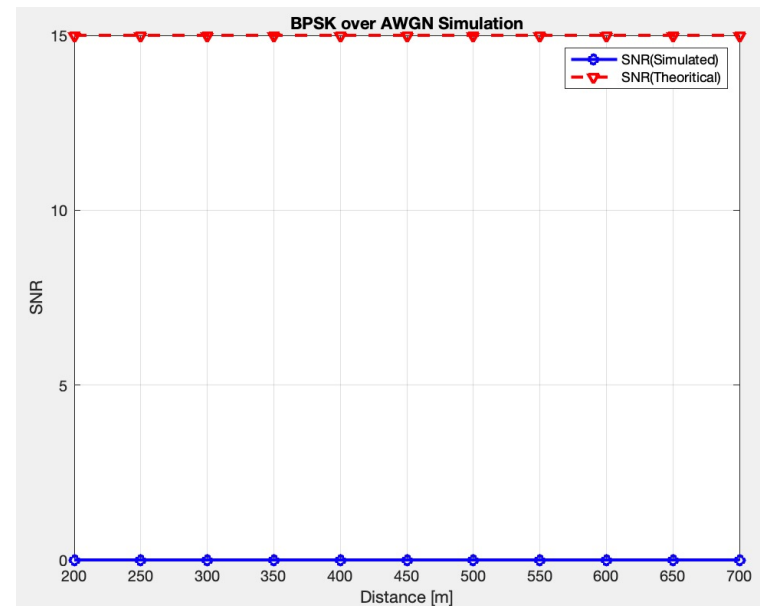
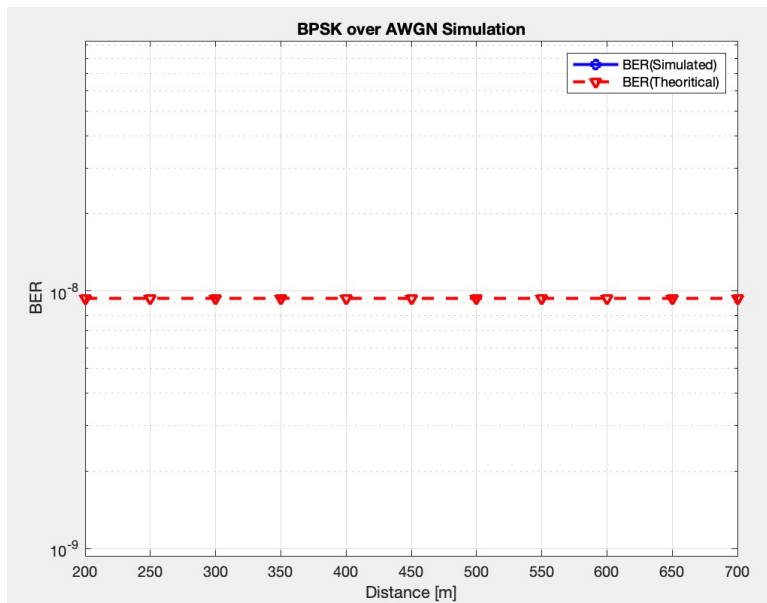
    SNR(d)=Pr(d)/Pn;
    SNRdB(d)=10*log10(SNR(d));
    BER_simulated(d)=0;
    SNRdB_simulated(d)=0;
    % TODO: compare x_est with x (true value) and calculate BER_simulated(d)
    % TODO: noise = s - x, and, then, calculate SNR_simulated(d)
end
```

# Output of Example Code

```
dist=200:50:700;           % distance in meters
PtdBm=4;                   % transmit power in dBm
PndBm=-85;                 % noise power in dBm
Pt=10^(PtdBm/10)/1000;    % transmit power in watt
Pn=10^(PndBm/10)/1000;    % noise power in watt
Bit_Length=1e2;           % number of bits transmitted
```

SNRdB =

11.9643    10.0261    8.4425    7.1035    5.9437    4.9207    4.0055    3.1776    2.4219    1.7266    1.0829



**TODO: Pre-Lab7-SISO**

# Input and Output

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- Input
  - Link distances: 200m ~ 700m
  - Tx Power: 4dBm
  - Noise Power: -85dBm
- Output
  - SNR, BER
  - Plot the figures
    - Constellation points for every different distance
    - BER bar graph (x-axis: distances, y-axis: BER)
    - SNR bar graph (x-axis: distances, y-axis: SNR)

# TODO

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Given a link distance and 1,000 random samples

1. Calculate the path loss and drive the receiving power
2. Given the received sample  $y$ , decode the received sample  $x'$
3. Determine whether  $x'$  is decoded correctly and calculate BER
4. Calculate the error (noise) by  $n' = x' - x$  and derive the average noise power and, thereby, the average SNR
5. Plot figures



# Code Submission

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- Deadline: May. 10 (Mon.) 23:59
- Submit to new E3
  - Source code: `pre_lab7_SISO.m`