### 第三章 Maven项目管理

### -Maven(三)2018/11/20 [泽林.王峰]

### 授课目标

- 1、上章回顾
- 2、Maven分模块开发(非常重要)-idea版本
- 3、私服(nexus)搭建(了解)

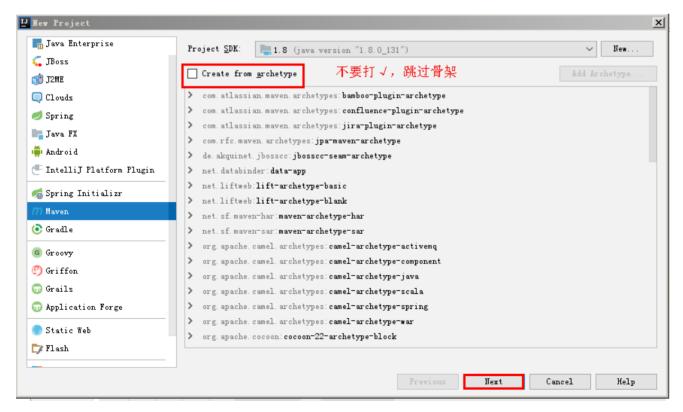
### 授课内容

### 1、 上章回顾

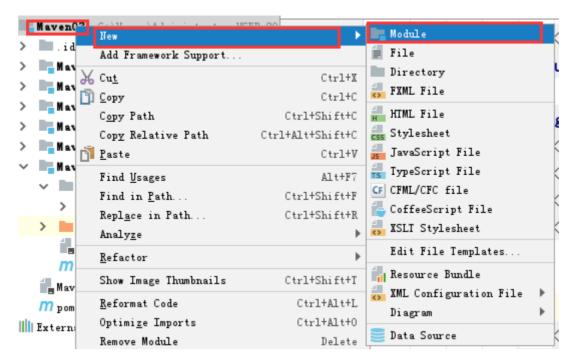
### 2、Maven分模块开发(非常重要)-idea版本

### 第一步:新建Maven工程及其下的各个模块:

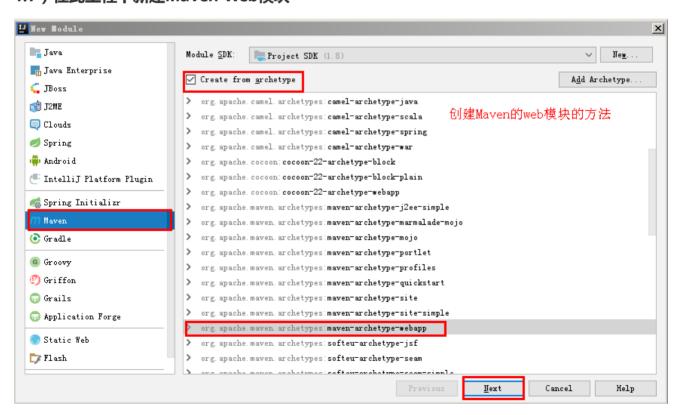
1.1)新建Maven工程(不选择骨架)



### 1.2) 在此工程下新建Maven-Pojo模块(与上面一样,选择跳转骨架)



- 1.3)在此工程下新建Maven-Interface模块(与上面一样,选择跳转骨架)
- 1.4)在此工程下新建Maven-Dao模块(与上面一样,选择跳转骨架)
- 1.5)在此工程下新建Maven-Service模块(与上面一样,选择跳转骨架)
- 1.6)在此工程下新建Maven-Commons模块(与上面一样,选择跳转骨架)
- 1.7) 在此工程下新建Maven-Web模块



第二步:在各个模块之间建立依赖关系:

#### 2.1) 在Maven-Interface模块的pom.xml文件中添加对Maven-Pojo的依赖

```
<!--添加对pojo模块的依赖-->
1
2
        <dependencies>
3
            <dependency>
                <groupId>com.zelin
 4
 5
                <artifactId>Maven_POJO</artifactId>
                <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
 6
            </dependency>
8
            <!--添加对Commons模块的依赖-->
9
            <dependency>
                <groupId>com.zelin</groupId>
10
                <artifactId>Maven_Commons</artifactId>
11
                <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
12
13
            </dependency>
14
        </dependencies>
```

#### 2.2) 在Maven-Dao模块的pom.xml文件中添加对Maven-Pojo的依赖

# 2.3 ) 在Maven-Service模块的pom.xml文件中添加对Maven-Interface及Maven-Dao的依赖

```
1
    <!-- 引入服务接口模块的依赖 -->
2
            <dependency>
3
                <groupId>com.zelin</groupId>
4
                <artifactId>Maven_Interface</artifactId>
                <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
 5
 6
            </dependency>
            <! -- 引入Dao模块的依赖 - ->
8
            <dependency>
9
                <groupId>com.zelin
10
                <artifactId>Maven_DAO</artifactId>
                <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
11
            </dependency>
12
```

#### 2.4)在Maven-Web模块的pom.xml文件中添加对Maven-Service模块的依赖:

### 第三步:添加各个模块中对外部jar的依赖

#### 3.1) 在Maven-Dao模块的pom.xml文件中依赖:(数据库访问相关)

```
【Maven-Dao的pom.xml】
 2
    <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
    project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
             xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4
             xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
 5
    http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
6
        <parent>
            <artifactId>Maven03</artifactId>
 8
            <groupId>com.zelin
            <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
 9
        </parent>
10
        <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
11
12
13
        <artifactId>Maven_DAO</artifactId>
14
        <dependencies>
15
            <!-- 日志处理 -->
16
17
            <dependency>
                <groupId>org.slf4j</groupId>
18
                <artifactId>slf4j-log4j12</artifactId>
19
            </dependency>
            <!-- Mybatis -->
21
22
            <dependency>
                <groupId>org.mybatis
23
24
                <artifactId>mybatis</artifactId>
25
            </dependency>
            <dependency>
26
27
                <groupId>org.mybatis
                <artifactId>mybatis-spring</artifactId>
28
29
            </dependency>
30
            <dependency>
                <groupId>com.github.miemiedev
31
                <artifactId>mybatis-paginator</artifactId>
32
33
            </dependency>
            <dependency>
35
                <groupId>com.github.pagehelper</groupId>
                <artifactId>pagehelper</artifactId>
36
37
            </dependency>
            <!-- MySql -->
38
39
            <dependency>
40
                <groupId>mysql</groupId>
41
                <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
42
            </dependency>
            <!-- 连接池 -->
43
            <dependency>
45
                <groupId>com.alibaba/groupId>
                <artifactId>druid</artifactId>
46
47
            </dependency>
```

#### 3.2) 在Maven-Serivce模块的pom.xml文件中依赖:(Spring访问相关)

```
1
     【Maven-Service的pom.xml】:
    <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
 2
 3
    project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
             xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4
             xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
 5
    http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
 6
        <parent>
 7
            <artifactId>Maven03</artifactId>
            <groupId>com.zelin
 8
9
            <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
10
        </parent>
        <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
11
12
13
        <artifactId>Maven_Service</artifactId>
14
15
        <dependencies>
            <!-- Jackson Json处理工具包 -->
16
17
            <dependency>
18
                <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.core</groupId>
                <artifactId>jackson-databind</artifactId>
19
20
            </dependency>
21
            <!-- Spring -->
22
            <dependency>
23
                <groupId>org.springframework
                <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
24
25
            </dependency>
            <dependency>
26
27
                <groupId>org.springframework
                <artifactId>spring-beans</artifactId>
28
            </dependency>
29
            <dependency>
30
                <groupId>org.springframework
31
32
                <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
            </dependency>
33
34
            <dependency>
35
                <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
36
                <artifactId>spring-jdbc</artifactId>
37
            </dependency>
38
            <dependency>
39
                <groupId>org.springframework
40
                <artifactId>spring-aspects</artifactId>
```

```
41
            </dependency>
42
            <dependency>
43
                <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
                <artifactId>spring-jms</artifactId>
44
45
            </dependency>
46
            <dependency>
                <groupId>org.springframework
47
48
                <artifactId>spring-context-support</artifactId>
49
            </dependency>
            <!-- 引入服务接口模块的依赖 -->
50
51
            <dependency>
52
                <groupId>com.zelin</groupId>
53
                <artifactId>Maven Interface</artifactId>
                <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
54
55
            </dependency>
            <!--引入Dao模块的依赖-->
56
57
            <dependency>
58
                <groupId>com.zelin</groupId>
59
                <artifactId>Maven_DAO</artifactId>
                <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
60
61
            </dependency>
62
63
        </dependencies>
64
    </project>
```

#### 3.3) 在Maven-Web模块的pom.xml文件中依赖:

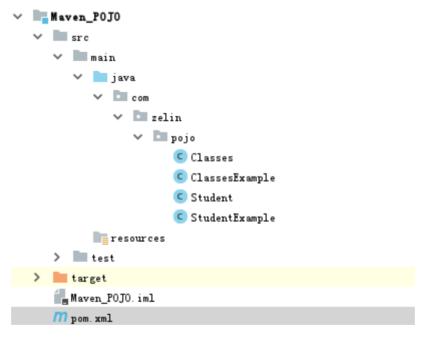
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
 1
 2
    project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
 3
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
             xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
4
    http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
 5
        <parent>
 6
            <artifactId>Maven03</artifactId>
 7
            <groupId>com.zelin
 8
            <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
9
        </parent>
10
        <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
11
        <artifactId>Maven_Web</artifactId>
12
13
        <packaging>war</packaging>
14
15
        cproperties>
            ct.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8/project.build.sourceEncoding>
16
17
            <maven.compiler.source>1.7</maven.compiler.source>
18
            <maven.compiler.target>1.7</maven.compiler.target>
        </properties>
19
20
        <dependencies>
21
22
            <dependency>
23
                <groupId>junit
```

```
24
                <artifactId>iunit</artifactId>
25
                <version>4.11</version>
26
                <scope>test</scope>
            </dependency>
27
28
            <dependency>
29
                <groupId>com.zelin</groupId>
                <artifactId>Maven Service</artifactId>
30
31
                <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
            </dependency>
32
33
        </dependencies>
34
        <build>
35
36
            <finalName>Maven Web</finalName>
            <pluginManagement><!-- lock down plugins versions to avoid using Maven</pre>
37
    defaults (may be moved to parent pom) -->
3.8
                <plugins>
39
                    <plugin>
40
                        <artifactId>maven-clean-plugin</artifactId>
41
                        <version>3.0.0
                    </plugin>
42
43
                    <!-- see http://maven.apache.org/ref/current/maven-core/default-
    bindings.html#Plugin_bindings_for_war_packaging -->
44
                    <plugin>
45
                        <artifactId>maven-resources-plugin</artifactId>
46
                        <version>3.0.2
47
                    </plugin>
48
                    <plugin>
49
                        <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
                        <version>3.7.0
50
51
                    </plugin>
52
                    <plugin>
53
                        <artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
54
                        <version>2.20.1
55
                    </plugin>
56
                    <plugin>
57
                        <artifactId>maven-war-plugin</artifactId>
                        <version>3.2.0
58
59
                    </plugin>
60
                    <plugin>
                        <artifactId>maven-install-plugin</artifactId>
61
                        <version>2.5.2
62
                    </plugin>
63
64
                    <plugin>
65
                        <artifactId>maven-deploy-plugin</artifactId>
                        <version>2.8.2
66
67
                    </plugin>
68
                    <!-- 资源文件拷贝插件 -->
69
70
                    <plugin>
71
                        <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins
72
                        <artifactId>maven-resources-plugin</artifactId>
73
                        <version>2.7</version>
74
                        <configuration>
```

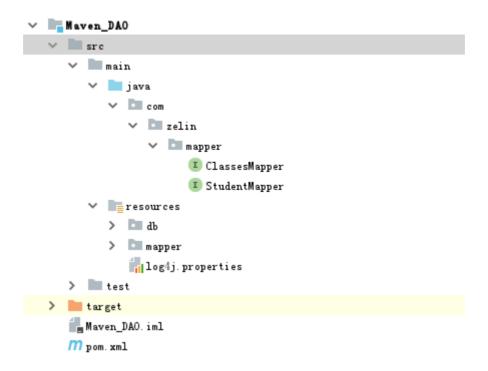
```
75
                             <encoding>UTF-8</encoding>
76
                         </configuration>
                     </plugin>
                     <!-- 配置Tomcat插件 -->
78
79
                     <plugin>
                         <groupId>org.apache.tomcat.maven</groupId>
80
81
                         <artifactId>tomcat7-maven-plugin</artifactId>
82
                         <version>2.2</version>
                         <configuration>
83
2.4
                             <port>9000</port>
85
                             <path>/</path>
                             <contextReloadable>true</contextReloadable>
86
                         </configuration>
                     </plugin>
88
89
                 </plugins>
90
            </pluginManagement>
91
        </build>
92
    </project>
93
```

### 第四步:复制MyBatis自动生成相关的资源及自定义的配置文件

4.1)复制MyBatis自动生成的pojo类到Maven-Pojo模块下:



4.2)复制MyBatis自动生成的interface接口及自定义配置到MavenDao模块下:



#### 注意:

1. 上图中的文件夹db中存放的是数据库访问相关字符串资源。内容大致如下:

```
db.driver=com.mysql.jdbc.Driver
db.url=jdbc:mysql://java1301?useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=utf-8
db.user=root
db.password=123
```

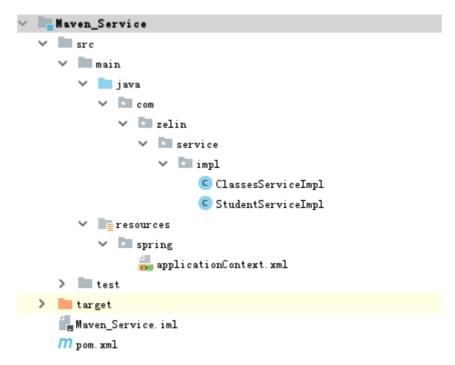
2. 生成的Mapper接口如StuentMapper.java如下:

```
public interface StudentMapper {
 1
 2
        long countByExample(StudentExample example);
 3
 4
        int deleteByExample(StudentExample example);
 5
        int deleteByPrimaryKey(Integer sid);
 6
 7
        int insert(Student record);
 8
 9
        int insertSelective(Student record);
10
11
12
        List<Student> selectByExample(StudentExample example);
13
14
        Student selectByPrimaryKey(Integer sid);
15
        int updateByExampleSelective(@Param("record") Student record,
16
    @Param("example") StudentExample example);
17
18
        int updateByExample(@Param("record") Student record, @Param("example")
    StudentExample example);
19
```

```
int updateByPrimaryKeySelective(Student record);
int updateByPrimaryKey(Student record);
int updateByPrimaryKey(Student record);
}
```

3. 自动生成的Mapper映射文件略过。

#### 4.3) 在Maven-Service模块定义配置文件及Service的实现,效果如下:

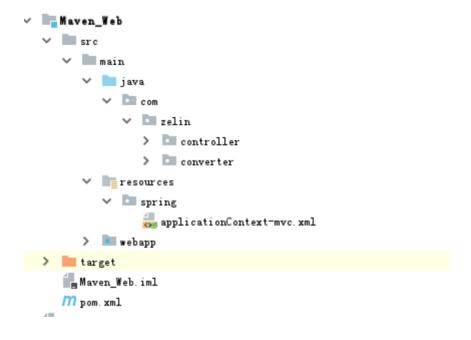


注意:其中的配置文件applictionContext.xml文件的内容大致如下:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
 1
 2
    <beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"</pre>
 3
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
 4
        xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
 5
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
 6
            http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context-4.2.xsd">
 7
 8
        <!-- 读取属性文件 -->
 9
        <context:property-placeholder location="classpath*:db/db.properties"/>
        <!-- 配置包扫描器 -->
10
        <context:component-scan base-package="com.zelin.service.impl"/>
11
12
        <!-- 配置数据源 -->
        <bean id="dataSource" class="com.alibaba.druid.pool.DruidDataSource">
13
            cproperty name="driverClassName" value="${db.driver}"/>
14
            cproperty name="url" value="${db.url}"/>
15
            <property name="username" value="${db.user}"/>
16
17
            cproperty name="password" value="${db.password}"/>
        </bean>
19
        <!-- 配置SqlSessionFactoryBean -->
20
        <bean id="sqlSessionFactoryBean"</pre>
```

```
class="org.mybatis.spring.SqlSessionFactoryBean">
            cproperty name="dataSource" ref="dataSource"/>
21
22
            cproperty name="typeAliasesPackage" value="com.zelin.pojo"/>
            cproperty name="plugins">
23
24
                st>
                    <bean class="com.github.pagehelper.PageHelper">
25
26
                         roperty name="properties">
27
                             <value>
                             dialect=mysql
28
29
                             </value>
30
                         </property>
                    </bean>
31
32
                </list>
33
            </property>
            cproperty name="mapperLocations" value="classpath*:mapper/*.xml"/>
34
35
        <bean class="org.mybatis.spring.mapper.MapperScannerConfigurer">
36
37
            cproperty name="basePackage" value="com.zelin.mapper"/>
38
39
    </beans>
40
```

#### 4.4) 在Maven-Web模块定义配置文件及Controller的实现,效果如下:



#### 注意:

1. 其中的applicationContext-mvc.xml文件的内容大致如下:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
 1
 2
    <beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"</pre>
 3
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
 5
        xmlns:mvc="http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
 6
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
 7
            http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context-4.2.xsd
            http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc
8
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc/spring-mvc-4.2.xsd">
9
        <context:component-scan base-package="com.zelin.controller"/>
        <mvc:annotation-driven/>
10
11
    </hears>
```

#### 2. 其中的web.xml文件的内容大致如下:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
    <web-app xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"</pre>
 2
             xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
 3
            xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
4
    http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_1.xsd"
 5
            version="3.1">
      <display-name>Maven_Web</display-name>
 6
      <!-- 1.加载spring所有的配置文件(不包含springmvc的配置文件) -->
 7
8
      <context-param>
9
        <param-name>contextConfigLocation
10
        <!-- 注意:
            classpath与classpath*区别:
11
            (1) classpath:代表访问指定类路径下的资源文件
12
            (2) classpath*:代表访问指定类路径及引入的第三方包中的资源文件。
13
14
15
        <param-value>classpath*:spring/applicationContext*.xml</param-value>
16
      </context-param>
17
      <!-- 2.配置spring的监听器 -->
      tener>
                   tener-
18
    class>org.springframework.web.context.ContextLoaderListener/listener-class>
19
      </listener>
20
21
      <!-- 3.配置DispatcherServlet -->
22
      <servlet>
23
        <servlet-name>springmvc</servlet-name>
24
        <servlet-</pre>
    class>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet</servlet-class>
25
26
            <param-name>contextConfigLocation
            <param-value>classpath:spring/applicationContext-mvc.xml</param-</pre>
27
    values
28
        </init-param>
29
      </servlet>
30
      <servlet-mapping>
        <servlet-name>springmvc</servlet-name>
31
```

```
<url-pattern>*.action</url-pattern>
32
33
      </servlet-mapping>
34
      <!-- 4.处理中文乱码的过滤器 -->
35
36
      <filter>
37
        <filter-name>characterEncoding</filter-name>
38
    class>org.springframework.web.filter.CharacterEncodingFilter</filter-class>
        <init-param>
39
40
            <param-name>encoding</param-name>
            <param-value>UTF-8</param-value>
41
42
        </init-param>
      </filter>
44
      <filter-mapping>
45
        <filter-name>characterEncoding</filter-name>
        <url-pattern>/*</url-pattern>
46
47
      </filter-mapping>
48
      <welcome-file-list>
49
        <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
        <welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>
50
        <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
51
52
        <welcome-file>default.html</welcome-file>
53
        <welcome-file>default.htm</welcome-file>
54
        <welcome-file>default.jsp</welcome-file>
      </welcome-file-list>
55
56
    </web-app>
```

#### 4.5) 最终运行效果如下:



### 3、 私服(nexus)搭建(了解)

### 4.1) 安装私服nexus:

解压到指定的目录中,然后,进入目录中的/bin目录

### 4.1.1) 开始安装私服:

Nexus.bat install

### 4.1.2) 启动服务:

Nexus.bat start

### 4.1.3) 如果想卸载可使用命令:

Nexus bat uninstall

### 4.1.3) 找到私服安装目录下的conf文件夹,找到nexus.propertis

```
# Jetty section
application-port=8081
application-host=0.0.0.0
nexus-webapp=${bundleBasedir}/nexus
nexus-webapp-context-path=/nexus

上下文路径
# Nexus section
nexus-work=${bundleBasedir}/../sonatype-work/nexus
runtime=${bundleBasedir}/nexus/WEB-INF
```

### 4.1.4) 使用username:admin password:admin123这种方式登录私服。



### 4.2) 在maven的配置文件settings.xml文件中:

【第一部分】

```
1
    <server>
 2
          <id>releases</id>
3
          <username>admin</username>
          <password>admin123</password>
 5
    </server>
    <server>
 6
          <id>snapshots</id>
7
          <username>admin</username>
8
9
          <password>admin123</password>
10
    </server>
```

#### 【第二部分】: 在profiles标签下配置

```
1
    ofile>
 2
        <!--profile的id-->
 3
        <id>dev</id>
 4
        <repositories>
 5
          <repository>
            <!--仓库id, repositories可以配置多个仓库, 保证id不重复-->
 6
           <id>nexus</id>
           <!--仓库地址,即nexus仓库组的地址-->
 8
           <url>http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/groups/public/</url>
9
           <!--是否下载releases构件-->
10
11
           <releases>
12
             <enabled>true</enabled>
           </releases>
13
           <!--是否下载snapshots构件-->
14
15
           <snapshots>
              <enabled>true</enabled>
           </snapshots>
17
          </repository>
18
19
        </repositories>
20
         <pluginRepositories>
            <!-- 插件仓库, maven的运行依赖插件, 也需要从私服下载插件 -->
21
           <pluginRepository>
22
               <!-- 插件仓库的id不允许重复,如果重复后边配置会覆盖前边 -->
23
24
               <id>public</id>
25
               <name>Public Repositories</name>
               <url>http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/groups/public/</url>
26
27
           </pluginRepository>
        </pluginRepositories>
28
29
      </profile>
30
```

#### 【第三部分】:在profiles标签外面激活上面的profile配置信息:

### 4.3) 在Maven-D这个模块的pom.xml文件中添加如下配置:

```
<distributionManagement>
 1
 2
        <repository>
 3
             <id>releases</id>
             <url>http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/releases/</url>
 5
        </repository>
 6
        <snapshotRepository>
             <id>snapshots</id>
 8
             <url>http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/</url>
 9
        </snapshotRepository>
      </distributionManagement>
10
```

# 4.4)将Maven-D deploy到nexus上,然后,再从本地仓库中删除Maven-D相关内容,最后,关闭Maven-D模块。

### 运行deploy命令后的效果如下:

--- maven-deploy-plugin:2.7:deploy (default-deploy) @ Maven-Dao --Downloading: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/groups/public/org/codehaus/plexus/plexus-utils/1.
Downloaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/groups/public/org/codehaus/plexus/plexus-utils/1.5
Downloading: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/0.0.1-SN
Uploading: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/0.0.1-SN
Uploaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/0.0.1-SN
Uploaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/0.0.1-SN
Uploaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/0.0.1-SN
Downloading: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/0.0.1-SN
Uploaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/0.0.1-SN
Uploaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/0.0.1-SN
Uploaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/maven-me
Uploaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/maven-me
Uploaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/repositories/snapshots/com/zelin/Maven-Dao/maven-me

### 在nexus服务器中查看效果如下:



### 4.5)运行当前的Maven-Web,效果如下:

```
INFOl Maven-P
INFO] Maven-D
INFO1 Maven-S
INFO1
      Maven-W
     Downloading: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/groups/public/org/codehaus/mojo/maven-metadata.xml
INFO]
INFO1
     Downloading: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/groups/public/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-metadata.xml
INFOI Downloaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/groups/public/org/codehaus/mojo/maven-metadata.xml (20 KB a
INFO] Downloaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/groups/public/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-metadata.xml (:
     Downloading: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/groups/public/org/codehaus/mojo/tomcat-maven-plugin/maven-
INFO]
INFO] Downloaded: http://localhost:8081/nexus/content/groups/public/org/codehaus/mojo/tomcat-maven-plugin/maven-m
INFO
INFO] ----
```

## 4.6)程序最终运行效果同上。