## How to write a good survey?

An ECE 1771S lecture

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#### Start with one paper

- that is important, a landmark or a breakthrough in the research direction
- that is most recent
- that has been cited frequently
- that has a long bibliography (possibly an outdated survey itself)

#### Expanded-ring search

- Read the references in the initial paper
- Read the papers that cited the initial paper
- Identify the faculty member in the author list, read the papers from the same group
- Read the papers/theses from the same student author
- Read the papers from the same session in the conference the initial paper is published

#### Do not rely on google

- Google is not the best way to find good papers
  - It's good for finding research group or authors' web sites, though
- Paper titles may be very misleading
- researchindex.com may be good for finding citations, but do not rely on it!

## Old-fashioned manual way is the best

but when do I stop?

## You stop till the set is "self-contained"

#### Record your papers

- In .bib format in LaTeX
  - Bibliography software may be helpful if it generates .bib (such as Bibdesk in Mac OS X)
- At least remember the conference/journal, and last name of the most important author
  - Important to share it with others, or to find it later

#### How to bring new insights?

- Find the common theme, objective or problem of all related papers
- Categorize the papers in terms of their differences
- Sort them in terms of maturity level
  - Usually its related to its date of publication
  - Not always

#### More on categorizing the papers

- Do the papers differ from each other in terms of –
  - Problems to be solved
  - Techniques used
  - Assumptions of the system
  - Nature of the paper (theoretical studies vs. practical protocols)

#### Is that sufficient?

- Once you have categorized and sorted the existing work:
  - Establish several "tracks" of work (usually identified using references)
  - Understand the flow of ideas in each "track" of papers
- Present them well in the survey!

#### Be graphical

- Draw in your favorite graphing program or on scratch paper:
  - The "tree" of ideas, each branch may be a track, and the root of the tree may be the first paper in this direction
- You may even include your colourful tree (or a few more modest tables) in the paper itself!

### Include your own comments and observations

- It's like writing one and more formal
  - critique for many papers
  - Is it realistic? Bring the point of view from the industry
  - Is the problem solved?
  - How can the research go further towards this direction?

#### Evaluation Criteria

- Completeness of references
- New insights
- Clear flow of thoughts
- Easy to read and to understand
  - Include figures a figure is worth a thousand words (and you already have too many words anyway)

#### Interim Survey: Feb 28

- Three pages or more: standard formatting requirements on the web
  - LaTeX based, figures in EPS
- Submit source with provided Makefile
  - I type "make" to obtain the PDF

#### Grading of interim survey

- 1 (40%) Strong Reject: worst paper I have seen
- 2 (60%) Weak Reject: mediocre paper
- 3 (80%) Weak Accept: Fine but with problems
- 4 (100%) Strong Accept: Excellent paper
- \*-1: does not satisfy formatting requirements

# All interim surveys to be broadcast to everyone

(good bedtime reading!)