

$S(\sigma)$  — sigma

$P(\Pi)$  — pi

R — Rename

F — Function

Q1

Sol:

a.

$DEP \rightarrow \Pi_{Dependent\_Name, Essn} (DEPENDENT)$

$EMP \rightarrow \Pi_{Fname, Ssn} (EMPLOYEE)$

$RESULT \rightarrow \sigma_{DEP.Dependent\_Name = EMP.Fname \text{ AND } DEP.Essn = EMP.Ssn} (DEP \times EMP)$

b.

$\Pi_{Lname, Fname} (\sigma_{EMPLOYEE.SSN = WORKS\_ON.Essn \text{ AND } PROJECT.Pnumber = WORKS\_ON.Pno} (EMPLOYEE \times WORKS\_ON \times PROJECT))$

c.

$F_{Average\ Salary} (\sigma_{Sex = "Female"} (EMPLOYEE))$

d.

$\Pi_{Lname, Fname} (\sigma_{ssn = Mgr\_ssn} ((\Pi_{Mgr\_ssn} (DEPARTMENT) - \Pi_{Mgr\_ssn} (DEPARTMENT)) * \Pi_{ESSN} (DEPENDENT)) \times EMPLOYEE)$

Q2

Sol:

a.

$\sigma_{\text{Flight\_number} = 'co197'}(\text{FARE})$

b.

$\text{FH} \leftarrow \pi_{\text{Airport\_code}}(\sigma_{\text{city} = 'iah'}(\text{AIRPORT}))$

$\text{FLA} \leftarrow \pi_{\text{Airport\_code}}(\sigma_{\text{city} = 'lax'}(\text{AIRPORT}))$

$\text{FLIGHTNUM} \leftarrow \sigma_{\text{Departure\_airport\_code} = \text{FH.Airport\_code} \text{ AND } \text{Arrival\_airport\_code} = \text{FLA.Airport\_code}}(\text{FLIGHT\_LEG, FH, FLA})$

$\text{RESULT} \leftarrow \pi_{\text{Flight\_number, Weekdays}}(\text{FLIGHTNUM} * \text{FLIGHT})$

c.

$\text{F COUNT Number\_of\_available\_seats}(\sigma_{\text{Flight\_number} = 'co197' \text{ AND Date} = '2009-10-09'}(\text{LEG\_INSTANCE}))$

Q3

Sol:

a.

$\Pi$  Order#,Ship\_date (  $\sigma$  WareHouse# = 'W2' (SHIPMENT) )

b.

Cname F COUNT Order#, AVERAGE Ord\_amt (CUSTOMER \* ORDER\_ITEM)

c.

$\Pi$  Order# (SHIPMENT \*( $\sigma$  City='New York' (WAREHOUSE)) )