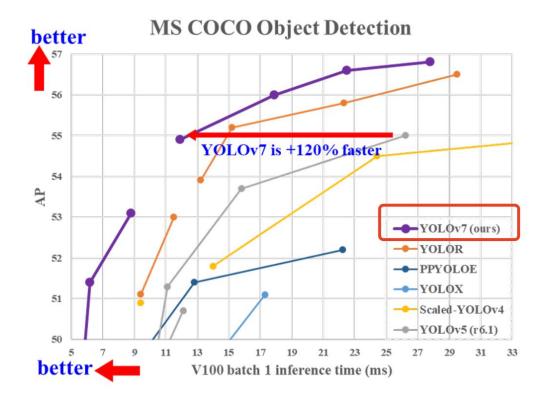
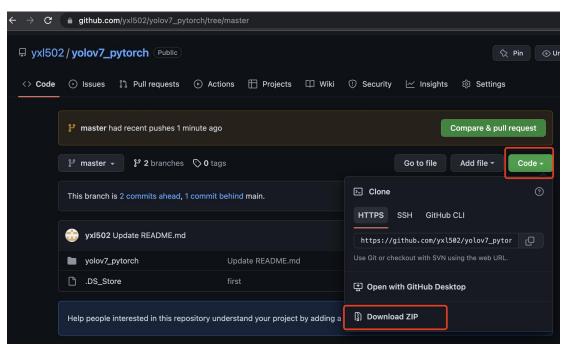
# YOLO V7 小浣熊检测

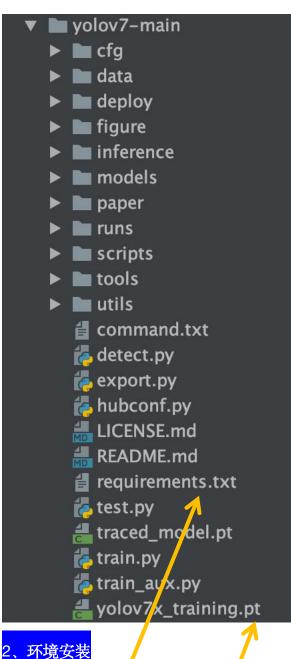


# 一、准备工作

## 1、代码克隆

Code: https://github.com/yxl502/yolov7\_pytorch/tree/master





cd yolov7-main

pip install -r requirements.txt

# 3、权重下载

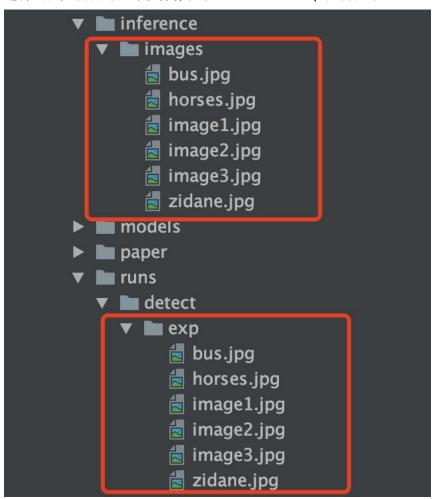
我们使用的预训练模型是 yolov7x\_training.pt, 这个模型是在 MS COCO 数据集上进行训练 的,我们把这个模型下载到 yolov7-main/下

## 4、测试一下

python detect.py ——weights yolov7x\_training.pt ——source inference/images

```
The image with the result is saved in: runs/detect/exp/bus.jpg
The image with the result is saved in: runs/detect/exp/horses.jpg
The image with the result is saved in: runs/detect/exp/image1.jpg
The image with the result is saved in: runs/detect/exp/image2.jpg
The image with the result is saved in: runs/detect/exp/image3.jpg
The image with the result is saved in: runs/detect/exp/zidane.jpg
Done. (3.963s)
```

运行成功,预测的图片被保存在了./runs/detect/exp/文件夹下







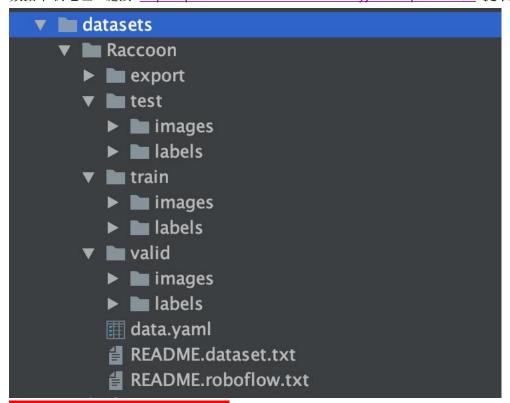




# 二、数据准备

# 1、准备 yolo 格式的数据

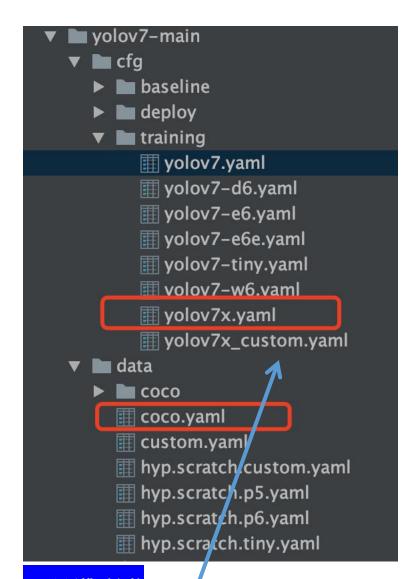
数据下载地址:链接: https://pan.baidu.com/s/1W-MxEKyj0fPh4qf-UrvRQQ 提取码: a6a1



# 三、配置训练的相关文件

## 1、配置文件说明

总共有两个文件需要配置,一个是 yolov7-main/cfg/training/yolov7x.yaml,这个文件是有关模型的配置文件;一个是 yolov7-main/data/coco.yaml,这个是数据集的配置文件。



#### 1、配置模型文件

第一步,复制 yolov7x.ya nl 文件到相同的路径下,然后重命名,我们重命名为 yolov7x\_custom.yaml。

第二步,打开 yolov7x\_custom.yaml 文件,进行如下图所示的修改,这里修改的地方只有一处,就是把 nc 修改为我们数据集的目标总数即可。



#### 2、配置数据文件

第一步,复制 coco.yaml 文件到相同的路径下,然后重命名,我们命名为 custom.yaml。

第二步,打开 custom.yaml 文件,进行如下所示的修改,需要修改的地方为 6 处。第一处:把代码自动下载 COCO 数据集的命令注释掉,以防代码自动下载数据集占用内存;第二处:修改 train 的路径;第三处:修改 val 的位置路径;第四处:修改 test 的位置路径;第五处:修改 nc 为数据集目标总数;第六处:修改 names 为数据集所有目标的名称。然后保存。

```
# download command/URL (optional)
# download: bash ./scripts/get_coco.sh

# Train/val/test sets as 1) dir: path/to/imgs, 2) file: p.
# #train: ./data/coco/images/train2017

# train: ./datasets/Raccoon/train/images/
# val: ./data/coco/images/val2017

val: ./datasets/Raccoon/valid/images/
# test: ./data/coco/images/val2017

test: ./datasets/Raccoon/test/images/

# number of classes

nc: 1

# class names
# names: [ 'hu', 'shu' ]
names: ['raccoon']
```

# 四、开始训练

python train.py --weights yolov7x\_training.pt --cfg cfg/training/yolov7x\_custom.yaml --data data/custom.yaml --device 0 --batch-size 64 --epoch 10

```
obj
0.03859
                                                                                 img_size
                                                           0.09337
                                                                                      640: 100%|
 19/19 [12:39<00:00, 39.97s/it]
                 Class Images Labels
| 1/2 [00:16<00:16, 16.50s/it]
                                                                                   mAPa.5
                                                                                           mAP@.5:.95:
                Class
 0.41
              0.655
                           0.484
                                         0.173
                  lass Images Labels
|| 2/2 [00:33<00:00, 16.87s/it]
                                                                                   mAP@.5 mAP@.5:.95:
 100%|
                                                                                ima size
              apu me
                                    obj
0.03383
                                                             total
                                                                                      640: 100%|
                         0.05246
                                                           0.08629
 19/19 [12:53<00:00,
                       40.70s/it]
                                                                                   mAP@.5
                                                                                           mAP@.5:.95:
 100%|
                         [00:32<00:00, 16.46s/it]
                                 29
                                                         0.399
                                                                      0.655
                                                                                    0.484
                                                                                                 0.172
Images sizes do not match. This will causes images to be display incorrectly in the UI.
10 epochs completed in 2.205 hours.
Optimizer stripped from runs/train/exp/weights/last.pt, 142.1MB
```

可能遇到的错误: (没错,请忽略)

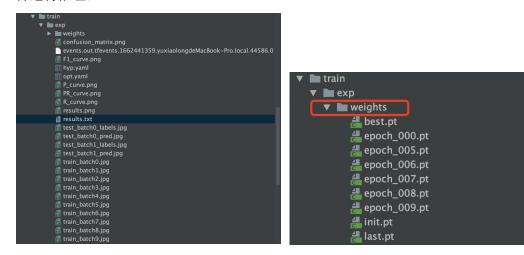
1、调用 Tensorboard 时报错 AttributeError: module 'setuptools.\_distutils ' has no attribute 'version'

#### https://blog.csdn.net/fightforglory/article/details/123782837

- 2. wandb.errors.UsageError: api\_key not configured (no-tty). call wandb.login(key=[your\_api\_key]) https://blog.51cto.com/AIXhao/5247320
- 3、Process finished with exit code 137 (interrupted by signal 9: SIGKILL) 程序并没有运行完,系统强制杀死进程,一般来说是因为内存不足或者 CPU 不够用。调整--batch-size

# 五、训练结果与推理

在./runs/train/exp/下,保存了训练的结果文件,比如每个 epoch 的结果到保存到了 results.txt 文件夹里,在./runs/train/exp/weights/下保存了训练完成的模型文件, 加载模型文件进行推理。



python detect.py --weights runs/train/exp/weights/best.pt --source inference/raccoon\_images