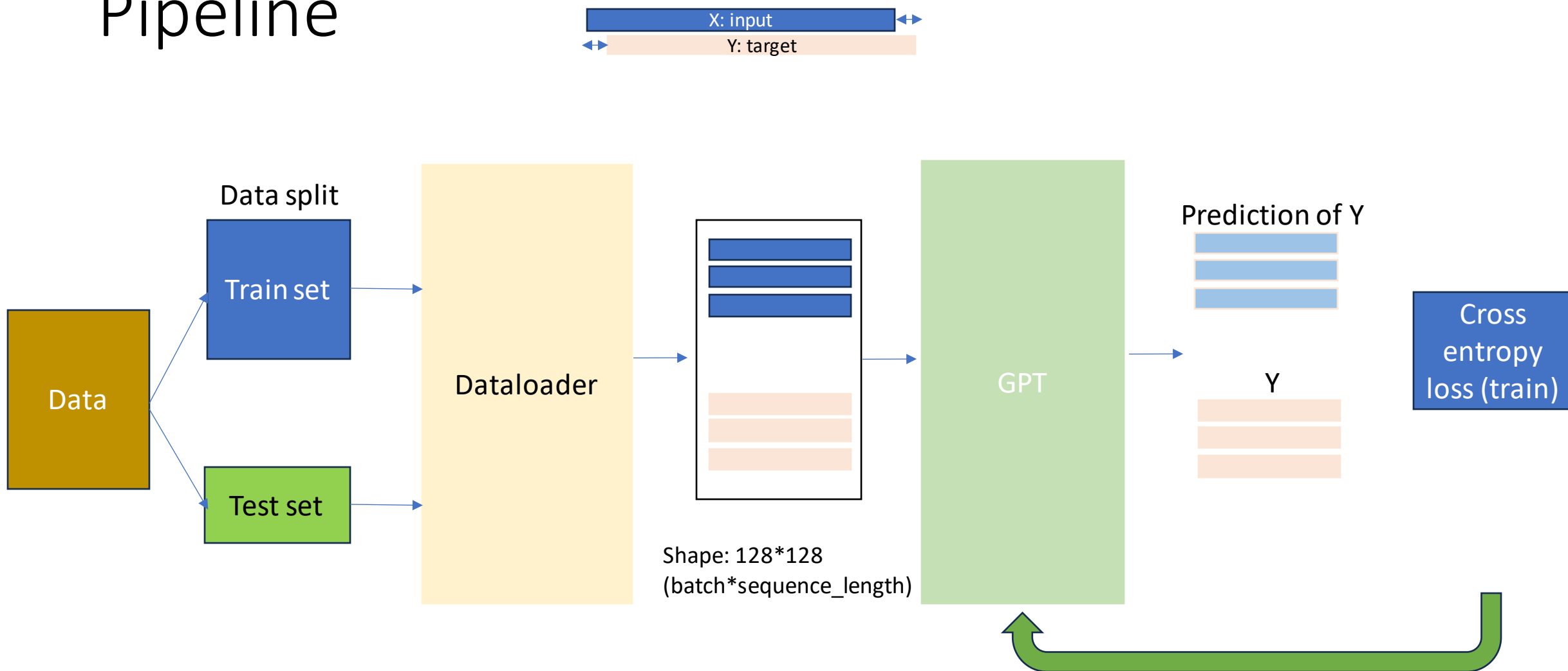


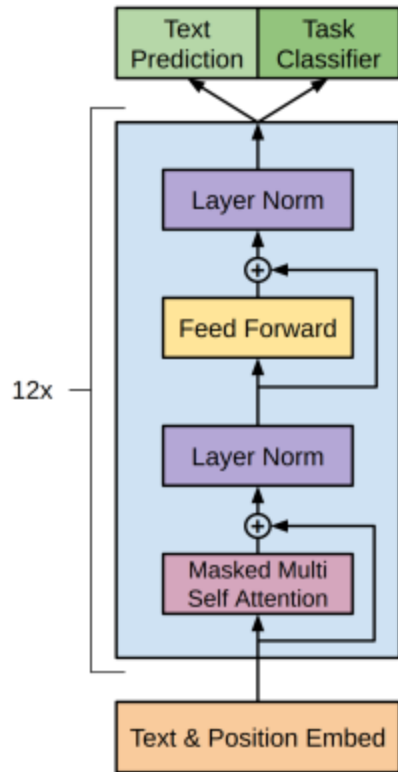
# Presentation for mini-project

Yuanyuan ZHENG

# Pipeline



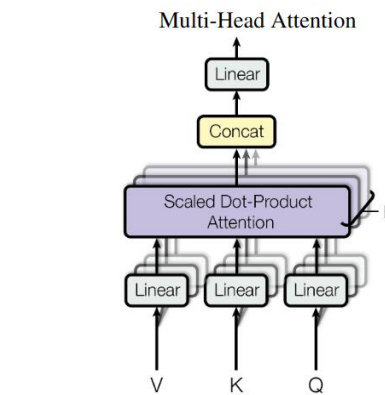
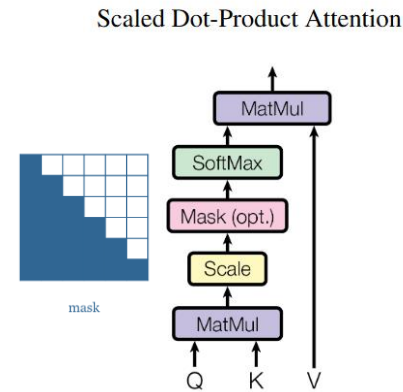
# Model architecture and implementation



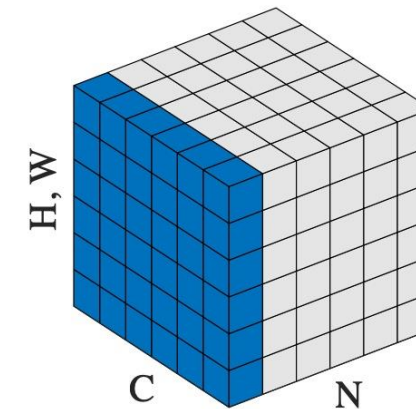
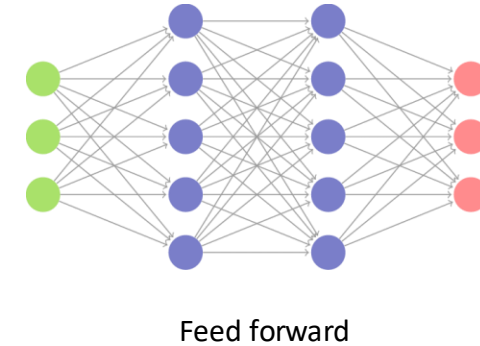
Decoder-Only Architecture  
used by GPT-2.



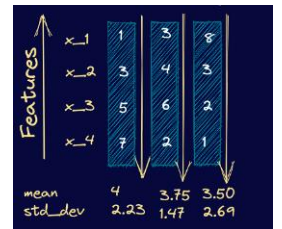
Input token (char) +  
positional embedding



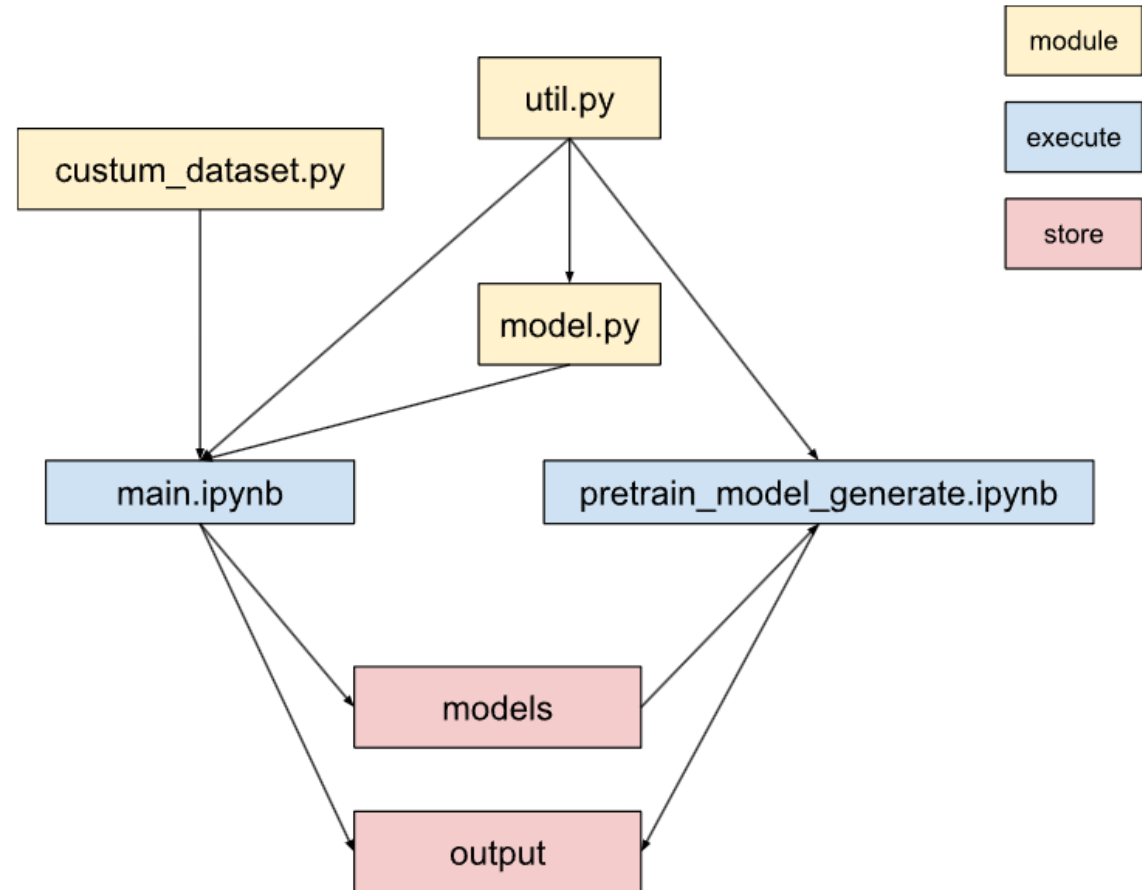
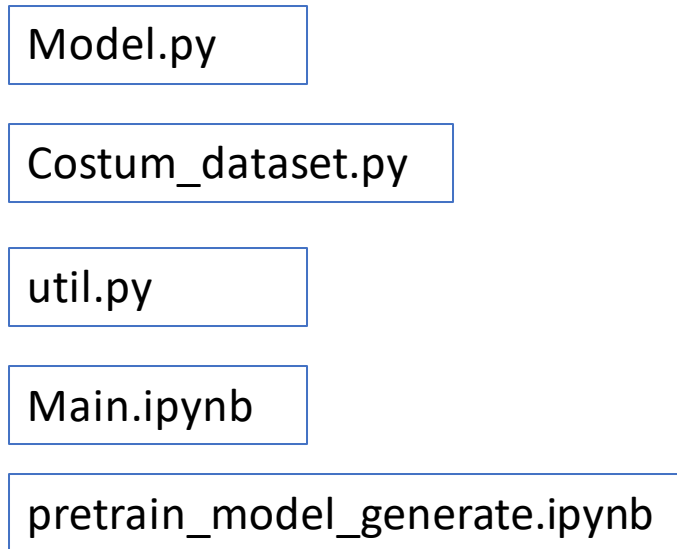
Masked multiheads self attention



Layer normalization

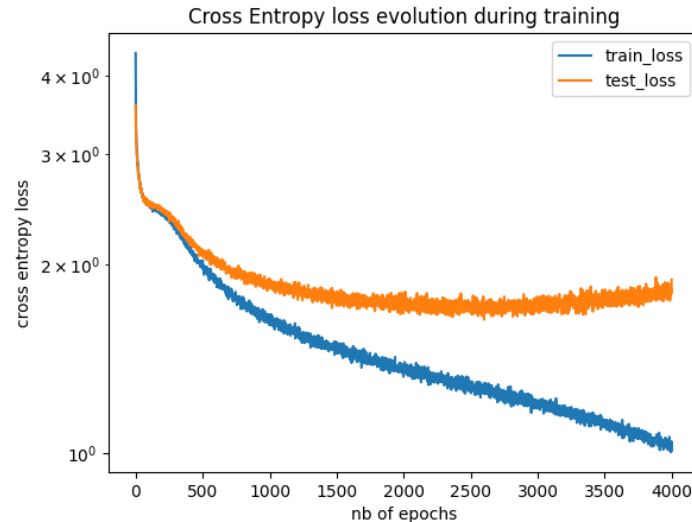


# Project structure

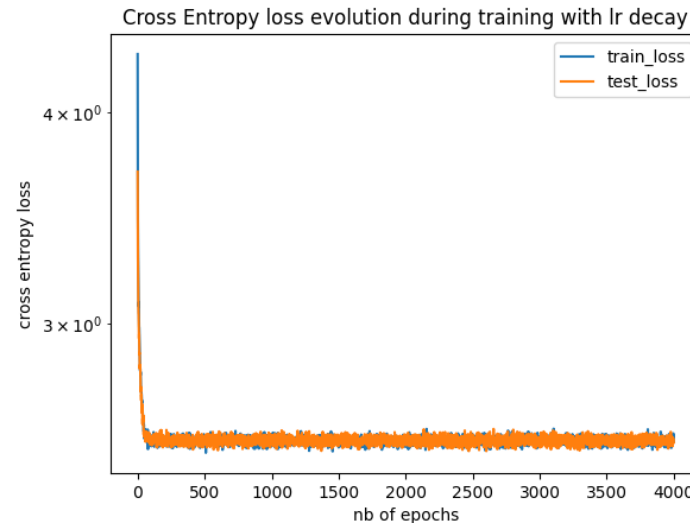


# Learning rate decay

- Learning rate decay: using learning rate scheduler (MultiStepLR) ,with milestones of each 50 steps.



Without learning rate decay



With learning rate decay

Using same random seed

# Generated text comparison ( 4000 epochs without learning rate decay)

- I saw a cat jumping onto the table, he
- falles our wife's and crows, thou art head of theirful tawn.
- GLOUCESTER:
- But to him again, and for all truth:
- We make men, what is a blottled from me?
- Why looks chamberly from a crubb his holy?
- NORTHUMBERLAND:
- Not I, my lord?

Without lr decay

- I saw a cat jumping onto the table, wins s hiss yPe bot arins chechy:
- Ghifor.
- Thuerang, gealal tavo
- xouthy, at bulcacereapndothed owirushed by ORCENI oded atoprlourowoul pr wnd we hass hounes t s, thertidr,
- I hed ord o,
- Yod, mad fousht, wat hard nchaTHhed thedetilend pe; bus t there's, ilis'EUSesst eal's, hef my.
- g nd

With lr decay

# Backup

`torch.nn.Embedding(num_embeddings, embedding_dim)`

- **num\_embeddings** ([\*int\*](#)) – size of the dictionary of embeddings
- **embedding\_dim** ([\*int\*](#)) – the size of each embedding vector

`torch.nn.Linear(in_features, out_features, bias=True)`

- **in\_features** ([\*int\*](#)) – size of each input sample
- **out\_features** ([\*int\*](#)) – size of each output sample

`Torch.nn.CrossEntropyLoss`

- **Input:** Shape  $(C)$ ,  $(N, C)$  or  $(N, C, d_1, d_2, \dots, d_K)$  with  $1 \leq K \leq 1$  in the case of  $K$ -dimensional loss. ( $C$ : # of class,  $N$ : batch size)
- **Target:** If containing class indices, shape  $()$ ,  $(N)$  or  $(N, d_1, d_2, \dots, d_K)$  with  $1 \leq K \leq 1$  in the case of  $K$ -dimensional loss where each value should be between  $[0, C)$ . If containing class probabilities, same shape as the input and each value should be between  $[0, 1]$ .
- **Output:** If reduction is 'none', shape  $()$ ,  $(N)$  or  $(N, d_1, d_2, \dots, d_K)$  with  $1 \leq K \leq 1$  in the case of  $K$ -dimensional loss, depending on the shape of the input. Otherwise, scalar.