COVID-19 pandemic in Andorra

The **COVID-19 pandemic in Andorra** is part of the <u>worldwide</u> pandemic of <u>coronavirus</u> disease 2019 (COVID-19) caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2). The virus was confirmed to have reached <u>Andorra</u> on 2 March 2020, when a 20-year-old man returned to the country from <u>Milan, Italy.</u>^[2] With a total population of 77,543 (as of 31 December 2019) on 26 April, the infection rate was 1 case per 105 inhabitants and the death rate was 1 case per 1,939 inhabitants.

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Background

Response

Timeline

March 2020

April 2020

May 2020

June 2020

Statistics^[31]

See also

References

COVID-19 pandemic in Andorra			
Disease	COVID-19		
Virus strain	SARS-CoV-2		
Location	Andorra		
First outbreak	Wuhan, China		
Index case	Andorra la Vella		
Arrival date	2 March 2020 (4 months, 1 week and 6 days)		
Confirmed cases	855 ^[1]		
Recovered	803 ^[1]		
Deaths	52 ^[1]		
Government website			
https://www.govern.ad/coronavirus			

Background

On 12 January 2020, the <u>World Health Organization</u> (WHO) confirmed that a <u>novel coronavirus</u> was the cause of a respiratory illness in a cluster of people in Wuhan City, Hubei Province, China, which was reported to the WHO on 31 December 2019.^{[3][4]}

The <u>case fatality ratio</u> for COVID-19 has been much lower than <u>SARS of 2003</u>, [5][6] but the <u>transmission</u> has been significantly greater, with a significant total death toll. [7][5]

Response

The government ordered schools closed beginning 16 March. In addition, all cultural activities planned by the government were cancelled. [8] In an appearance on March 13 the Head of Government (Prime Minister) Xavier Espot announced that all public establishments would be closed for two weeks except those that provide essential products, gas stations, and pharmacies. [9] The next day, Constitution Day celebrations were cancelled. In addition, the borders were restricted, and people were only permitted to leave for health reasons, to transport goods, or for residents abroad. The sale of tobacco and alcohol to tourists was prohibited, and the quantity permitted to be sold to Andorran nationals and residents was restricted. [10]

On 16 March, Espot ordered the cessation of high-risk work activities, such as construction and "liberal" (high-education) professions, for a minimum of eight days, and public administration would be reduced to a minimal level to avoid the collapse of the healthcare system. Meanwhile, the government began working on legal steps to manage states of alarm and of emergency, provided for in the Constitution but never developed in any laws. [11]

The Government procured antibody tests at a cost of 1.5 million euros. While the tests will not be obligatory, being able to prove that one has antibodies can give them access to less restrictive measures.^[12]



Hospital Nostra Senyora de Meritxell, in Escaldes-Engordany.

Timeline

March 2020

	COVID-19 cases in Andorra () Deaths Recoveries Active cases										
Mar	Mar	Apr	Apr	Мау	May	Jun	Jun	Jul	Jul	Last	15
days	_	t 15 days		,							
Det							# of oos		# a.f. al	a a t la a	
2020-0							# of cas	n.a.)	# of d	eatns	
2020 0	75 02						1 (-			
2020-0	12_1/						1 (-			
2020-0							•	+400%)			
2020-0							,	+180%)			
2020-0							,	+179%)			
2020-0							-	+36%)			
2020-0							,	+40%)			
2020-0								+1.4%)			
2020-0							•	+17%)			
2020-0	3-22						•	+28%)	1 (n.a.)	
2020-0	3-23						133 (+18%)	1 (=)	
2020-0	3-24						164 (+23%)	1 (=)	
2020-0	3-25						188 (+15%)	1 (=)	
2020-0	3-26						224 (+19%)	3 (+200%)
2020-0	3-27						267 (+19%)	3 (=)	
2020-0	3-28						308 (+15%)	3 (=)	
2020-0	3-29						334 (+8.4%)	6 (+100%)
2020-0	3-30						370 (+11%)	8 (+33%)	
2020-0	3-31						•	+1.6%)	12 (+50%)	
2020-0								+3.7%)	•	+17%)	
2020-0							•	+9.7%)		+7.1%	
2020-0							`	+2.6%)	•	+6.7%	
2020-0							•	+6.2%)	•	+6.2%	
2020-0							,	+7.5%)	•	+5.9%	
2020-0								+4.8%)	1	+17%)	
2020-0								+3.8%)	•	+4.8%	
2020-0							•	+3.5%)	•	+4.5%	
2020-0							,	+3.4%)	•	+8.7%)
2020-0	04-10						•	+3.1%)	•	+4%)	
:							601 (-	26 (•	
2020-0)4-12						638 (+6.2%)	29 (+12%)	

2020-04-13	646 (+1.3%)	29 (=)
2020-04-14	659 (+2%)	31 (+6.9%)
2020-04-15	673 (+2.1%)	33 (+6.5%)
:	673 (=)	33 (=)
2020-04-17	696 (+3.4%)	35 (+6.1%)
2020-04-17	704 (+1.1%)	• •
	, ,	35 (=)
2020-04-19	713 (+1.3%)	36 (+2.9%)
2020-04-20	717 (+0.56%)	37 (+2.8%)
2020-04-21	717 (=)	37 (=)
2020-04-22	723 (+0.84%)	37 (=)
2020-04-23	723 (=)	37 (=)
2020-04-24	731 (+1.1%)	40 (+8.1%)
2020-04-25	738 (+0.96%)	40 (=)
	738 (=)	40 (=)
2020-04-27	743 (+0.68%)	40 (=)
2020-04-28	743 (=)	41 (+2.5%)
2020-04-29	743 (=)	42 (+2.4%)
2020-04-30	745 (+0.27%)	42 (=)
2020-05-01	745 (=)	43 (+2.4%)
2020-05-02	747 (+0.27%)	44 (+2.3%)
2020-05-03	748 (+0.13%)	45 (+2.3%)
2020-05-04	750 (+0.27%)	45 (=)
2020-05-05	751 (+0.13%)	46 (+2.2%)
2020-05-06	751 (=)	46 (=)
2020-05-07	752 (+0.13%)	47 (+2.2%)
2020-05-08	752 (=)	47 (=)
2020-05-09	754 (+0.27%)	48 (+2.1%)
2020-05-10	755 (+0.13%)	48 (=)
:	755 (=)	48 (=)
: 2020-05-12	758 (+0.4%)	
	, ,	48 (=)
2020-05-13	760 (+0.26%)	49 (+2.1%)
2020-05-14	761 (+0.13%)	49 (=)
2020-05-15	761 (=)	49 (=)
2020-05-16	761 (=)	51 (+4.1%)
2020-05-17	761 (=)	51 (=)
2020-05-18	761 (=)	` '
2020-05-19	761 (=)	51 (=)
2020-05-20	762 (+0.13%)	` ,
2020-05-21	762 (=)	51 (=)
2020-05-22	762 (=)	` ,
2020-05-23	762 (=)	51 (=)
:	762 (=)	
2020-05-25	763 (+0.13%)	51 (=)
2020-05-26	763 (=)	51 (=)
	763 (=)	51 (=)
2020-05-28	763 (=)	51 (=)
2020-05-29	764 (+0.13%)	
2020-05-30	764 (=)	51 (=)
2020-05-31	764 (=)	51 (=)
2020-06-01	765 (+0.13%)	
2020-06-02	844 (+10%)	51 (=)
2020-06-03	851 (+0.83%)	
2020-06-04	852 (+0.12%)	` '
2020-06-05	852 (=)	51 (=) 51 (=)
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:	852 (=)	51 (=)
2020-06-07	852 (=)	51 (=)
2020-06-08	852 (=)	51 (=)
2020-06-09	852 (=)	` '
2020-06-10	852 (=)	51 (=)
2020-06-11	852 (=)	
2020-06-12	853 (+0.12%)	51 (=)
:	853 (=)	51 (=)
2020-06-15	853 (=)	51 (=)
2020-06-16	854 (+0.12%)	
2020-06-17	854 (=)	
2020-06-18	855 (+0.12%)	52 (=)
:	855 (=)	52 (=)
2020-06-22	855 (=)	52 (=)
2020-06-23	855 (=)	52 (=)
:	855 (=)	52 (=)
2020-06-26	855 (=)	52 (=)
:	855 (=)	52 (=)
2020-07-01	855 (=)	52 (=)
:	855 (=)	52 (=)
2020-07-08	855 (=)	52 (=)
;	855 (=)	52 (=)
2020-07-10	855 (=)	52 (=)
Sources:	333 (-)	<u> </u>

Sources:

- Government of Andorra (https://www.govern.ad/coronavirus)
- Latest update: 07.10.2020

On 2 March, <u>Andorra</u> confirmed its first coronavirus case, a 20-year-old man who had returned from <u>Milan</u>. The tests conducted have shown a positive infection, and he will remain in hospital for further tests and his immediate social circle will be monitored, the government said in a statement. He was discharged on 8 March. [14]

On 12 March, a second case was confirmed, an 87-year-old woman whose daughter is a teacher. The Government announced that it would close all schools from 16 March. [15][16]

On 13 March, <u>Xavier Espot</u> announced in a special public appearance that ordered the closure of all public establishments except basic stores, pharmacies and gas stations during two weeks.^{[17][18]}

On 14 March, the acts of the 27th day of the <u>Constitution</u> were not carried out after the suspension by the General Council.^[19]

On 15 March, it was announced that there were four new active cases in Andorra, making a total of 6 cases (5 of them being active at the time). All four people that contracted the virus had been in contact with the 87-year-old woman.^[20]

On 16 March the Prime Minister ordered the closing of all construction and industrial activity as the coronavirus cases amounted to 14 after a rise of 9 on the day with the highest number of cases registered. [21][22]

On 17 March, the toll of cases rose to 39.^[23] The <u>Co-Prince</u> <u>Joan Enric Vives Sicília</u> addressed a special televised message calling for the calm gratitude and collaboration among all.^[24]

On 22 March, an 88-year-old man became the first confirmed death in the country as the number of cases rose to 112. [25][26]

On 24 March, the third death was confirmed. [27]

On 29 March, the Minister of Health announced that 80 of the active cases were health care staff. Further, Cuba was sending 27 nurses and 12 physicians to aid the SAAS staff.^[28]

April 2020

On 11 April, a 79-year-old patient from La Seu d'Urgell (Lleida, Spain) was transferred to the ICU of Nostra Senyora de Meritxell hospital. ^[29]

By 20 April, thirty-six persons had succumbed to the coronavirus in Andorra.^[1]

On 30 April, antibody test volunteers, government workers, and their relatives were tested for antibodies. [30]

May 2020

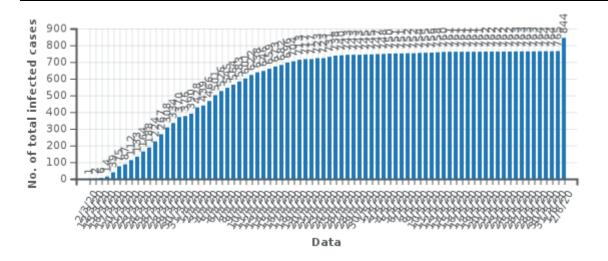
From the 4th to the 13th, voluntary tests were performed on the vast majority of the population (70.468)[1] (https://www.govern.ad/comunicats/item/11629-els-tests-d-anticossos-permeten-diagnosticar-78-positius-de-la-covid-19-que-podrien-haver-contagiat-unes-360-persones)

From the 18th to the 27th, a second voluntary test was performed on the vast majority of the population (70.468) [2] (https://www.govern.ad/comunicats/item/11629-els-tests-d-anticossos-permeten-diagnosticar-78-positius-de-la-covid-19-que-podrien-haver-contagiat-unes-360-persones)

June 2020

From the 1st to the 10th, Inconclusive tests were supplemented by PCR tests detecting 78 positive Cases [3] (https://www.govern.ad/comunicats/item/11629-els-tests-d-anticossos-permeten-diagnosticar-78-positius-de-la-covid-19-que-podrien-haver-contagiat-unes-360-persones)

Statistics^[31]



See also

- COVID-19 pandemic by country and territory
- COVID-19 pandemic in Europe

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