1 Prerequisites

1.1 Rust

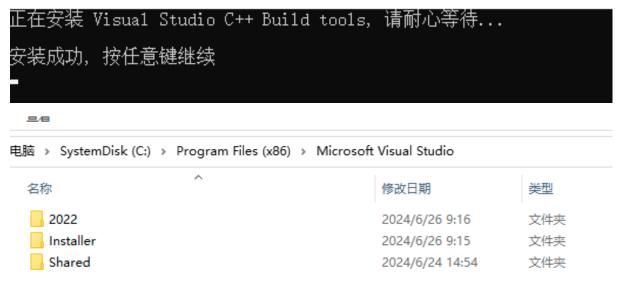
Rust needs to be installed in order to cross-compile the HuggingFace tokenizer for Android. To get started with Rust, first install the Visual Studio C++ Build Tools. The following steps are based on a Windows environment installation.

1.1.1 Installing Visual Studio C++ Build Tools Download the msvc-buildtools-with-sdk.zip file, extract it, and run the install.bat file.

Microsoft.Windows.UniversalCRT.Ms	2022/7/4 18:09	文件夹	
Win11SDK_10.0.22000,version=10.0.2	2022/7/4 18:09	文件夹	
Win11SDK_10.0.22000,version=10.0.2	2022/7/4 18:09	文件夹	
Win11SDK_10.0.22000,version=10.0.2	2022/7/4 18:13	文件夹	
Catalog.json	2022/7/4 17:58	JSON 文件	9,112 KB
ChannelManifest.json	2022/7/4 17:58	JSON 文件	71 KB
install.bat	2024/4/10 17:14	Windows 批处理	1 KB
Layout.json	2022/7/4 17:58	JSON 文件	1 KB
Response.json	2022/7/4 17:58	JSON 文件	1 KB
Response.template.json	2022/7/4 17:58	JSON 文件	12 KB
📢 vs_buildtools.exe	2022/7/4 17:46	应用程序	1,643 KB
🚺 vs_installer.opc	2022/7/4 17:58	Microsoft Clean	13,305 KB
vs_installer.version.json	2022/7/4 17:58	JSON 文件	1 KB
√ó vs_setup.exe	2022/7/4 17:46	应用程序	1,643 KB

After successful installation.

C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe

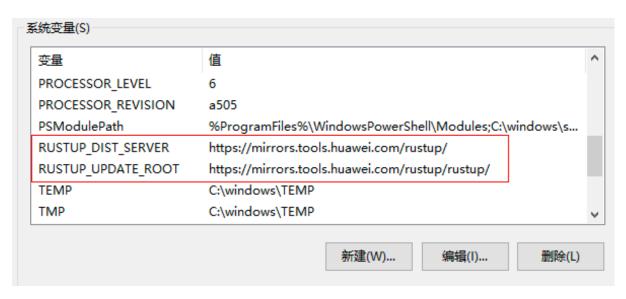


1.1.2 Installing Rust

Setting Environment Variables

RUSTUP DIST SERVER https://mirrors.tools.huawei.com/rustup/

RUSTUP_UPDATE_ROOT https://mirrors.tools.huawei.com/rustup/rustup/



After downloading rustup-init.exe (change the file extension if necessary), simply double-click it.

```
You can uninstall at any time with rustup self uninstall and these changes will be reverted.

Current installation options:

default host triple: x86_64-pc-windows-msvc
    default toolchain: stable (default)
        profile: default
    modify PATH variable: yes

1) Proceed with standard installation (default - just press enter)
2) Customize installation
3) Cancel installation
```

Enter 2/x86 64-pc-windows-msvc/ enter/ enter/ y/ 1, in sequence, as shown below.

```
Current installation options:
  default host triple: x86_64-pc-windows-msvc
     default toolchain: stable (default)
               profile: default
  modify PATH variable: yes
1) Proceed with standard installation (default - just press enter)
2) Customize installation
3) Cancel installation
I'm going to ask you the value of each of these installation options.
You may simply press the Enter key to leave unchanged.
Default host triple? [x86_64-pc-windows-msvc]
x86_64-pc-windows-msvc
Default toolchain? (stable/beta/nightly/none) [stable]
Profile (which tools and data to install)? (minimal/default/complete) [default]
Modify PATH variable? (Y/n)
Current installation options:
   default host triple: x86_64-pc-windows-msvc
     default toolchain: stable
               profile: default
  modify PATH variable: yes
1) Proceed with selected options (default - just press enter)
2) Customize installation
3) Cancel installation
```

After a successful installation, the following message will be displayed

```
Current installation options:
     default host triple: x86_64-pc-windows-msvc
        default toolchain: stable
                         profile: default
   modify PATH variable: yes
 1) Proceed with selected options (default - just press enter)
    Customize installation
    Cancel installation
info: profile set to 'default'
info: setting default host triple to x86_64-pc-windows-msvc
info: syncing channel updates for 'stable-x86_64-pc-windows-msvc'
info: latest update on 2024-06-13, rust version 1.79.0 (129f3b996 2024-06-10)
info: downloading component 'cargo'
info: downloading component 'clippy'
info: downloading component 'rust-docs'
info: downloading component 'rust-std'
18.3 MiB / 18.3 MiB (100 %) 16.1 MiB/s in 1s ETA:
info: downloading component 'rustc'
57.7 MiB / 57.7 MiB (100 %) 15.8 MiB/s in 3s ETA:
info: downloading component 'rustfmt'
info: installing component 'cargo'
info: installing component 'clippy'
info: installing component 'rust-docs'
15.4 MiB / 15.4 MiB (100 %) 3.2 MiB/s in 3s ETA:
15.4 MiB / 15.4 MiB (100 %) 3.2 MiB/s in 3s ETA: info: installing component 'rust-std'
18.3 MiB / 18.3 MiB (100 %) 18.3 MiB/s in 1s ETA:
                                                                                          0s
info: installing component 'rustc'
57.7 MiB / 57.7 MiB (100 %) 18.0 MiB/s in 3s ETA:
info: installing component 'rustfmt'
info: default toolchain set to 'stable-x86_64-pc-windows-msvc'
   stable-x86_64-pc-windows-msvc installed - rustc 1.79.0 (129f3b996 2024-06-10)
Rust is installed now. Great!
To get started you may need to restart your current shell.
 This would reload its PATH environment variable to include
 Cargo's bin directory (%USERPROFILE%\.cargo\bin).
 Press the Enter key to continue.
```

#Configure rust environment variables

PATH=C:\Users\y60044858\.rustup\toolchains\innersource-distribution-x86_64-pc-windows-msvc\bin

To check the installation information, execute rustc --version.

```
C:\Users\y60044858>rustc --version
rustc 1.79.0 (129f3b996 2024-06-10)
C:\Users\y60044858>
```

1.2 JDK

Based on the Windows operating system, install JDK 1.8 (jdk-8u201-windows-x64.msi) and configure the environment variables.

Execute jdk-8u201-windows-x64.msi to complete the installation.

JDK Environment Variable Configuration:

```
JAVA_HOME=D:\D\Android\Java\jdk1.8.0_201
CLASSPATH=.;%JAVA_HOME%\lib\dt.jar;%JAVA_HOME%\lib\tools.jar
PATH=%JAVA_HOME%\bin;%JAVA_HOME%\jre\bin
```

To check the installation information, execute java -version.

```
C:\Users\y60044858>java -version
openjdk version "1.8.0_201"
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_201-Huawei_JDK_V100R001C00SPC060B003-b10)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.201-b10, mixed mode)
C:\Users\y60044858>
```

1.3 Git

Download Git

Extract Git-2.31.1-64-bit.rar and complete the installation.

Setting Environment Variables

PATH=D: DGit bin

To check the installation information, execute git-version

```
C:\Users\y60044858>git --version
git version 2.31.1.windows.1
```

- #GIT Network Proxy Configuration:
- # View global configuration variables git config --list
- #Configure using commands

```
git config --global http://y60044858:password@proxyhk.huawei.com:8080/git config --global https://y60044858:password@proxyhk.huawei.com:8080/git config --global https://y60044858:password@proxyhk.huawei.com:8080/git config --global http://y60044858:password@proxyhk.huawei.com:8080/git config --global http://y60044858:password@proxyhk.huawei.com:8080/git config --global https://y60044858:password@proxyhk.huawei.com:8080/git config --global --unset http://y60044858:password@proxyhk.huawei.com:8080/git config --global --unset https://y60044858:password@proxyhk.huawei.com:8080/git config --global --unset https://y
```

1.4 Android SDK, NDK and CMake

Download android-sdk_r24.4.1-windows.zip and extract it.

1.4.1 adb Environment Variable Configuration

 $PATH=D:\D\Android\androidSDK\android-sdk\ r24.4.1$ -windows\platform-tools

1.4.2 NDK Environment Variable Configuration

 $ANDROID_NDK=D: \D\Android\BK\android-sdk_r24.4.1-windows\ndk\25.1.8937393 \\ TVM_NDK_CC=\%ANDROID_NDK\%/toolchains/llvm/prebuilt/windows-x86_64/bin/aarch64-linux-android24-clang$

1.4.3 CMake Environment Variable Configuration

 $PATH=D:\D\Android\androidSDK\android-sdk\ r24.4.1-windows\cmake\3.22.1\bin$

1.5 Android Studio

Download android-studio-2023.2.1.23-windows.exe and complete the installation.

1.5 Conda

Download Anaconda3-2024.02-1-Windows-x86_64.exe and complete the installation. Use conda to manage isolated Python environments to avoid missing dependencies, version incompatibilities, and package conflicts.

2 MLC-LLM Source code build for Android application

2.1 mcl-ai/mlc-llm source code download

Clone the repository with the specified branch

git clone -b docs typo mlc chat --single-branch https://github.com/mlc-ai/mlc-llm.git

Enter the mlc-llm project

cd mlc-llm

Clone the submodule code

git submodule update --init --recursive

Enter the MLCChat directory

cd ./android/MLCChat

Environment variable configuration for the code

mlc-llm code path

MLC LLM SOURCE DIR=D:\mlc-llm

TVM Unity runtime is located under MLC LLM's 3rdparty/tvm, so no additional installation is required. Set the following environment variable

TVM SOURCE DIR=D:\mlc-llm\3rdparty\tvm

2.2 Install MLC LLM python package

The MLC LLM Python package can be installed directly from pre-built developer packages or built from source.

Below are the steps to set up build dependencies using pre-built packages in Conda.

make sure to start with a fresh environment
conda env remove -n mlc-chat-venv
create the conda environment with build dependency
conda create -n mlc-chat-venv -c conda-forge "cmake>=3.24" rust git python=3.11

```
(base) C:\Users\y60044858>conda env remove -n mlc-chat-venv
(base) C:\Users\y60044858>conda create -n mlc-chat-venv -c conda-forge "cmake>=3.24" rust git python=3.11
Channels:
- conda-forge
 - defaults
Platform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done
## Package P1an ##
 environment location: D:\anaconda3\envs\mlc-chat-venv
 added / updated specs:
- cmake[version='>=3.24']
   - git
     python=3.11
   - rust
The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:
 Proceed ([y]/n)? y
Downloading and Extracting Packages:
Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction:
```

enter the build environment
conda activate mlc-chat-venv
install zstd
conda install zstd
install vulkan loader, clang, git and git-lfs
conda install -c conda-forge clang libvulkan-loader git-lfs git

```
(base) C:\Users\y60044858>conda activate m1c-chat-venv
(mlc-chat-venv) C:\Users\y60044858>conda install zstd
Channels:
 - defaults
- conda-forge
latform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Colving environment: done
## Package Plan ##
  environment location: D:\anaconda3\envs\mlc-chat-venv
  added / updated specs:
     - zstd
The following packages will be UPDATED:
  ca-certificates
                      conda-forge::ca-certificates-2024.2.2~ --> main::ca-certificates-2024.3.11-haa95532_0
Proceed ([y]/n)? y
ownloading and Extracting Packages:
Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction: done
(mlc-chat-venv) C:\Users\y60044858>conda install -c conda-forge clang libvulkan-loader git-lfs git
- conda-forge
- defaults
Platform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
olving environment: done
## Package P1an ##
 environment location: D:\anaconda3\envs\mlc-chat-venv
  added / updated specs:
     clang
    - libvulkan-loader
The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:
                      conda-forge/win-64::clang-18.1.3-default_hb53fc94_0
conda-forge/win-64::clang-18-18.1.3-default_h3a3e6c3_0
conda-forge/win-64::git-1fs-3.5.1-h57928b3_0
conda-forge/win-64::libvulkan-1oader-1.3.250.0-hdfa14b1_0
 clang-18
git-1fs
libvulkan-loader
Proceed ([y]/n)? y
```

Install mlc-llm-nightly and mlc-ai-nightly

python -m pip install --pre -U -f https://mlc.ai/wheels mlc-llm-nightly mlc-ai-nightly

```
(mlc-chat-venv) C:\Users\y60044858>python -m pip install --pre -U -f https://mlc.ai/wheels mlc-llm-nightly mlc-ai-nightly
Looking in indexes: http://cmc-cd-mirror.rnd.huawei.com/pypi/simple/
Looking in links: https://mlc.ai/wheels
WARNING: Retrying (Retry(total=4, connect=None, read=None, redirect=None, status=None)) after connection broken by 'ConnectTimeoutError(\pip.
yendor.urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at 0x000002233508CD0), 'Connection to mlc.ai timed out. (connect timeout=15)')': /wheels
WARNING: Retrying (Retry(total=3, connect=None, read=None, redirect=None, status=None)) after connection broken by 'ConnectTimeoutError(\pip.
yendor.urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at 0x0000022336C19110>, 'Connection to mlc.ai timed out. (connect timeout=15)')': /wheels
WARNING: Retrying (Retry(total=2, connect=None, read=None, redirect=None, status=None)) after connection broken by 'ConnectTimeoutError(\pip.
yendor.urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at 0x0000022336C19990>, 'Connection to mlc.ai timed out. (connect timeout=15)')': /wheels
WARNING: Retrying (Retry(total=1, connect=None, read=None, redirect=None, status=None)) after connection broken by 'ConnectTimeoutError(\pip.
yendor.urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at 0x0000022336C1A850>, 'Connection to mlc.ai timed out. (connect timeout=15)')': /wheels
```

If there is a timeout or the package cannot be found, you can manually download the whl package from the website https://mlc.ai/wheels and install it using:

python -m pip install *.whl

Download mlc_ai_nightly-0.15.dev404-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl and mlc_llm_nightly-0.1.dev1404-cp311-cp311-win amd64 based on your Python version.

TVM Unity Editor Installation and Verification

```
# enter the folder of *.whl
d:
cd D:\D\download
# TVM Unity installation:
python -m pip install mlc_ai_nightly-0.15.dev404-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl
# TVM verification:
python -c "import tvm; print(tvm.__file__)"
```

```
(mlc-chat-venw) D:\D\download
(mlc-c
```

```
(mlc-chat-venv) D:\D\download>python -c "import tvm; print(tvm.__file__)"
D:\mlc-11m\3rdparty\tvm\python\tvm\__init__.py
```

mlc-llm Installtion and Verification

```
# Install mlc_llm_nightly
python -m pip install mlc_llm_nightly-0.1.dev1404-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl
# mlc_llm Verification
mlc_llm --help
python -c "import mlc_llm; print(mlc_llm)"
```

```
Collecting typing-extensions (from mlc-ai-nightly==0.15. dev404)

Downloading http://cmc-cd-mirror.rnd.huawei.com/pypi/packages/26/9f/ad63fc0248c5379346306f8668cda6e2e2e9c95e01216d2b8ffd9ff037d0/typing_extensions-4.12.2-py3-none-any.wh1 (37 kB)

Installing collected packages: typing-extensions, tornado, psutil, numpy, decorator, cloudpickle, attrs, scipy, ml-dtypes, mlc-ai-nightly Successfully installed attrs-23.2.0 cloudpickle-3.0.0 decorator-5.1.1 ml-dtypes-0.4.0 mlc-ai-nightly-0.15. dev404 numpy-2.0.0 psutil-6.0.0 scipy-1.14.0 tornado-6.4.1 typing-extensions-4.12.2

(mlc-chat-venv) D:\D\download\Dpython -m pip install mlc_llm_nightly-0.1. dev1404-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.wh1

Looking in indexes: http://cmc-cd-mirror.rnd.huawei.com/pypi/simple/
Processing d:\d\download\mlc_llm_nightly-0.1 dev1404-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.wh1

Collecting fastapi (from mlc-llm-nightly=0.1 dev1404)

Downloading http://cmc-cd-mirror.rnd.huawei.com/pypi/packages/e6/33/de41e554e5a187d583906e10d53bfae5fd6c07e98cbf4fe5262bd37e739a/fastapi-0.111.0-py3-none-any.wh1 (91 kB)

Collecting wicorn (from mlc-llm-nightly=0.1 dev1404)

Downloading http://cmc-cd-mirror.rnd.huawei.com/pypi/packages/b2/f9/e6f30ba6094733e4f9794fd098ca0543a19b07ac1fa3075d595bf0flfb60/uvicorn-0.30.1-py3-none-any.wh1 (62 kB)

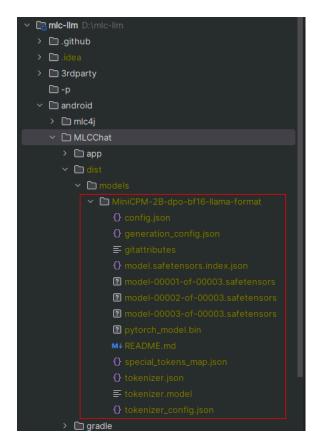
(mlc-chat-venv) D:\D\download\Datala Line Interface. [-h] {compile, convert_weight, gen_config, chat, serve, package, calibrate}
```

2.3 Converting Model Weights

To run the model using MLC LLM, the model weights need to be converted. The Hugging Face model is used as input and quantized into weights compatible with MLC.

Download the MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-llama-format model library from Hugging Face.

Download openbmb/MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-llama-format from the official Hugging Face website and place it in the dist/models directory.



convert weight

Enter mlc-llm\android\MLCChat
cd D:\mlc-llm\android\MLCChat
MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-llama-format

mlc_llm convert_weight ./dist/models/MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-llama-format/ --quantization q4f16_1 -o dist/bundle/MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-llama-format-q4f16_1

After successful execution, ndarray-cache.json and params_sh will be generated in the dist/bundle/MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-llama-format-q4f16_1 directory



Generating MLC Chat Configuration

Generate MLC Chat Configurations

mlc_llm gen_config ./dist/models/MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-llama-format/ --quantization q4f16_1 --conv-template redpajama_chat -o dist/bundle/MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-llama-format-q4f16_1/

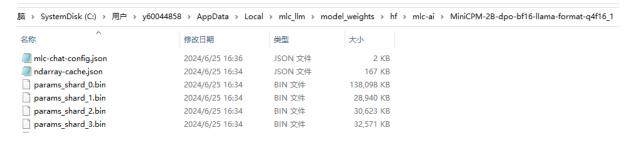
After Sucessful execution, Four files: mlc-chat-config.json、tokenizer.json, tokenizer.model、tokenizer_config.json will be generated under dist/bundle/MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-llama-format-q4f16 1

- 2.4 Compiling tvm4j_core.jar and libtvm4j_runtime_packed.so Dependency Library
- 1. Modify the MLCChat/mlc-package-config.json file to customize the model built into the Android application.

2. Copy the converted MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-llama-format-q4f16_1 model to the following directory on your local machine:

C:\Users\y60044858\AppData\Local\mlc_llm\model_weights\hf\mlc-ai

Note: During the compilation process, the system will first search for the model locally in the specified directory. If the model is not found locally, it will be downloaded from the official website: https://huggingface.co/mlc-ai.



3. Run the mlc_llm package command. The execution process might be slightly slow, so please be patient. Use the Git Bash interface to execute the mlc_llm command. First, configure the environment variables for Python and mlc_llm:

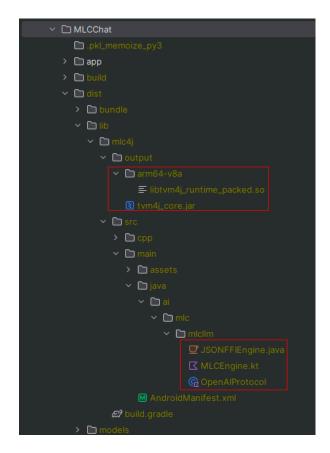
PATH=D:\anaconda3\envs\mlc-chat-venv PATH=D:\anaconda3\envs\mlc-chat-venv\Scripts

Run the mlc llm package command:

mlc llm package

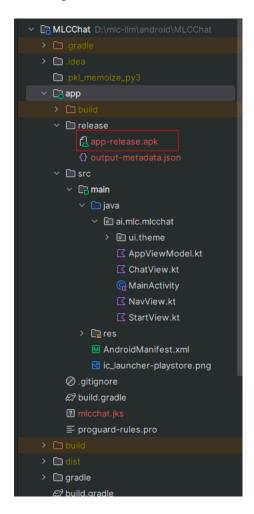
```
### ACCOUNTS OF THE PROPERTY O
```

Upon successful execution, the following files will be generated in the /dist/lib/mlc4j directory.



2.5 Generate APK

Click on "Build → Generate Signed Bundle / APK". If this is your first time generating an APK, you will need to create a key according to the official Android guidelines. This APK will be placed in android/MLCChat/app/release/app-release.apk.



2.6 Install ADB and Enable USB Debugging

Add Platform-Tools to the PATH Environment Variable

adb tools variable configuration

 $PATH=D:\D\Android\androidSDK\android-sdk\ r24.4.1$ -windows\platform-tools

Enable "USB Debugging" in Developer Mode in your phone settings. Run the following command, and if ADB is installed correctly, your phone will show up as a device:

adb devices



2.7 Install the APK and Weights on Your Phone

Open a CMD window and enter the following commands:

Open mlc—llm/android/MLCChat cd D:\mlc-llm\android\MLCChat python bundle weight.py --apk-path app/release/app-release.apk

```
D:\mlc-11m\android\MLCChat\python bundle_weight.py --apk-path app/release/app-release.apk

[2024-06-28 14:53:26] INFO bundle_weight.py:15: Install apk "D:\mlc-11m\android\MLCChat\app\release\app-release.apk" to device
Performing Streamed Install
Success

[2024-06-28 14:53:28] INFO bundle_weight.py:19: Creating directory "/storage/emulated/0/Android/data/ai.mlc.mlcchat/file
s/" on device
[2024-06-28 14:53:28] INFO bundle_weight.py:29: Pushing local weights "D:\mlc-11m\android\MLCChat\dist\bundle\MiniCPM-2B
-dpo-bf16-11ama-format_q4f16 1" to device location "/data/local/tmp/MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-11ama-format_q4f16 1"
D:\mlc-11m\android\MLCChat\dist\bundle\MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16...pushed, 0 skipped. 39.0 MB/s (1700472548 bytes in 41.557s)
[2024-06-28 14:54:10] INFO bundle_weight.py:34: Move weights from "/data/local/tmp/MiniCPM-2B-dpo-bf16-1lama-format_q4f16
6_1" to "/storage/emulated/0/Android/data/ai.mlc.mlcchat/files/"
[2024-06-28 14:54:12] INFO bundle_weight.py:36: All finished.
```

2.8 Run the MLCChat Application

Open the MLCChat application on your phone and run it.

