

# 微服务安全(微服务安全)

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## 1. 微服务安全

微服务安全是微服务架构中最重要的部分，Spring Boot (<https://spring.io/projects/spring-boot>) 提供了丰富的安全功能。

Spring Boot 基于 Spring 框架，提供了丰富的安全功能。Java 提供了丰富的安全功能，API 提供了丰富的安全功能。GitHub (<https://github.com/yyit2022/microservice-security>) 提供了丰富的安全功能。

1. 微服务安全



```
mvn spring-boot:run
```

[illegible]

Started OrderApplication in <X> seconds

```

#####Spring Boot ##### HTTP 8080 ##### 8080 #####
lesson02/sample01/src/main/resources/application.properties ##### server.port
#####

```

### 1.3. □□□□□□□□

1. Spring Boot 启动 Apache Tomcat Web 容器，默认端口 8080，通过 HTTP 访问，使用 curl 测试：
   
 curl http://localhost:8080/
   
 2. 启动成功，返回 200 OK，表示 Spring Boot 容器启动成功。
   
 3. 使用 curl 测试：
   
 curl http://localhost:8080/
   
 4. 返回 200 OK，表示 Spring Boot 容器启动成功。

```
curl -v http://localhost:8080/orders \
-H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
--data-binary @- << EOF
{
  "items":[
    {
      "itemCode":"IT0001",
      "quantity":3
    },
    {
      "itemCode":"IT0004",
      "quantity":1
    }
  ],
  "shippingAddress":"XXXXXXXXXX"
}
EOF
```

[illegible]

```
{
  "orderId": "cd992a9f-6900-4625-b73a-0c526451dc81",
  "items": [{
    "itemCode": "IT0001", "quantity": 3},
    {"itemCode": "IT0004", "quantity": 1}],
  "shippingAddress": "XXXXXXXXXX"
}
```

□ □



HTTPS

HTTP 与 HTTPS 的区别

## 1.4 □□□□□□□□

HTTP

## 1.5 □□□□□□□□

```

        " " + lineItem.getQuantity());
    String orderId = UUID.randomUUID().toString();
    order.setOrderId(orderId);
    orders.put(orderId, order);
    return new ResponseEntity<Order>(order, HttpStatus.CREATED);
}
}

```

以上代码是 Java 中 `placeOrder` 方法，它使用了 `@RestController` 和 `Spring Boot` 的 `@RequestMapping` 和 `@PostMapping` 注解。这个方法接收一个 `placeOrder` 请求，并返回一个 `Order` 对象。

以上代码是 `OrderApplication.java` 文件中的代码。

```

@SpringBootApplication
public class OrderApplication {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        SpringApplication.run(OrderApplication.class, args);
    }
}

```

以上代码是 Java 中的 `main` 方法，它使用了 `@SpringBootApplication` 注解。这个方法接收一个 `main` 请求，并返回一个 `OrderApplication` 对象。

## 2. OAuth 2 认证

本章将介绍 OAuth 2 认证。

本章将介绍 JWT 和 OAuth 2 认证。

### 2.1 认证流程

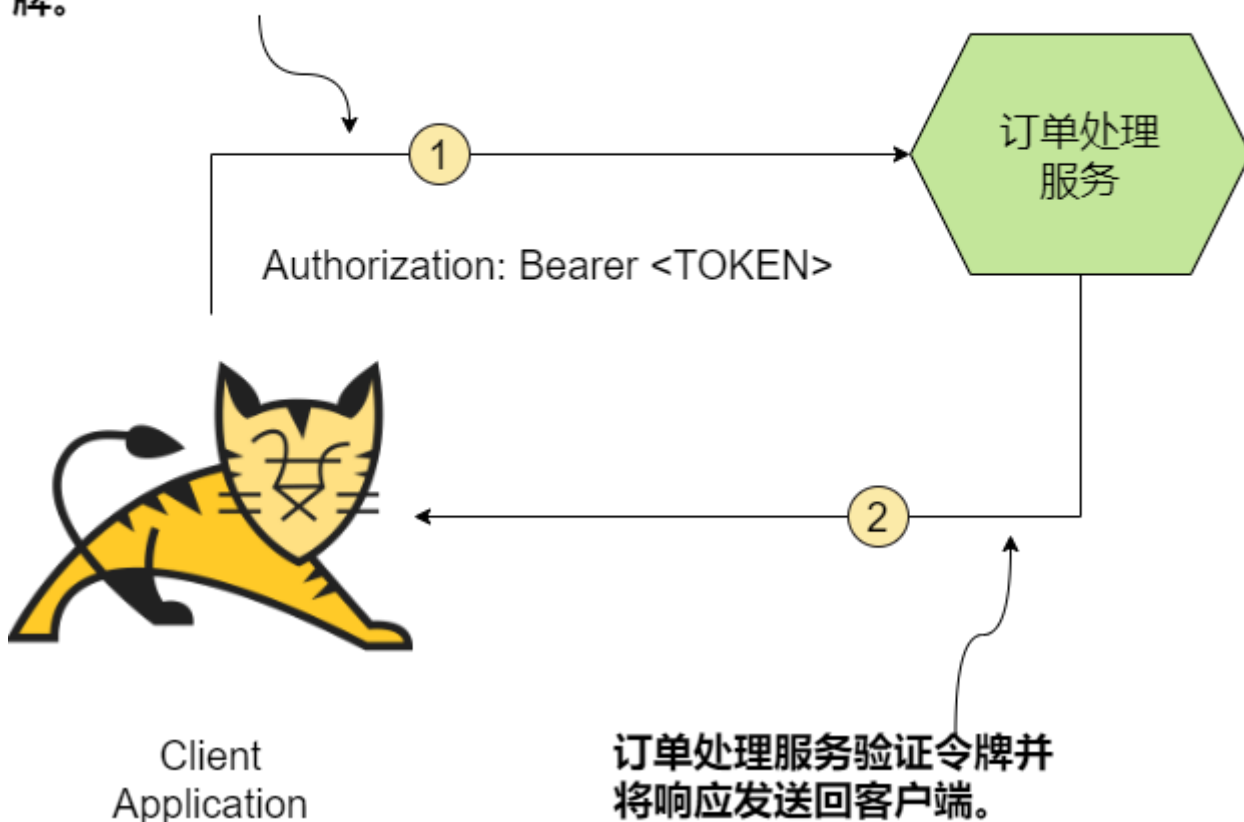
OAuth 2 认证流程如下：



Order Processing 1  
4) HTTPS HTTP header URL  
1

TLS OAuth 2 HTTPS HTTP HTTPS

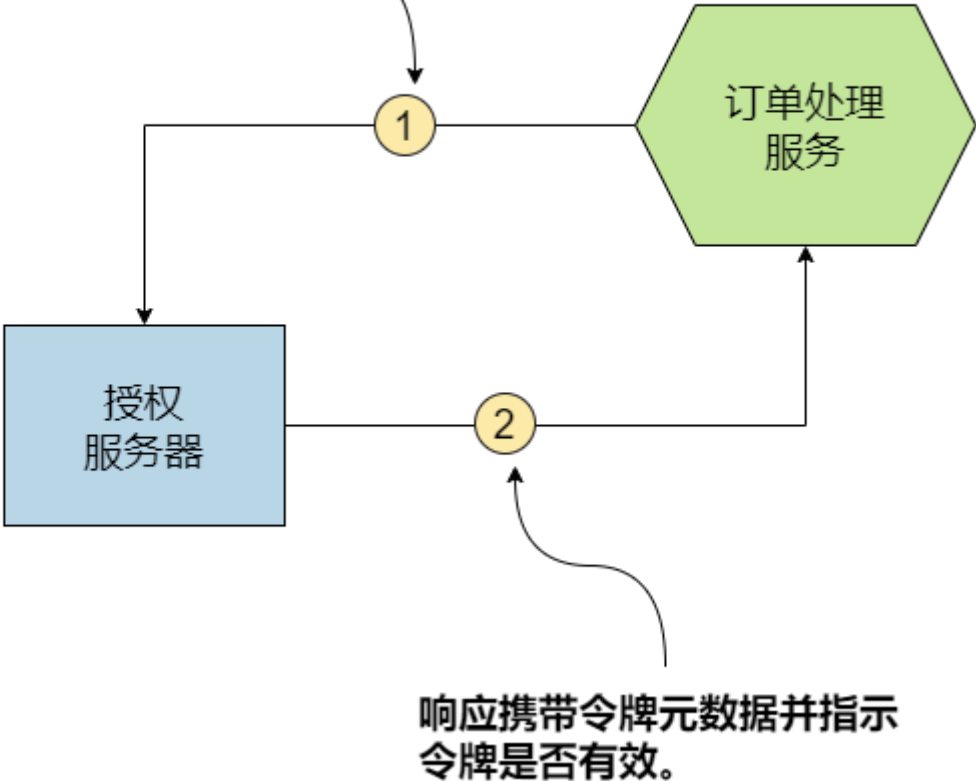
客户端在 HTTP Header 中  
发送带有访问令牌的请求。  
每个请求都必须携带此令  
牌。



4 HTTP OAuth

OAuth 2 OAuth 2  
(<https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc7662>) 5  
JWT JWT

订单处理服务与授权服务器  
对话以验证访问令牌。



0.5

## 2.2 OAuth 2

OAuth 2.0 入門  
 Git 入門 lesson02 sample02  
 OAuth 2.0 入門

lesson02/sample02 Maven artifact

```
mvn clean install
```

```

##### BUILD SUCCESS##### target ##### com.yyit.mss.ch02.sample02-1.0.jar
#####lesson02/sample02 #####OAuth 2.0 #####

```

```
mvn spring-boot:run
```

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

Started OAuthServerApplication in <X> seconds

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□OAuth 2.0 □□□□□ HTTP □□ 8085 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 8085



lesson02/sample02/src/main/resources/application.properties  
server.port 8085

## 2.3 OAuth 2

HTTP curl HTTP 8085

```
curl -u "orderprocessingapp:orderprocessingsecret" \
-H "Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded" \
-d 'grant_type=client_credentials' \
-X POST http://localhost:8085/oauth2/token
```

```
{
  "access_token":
"eyJraWQiOiJhOTQ5ODkyNC1kODE1LTRlZmItODlmYS1lYmFkMmFkOTU4OGMiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiJ9.eyJzYWQiOiJ5eWl0IiwiaXVkiOiJlZmIiwiaWF0IjE2MTY1MTExNzE2MCwic2NvcGUiOiJib3B1bmlkIiwib3JkZXJzIl0sImIzcyI6Imh0dHA6XC9cL2xvY2FsaG9zdDo5MDAwIiwiaXhwIjoxNjUxMTE3NDYwLCJpYXQiOiJlZmIiwiaXNjb3B9.SboppQgJ57rKCiq2sIivOeOKxNJoYjEZ-
YXFjeLAE1x80cPLBAwf106YuUsZJNyxW_3uEn0K7JNIT7DWg3mVdhIHe5X0AD7W6nRR3DP_e3WXLXwugANxDII
nXBCFqTPleVldeSXEjMMpSGrsDnaIClAV1D9c0vrfZCtrUT0CvUO_tgMWtpQyCXGHLeeDsDYtasxXvgsoCnozfoNpQyxvBdARTsqZEmBIErDPP-gr7FN_KETqiUfQ_CZMjVYV-992SNW-
l7k0xdI03LhLygQ6CBiQWkCehQu1YMGgroiMVS6x1-yeT1A2LpClnnr2HsUbZAa9BDEMUzLqjDVZXCopqQ",
  "scope": "openid orders",
  "token_type": "Bearer",
  "expires_in": 300
}
```

orderprocessingapp:orderprocessingsecret  
(orderprocessingapp)  
(orderprocessingsecret) curl -u  
orderprocessingapp:orderprocessingsecret HTTP curl base64

Authorization: Basic b3JkZXJwcm9jZXNzaW5nYXBwOm9yZGVycHJvY2Vzc2luZ3NlY3JldA==

Basic orderprocessingapp:orderprocessingsecret base64 OAuth 2  
(https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc2617)  
OAuth 2

```
curl -H "Authorization: Basic
b3JkZXJwcm9jZXNzaW5nYXBwOm9yZGVycHJvY2Vzc2luZ3NlY3JldA==" \
-H "Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded" \
```

```
-d 'grant_type=client_credentials' \
-X POST http://localhost:8085/oauth2/token
```

## 2.4 返回结果

返回结果是一个 JSON 对象

- `access_token` — 令牌，可以通过 `curl` 使用
- `token_type` — 令牌类型，A 表示 OAuth 2 令牌，B 表示 OAuth 令牌
- `expires_in` — 令牌过期时间
- `scope` — 令牌范围

## 3 OAuth 2 流程

OAuth 2 流程

OAuth

2

OAuth 2 流程

### 3.1 OAuth 2 流程

OAuth 2 流程

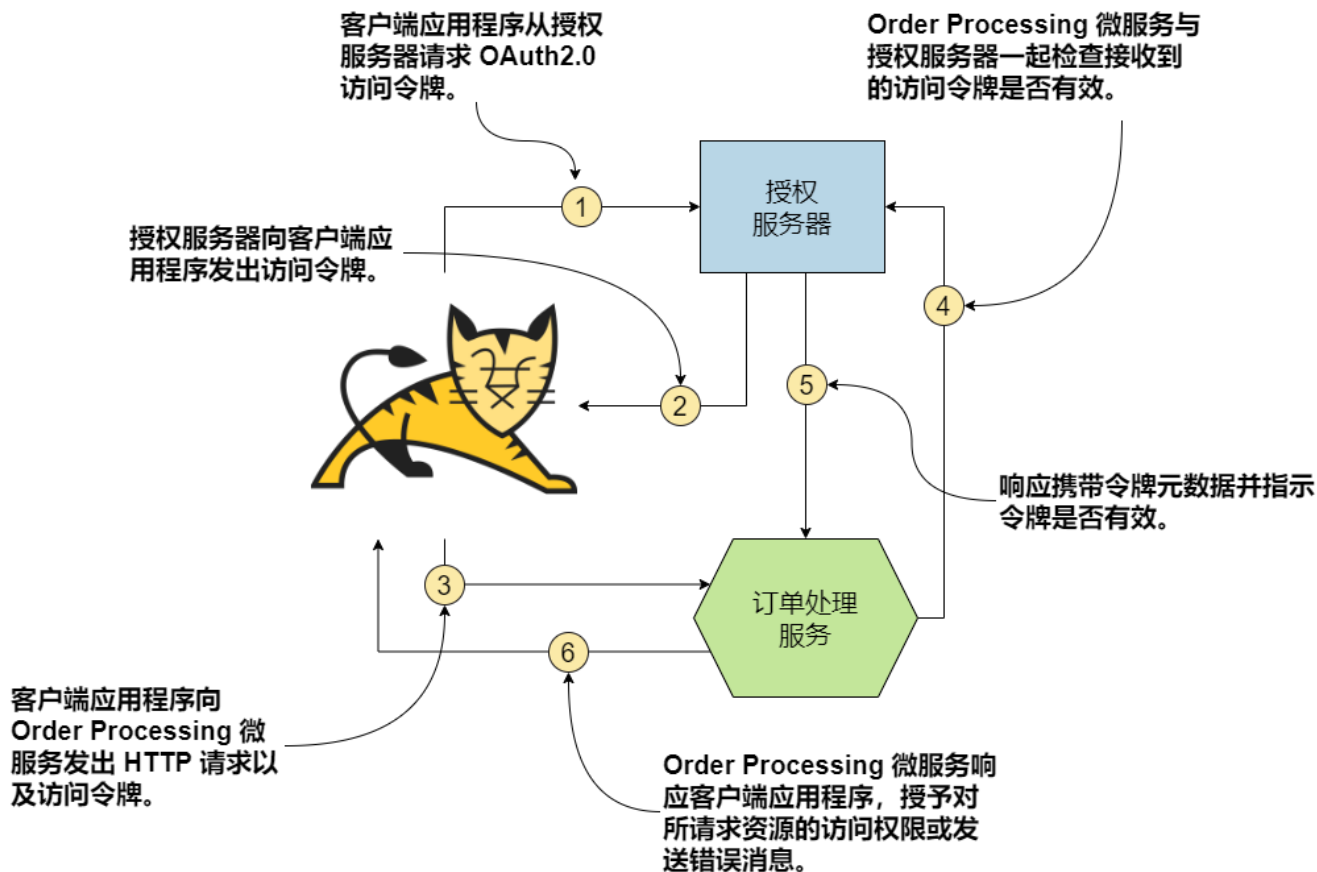


图 6.6 展示了 OAuth 2.0 流程



```
],
"shippingAddress": "XXXXXXXXXX"
}
EOF
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

HTTP/1.1 401

src/main/java/com/yyit/mss/ch02/sample03/configuration SpringSecurityConfiguration.java  
@EnableWebSecurity Spring Boot

**4** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

OAuth2.0 Client ID Client Secret  
 OAuth 2.0 Client ID Client Secret orderprocessingservice  
 orderprocessingservicesecret curl

```
curl -H "Authorization: Basic
b3JkZXJwcm9jZXNzaW5nYXBwOm9yZGVycHJvY2Vzc2luZ3NlY3JldA==" \
-H "Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded" \
-d 'grant_type=client_credentials' \
-X POST http://localhost:8085/oauth2/token
```

[illegible]

```
{  
  "access_token":  
    "eyJraWQiOiI0MTU1MTQ2OjZlYyLTQ4ZTk0YjNlMy04OTYyYTUiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJvcmlldmVyc2NyaWNoZW50bmFtZXJ2eXBmdzZXJ2aWNlIiwiaXVkIjoib3JkZXJwcm9jZXNzaW5nc2VydmVjZSI6Im5iZiI6MTY1MTEyOTI1MCwic2NvcGUlOlscmVhZCI6Im9wZW5pZCI6IndyaXRlIl0sImVhZCI6Imh0dHA6XC9cL2xvY2Fsag9zdDo4MDg1IiwiaXhwIjojoxNjUxMTI5NTkwLCJpYXQiOiE2NTEzMjk5OTB9.eZ2Jkwzo10qTVeMPCaJHcQy329bXky1rRcVpQLY6mqzp0Enlgac86CGp2Fz_P1GxYCrvpqUg02B2IMd4n2y9D1j-c3wqyndDAw7DdK673YBCpS-7_90vgb19qk0N0uvllGPT4c091_F0W2Tj6Ar6XyhiZKRmfblEYAKbNh14-LC8l4dSwEwWtr7JzTTSmEjuFUoD955QBN3uDz3fHXW4TyRgs9zc59MEEXBCqyRETNIIOxRaRPLU-XGryHX8ntKp7UkrwbNRPLo93GUACZ9MMGTalstbjScnfmsULXXwam7g3cXm6HY0bqh9bWdjYsfqkfj4diaHb_XZML7BQ",  
  "scope":"read openid write",  
  "token_type":"Bearer",  
  "expires_in":299  
}
```

eyJraWQiOiI0MTU1MTQ2OC0znjYyLTQ4ZTktyNlMy04OTYyYTRiYTazZDUiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiJ9...

5 299 HTTP Authorization

## HTTP 认证 认证过程 Bearer 认证过程

Authorization: Bearer  
eyJraWQiOiI0MTU1MTQ2O2C0ZnJyLTQ4ZTktYjNlMy04OTYyYTRiYTZDUiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiJ9...

```
curl -X GET http://10.10.10.10:8080/
```

```
curl -v http://localhost:8080/orders \
-H 'Authorization: Bearer
eyJraWQiOiI0MTU1MTQ2OC0zNjUyLTQ4ZTk0YTYyYTRiYTazZDUiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJvcmlcnByeS2Nlc3NpbmdzZXJ2aWNlIiwiaXVkiJoib3JkZXJwcm9jZXNzaW5nc2VydmllZSIIm5iZiI6MmTY1MTEyOTI5MCwic2NvcGU0lsicmVhZCIsIm9wZW5pZCI6IndyaXRlIl0sImIzcyciOiImh0dHA6XC9cL2xvYy2FsaG9zdDo4MDg1IiwiaXhwIjojanNjUxMTI5NTkwLCJpYXQiOjE2NTEzMjk5OTB9.eZ2JKwzo10qTVemPCaJHcQy329bXky1rRcVpQLY6mqzp0EnLGac86CGp2Fz_P1GxYCrvzpqUg02B26IMd4n2y9D1j-
c3wqyndDAw7DdK673YBCpS-7_90vgb1q9kON0uvLLGPT4c091_F0W2Tj6Ar6XyhiZKRmfblEYAKbNh14-LC8l4dSwEwWtr7JzTTSmEjuFUoD955QBn3uDz3fHXW4TyRgs9zc59MEEXBCqyRETNJIOxRaRP1U-XGryHX8ntKp7UkrwbNRPLo93GUACZ9MMGTalstbjScnfmsULXXwam7g3cXm6HY0bqh9bdWdfYSfqkfj4diaHb_XZML7BQ'
-H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
--data-binary @- << EOF
{
  "items":[
    {
      "itemCode":"IT0001",
      "quantity":3
    },
    {
      "itemCode":"IT0004",
      "quantity":1
    }
  ],
  "shippingAddress":"XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"
}
EOF
```

Authorization HTTP

```
{
  "orderId": "481cd245-df48-4088-ba6c-e2daeac69b6c",
  "items": [
    {"itemCode": "IT0001", "quantity": 3},
    {"itemCode": "IT0004", "quantity": 1}
  ],
  "shippingAddress": "XXXXXXXXXX"
}
```

```

#####   #####   (curl)   HTTP   #####

```

## 5 OAuth 2 scope

[illegible][illegible]

POST /orders (POST /orders) GET /orders/{id} (GET /orders/{id})

```
privilege                                privilege
privilege                                privilege
```

<input type="checkbox"/> OAuth	2.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> privilege	<input type="checkbox"/> scope	<input type="checkbox"/> scope	<input type="checkbox"/> privilege	<input type="checkbox"/> privilege
<input type="checkbox"/>			<input type="checkbox"/> scope	<input type="checkbox"/> privilege	<input type="checkbox"/> scope	
<input type="checkbox"/> privilege			<input type="checkbox"/> placeOrder	<input type="checkbox"/> write	<input type="checkbox"/> getOrder	<input type="checkbox"/> read
<input type="checkbox"/> scope						

## 5.1 数据类型

```

Client ID orderprocessingapp
orderprocessingapp Client ID orderprocessingapp
scope Client ID orderprocessingapp scope

```

```
@Bean
public RegisteredClientRepository registeredClientRepository(PasswordEncoder
encoder) {
    RegisteredClient registeredClient = RegisteredClient.withId(UUID.randomUUID()
.toString())
        .clientId("orderprocessingapp")
        .clientSecret(encoder.encode("orderprocessingsecret"))
        .clientAuthenticationMethod(ClientAuthenticationMethod
.CLIENT_SECRET_POST)
        .authorizationGrantType(AuthorizationGrantType.AUTHORIZATION_CODE)
        .authorizationGrantType(AuthorizationGrantType.CLIENT_CREDENTIALS)
        .authorizationGrantType(AuthorizationGrantType.REFRESH_TOKEN)
        .redirectUri("https://oidcdebugger.com/debug")
        .redirectUri("https://www.baidu.com")
        .scope(OidcScopes.OPENID)
        .scope("read")
        .scope("write")
        .build();

    RegisteredClient registeredClient1 = RegisteredClient.withId(UUID.randomUUID()
.toString())
        .clientId("orderprocessingservice")
        .clientSecret(encoder.encode("orderprocessingservicesecret"))
        .clientAuthenticationMethod(ClientAuthenticationMethod
.CLIENT_SECRET_BASIC)
```

```

        .clientAuthenticationMethod(ClientAuthenticationMethod
.CLIENT_SECRET_POST)
        .authorizationGrantType(AuthorizationGrantType.CLIENT_CREDENTIALS)
        .redirectUri("https://oidcdebugger.com/debug")
        .redirectUri("https://www.baidu.com")
        .scope(OidcScopes.OPENID)
        .scope("read")
        .build();
    return new InMemoryRegisteredClientRepository(registeredClient
,registeredClient1);
}

```

```
orderprocessingapp read write scope orderprocessingservice read  
read scope orderprocessingapp Client ID read write  
scope
```

orderprocessingservice Client ID curl

```
curl -u "orderprocessing:orderprocessingsecret" \
-H "Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded" \
-d 'grant_type=client_credentials' \
-X POST http://localhost:8085/oauth2/token
```

[illegible]

```
{
  "access_token":
    "eyJraWQiOiIyNzlkNm5Zi1mNjIzLTRjMDEtOTFmYi00NTVmZThjMzFiZTIiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiJ9.eyJzZWIiOiIjVcmRlcnByb2Nlc3NpbmdzZXJ2aWNLIiwiaXVkb3JkZXJwcm9jZXRzaW5nc2VydmljZSI6Im5iZiI6MTY1MTEzMDEyYwIiwic2NvcGU0IjoiIm9wZW5pZCJdLCJpc3MiOiJodHRwOlwvXC9sb2NhbGhvc3Q6ODAwNSIsImV4cCI6MTY1MTEzMDEyYwIiwiaWF0IjoxNjUxMTMwNDk3fQ.iffh0XrokV_mueOddSq-3dZpcrAkbrZsgFFE9A7L9oIrYbudEXxeKt71MyNLe7vkS_T01HijOusTxoqhQH-CbsXmz_44rOPinSYLXLQJhLXLG7YGisePchbwr4Mdr_j7BtpVtaKpPGF8_y5WKLDDxbYhwZZ2cSDhVBljGKhjimizeKRb8FvpAATasDdxSCFRB_9d2e6phoSKMOSUHRvLEcv__UIWvaBzmaDV1D241TbLziw8SFNWpDdb0HXEIDCec-aktPEyxd2qPweEW5G-fttrAb7bbSY5yI8Mlax7z0q1XGPHNuuobG6r1GvtB5x2iaS-MuzpRZSWLa-t1ajQ",
  "scope": "read openid",
  "token_type": "Bearer",
  "expires_in": 299
}
```

## 5.2 OAuth 2.0 scope

scope scope  
lesson02/sample03/src/main/java/com/yyit/mss/ch02/sample03/configuration/SpringSecurityCo  
nfiguration.java

```
@EnableWebSecurity
public class SpringSecurityConfiguration extends WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {

    private static final String SECURED_READ_SCOPE = "SCOPE_read";

    private static final String SECURED_WRITE_SCOPE = "SCOPE_write";

    private static final String SECURED_PATTERN_WRITE = "/orders/**";

    private static final String SECURED_PATTERN_READ = "/orders/{id}";

    @Override
    protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        // @formatter:off
        http.authorizeRequests()
            .antMatchers(SECURED_PATTERN_WRITE).hasAuthority(SECURED_WRITE_SCOPE)
            .antMatchers(SECURED_PATTERN_READ).hasAuthority(SECURED_READ_SCOPE)
            .anyRequest().authenticated()
            .and()
            .oauth2ResourceServer().jwt();
        // @formatter:on
    }
}
```

## 스프링 부트(Spring Boot)에서 HTTP 요청의 scope

```
.antMatchers(SECURED PATTERN WRITE).hasAuthority(SECURED WRITE SCOPE)
```

```

0000000000 /orders/** 0000000000000000 scope write0000000000000000 /orders/{id} 0000 read 0 scope

```

```
antMatchers(SECURED_PATTERN_READ).hasAuthority(SECURED_READ_SCOPE)
```

```
read scope POST /orders curl
```

```
curl -v http://localhost:8080/orders \
-H 'Authorization: Bearer
eyJraWQioiIyNzlkNzM5Zi1mNjIzLTRjMDEtOTFmYi00NTVmZThjMzFiZTIiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJvcmlhbnRlc3NpbmdzZXJ2aWNLiwiYXVkiJjoib3JkZXJwcm9jZXNzaW5nc2VydmljZSI6Im5iZiI6MTY1MTEzMDg2NCwic2NvcGU0lsicmVhZCI6Im9wZW5pZCJdLCJpc3MiOiJodHRwOlwvXC9sb2NhbgGhvc3Q6ODAA4NSIsImV4cCI6MTY1MTEzMTU2NCwiaWF0IjoxNjUxMTMwODY0fQ.EjUNRvAXQHqWNFb0Vbi13HMMVo9zjVNCa8TLxpVCRwS9it43RiKxrcTZeYGoZuFqQGTDq9K3ikQGMZAnj0iPM2G7n8xkBEj-JPc70RY8ywkMKta52I_osRK3-_CZVnukaNniv6oD5UKHHQ5iLI0f0-k5sa-Qj8Mc1vsOBQTgj9fhv86r3BXsL8nXtdKwD9HBNDQJgbIPzZhoF4vmOf4Tno1Wz3b-fqnEUqLaj7WHJUkxZW6ZDrsrcIe3T8cNhr76Xf8PpoWu_amw5FJ9acgsuRIAoWqTgabVPonQyUQFuKxBWOA-KB0cYsfADBVAQ5zu-LzaLJFBSqknylPaqBmw' \
-H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
```



```
--data-binary @- << EOF
{
  "items":[
    {
      "itemCode":"IT0001",
      "quantity":3
    },
    {
      "itemCode":"IT0004",
      "quantity":1
    }
  ],
  "shippingAddress":"XXXXXXXXXX"
}
EOF
```

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

```
< HTTP/1.1 403
< WWW-Authenticate: Bearer error="insufficient_scope", error_description="The request
requires higher privileges than provided by the access token.", error_uri="
```

XXXXXXXXXXXX scope XXXXX scope write

□□

- OAuth 2 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
- OAuth 2 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
- XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX scope XXX OAuth 2 XXX scope XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
- OAuth 2 scope XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
- XXXXXXXXXX HTTPXXXX HTTPSXX HTTP