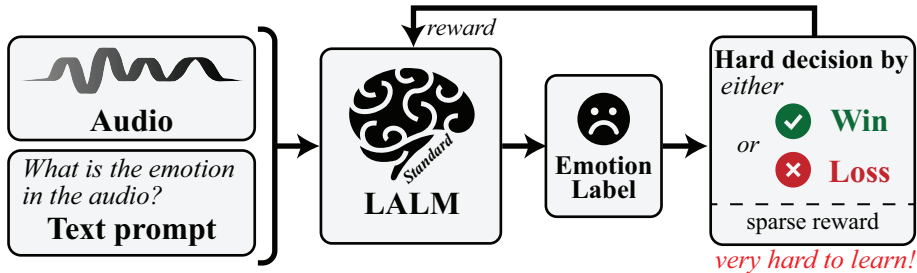


Standard RL for LALM



Emo-RL for LALM (ours)

