

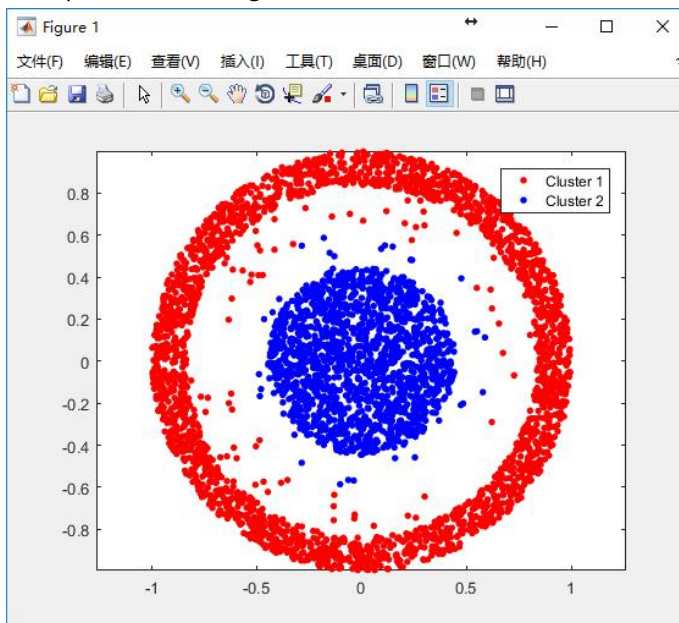
# Machine Learning: Assignment #4

## 1. Spectral Clustering

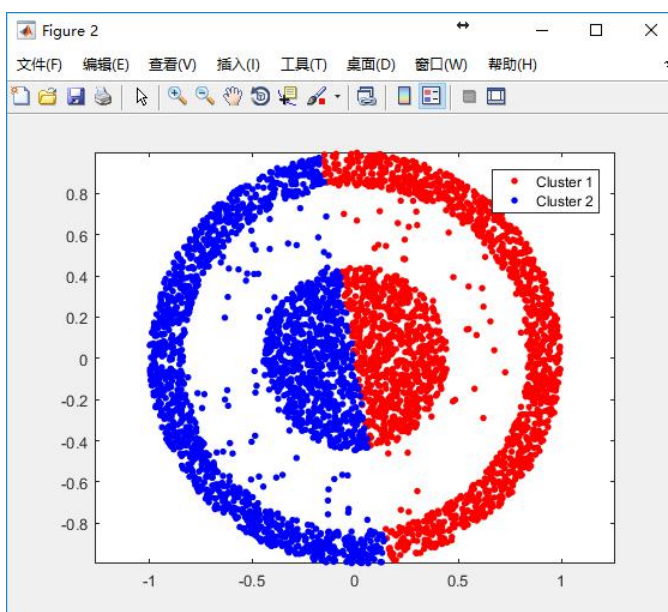
(a)

I have finish the knn\_graph.m, spectral.m and spectral.exp1.m.

The spectral clustering is as follow :



The k-means clustering is as follow:



(b)

I have finished spectral\_exp2.m using constructW.m and MutualInfo.m.

The average MIhat of spectral clustering is 0.6584.

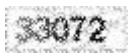
The average MIhat of spectral clustering is 0.3011.

## 2. Principal Component Analysis

(a)

I have write the pca.m and the hack\_pca.m, the picture is as follow:

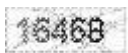
(1)



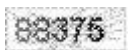
(2)



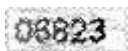
(3)



(4)



(5)



(b)

(i)

The eigenface is as follow:



(ii)

The testing error rate 26.00% is with number of reduced dimensionality being 8.

The testing error rate 18.50% is with number of reduced dimensionality being 16.

The testing error rate 14.50% is with number of reduced dimensionality being 32.

The testing error rate 12.00% is with number of reduced dimensionality being 64.

The testing error rate 12.50% is with number of reduced dimensionality being 128.

(iii)

I have finished the `pca_exp2.m`.

The picture when  $k=8$  is as follow:



The picture when  $k=16$  is as follow:



The picture when  $k=32$  is as follow:



The picture when  $k=64$  is as follow:



The picture when  $k=128$  is as follow:

