

# **CPSC 304 Project Cover Page**

Milestone #: 4

Date: Nov 30, 2023

Group Number: 42

Name	Student Number	CS Alias (Userid)	Preferred E-mail Address
Zizhen Guo	95929089	k7x2b	gzen30@outlook.com
Yuwen Luo	20234373	y7n2b	yuwen99@student.ubc.ca
Yumin Chen	18018481	m5t7q	yumin_application@hotmail.com

By typing our names and student numbers in the above table, we certify that the work in the attached assignment was performed solely by those whose names and student IDs are included above. (In the case of Project Milestone 0, the main purpose of this page is for you to let us know your e-mail address, and then let us assign you to a TA for your project supervisor.)

In addition, we indicate that we are fully aware of the rules and consequences of plagiarism, as set forth by the Department of Computer Science and the University of British Columbia

## **Project Description**

### **- Brief summary of the project**

The project focuses on developing an application for disability support and animal therapy. It manages profiles of service dogs, mental-therapy animals, and those retired from active services, detailing their training, health status, and skills. The application also maintains records of staff qualifications and pairs individuals needing support with suitable animals through a matchmaking mechanism.

### **- A description of how your final schema differed from the schema you turned in. If the final schema differed, explain why.**

We dropped the 'TherapyAnimal\_R2' table, deleted the attribute 'TherapyType' because it is unnecessary and renamed 'TherapyAnimal\_R1' table to 'TherapyAnimal'; We also modified the schema of the 'TherapyAnimal' table by altering the datatype of the 'TherapyCertification' field. Initially, this field was defined as char(20). However, we realized that a more efficient approach would be to change its type to INT. This adjustment was made to simplify the representation of certification status, using 0 to indicate the absence of certification and 1 to signify its presence. This binary approach not only streamlines data storage but also enhances the efficiency of join operations in our database queries.

#### **BEFORE:**

```
TherapyAnimal_R1 (
    Microchip#           INT,
    TherapyCertification CHAR(20),
    PRIMARY KEY (Microchip#),
    FOREIGN KEY (Microchip#) REFERENCES Animal
)
TherapyAnimal_R2 (
    TherapyCertification CHAR(20),
    TherapyType        CHAR(20),
    PRIMARY KEY (TherapyCertification),
    FOREIGN KEY (TherapyCertification) REFERENCES TherapyAnimal_R1)
```

#### **AFTER:**

```
TherapyAnimal (
    MicrochipNumber INT,
    TherapyCertification INT,
    PRIMARY KEY (MicrochipNumber),
    FOREIGN KEY (MicrochipNumber) REFERENCES Animal_From(MicrochipNumber))
```

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**- A copy of the schema and screenshots that show what data is present in each relation after the SQL initialization script is run.**

**Origin (OriginID, ContactNumber, Name, Location)**

	Q ⚡ OriginID int	ContactNumber char(20)	Name char(50)	Location char(60)
1	101	654-321-9870	Lone Star Beagle Ranch	Dallas, TX
2	102	876-543-2109	Paws and Tails Shelter	Houston, TX
3	103	987-654-3210	Safe Haven Canine Care	New York, NY
4	104	098-765-4321	Loyal Companions Rescue	Atlanta, GA
5	105	109-876-5432	Woof Warriors Association	Chicago, IL
6	106	210-555-6789	Happy Tails Cat Sanctuary	Los Angeles, CA
7	107	321-555-9876	Bunny Buddies	San Francisco, CA
8	108	432-555-7654	Gentle Giants Horse Rescue	Lexington, KY
9	109	543-555-6543	Cuddly Capybaras	Miami, FL
10	110	654-555-5432	Feathered Friends Aviary	Seattle, WA
11	201	765-555-4321	Critter Companions	Portland, OR
12	202	876-555-3210	Meadow Haven Rabbitry	Denver, CO

**Breeder(OriginID, LicenseNumber)**

	Q ⚡ OriginID int	* LicenseNumber int
1	101	1001
2	102	1002
3	103	1003
4	104	1004
5	105	1005
6	106	1006
7	107	1007
8	108	1008
9	109	1009
10	110	1010

**RescueOrganization(OriginID, OrganizationID)**

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	OriginID int	* OrganizationID int
1	201	2101
2	202	2102
3	203	2103
4	204	2104
5	205	2105
6	206	2106
7	207	2107
8	208	2108
9	209	2109
10	210	2110

Animal\_From(**MicrochipNumber**, BirthDate, HealthStatus, Species, Age, Temperament, Name, OriginID)

	MicrochipNumbe int	BirthDate date	HealthStatus char(20)	Species char(20)	Age int	Temperament char(20)	Name char(20)	* OriginID int
1	5001	2022-01-15	Healthy	Dog	1	Playful	Buddy	101
2	5002	2020-06-10	Healthy	Dog	3	Calm	Snow	102
3	5003	2019-12-25	Requires Medication	Dog	4	Energetic	Dottie	103
4	5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	Charlie	104
5	5005	2022-05-20	Healthy	Dog	1	Shy	Lulu	105
6	5006	2021-08-11	Special Diet	Cat	2	Independent	Whiskers	106

ServiceDog(**MicrochipNumber**, ServiceCertification)

	MicrochipNumbe int	ServiceCertification char(20)
1	5001	Cert-A1
2	5002	Cert-B2
3	5003	Cert-C3
4	5004	Cert-D4
5	5005	Cert-E5
6	5009	Cert-A2

QualifiedDog(**MicrochipNumber**, QualificationDate, SkillSet)

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	Q  MicrochipNumber int	QualificationDate date	SkillSet char(50)
1	5001	2022-07-15	Guidance, Protection
2	5002	2021-08-10	Assistance, Therapy
3	5003	2021-11-05	Detection, Assistance
4	5004	2022-02-25	Protection, Guarding
5	5005	2023-01-12	Guidance, Detection
6	5028	2020-01-01	Guidance, Detection

### DisabledPerson(Name, ContactNumber, Age, MedicalCondition, MicrochipNumber)

	Q  Name char(20)	Q  ContactNumbr char(20)	Age int	MedicalCondition char(255)	MicrochipNumber int
1	Alice Brown	333-444-5555	40	Hearing Impairment	5003
2	Ella Green	555-666-7777	28	Anxiety Disorder	5005
3	Jane Doe	111-222-3333	35	Visual Impairment	5001
4	John Smith	222-333-4444	45	Physical Disability	5002
5	Tom White	444-555-6666	50	Mobility Issues	5004

### Staff(StaffID, Name, Role)

	Q  StaffID int	Name char(20)	Role char(20)
1	6001	Sarah Mitchell	Trainer
2	6002	Mike Anderson	Coordinator
3	6003	Lily Johnson	Supervisor
4	6004	Daniel Roberts	Assistant
5	6005	Emma Turner	Manager
6	6006	Olivia Brown	Trainer

### UnqualifiedDog\_Train\_R1(MicrochipNumber, TrainingStatus)

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	🔑 MicrochipNumber int	TrainingStatus char(20)
1	5009	In Progress
2	5011	In Progress
3	5013	Completed
4	5015	Completed
5	5022	In Progress
6	5026	In Progress

UnqualifiedDog\_Train\_R2(**MicrochipNumber**, **StartDate**)

	🔑 MicrochipNumber int	StartDate date
1	5009	2023-01-01
2	5011	2023-01-15
3	5013	2023-01-20
4	5015	2023-02-01
5	5022	2023-02-15
6	5026	2023-03-01

UnqualifiedDog\_Train\_R3(**MicrochipNumber**, **StaffID**)

	🔑 MicrochipNumber int	StaffID int
1	5009	6001
2	5011	6002
3	5086	6002
4	5013	6003
5	5084	6003
6	5015	6004

UnqualifiedDog\_Train\_R4(**StartDate**, **DaysRemaining**)

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Q	🔑 StartDate date	DaysRemaining int
1	2023-01-01	30
2	2023-01-15	45
3	2023-01-20	10
4	2023-02-01	20
5	2023-02-15	60
6	2023-03-01	30

### Adopter(ContactNumber, AdopterName, Address, **MicrochipNumber**)

Q	Address char(60)	🔑 ContactNumb char(20)	🔑 AdopterName char(20)	MicrochipNumber int
1	202 Cedar Pl, Miami, FL	000-111-2222	Isabella Queen	5076
2	606 Pine Ave, Phoenix, AZ	000-111-3254	Gyneth Hagit	(NULL)
3	404 Maple Dr, Austin, TX	000-123-2222	Sara Priscille	(NULL)
4	505 Elm Ln, Boston, MA	000-254-2222	Pencho Garbi	(NULL)
5	303 Oak St, Denver, CO	123-111-2222	Günel Manoj	(NULL)
6	707 Cedar Pl, Miami, FL	345-000-1111	Roland Derbáil	(NULL)
7	123 Oak St, Denver, CO	666-777-8888	Rachel Adams	5038
8	456 Maple Dr, Austin, TX	777-888-9999	Ryan Carter	5045
9	789 Elm Ln, Boston, MA	888-999-0000	Sophia Nelson	5049
10	101 Pine Ave, Phoenix, AZ	999-000-1111	Oliver King	5074
11	808 Oak St, Denver, CO	999-768-1111	Sveinn Rosemary	(NULL)

### TherapyAnimal(**MicrochipNumber**, TherapyCertification)

Q	🔑 MicrochipNumb int	TherapyCertification int
1	5006	0
2	5007	0
3	5008	1
4	5010	1
5	5012	1
6	5014	0

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TherapySession\_Assigned\_R1(SessionType, SessionLength, MaxCapacity)

Q	SessionType char(20)	SessionLength char(20)	MaxCapacity int
1	Bunny Therapy	2 hours	30
2	Capybara Therapy	2.5 hours	10
3	Cat Therapy	1 hour	20
4	Dog Therapy	1 hour	15
5	Horse Therapy	1.5 hours	10

TherapySession\_Assigned\_R2(SessionDate, MicrochipNumber, SessionType, MaxCapacity)

SessionDate date	SessionType char(20)	MaxCapacity int	MicrochipNumber int
2023-08-10	Horse Therapy	10	5017
2023-09-15	Dog Therapy	15	5047
2023-10-05	Bunny Therapy	30	5010
2023-11-12	Cat Therapy	20	5025
2023-12-14	Capybara Therapy	10	5031
2023-12-22	Horse Therapy	10	5017
2023-12-22	Horse Therapy	10	5057

ConductBy(StaffID, SessionDate, MicrochipNumber)

Q	StaffID int	SessionDate date	MicrochipNumber int
1	6001	2023-08-10	5017
2	6001	2023-09-15	5047
3	6001	2023-10-05	5010
4	6001	2023-11-12	5025
5	6001	2023-12-14	5031
6	6002	2023-12-22	5017

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### TherapyPatient(Name, ContactNumber, Age, TherapyReason)

	Name char(20)	ContactNumbr char(20)	Age int	TherapyReason char(60)
1	Alex Morgan	111-222-1234	28	Stress Relief
2	Alice Johnson	345-678-9012	33	Emotional Support
3	Bob Williams	456-789-0123	18	Emotional Support
4	Bruno Fernandes	111-222-6789	27	Anxiety Relief
5	Charlie Brown	567-890-1234	22	Stress Relief
6	Christen Press	111-222-2345	32	Mental Support

### OfferTo(Name, ContactNumber, SessionDate, MicrochipNumber)

	Name char(20)	ContactNumb char(20)	SessionDat date	MicrochipNumbe int
1	Jane Smith	234-567-8901	2023-08-10	5017
2	John Doe	123-456-7890	2023-09-15	5047
3	Alice Johnson	345-678-9012	2023-10-05	5010
4	Bob Williams	456-789-0123	2023-11-12	5025
5	Charlie Brown	567-890-1234	2023-12-14	5031

### RetiredAnimal\_Adopt(MicrochipNumber, RetiredDate, ReasonForRetirement, ContactNumber, AdopterName)

	MicrochipNumbe int	RetiredDate date	ReasonForRetirement char(60)	ContactNumber char(20)	AdopterName char(20)
1	5019	2023-02-20	Aged	(NULL)	(NULL)
2	5021	2019-08-08	Aged	(NULL)	(NULL)
3	5023	2018-12-15	Aged	(NULL)	(NULL)
4	5038	2023-01-10	Aged	666-777-8888	Rachel Adams
5	5045	2022-12-15	Medical Condition	777-888-9999	Ryan Carter
6	5049	2023-02-05	Aged	888-999-0000	Sophia Nelson

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AdoptionRecord(RecordID, AdoptionDate, **MicrochipNumber**, **ContactNumber**, **AdopterName**)

Q	RecordID int	AdoptionDate date	* MicrochipNumber int	* ContactNumber char(20)	* AdopterName char(20)
1	7001	2023-01-15	5038	666-777-8888	Rachel Adams
2	7002	2022-12-20	5045	777-888-9999	Ryan Carter
3	7003	2023-02-10	5049	888-999-0000	Sophia Nelson
4	7004	2023-02-25	5074	999-000-1111	Oliver King
5	7005	2022-11-15	5076	000-111-2222	Isabella Queen

Have(RecordID, **MicrochipNumber**)

Q	RecordID int	MicrochipNumber int
1	7001	5038
2	7002	5045
3	7003	5049
4	7004	5074
5	7005	5076

- A list of all SQL queries used and where it can be found in the code (i.e., file name and line number(s)).

- **Query: Insert**

file name: add\_therapy\_animal.php

code line: 63

```
// SQL Query: INSERT
$stmt = $conn->prepare("INSERT INTO
Animal_From(MicrochipNumber,BirthDate,HealthStatus,Species, Age, Temperament, Name,
OriginID) VALUES (?,?,?,?,?,?,?,?,?)");
$stmt->bind_param("isssissi", $microchipNumber,$birthDate,$healthStatus, $species,
$age, $temperament, $name, $originID);
```

- **Query: Delete**

file name: delete\_animal.php

code line: 11

```
// SQL Query: DELETE
$stmt = $conn->prepare("DELETE FROM Animal_From WHERE MicrochipNumber = ?");
```

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```
$stmt->bind_param("i", $microchipNumber);
```

### ● Query: Update

file name: update\_animal.php

code line: 46

```
// SQL Query: UPDATE
$update_stmt = $conn->prepare("UPDATE Animal_From SET Name=?, BirthDate=?,
HealthStatus=?, Species=?, Age=?, Temperament=?, OriginID=? WHERE MicrochipNumber=?");
$update_stmt->bind_param("ssssisii", $name, $birthdate, $healthStatus, $species, $age,
$temperament, $originID, $microchipNumber);
```

### ● Query: Selection

file name: projection.php

query code line: around 228

```
} else if ($keys_query == "" || $keys_query == "*") {
    // selection
    $result = $conn->query("SELECT * FROM " . $tables . $op);
```

### ● Query: Projection

file name: projection.php

query code line: around 226

```
try {
    if ($op == "") {
        // projection
        $result = $conn->query("SELECT " . $keys_query . " FROM " . $tables);
```

### ● Query: Join

file name: staff\_board.php

```
//Demo-ing the Query: Join
$query = "SELECT a.*, t.TherapyCertification FROM Animal_From a JOIN
TherapyAnimal t ON a.MicrochipNumber=t.MicrochipNumber WHERE
t.therapycertification='1';";
```

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- **Query: Aggregation with GROUP BY**

file name: staff\_board.php

code line: 127

```
//Demo-ing the Query: Aggregation with GROUP BY
$query = "SELECT COUNT(*) as AnimalCount, SessionType FROM
TherapySession_Assigned_R2 WHERE SessionDate = ? GROUP BY SessionType";
```

- **Query: Aggregation with HAVING**

file name: animal\_board.php

code line: 245

```
// SQL Query: Aggregation with HAVING
$query = "SELECT ReasonForRetirement, COUNT(*) AS NumberOfAnimals
FROM RetiredAnimal_Adopt
GROUP BY ReasonForRetirement
HAVING COUNT(*) > ?";
```

- **Query: Nested Aggregation with GROUP BY**

file name: animal\_baord.php

code line: 189

```
// SQL Query: Nested Aggregation with GROUP BY
$query = "SELECT Species, AVG(Age) AS AvgAge,
(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM Animal_From WHERE Species = a.Species AND Age > ?) AS
CountOfAnimalsAboveThreshold
FROM Animal_From a
GROUP BY Species
HAVING AVG(Age) > ?";
```

- **Query: Division**

file name: staff\_board.php

code line: 254

```
$query = "SELECT s.StaffID, s.Name
FROM Staff s
WHERE NOT EXISTS (
    SELECT t1.SessionType
```

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```
FROM TherapySession_Assigned_R1 t1
WHERE NOT EXISTS (
    SELECT c.SessionDate
    FROM ConductBy c
    WHERE c.StaffID = s.StaffID AND c.SessionDate IN (
        SELECT ts2.SessionDate
        FROM TherapySession_Assigned_R2 ts2
        WHERE ts2.SessionType = t1.SessionType
    )
)
)
) ;"
```

## 4. Screenshots of query result

Screenshots demonstrating the functionality of each query using the GUI. We want to see a [before/during/after](#) progression of events.

### Queries: INSERT Operation

Example to add a new therapy animal

Before, the Animal Information table now show all the information for therapy animals

#### Animal Dashboard

[Add Service Dog](#) [Add Therapy Animal](#) [Add Retired Animal](#) [Back to Main](#)

#### Animal Information

Therapy Animals				All Species			
Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID
Whiskers	5006	2021-08-11	Special Diet	Cat	2	Independent	106
Thumper	5007	2023-01-01	Healthy	Rabbit	0	Curious	107
Mittens	5008	2016-04-30	Old Age Concerns	Cat	3	Affectionate	108
Oreo	5010	2022-02-22	Healthy	Rabbit	1	Playful	110
Bella	5012	2020-07-19	Healthy	Cat	3	Sociable	202
Daisy	5014	2022-06-30	Healthy	Cat	1	Quiet	204
Spirit	5016	2019-05-20	Healthy	Horse	4	Calm	206
Storm	5017	2020-10-31	Healthy	Horse	3	Steady	207
Cappy	5018	2021-07-14	Healthy	Capybara	2	Docile	208

Then click the “Add Therapy Animal” button at the top, in the page below, we can complete the form to add a new therapy animal.

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Complete the form below to add a new therapy animal

Microchip Number:



Origin:



Name:

BirthDate:

Species:



HealthStatus:

Temperament:

Have Therapy Certification?  Yes  No

During:

Then in the form we add a new therapy animal with the attributes shown in the picture below and click the “save” button, then the message will show to remind user that the animal is added successfully.

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Complete the form below to add a new therapy animal

Microchip Number:

1111

Origin:

Lone Star Beagle Ranch (ID: 101)

Name:

New Therapy Animal

BirthDate:

2023-12-01

Species:

Capybara

HealthStatus:

Good

Temperament:

Good

Have Therapy Certification?  Yes  No

[Save](#)

[cancel](#)

[Back to Animal Board](#)

New animal with microchip#: 1111 inserted successfully  
New therapy animal with microchip#: 1111 inserted successfully

Complete the form below to add a new therapy animal

Microchip Number:

Enter up to 4 digit, e.g., 5026

Origin:

Select Origin

Name:

Captain Carrot

BirthDate:

2023-12-01

Species:

Select Species

HealthStatus:

Healthy

Temperament:

Energetic

Have Therapy Certification?  Yes  No

[Save](#)

[cancel](#)

[Back to Animal Board](#)

After:

Back to the Animal Dashboard, we can see the new added therapy animal shown in the Therapy Animal table. Also the data is added in the All Animal Table.

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### Animal Dashboard

[Add Service Dog](#) [Add Therapy Animal](#) [Add Retired Animal](#) [Back to Main](#)

Animal Information							
Therapy Animals				All Species			
Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID
New Therapy Animal	1111	2023-12-01	Good	Capybara	0	Good	101
Whiskers	5006	2021-08-11	Special Diet	Cat	2	Independent	106
Thumper	5007	2023-01-01	Healthy	Rabbit	0	Curious	107
Mittens	5008	2016-04-30	Old Age Concerns	Cat	3	Affectionate	108
Oreo	5010	2022-02-22	Healthy	Rabbit	1	Playful	110
Bella	5012	2020-07-19	Healthy	Cat	3	Sociable	202
Daisy	5014	2022-06-30	Healthy	Cat	1	Quiet	204
Spirit	5016	2019-05-20	Healthy	Horse	4	Calm	206

### Animal Dashboard

[Add Service Dog](#) [Add Therapy Animal](#) [Add Retired Animal](#) [Back to Main](#)

Animal Information							
All Animals				All Species			
Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID
New Therapy Animal	1111	2023-12-01	Good	Capybara	0	Good	101
B	5001	2022-01-01	good	Dog	2	Playful	107
Snow	5002	2020-06-10	Healthy	Dog	3	Calm	102
Dottie	5003	2019-12-25	Requires Medication	Dog	4	Energetic	103
Charlie	5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	104
Lulu	5005	2022-05-20	Healthy	Dog	1	Shy	105
Whiskers	5006	2021-08-11	Special Diet	Cat	2	Independent	106

## Queries: DELETE Operation

Before:

From the Animal Dashboard page, want to delete the animal with MicrochipNumber 5002 from the Service Dog.

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### Animal Dashboard

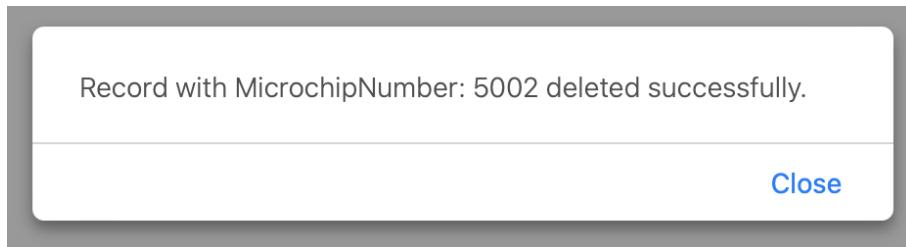
[Add Service Dog](#) [Add Therapy Animal](#) [Add Retired Animal](#) [Back to Main](#)

Animal Information								
Service Dogs				All Species				
Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID	
B	5001	2022-01-01	good	Dog	2	Playful	107	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Snow	5002	2020-06-10	Healthy	Dog	3	Calm	102	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Dottie	5003	2019-12-25	Requires Medication	Dog	4	Energetic	103	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Charlie	5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	104	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Lulu	5005	2022-05-20	Healthy	Dog	1	Shy	105	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Baxter	5009	2019-11-09	Healthy	Dog	4	Patient	109	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>

During:

Click “Delete” button and confirm the deletion with “OK”. After the deleted message is shown, click “Close”.

Animal Information								
Service Dogs				All Species				
Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID	
B	5001	2022-01-01	Playful	Dog	2	Playful	107	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Snow	5002	2020-06-10	Calm	Dog	3	Calm	102	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Dottie	5003	2019-12-25	Requires Medication	Dog	4	Energetic	103	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Charlie	5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	104	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Lulu	5005	2022-05-20	Healthy	Dog	1	Shy	105	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Baxter	5009	2019-11-09	Healthy	Dog	4	Patient	109	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>



After:

Back to the Animal Dashboard page, the animal with MicrochipNumber 5002 is deleted from Service Dog table.

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The animal with MicrochipNumber 5002 is also deleted from All Animals table, since there is “ON DELETE CASCADE” in the Service Dog table for the foreign key (MicrochipNumber) reference to the Animal table.

### Animal Dashboard

[Add Service Dog](#) [Add Therapy Animal](#) [Add Retired Animal](#) [Back to Main](#)

#### Animal Information

Service Dogs				All Species				
Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID	
B	5001	2022-01-01	good	Dog	2	Playful	107	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Dottie	5003	2019-12-25	Requires Medication	Dog	4	Energetic	103	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Charlie	5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	104	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Lulu	5005	2022-05-20	Healthy	Dog	1	Shy	105	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Baxter	5009	2019-11-09	Healthy	Dog	4	Patient	109	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>

### Animal Dashboard

[Add Service Dog](#) [Add Therapy Animal](#) [Add Retired Animal](#) [Back to Main](#)

#### Animal Information

All Animals				All Species				
Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID	
New Therapy Animal	1111	2023-12-01	Good	Capybara	0	Good	101	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
B	5001	2022-01-01	good	Dog	2	Playful	107	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Dottie	5003	2019-12-25	Requires Medication	Dog	4	Energetic	103	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Charlie	5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	104	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Lulu	5005	2022-05-20	Healthy	Dog	1	Shy	105	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Whiskers	5006	2021-08-11	Special Diet	Cat	2	Independent	106	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>

### Queries: UPDATE Operation

Before: from the Animal Information Table, want to update information for the animal with MicrochipNumber 5001, click the “Update” button.

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### Animal Dashboard

[Add Service Dog](#) [Add Therapy Animal](#) [Add Retired Animal](#) [Back to Main](#)

Animal Information								
All Animals				All Species				
Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID	
Buddy	5001	2022-01-15	Healthy	Dog	1	Playful	101	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Snow	5002	2020-06-10	Healthy	Dog	3	Calm	102	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Dottie	5003	2019-12-25	Requires Medication	Dog	4	Energetic	103	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Charlie	5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	104	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Lulu	5005	2022-05-20	Healthy	Dog	1	Shy	105	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Whiskers	5006	2021-08-11	Special Diet	Cat	2	Independent	106	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Thumper	5007	2023-01-01	Healthy	Rabbit	0	Curious	107	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Mittens	5008	2016-04-30	Old Age Concerns	Cat	3	Affectionate	108	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>

During: after clicking the “Update” button, in the Update Animal Information page, update the animal’s name, birth date, health status, age (non-primary key attributes) and the originID (foreign key attribute reference to the Origin table). Then click the “Update” button at the bottom.

#### Update Animal Information

Name:

Birth Date:

Health Status:

Species:

Age:

Temperament:

Origin:

[Update](#) [cancel](#)

#### Update Animal Information

Name:

Birth Date:

Health Status:

Species:

Age:

Temperament:

Origin:

[Update](#) [cancel](#)

After: after clicking the “Update” button, back to the Animal Dashboard page, and the information has been updated for the animal with MicrochipNumber 5001.

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### Animal Dashboard

[Add Service Dog](#) [Add Therapy Animal](#) [Add Retired Animal](#) [Back to Main](#)

Animal Information								
All Animals				All Species				
Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID	
B	5001	2022-01-01	good	Dog	2	Playful	107	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Snow	5002	2020-06-10	Healthy	Dog	3	Calm	102	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Dottie	5003	2019-12-25	Requires Medication	Dog	4	Energetic	103	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Charlie	5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	104	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Lulu	5005	2022-05-20	Healthy	Dog	1	Shy	105	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Whiskers	5006	2021-08-11	Special Diet	Cat	2	Independent	106	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Thumper	5007	2023-01-01	Healthy	Rabbit	0	Curious	107	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Mittens	5008	2016-04-30	Old Age Concerns	Cat	3	Affectionate	108	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>
Baxter	5009	2019-11-09	Healthy	Dog	4	Patient	109	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Delete</a>

### Queries: SELECTION Operation

Before: By selecting table Animal\_From from the dropdown list, and checking all boxes besides each attribute, we have the full table of Animal\_From.

To perform projection, please choose a table from below, and select the columns you wish to project.

Choose a Table: Choose from below:

- Select MicrochipNumber
- Select BirthDate
- Select HealthStatus
- Select Species
- Select Age
- Select Temperament
- Select Name
- Select OriginID
- Animal\_From
- Adopter
- AdoptionRecord
- Breeder
- ConductBy
- DisabledPerson
- Have
- OfferTo
- Origin
- QualifiedDog

### Animal\_From

MicrochipNumber	BirthDate	HealthStatus	Species	Age	Temperament	Name	OriginID
5002	2020-06-10	Healthy	Dog	3	Calm	Snow	102
5003	2019-12-25	Requires Medication	Dog	4	Energetic	Dottie	103
5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	Charlie	104
5005	2022-05-20	Healthy	Dog	1	Shy	Lulu	105
5006	2021-08-11	Special Diet	Cat	2	Independent	Whiskers	106
5007	2023-01-01	Healthy	Rabbit	0	Curious	Thumper	107
5008	2016-04-30	Old Age Concerns	Cat	3	Affectionate	Mittens	108
5009	2019-11-09	Healthy	Dog	4	Patient	Baxter	109
5010	2022-02-22	Healthy	Rabbit	1	Playful	Oreo	110

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During: Suppose we want to select dogs whose temperament is friendly, as well as all horses. In this case we need two AND / OR operators, so we set it in the first section and click “Add Operator(s)”. Then we move to the second section, select the attributes, operators, and fill in the fields for our selection condition.

### Selection

To perform selection, you will first need to set the total number of AND / OR operators to be used.

Add Operator(s) 2

Next, choose the attribute and place the condition you want to search for.

Select Operation: Species = Dog AND Temperament = Friendly OR Species = Horse

Submit

MicrochipNumber BirthDate  
Species Horse  
Temperament



After: We now have a table of horses and friendly dogs.

### Animal\_From

Selection condition: Species='Dog' AND Temperament='Friendly' OR Species='Horse'

MicrochipNumber	BirthDate	HealthStatus	Species	Age	Temperament	Name	OriginID
5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	Charlie	104
5016	2019-05-20	Healthy	Horse	4	Calm	Spirit	206
5017	2020-10-31	Healthy	Horse	3	Steady	Storm	207
5024	2020-09-11	Healthy	Horse	3	Strong	Blaze	101
5032	2019-04-17	Healthy	Horse	4	Trained	Ace	210
5035	2021-02-14	Healthy	Dog	1	Friendly	Bingo	101
5041	2022-07-04	Healthy	Horse	1	Gentle	Spirit	104
5046	2021-06-21	Healthy	Horse	2	Majestic	Dawn	107
5051	2020-02-20	Healthy	Horse	3	Tranquil	Misty	109
5057	2021-07-22	Healthy	Horse	2	Composed	Belle	202
5065	2018-11-11	Healthy	Horse	5	Majestic	Buddy	205
5070	2020-12-12	Healthy	Horse	4	Stoic	Noble	207
5076	2020-06-06	Healthy	Horse	3	Bold	Gallop	209
5084	2017-03-10	Healthy	Dog	6	Friendly	Bella	103

### Queries: PROJECTION Operation

Before: By selecting table Animal\_From from the dropdown list, A list of checkboxes is provided for the user to check the attribute to project. Checking all attributes gives the full table of Animal\_From.

To perform projection, please choose a table from below, and select the columns you wish to project.

Choose a Table: Choose from below:

- Select MicrochipNumber
- Select BirthDate
- Select HealthStatus
- Select Species
- Select Age
- Select Temperament
- Select Name
- Select OriginID
- Select Adopter
- Select AdoptionRecord
- Select Animal\_From
- Select Breeder
- Select ConductBy
- Select DisabledPerson
- Select Have
- Select OfferTo
- Select Origin
- Select QualifiedDog

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### Animal\_From

MicrochipNumber	BirthDate	HealthStatus	Species	Age	Temperament	Name	OriginID
5002	2020-06-10	Healthy	Dog	3	Calm	Snow	102
5003	2019-12-25	Requires Medication	Dog	4	Energetic	Dottie	103
5004	2021-03-05	Healthy	Dog	2	Friendly	Charlie	104
5005	2022-05-20	Healthy	Dog	1	Shy	Lulu	105
5006	2021-08-11	Special Diet	Cat	2	Independent	Whiskers	106
5007	2023-01-01	Healthy	Rabbit	0	Curious	Thumper	107
5008	2016-04-30	Old Age Concerns	Cat	3	Affectionate	Mittens	108
5009	2019-11-09	Healthy	Dog	4	Patient	Baxter	109
5010	2022-02-22	Healthy	Rabbit	1	Playful	Oreo	110

During: By checking / unchecking the boxes besides each attribute, users can choose which attribute to project.

### Projection

To perform projection, please choose a table from below, and select the columns you wish to project.

Choose a Table: Choose from below: ▾

Select MicrochipNumber  
 Select BirthDate  
 Select HealthStatus  
 Select Species  
 Select Age  
 Select Temperament  
 Select Name  
 Select OriginID

After: Result after projection will show up at the bottom of the page.

### Animal\_From

Projected attributes: MicrochipNumber, BirthDate, Species, Temperament

MicrochipNumber	BirthDate	Species	Temperament
5003	2019-12-25	Dog	Energetic
5004	2021-03-05	Dog	Friendly
5005	2022-05-20	Dog	Shy
5006	2021-08-11	Cat	Independent
5007	2023-01-01	Rabbit	Curious
5008	2016-04-30	Cat	Affectionate
5009	2019-11-09	Dog	Patient
5010	2022-02-22	Rabbit	Playful
5011	2021-09-14	Dog	Gentle
5012	2020-07-19	Cat	Sociable
5013	2018-12-05	Dog	Patient
5014	2022-06-30	Cat	Quiet
5015	2021-11-11	Dog	Loyal
5016	2019-05-20	Horse	Calm
5017	2020-10-31	Horse	Steady
5018	2021-07-14	Capybara	Docile
5019	2018-03-22	Rabbit	Friendly

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## Queries: JOIN Operation

Before:

In the staff\_board.php, there is a “check available therapy animals functionality”

### Check available therapy animals:

Not chosen

Waiting for input

Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID	Therapy Certification
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During: By selecting “have certification” from the dropdown list, the user can check all attributes of therapy animals from Animal\_from table that have certification.

### Check available therapy animals:

✓ Not chosen

Have Certification

No Certification

Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID	Therapy Certification
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After:

### Check available therapy animals:

Not chosen

Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID	Therapy Certification
Mittens	5008	2016-04-30	Old Age Concerns	Cat	3	Affectionate	108	1
Oreo	5010	2022-02-22	Healthy	Rabbit	1	Playful	110	1
Bella	5012	2020-07-19	Healthy	Cat	3	Sociable	202	1
Spirit	5016	2019-05-20	Healthy	Horse	4	Calm	206	1
Storm	5017	2020-10-31	Healthy	Horse	3	Steady	207	1
Cappy	5018	2021-07-14	Healthy	Capybara	2	Docile	208	1
Shadow	5025	2019-01-25	Healthy	Cat	4	Mysterious	102	1
Hop	5027	2021-10-07	Healthy	Rabbit	2	Lively	102	1
Misty	5029	2021-11-09	Healthy	Cat	2	Independent	110	1
Fluffy	5030	2020-12-31	Healthy	Rabbit	3	Quiet	110	1
Chewie	5031	2021-05-25	Healthy	Capybara	2	Docile	210	1
Ace	5032	2019-04-17	Healthy	Horse	4	Trained	210	1

During: By selecting “no certification” from the dropdown list, the user can check all attributes of therapy animals from Animal\_from table that don’t have certification.

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### Check available therapy animals:

✓ Not chosen

Have Certification

No Certification

Mittens	5008	2016-04-30	Old Age Concerns	Cat	3	Affectionate	108	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

After:

### Check available therapy animals:

Not chosen

Name	Microchip Number	Birth Date	Health Status	Species	Age	Temperament	Origin ID	Therapy Certification
Whiskers	5006	2021-08-11	Special Diet	Cat	2	Independent	106	0
Thumper	5007	2023-01-01	Healthy	Rabbit	0	Curious	107	0
Daisy	5014	2022-06-30	Healthy	Cat	1	Quiet	204	0
Paddy	5020	2022-04-11	Healthy	Capybara	1	Gentle	210	0
Blaze	5024	2020-09-11	Healthy	Horse	3	Strong	101	0
Zelda	5034	2019-10-22	Requires Checkup	Cat	4	Adventurous	101	0
Coco	5036	2018-07-30	Healthy	Rabbit	5	Timid	102	0
Spirit	5041	2022-07-04	Healthy	Horse	1	Gentle	104	0
Boots	5048	2022-08-30	Healthy	Cat	1	Mischiefous	108	0
Ginger	5053	2021-12-25	Healthy	Cat	2	Cuddly	110	0
Ace	5054	2022-03-08	Healthy	Dog	1	Intelligent	201	0
Fudge	5059	2022-04-01	Healthy	Rabbit	1	Mellow	203	0
Peanut	5062	2019-03-15	Healthy	Rabbit	1	Gentle	204	0

### Queries: Aggregation with Group By Operation

Before: In the staff\_board.php, there is a “Check How Many Therapy Animals Are In The Same Session By A Chosen Date”

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### Check How Many Therapy Animals Are In The Same Session By A Chosen Date

Select a Date:

**Check**

No therapy sessions found on this date.

### Therapy Session

Each Session Type will be provided at most once at a single day.

Session Date	Staff Name	Animal	Session Type	Max Capacity
2023-08-10	6001	5017	Horse Therapy	10
2023-09-15	6001	5047	Dog Therapy	15
2023-10-05	6001	5010	Bunny Therapy	30
2023-11-12	6001	5025	Cat Therapy	20
2023-12-14	6001	5031	Capybara Therapy	10
2023-12-22	6002	5017	Horse Therapy	10
2023-12-22	6002	5057	Horse Therapy	10

During: For example, we can see from the Therapy Session, there are two horses joined in the Horse Therapy Session at 2023-12-22. So we can choose 2023-12-22 to see how many horses will participate in this session.

## Check How Many Therapy Animals Are In The Same Session By A Chosen Date

Select a Date:

2023-12-22



s found on this date.

## Check available therapy animals:

After: We can see the result matches the data in the Therapy Session table that there are two horses in the Horse Therapy Session held at 2023-12-22.

## Check How Many Therapy Animals Are In The Same Session By A Chosen Date

Select a Date:

2023-12-01

Check

Number of therapy animals on 2023-12-22:

Horse Therapy: 2

## Queries: Aggregation with Having Operation

Before:

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### Retirement Reasons Analysis

Explore the reasons for the retirement of animals.

This analysis shows the number of animals retired for each reason, filtering to include only those reasons where the number of retired animals exceeds a specified threshold.

Minimum Number of Animals:

Please enter a minimum number of animals to view the data.

During: type a number, 0 here for example to set as the minimum number, and click “Show Data”

### Retirement Reasons Analysis

Explore the reasons for the retirement of animals.

This analysis shows the number of animals retired for each reason, filtering to include only those reasons where the number of retired animals exceeds a specified threshold.

Minimum Number of Animals:

Please enter a minimum number of animals to view the data.

After:

### Retirement Reasons Analysis

Explore the reasons for the retirement of animals.

This analysis shows the number of animals retired for each reason, filtering to include only those reasons where the number of retired animals exceeds a specified threshold.

Minimum Number of Animals:

Reason for Retirement	Number of Animals
Aged	9
Behavioral Issues	1
Medical Condition	1

## Queries: Nested Aggregation with Group By Operation

Before:

### Species Analysis by Age Threshold

Enter an age threshold to find species with an average age above this value.

A table will display each species that meets the criteria, along with their average age and the count of animals above the specified age threshold.

Age Threshold:

During: type the age threshold, 2 here for example and click “Find Species”

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### Species Analysis by Age Threshold

Enter an age threshold to find species with an average age above this value.

A table will display each species that meets the criteria, along with their average age and the count of animals above the specified age threshold.

Age Threshold: 2

After:

### Species Analysis by Age Threshold

Enter an age threshold to find species with an average age above this value.

A table will display each species that meets the criteria, along with their average age and the count of animals above the specified age threshold.

Age Threshold: 2

Species	Average Age	Number of Animals Above Threshold
Capybara	2	3
Cat	3	9
Dog	3	23
Horse	3	8
Rabbit	3	9

### Queries: DIVISION Operation

Before: In the staff\_board.php, there is a “Find staff who takes charge of all session types functionality”.

### Find Staff who takes charge of all Session Types.

During: By clicking the “Check” Button, you can get a list of Staff’s information who takes charge of all different kinds of therapy sessions.

Find Staff who takes charge of all Session Types.

After:

**Find Staff who takes charge of all Session Types.**

**Check**

<b>Staff ID</b>	<b>Name</b>
6001	Sarah Mitchell