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# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
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import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import random
#parameter
lambd = 1 # step size is 1
#random.seed(151)
# (1)
N = 10000 \# number of steps
Q = 100000 # number of trials
bins D = 50
D = 2*np.linspace(10,200,bins D)
n = np.zeros(bins_D) # number of trials which stays between the plates
# calculate Distance for a given steps
for q in range(Q):
    # calculate Distance for a given steps
    xx = 0
    yy = 0
    x = []
    y = []
    # y array for one polynom
    for i in range(N):
        theta = random.random()*2*np.pi
        xx += lambd*np.cos(theta)
        yy += lambd*np.sin(theta)
        x.append(xx)
        y.append(yy)
    for i d,d in zip(range(len(D)),D):
        if max(abs(np.array(y))) < d/2:</pre>
            n[i_d] +=1
            ## show the plot
            if n[i_d]==1 and d in D[np.array([5])]:
                plt.figure(i d+1)
                for NN in range(N-1):
                    dx = x[NN+1]-x[NN]; dy = y[NN+1]-y[NN]
                    plt.arrow(x[NN], y[NN], dx, dy,length_includes_head=True,
                              head_width=0.04, head_length=0.04)
                plt.plot(np.linspace(-d,d,1000),[d/2]*1000)
                plt.plot(np.linspace(-d,d,1000),[-d/2]*1000)
                plt.axis([-0.7*d, 0.7*d, -0.6*d, 0.6*d])
                plt.savefig('%d.pdf'%i_d)
kT = 1
F= -kT*np.log(n)
np.savetxt('F.txt',F)
from scipy import interpolate
FF = interpolate.interp1d(D, F)
f = np.zeros(bins D-1)
for i in range(bins_D-1):
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f[i] = -(FF(D[i]+0.1)-FF(D[i]) )/0.1
np.savetxt('force.txt',f)

plt.figure(31)
plt.semilogx(D, F)
plt.xlabel('D'); plt.ylabel('F')
plt.savefig('FvsD.pdf')
plt.figure(32)
plt.loglog(D[:-1],f)
plt.xlabel('D'); plt.ylabel('f')
plt.savefig('forcevsD.pdf')
```