



dist [2, 4, 5, 10, 16] | a b c d e f g h, 3
 possib (2, 3, 4) | a b c
 e (2, 3, 4) | d e f
 0, 2 | g h

Index of coincidence of a text (based on alphabet)

$f[i]$: count of i -th letter in the text

C : number of letters in ABC

N : length of text

$$IC = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^C f[i](f[i]-1)}{N(N-1)}$$