1.议论文分为哪几类？

**问题解决 关键词：how to 现象解释：what, why 观点选择：choice option**

**2.段落结构划分**

**三个段落（11句）**

**第一段（2-3句）前1-2提出你的问题，第3句过渡句.**

**第二段（6个句子）：第一句：论点1第二句：论据1. 第三句第四句：论点2+论据2 第五句+第六句（论点3+论据3）**

**第三段2句：第一句：重申观点+第二句万能结尾（提出期望）。**

**例题：2018上半年作文**

**the importance of speaking ability and how to develop it**

**要不要写题目：不要写**

**第一段：1万能开头作用：提出问题**

**With the rapid development of society/economy/education/technology/**

**culture/medical service（任选）,** it is of great necessity for youngster/students to improve our speaking ability**.**

**2过渡句：The following solutions can account for this phenomenon/issue.**

**第二段6句话**

**第一句作用 提出第一个论点**

**First and foremost, there is no doubt that we should practice more.**

**第二句：论据1**

**Based on a most recent survey，a majority of successful social elites admit that they prefer practicing new things.**

**第三句：论点2**

**Furthermore，it is obvious that it is beneficial for students to make foreign friends.**

**第四句：论据2 万能谚语**

**Where there is a will, there is a way.有志者 事竟成**

**Where there are foreign friends, there is communication, therefore our speaking ability can be improved.**

**第五句：论点3**

**Last but not least，no one can deny that it is high time that we can travel to a English speaking country, so that our speaking ability can be enhanced.**

**第六句：论据3**

**Though....., ....尽管，但是 （造句） 注意此处逗号表示但是**

**Though we don’t have a good language environment, we can experience it in a short time.**

**最后一段 两句话 重申观点+万能结尾**

**In a word, it is clear that we should promote our speaking ability. If we try our utmost to\_\_develop our spoken English\_, the future of our life will be promising and hopeful.**