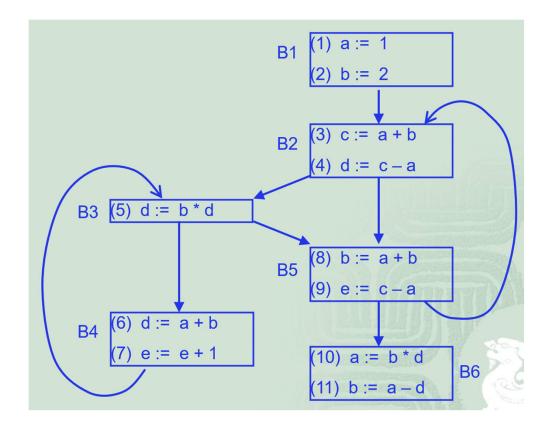
# HW8参考





计算次序,深度优先序,即B1->B2->B3->B4->B5->B6

初始值: for all B: IN[B] = Φ, OUT[B] = GEN[B]

第一次迭代:  $in[B] = \bigcup_{P \in pred(B)} out[P]$ 

IN[B1] =  $\Phi$ ; out[B] = gen<sub>B</sub>  $\cup$  (in[B] - kill<sub>B</sub>)

 $OUT[B1] = GEN[B1] \cup (IN[B1] - KILL[B1]) = GEN[B1] = \{ (1), (2) \}$ 

 $IN[B2] = OUT[B1] \cup OUT[B5] = \{ (1), (2) \} \cup \{ (8), (9) \} = \{ (1), (2), (8), (9) \}$ 

OUT[B2] = GEN[B2]  $\cup$  (IN[B2] - KILL[B2]) = { (3), (4) }  $\cup$  { (1), (2), (8), (9) } = { (1), (2), (3), (4), (8), (9) }

 $IN[B3] = OUT[B2] \cup OUT[B4] = \{ (1), (2), (3), (4), (8), (9) \} \cup \{ (6), (7) \} = \{ (1), (2), (3), (4), (6), (7), (8), (9) \}$ 

OUT[B3] = GEN[B3]  $\cup$  (IN[B3] - KILL[B3]) = { (5) }  $\cup$  {(1), (2), (3), (7), (8), (9)} = { (1), (2), (3), (5), (7), (8), (9) }

 $IN[B4] = OUT[B3] = \{ (1), (2), (3), (5), (7), (8), (9) \}$ 

OUT[B4] = GEN[B4]  $\cup$  (IN[B4] – KILL[B4]) = { (6), (7) }  $\cup$  { (1), (2), (3), (7), (8) } = { (1), (2), (3), (6), (7), (8) }

计算次序,深度优先序,即B1->B2->B3->B4->B5->B6

初始值: for all B:  $IN[B] = \Phi$ , OUT[B] = GEN[B]

## 第一次迭代:

 $IN[B5] = OUT[B2] \cup OUT[B3] = \{(1), (2), (3), (4), (8), (9)\} \cup \{(1), (2), (3), (5), (7), (8), (9)\} = \{(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (7), (8), (9)\}$ 

OUT[B5] = GEN[B5]  $\cup$  (IN[B5] - KILL[B5]) = {(8), (9)}  $\cup$  { (1), (3), (4), (5), (8), (9)} = { (1), (3), (4), (5), (8), (9)}

 $IN[B6] = OUT[B5] = \{ (1), (3), (4), (5), (8), (9) \}$ 

OUT[B6] = GEN[B6]  $\cup$  (IN[B6] – KILL[B6]) = { (10), (11) }  $\cup$  { (3), (4), (5), (9)} = { (3), (4), (5), (9), (10), (11) }

计算次序,深度优先序,即B1->B2->B3->B4->B5->B6

第二次迭代:

 $IN[B1] = \Phi;$ 

 $OUT[B1] = GEN[B1] \cup (IN[B1] - KILL[B1]) = GEN[B1] = { (1), (2) }$ 

 $IN[B2] = OUT[B1] \cup OUT[B5] = \{ (1), (2) \} \cup \{ (1), (3), (4), (5), (8), (9) \} = \{ (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (8), (9) \}$ 

OUT[B2] = GEN[B2]  $\cup$  (IN[B2] - KILL[B2]) = { (3), (4) }  $\cup$  { (1), (2), (3), (4), (8), (9) } = { (1), (2), (3), (4), (8), (9) }

 $IN[B3] = OUT[B2] \cup OUT[B4] = \{ (1), (2), (3), (4), (8), (9) \} \cup \{ (1), (2), (3), (6), (7), (8) \} = \{ (1), (2), (3), (4), (6), (7), (8), (9) \}$ 

OUT[B3] = GEN[B3]  $\cup$  (IN[B3] - KILL[B3]) = { (5) }  $\cup$  {(1), (2), (3), (7), (8), (9)} = { (1), (2), (3), (5), (7), (8), (9) }

 $IN[B4] = OUT[B3] = \{ (1), (2), (3), (5), (7), (8), (9) \}$ 

OUT[B4] = GEN[B4]  $\cup$  (IN[B4] - KILL[B4]) = { (6), (7) }  $\cup$  { (1), (2), (3), (7), (8) } = { (1), (2), (3), (6), (7), (8) }

计算次序,深度优先序,即B1->B2->B3->B4->B5->B6

#### 第二次迭代:

 $IN[B5] = OUT[B2] \cup OUT[B3] = \{ (1), (2), (3), (4), (8), (9) \} \cup \{ (1), (2), (3), (5), (7), (8), (9) \} = \{ (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (7), (8), (9) \}$ 

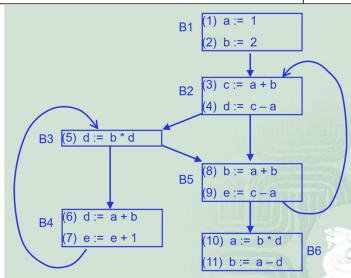
OUT[B5] = GEN[B5]  $\cup$  (IN[B5] - KILL[B5]) = { (8), (9) }  $\cup$  { (1), (3), (4), (5), (8), (9) } = { (1), (3), (4), (5), (8), (9) }

 $IN[B6] = OUT[B5] = \{ (1), (3), (4), (5), (8), (9) \}$ 

OUT[B6] = GEN[B6]  $\cup$  (IN[B6] - KILL[B6]) = { (10), (11) }  $\cup$  { (3), (4), (5), (9)} = { (3), (4), (5), (9), (10), (11) }

## 之后IN[B]与OUT[B]不再变化

基本块	IN	OUT		
B1	Ф	{ (1)、(2) }		
B2	{ (1)、(2)、(3)、(4)、(5)、(8)、(9) }	{ (1)、(2)、(3)、(4)、(8)、(9) }		
В3	{ (1)、 (2)、 (3)、 (4)、 (6)、 (7)、 (8)、 (9) }	{ (1)、 (2)、 (3)、 (5)、 (7)、 (8)、 (9) }		
B4	{ (1)、(2)、(3)、(5)、(7)、(8)、(9) }	{ (1)、(2)、(3)、(6)、(7)、(8) }		
B5	{ (1)、 (2)、 (3)、 (4)、 (5)、 (7)、 (8)、 (9) }	{ (1)、(3)、(4)、(5)、(8)、(9) }		
В6	{ (1)、(3)、(4)、(5)、(8)、(9) }	{ (3)、(4)、(5)、(9)、(10)、(11) }		

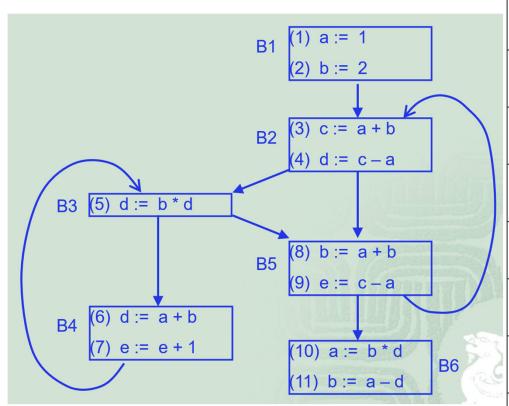


# ud链:

引用变量	ud链
(3) a	{ (1) a := 1 }
(3) b	{ (2) b := 2; (8) b := a + b }
(4) c	$\{ (3) c := a + b \}$
(4) a	{ (1) a := 1 }
(5) b	{ (2) b := 2; (8) b := a + b }
(5) d	$\{ (4) d := c - a; (6) d := a + b \}$
(6) a	{ (1) a := 1 }
(6) b	{ (2) b := 2; (8) b := a + b }

引用变量	ud链
(7) e	{ (9) e := c - a; (7) e := e + 1 }
(8) b	{ (2) b := 2; (8) b := a + b }
(8) a	{ (1) a := 1 }
(9) c	$\{ (3) c := a + b \}$
(9) a	{ (1) a := 1 }
(10) b	$\{ (8) b := a + b \}$
(10) d	$\{ (4) d := c - a; (5) d := b * d \}$
(11) a	{ (10) a := b * d }
(11) d	$\{ (4) d := c - a; (5) d := b * d \}$

## (1.2) 计算各基本块的生成表达式集e\_gen[B]和注销表达式集e\_kill[B]

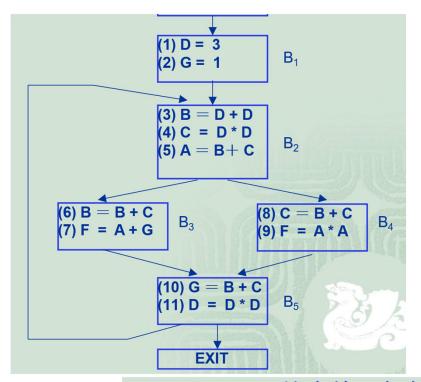


e\_gen<sub>B</sub>: 基本块B生成的表达式集合; 如果基本块 B对表达式x+y求值,且之后未对变量x或y重新定值, 那么称基本块B生成表达式x+y。

e\_kill<sub>B</sub>:被基本块B注销的表达式集合;如果基本块 B中对变量x或y进行定值,且之后没有重新计算x+y, 那么称基本块B杀死(或注销)了表达式x+v。

基本块	e_gen	e_kill		
ENTRY Φ		Ф		
B1	{1, 2}	{ a+b, b*d, c-a, a-d }		
B2	B2 { a+b, c-a } { b*d,			
В3	Ф	{ b*d, a-d }		
B4	{ a+b }	{ e+1, b*d, a-d }		
B5 { c-a }		{ b*d, a+b, e+1 }		
В6	{ a-d }	{ a+b, c-a, b*d }		
U = { 1, 2, a+b, b*d, c-a, e+1, a-d }				

## (2) 针对P55流图, 计算活跃变量数据流方程



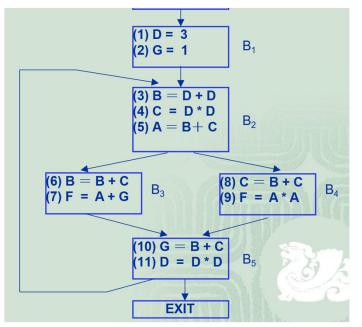
基本块	USE	DEF	
B1	Ф	{ D, G }	
B2	{ D }	{ B, C, A }	
В3	{ B, C, A, G }	{ F }	
B4	{ B, C, A }	{ F }	
B5	{ B, C, D }	{ G }	

USE[B]一基本块B中有引用且该引用前无定值的变量集合;

DEF[B]一基本块B中有定值且该定值前无引用的变量集合;

$$out[B] = \bigcup_{S \in succ(B)} in[S]$$
$$in[B] = use_B \cup (out[B] - def_B)$$

## (2) 针对P55流图, 计算活跃变量数据流方程



基本块	USE	DEF	
B1	Ф	{ D, G }	
B2	{ D }	{ B, C, A }	
В3	{ B, C, A, G }	{ F }	
B4	{ B, C, A }	{ F }	
B5	{ B, C, D }	{ G }	

## OUT/IN[B]\_i, i代表第i次迭代, 第三次迭代后结果不再变化

基本块	OUT[B]_1	IN[B]_1	OUT[B]_2	IN[B]_2	OUT[B]_3	IN[B]_3
B5	Ф	{ B, C, D }	{ D, G }	{ B, C, D }	{ D, G }	{ B, C, D}
B4	{ B, C, D}	{ B, C, D, A }	{ B, C, D }	{ B, C, D, A }	{ B, C, D }	{ B, C, D, A }
В3	{ B, C, D }	{ B, C, D, A, G }	{ B, C, D }	{ B, C, D, A, G }	{ B, C, D }	{ B, C, D, A, G }
B2	{ B, C, D, A, G }	{ D, G}	{ B, C, D, A, G }	{ D, G }	{ B, C, D, A, G }	{ D, G }
B1	{ D, G }	Ф	{ D, G }	Ф	{ D, G }	Ф