网络的使用与配置

【实验目的】

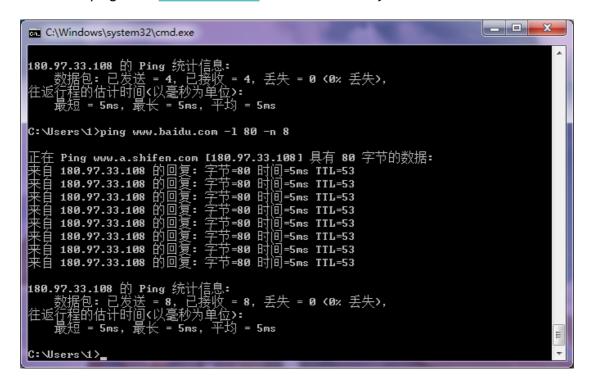
- 1. 熟悉网络的使用和配置
- 熟练使用网络命令(ifconfig, netstat,etc.)
- 3. 掌握协议分析软件Wireshark的使用

【实验内容】

- 1. 使用常见的网络命令
- 2. 利用Wireshark抓取ARP协议包

【实验结果】

1. 用ping指令向www.baidu.com 发送8个大小为80byte的ICMP包



2. 使用Wireshark软件抓取数据包分析网络封装,在过滤器中过滤源ip为192.168.1.10,目的ip为192.168.1.20的数据包。写出该过滤表达式。

ip.src == 192.168.1.10 and ip.dst == 192.168.1.20

3. 使用Wireshark抓取一个ARP数据包、分析其各字段含义



```
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000889000 seconds]
     [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
     [Time since reference or first frame: 11.814487000 seconds]
     Frame Number: 672
    Frame Length: 60 bytes (480 bits) ARP帧的长度
     Capture Length: 60 bytes (480 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
     [Frame is ignored: False]
     [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:arp]
[Coloring Rule Name: ARP]
     [Coloring Rule String: arp]
# Ethernet II, Src. WistronI_05:09:6d (98:ee:cb:05:09:6d), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)

Destination: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)

目的MAC地址
     Destination: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff) 目的MAC地址
Source: WistronI_05:09:6d (98:ee:cb:05:09:6d) 源MAC地址
    △ Address Resolution Protocol (request)
    Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
                                                                           硬件类型
协议类型
     Hardware size: 6
     Protocol size: 4
                                                                            协议地址长度
    Opcode: request (1)
Sender MAC address: WistronI_05:09:6d (98:ee:cb:05:09:6d)
     Sender IP address: 172.16.73.61
Target MAC address: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
                                                                           发送端IP地址
目的MAC地址
     Target IP address: 172.16.73.32
                                                                            目的IP地址
```