

#To implement Linear Regression using any inbuilt and external data set.

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# creating a dummy dataset
np.random.seed(10)
x = np.random.rand(50, 1)
y = 3 + 3 * x + np.random.rand(50, 1)

#scatterplot

plt.scatter(x,y,s=10)
plt.xlabel('x_dummy')
plt.ylabel('y_dummy')
plt.show()

#creating a model
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

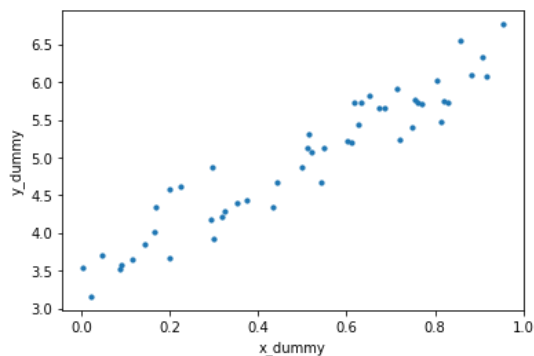
# creating a object
regressor = LinearRegression()

#training the model
regressor.fit(x, y)

#using the training dataset for the prediction
pred = regressor.predict(x)

#model performance
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score, mean_squared_error
mse = mean_squared_error(y, pred)
r2 = r2_score(y, pred)
#Best fit line
plt.scatter(x, y)
plt.plot(x, pred, color = 'Black', marker = 'o')

#Results
print("Mean Squared Error : ", mse)
print("R-Squared : " , r2)
print("Y-intercept : " , regressor.intercept_)
print("Slope : " , regressor.coef_)
```



Mean Squared Error : 0.0746314112910216  
 R-Squared : 0.9068822972556425  
 Y-intercept : [3.41354381]  
 Slope : [[3.11024701]]

