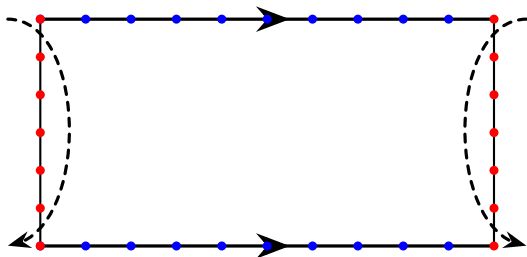
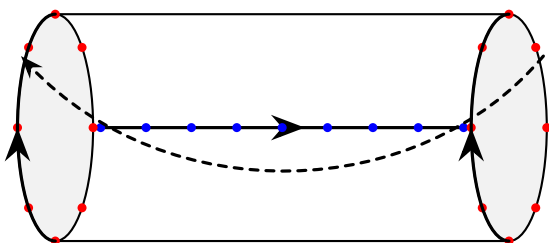


1. Colar lados horizontais (módulo  $\mathbb{Z}_p$ )



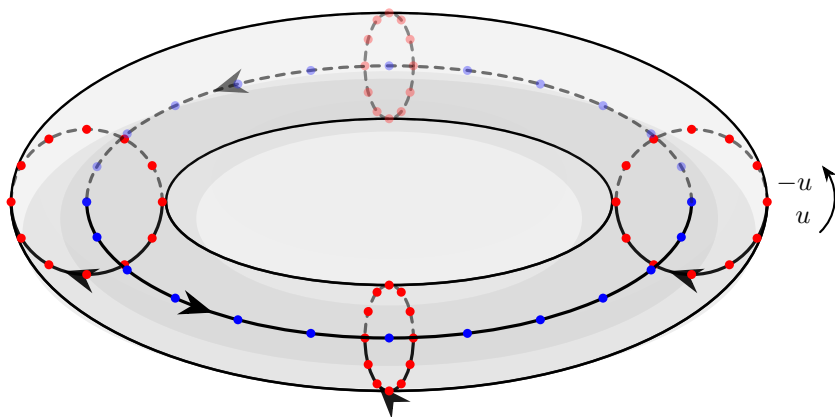
Obtém-se um cilindro



2. Colar lados verticais (módulo  $(x^N + 1)$ )



a cada volta no ciclo:  $u \mapsto -u$



3. Obtém-se um Toro Discreto