Code started: 05/10/2022 - 14:57:22

Total Run Time: 9.044 s

<><> Bore Information <><>

Bore ID: GW036872.1.1

Region: Coastal

Bore Coordinates: (-30.923963, 153.044423)

Agency: WaterNSW

Drilled Date: 01/08/1990

Bore Depth: 30.5 m

Drilled Depth: 30.5 m

Reference Elevation: nan m

Time Series Reference Elevation: nan m

Land Surface Elevation: nan m

Silo Grid Point Coordinates: (-30.9, 153.05)

<><> Model Output <><>

Averaged Period: 30 day(s)

Output: Average Standing Water Level (m) in 1 period(s) time

<><> Model Inputs <><>

Data Range: 01/05/2010 - 31/08/2021

Train Set Size: 80.0% Test Set Size: 20.0%

Input Timesteps: Current period + 2 preceeding period(s)

Input Variables:

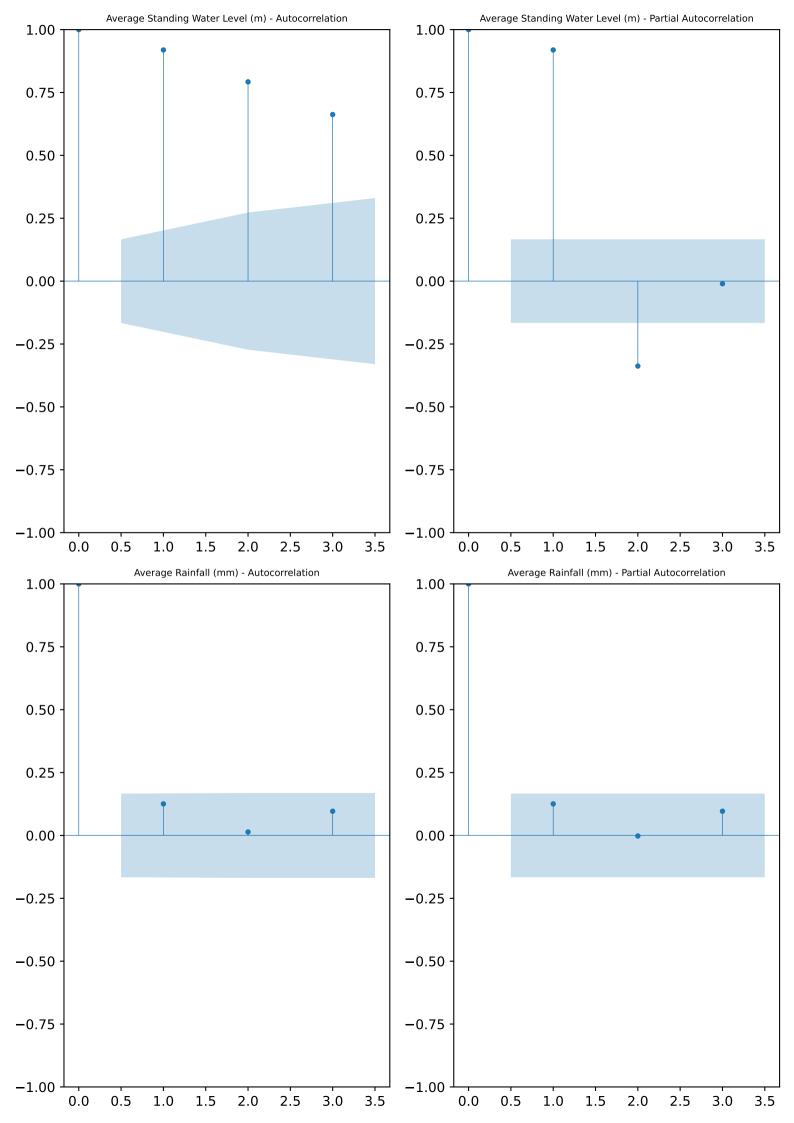
Average Standing Water Level (m)

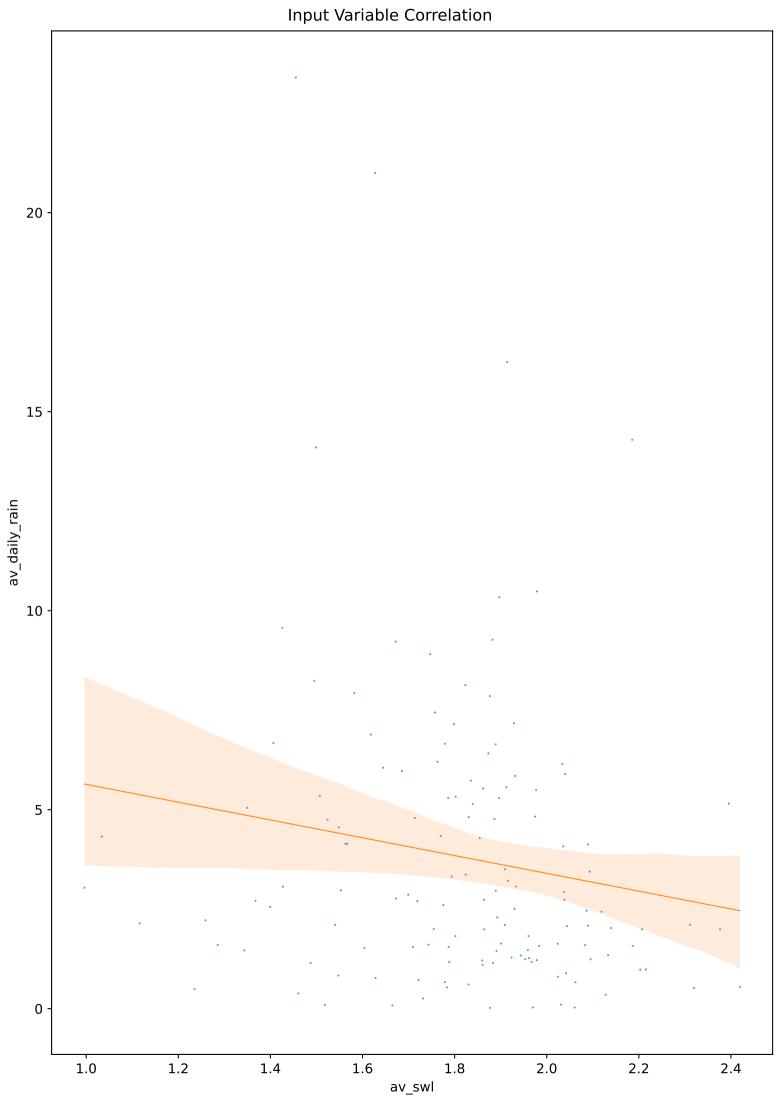
Average Rainfall (mm)

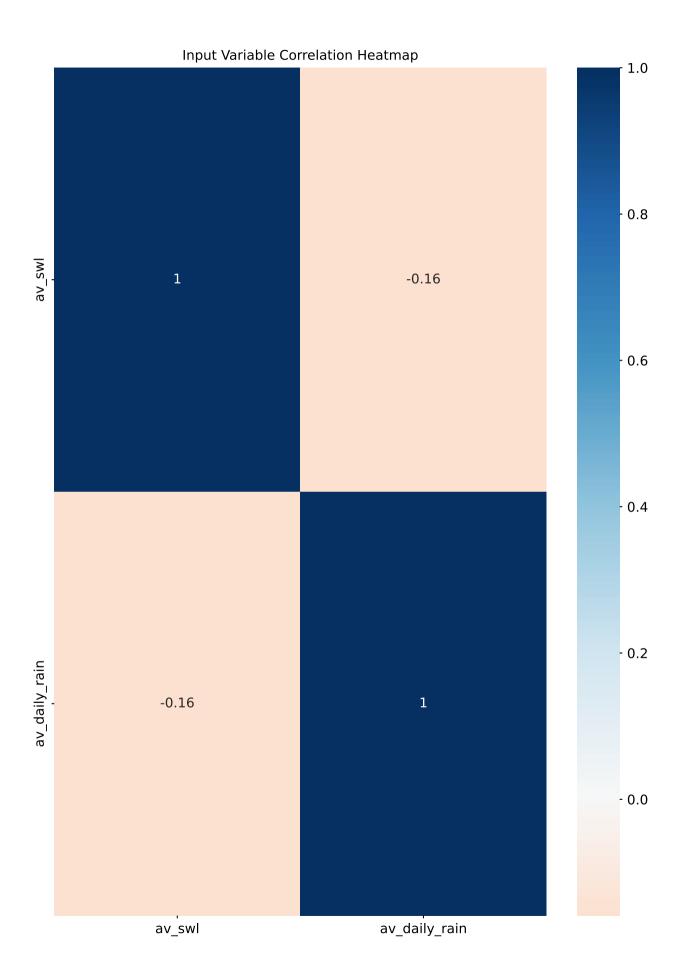
<><> Data Quality <><>

Interpolation Method: Spline

Quality Code: A, Number: 3434, Percentage: 82.33% Quality Code: B, Number: 645, Percentage: 15.46% Quality Code: C, Number: 92, Percentage: 2.21%







Optimiser: adam

Loss: mse

Number of Epochs: 100

Percentage of Training Data for Validation: 20.0%

Time Series Order: Chronological

Verbose: Off

<><> Model Architecture <><>

Input Shape (Samples, Timesteps, Features): (108, 3, 2)

LSTM Layers: 1

LSTM Cells per Layer: 64

Fully Connected Hidden Layers: 2

Fully Connected Hidden Neurons per Layer: 32

Fully Connected Output Neurons: 1

LSTM Dropout Rate: 20.0%

LSTM Recurrent Dropout Rate: 20.0%

Model: "sequential_231"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
lstm_251 (LSTM)	(None,	64)	17152
dense_528 (Dense)	(None,	32)	2080
dense_529 (Dense)	(None,	32)	1056
dense_530 (Dense)	(None,	1)	33

Total params: 20,321
Trainable params: 20,321
Non-trainable params: 0

<><> Training Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.027808360755443573

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.0186370387673378

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.02030717022716999

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.01714925654232502

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.012934568338096142

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.012315220199525356

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.01644894666969776

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.013572501949965954

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.01276190485805273

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.017354078590869904

<><> Validation Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.00571411894634366

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.012617222033441067

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.010387114249169827

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.009122180752456188

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.008086971007287502

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.0074301124550402164

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.0086166150867939

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.006370489485561848

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.005267314147204161

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.006230167578905821

<><> Training Set Scores <><>

Train Root Mean Squared Error: 0.08489

Train Mean Squared Error: 0.00721

Train Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.10814

Train Coefficient of Determination: 0.71111

Train Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.77586

Train Mean Absolute Error: 0.06646

Train Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.93297

Train Index of Agreement: 0.87405
Train Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.53001

Train Mean Bias Error: -0.00462

Train Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.05418

<><> Test Set Scores <><>

Test Root Mean Squared Error: 0.14853

Test Mean Squared Error: 0.02206

Test Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.14853

Test Coefficient of Determination: 0.70503

Test Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.77222

Test Mean Absolute Error: 0.12486

Test Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.94154

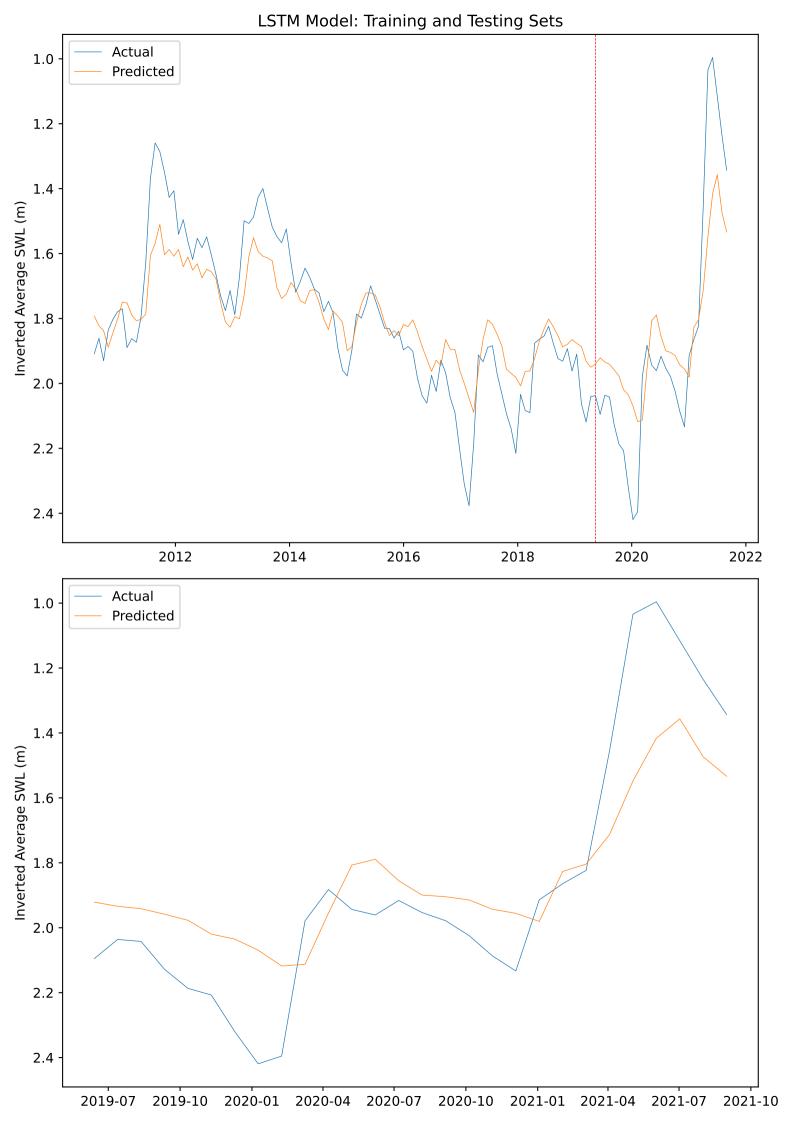
Test Index of Agreement: 0.86991
Test Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.51612

Test Mean Bias Error: -0.01777

Test Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.11091

LSTM Learning Curves 0.40 Training Loss Validation Loss 0.35 0.30 0.25 S 0.20 0.15 0.10 0.05 0.00 0 20 40 60 80 100 Epoch





Kernel Function: rbf
Kernel Coefficient: scale

Epsilon: 0.1

Stopping Criterion Tolerance: 1e-05

Regularisation Parameter: 1.0

Shrinking: True

Time Series Order: Chronological

Verbose: Off

<><> Model Architecture <><>

Number of Support Vectors: 15 Input/Support Vector Size: 6

<><> 5-Fold Cross Validation Mean Training Loss <><>

Epoch: 8, Loss: 0.0019374427545810011

Epoch: 16, Loss: 0.00567416371292689

Epoch: 24, Loss: 0.004521279978539594

Epoch: 32, Loss: 0.003903370531878808

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.0036151893188993423

Epoch: 48, Loss: 0.003431399024793989

Epoch: 56, Loss: 0.003419250432910341

Epoch: 64, Loss: 0.003429137211266223 Epoch: 72, Loss: 0.0033985229589354182

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.003339700692594195

<><> 5-Fold Cross Validation Mean Validation Loss <><>

Epoch: 8, Loss: 0.02183136536234781

Epoch: 16, Loss: 0.02568272768919654

Epoch: 24, Loss: 0.027524519166806392

Epoch: 32, Loss: 0.026476606243362417

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.02449853479390369

Epoch: 48, Loss: 0.024530166551195564

Epoch: 56, Loss: 0.02066925464506738

Epoch: 64, Loss: 0.021481066193390567

Epoch: 72, Loss: 0.010073164262955065

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.007383241501958614

<><> Training Set Scores <><>

Train Root Mean Squared Error: 0.05559
Train Mean Squared Error: 0.00309

Train Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.07081

Train Coefficient of Determination: 0.87615

Train Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.8898

Train Mean Absolute Error: 0.04567

Train Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.94196

Train Index of Agreement: 0.96243
Train Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.82777

Train Mean Bias Error: -0.0028

Train Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.03693

<><> Test Set Scores <><>

Test Root Mean Squared Error: 0.13422

Test Mean Squared Error: 0.01801

Test Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.13422

Test Coefficient of Determination: 0.75913

Test Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.80589

Test Mean Absolute Error: 0.09757

Test Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.91287

Test Index of Agreement: 0.90876

Test Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.63993

Test Mean Bias Error: 0.02182

Test Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.09586

