Code started: 07/10/2022 - 11:50:17

Total Run Time: 12.154 s

<><> Bore Information <><>

Bore ID: GW036872.1.1

Region: Coastal

Bore Coordinates: (-30.923963, 153.044423)

Agency: WaterNSW

Drilled Date: 01/08/1990

Bore Depth: 30.5 m
Drilled Depth: 30.5 m

Reference Elevation: nan $\mathfrak m$

Time Series Reference Elevation: nan m

Land Surface Elevation: nan m

Silo Grid Point Coordinates: (-30.9, 153.05)

<><> Model Output <><>

Averaged Period: 30 day(s)

Output: Average Standing Water Level (m) in 1 period(s) time

<><> Model Inputs <><>

Data Range: 01/05/2010 - 31/08/2021

Train Set Size: 80.0% Test Set Size: 20.0%

Input Timesteps: Current period + 2 preceeding period(s)

Input Variables:

Average Standing Water Level (m)

Average Rainfall (mm)

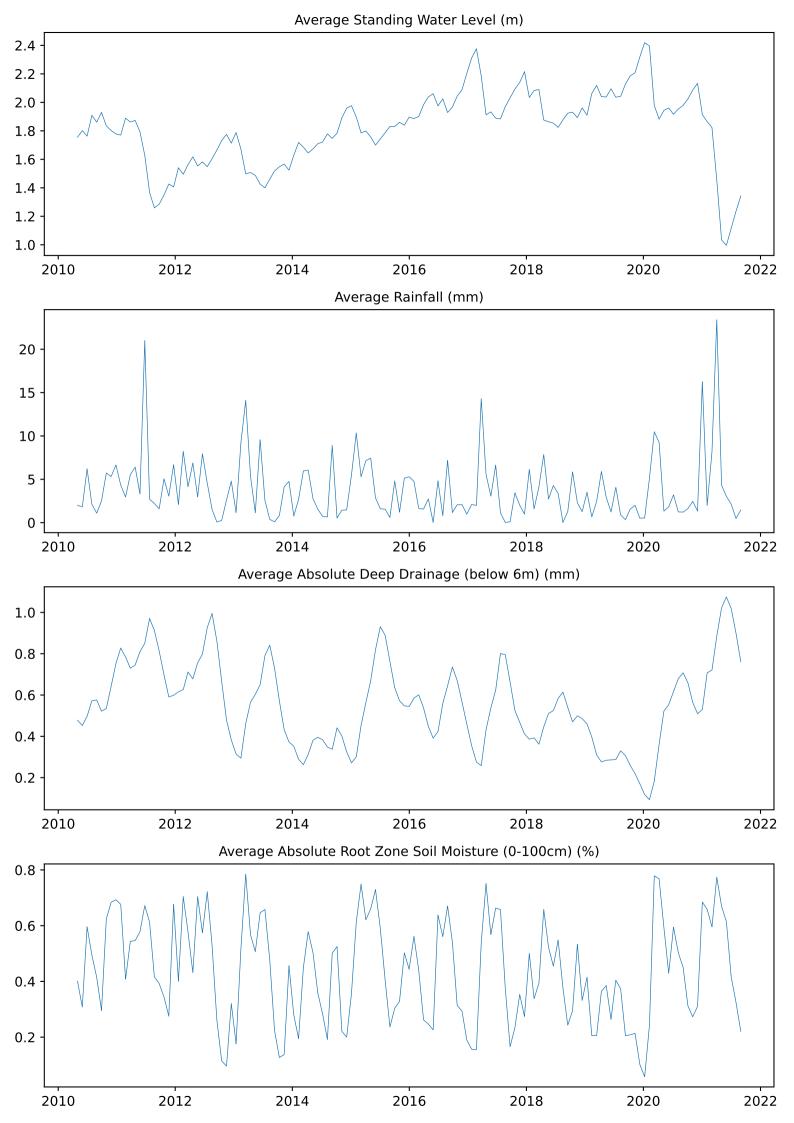
Average Absolute Deep Drainage (below 6m) (mm)

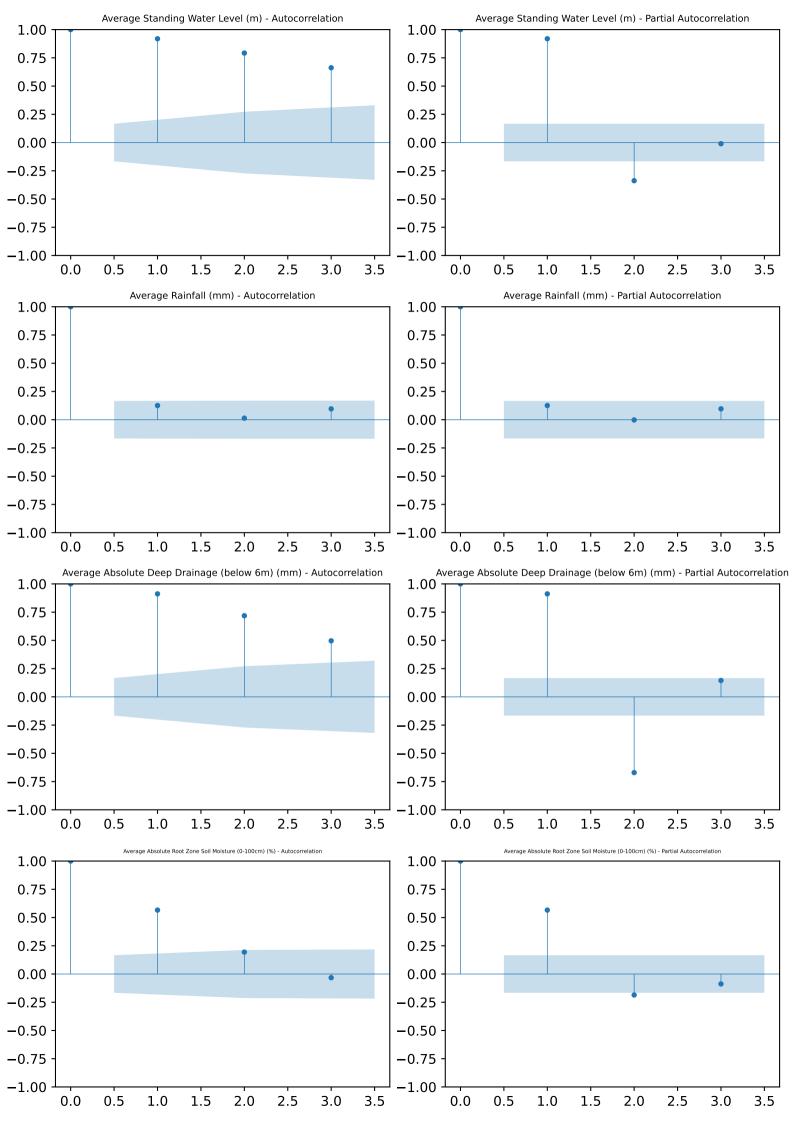
Average Absolute Root Zone Soil Moisture (0-100cm) (%)

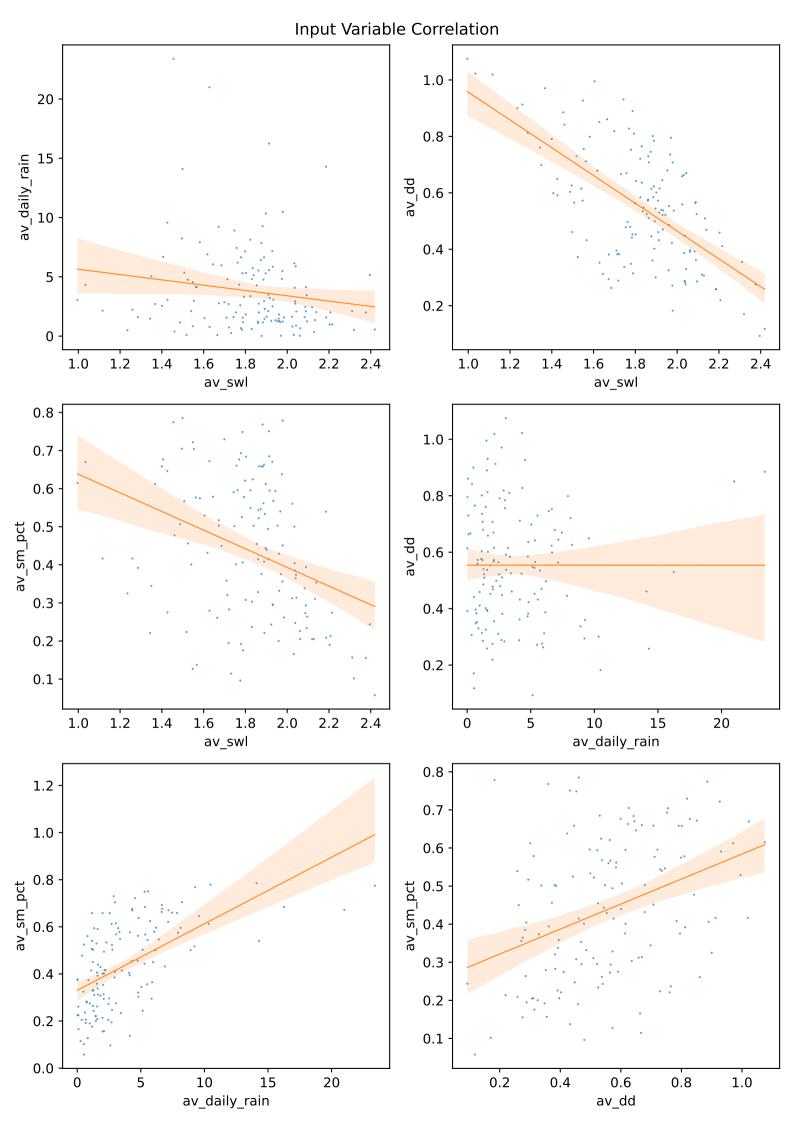
<><> Data Quality <><>

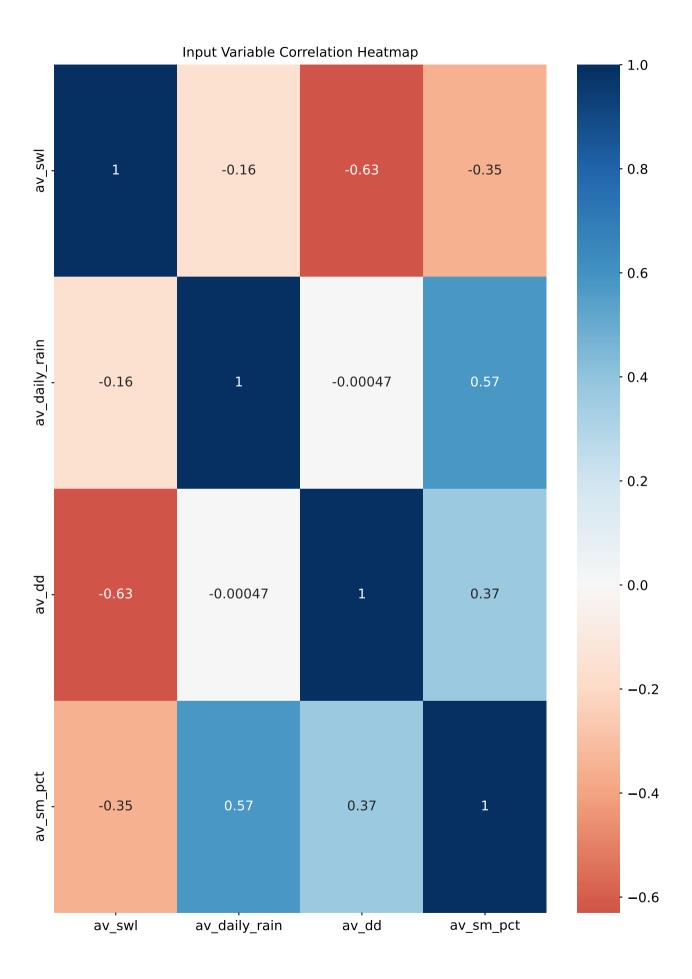
Interpolation Method: Spline

Quality Code: A, Number: 3434, Percentage: 82.33% Quality Code: B, Number: 645, Percentage: 15.46% Quality Code: C, Number: 92, Percentage: 2.21%









Optimiser: adam

Loss: mse

Number of Epochs: 100

Percentage of Training Data for Validation: 20.0%

Time Series Order: Chronological

Verbose: Off

<><> Model Architecture <><>

Input Shape (Samples, Timesteps, Features): (108, 3, 4)

LSTM Layers: 1

LSTM Cells per Layer: 64

Fully Connected Hidden Layers: 2

Fully Connected Hidden Neurons per Layer: 32

Fully Connected Output Neurons: 1

LSTM Dropout Rate: 20.0%

LSTM Recurrent Dropout Rate: 20.0%

Model: "sequential_47"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
lstm_47 (LSTM)	(None,	64)	17664
dense_141 (Dense)	(None,	32)	2080
dense_142 (Dense)	(None,	32)	1056
dense_143 (Dense)	(None,	1)	33

Total params: 20,833
Trainable params: 20,833
Non-trainable params: 0

<><> Training Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.047081008553504944

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.023086614906787872

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.01801382750272751

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.013766016811132431

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.01749378815293312

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.016099298372864723

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.008890017867088318

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.012793447822332382

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.010137008503079414

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.01152733899652958

<><> Validation Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.022129695862531662

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.017724184319376945

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.011460081674158573

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.005528926383703947

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.007132906001061201

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.006709450390189886

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.006370970979332924

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.007060021162033081

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.004727091174572706

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.0053124502301216125

<><> Training Set Scores <><>

Train Root Mean Squared Error: 0.07977

Train Mean Squared Error: 0.00636

Train Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.10162

Train Coefficient of Determination: 0.74493

Train Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.79677

Train Mean Absolute Error: 0.06281

Train Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.92468

Train Index of Agreement: 0.89645
Train Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.58614

Train Mean Bias Error: -0.00189

Train Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.05112

<><> Test Set Scores <><>

Test Root Mean Squared Error: 0.13679

Test Mean Squared Error: 0.01871

Test Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.13679

Test Coefficient of Determination: 0.74982

Test Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.79988

Test Mean Absolute Error: 0.11228

Test Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.94982

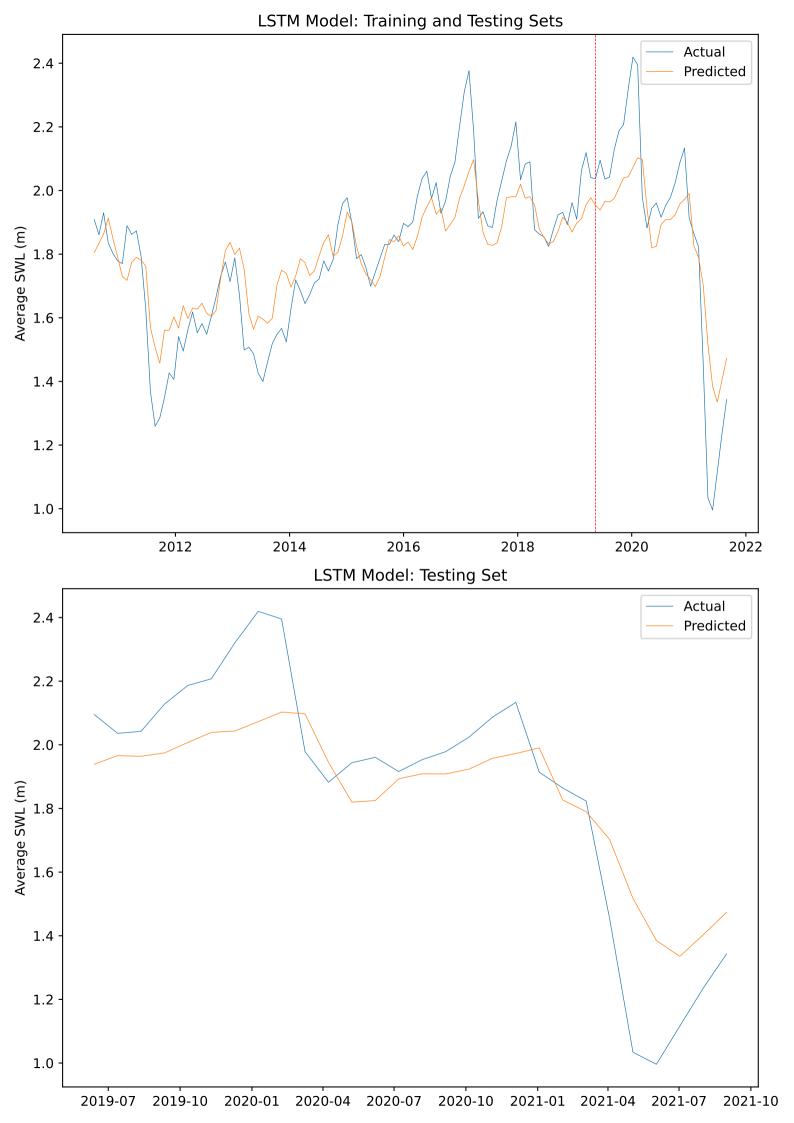
Test Index of Agreement: 0.89588

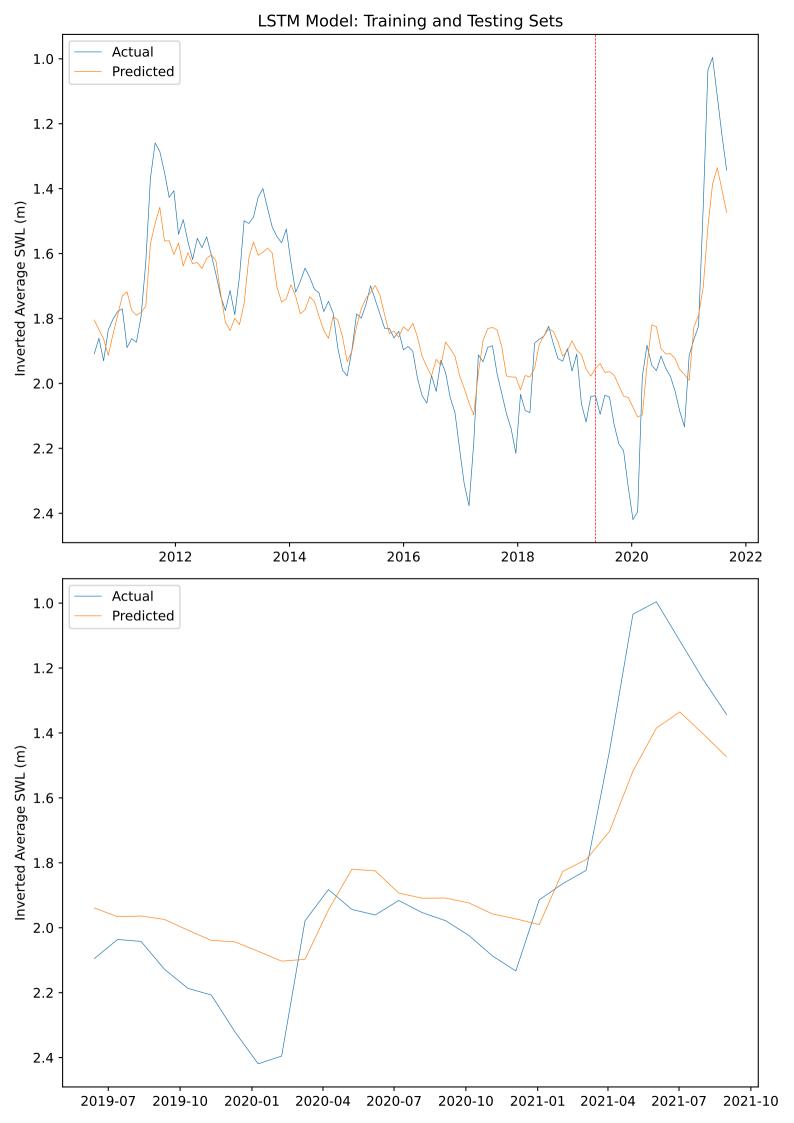
Test Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.56083

Test Mean Bias Error: -0.01717

Test Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.09933

LSTM Learning Curves Training Loss Validation Loss 0.35 0.30 0.25 0.20 Loss 0.15 0.10 0.05 0.00 0 20 40 60 80 100 Epoch





Kernel Function: rbf
Kernel Coefficient: scale

Epsilon: 0.1

Stopping Criterion Tolerance: 1e-05

Regularisation Parameter: 1.0

Shrinking: True

Time Series Order: Chronological

Verbose: Off

<><> Model Architecture <><>

Number of Support Vectors: 20 Input/Support Vector Size: 12

<><> 5-Fold Cross Validation Mean Training Loss <><>

Epoch: 8, Loss: 0.0019374427545810011

Epoch: 16, Loss: 0.00658206100054521

Epoch: 24, Loss: 0.005878276236353975

Epoch: 32, Loss: 0.0053705562940711115

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.005025177619068231

Epoch: 48, Loss: 0.004763305960099366

Epoch: 56, Loss: 0.004267592007814004

Epoch: 64, Loss: 0.004320165174492026

Epoch: 72, Loss: 0.0043240064164985995

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.004055122782769806

<><> 5-Fold Cross Validation Mean Validation Loss <><>

Epoch: 8, Loss: 0.02183136536234781

Epoch: 16, Loss: 0.03278169737716904

Epoch: 24, Loss: 0.03314699926910146

Epoch: 32, Loss: 0.028628936585510485

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.02644091323330467

Epoch: 48, Loss: 0.02561856809187283

Epoch: 56, Loss: 0.017910745025780616

Epoch: 64, Loss: 0.018026115889585415

Epoch: 72, Loss: 0.01151435651717271

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.008860935177434285

<><> Training Set Scores <><>

Train Root Mean Squared Error: 0.06136
Train Mean Squared Error: 0.00377

Train Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.07817

Train Coefficient of Determination: 0.84906

Train Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.86886

Train Mean Absolute Error: 0.05042

Train Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.93395

Train Index of Agreement: 0.95126
Train Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.774

Train Mean Bias Error: -0.0042

Train Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.04072

<><> Test Set Scores <><>

Test Root Mean Squared Error: 0.15213

Test Mean Squared Error: 0.02314

Test Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.15213

Test Coefficient of Determination: 0.69054

Test Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.76368

Test Mean Absolute Error: 0.12396

Test Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.91134

Test Index of Agreement: 0.86559

Test Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.53208

Test Mean Bias Error: -0.01495

Test Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.11234

