<><> Time Stamp <><> Code started: 09/10/2022 - 19:25:13 Total Run Time: 13.655 s <><> Bore Information <><> Bore ID: GW075025.1.1 Region: Coastal Bore Coordinates: (-33.932117, 151.228967) Agency: WaterNSW Drilled Date: 20/07/1998 Bore Depth: 24.2 m Drilled Depth: 25.5 m Reference Elevation: 8.5 m Time Series Reference Elevation: 24.17 m Land Surface Elevation: 8.5 m Silo Grid Point Coordinates: (-33.95, 151.25) <><> Model Output <><> Averaged Period: 30 day(s) Output: Average Standing Water Level (m) in 1 period(s) time <><> Model Inputs <><> Data Range: 07/04/2000 - 17/04/2021 Train Set Size: 80.0% Test Set Size: 20.0% Input Timesteps: Current period + 2 preceeding period(s) Input Variables: Average Standing Water Level (m) Average Absolute Root Zone Soil Moisture (0-100cm) (%) Average Absolute Upper Layer Soil Moisture (0-10cm) (%) Average Absolute Deep Drainage (below 6m) (mm) Average Evapotranspiration - Morton's Areal Actual Evapotranspiration (mm) Average Absolute Deep Layer Soil Moisture (1-6m) (%) <><> Data Quality <><> Interpolation Method: Spline Quality Code: A, Number: 4765, Percentage: 61.67% Quality Code: B, Number: 1575, Percentage: 20.39%

Interpolation Method: Spline

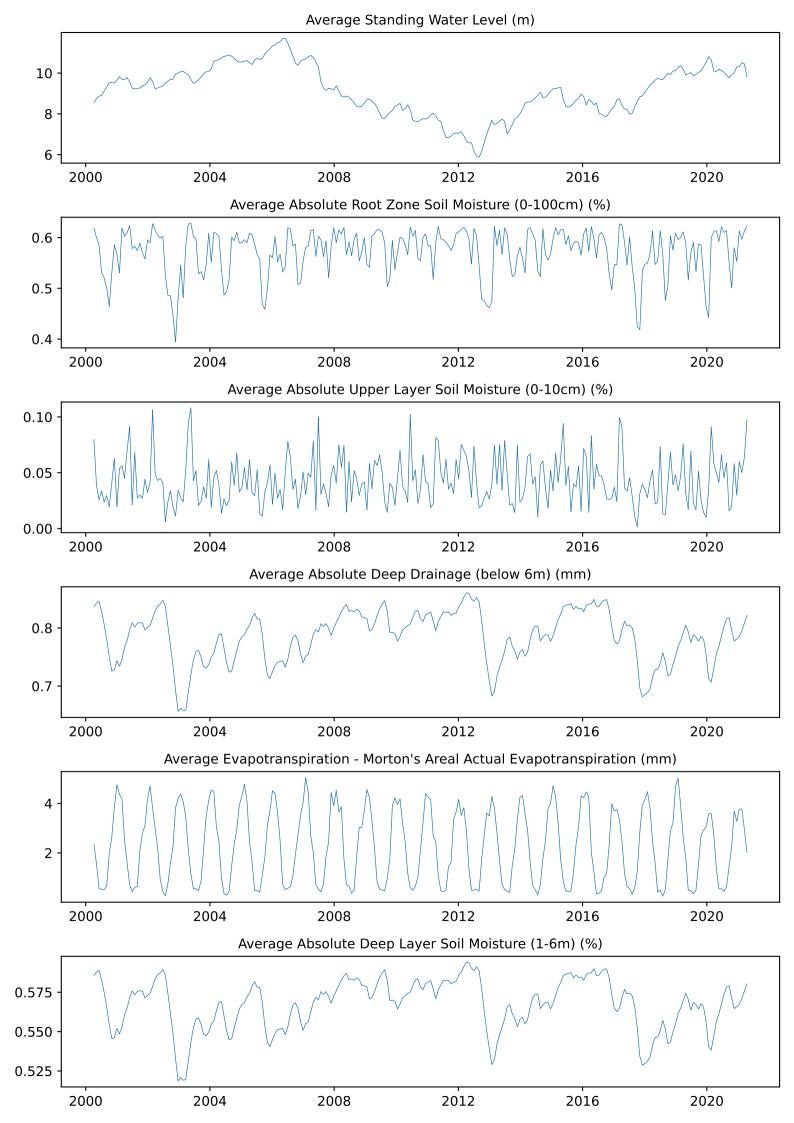
Quality Code: A, Number: 4765, Percentage: 61.67%

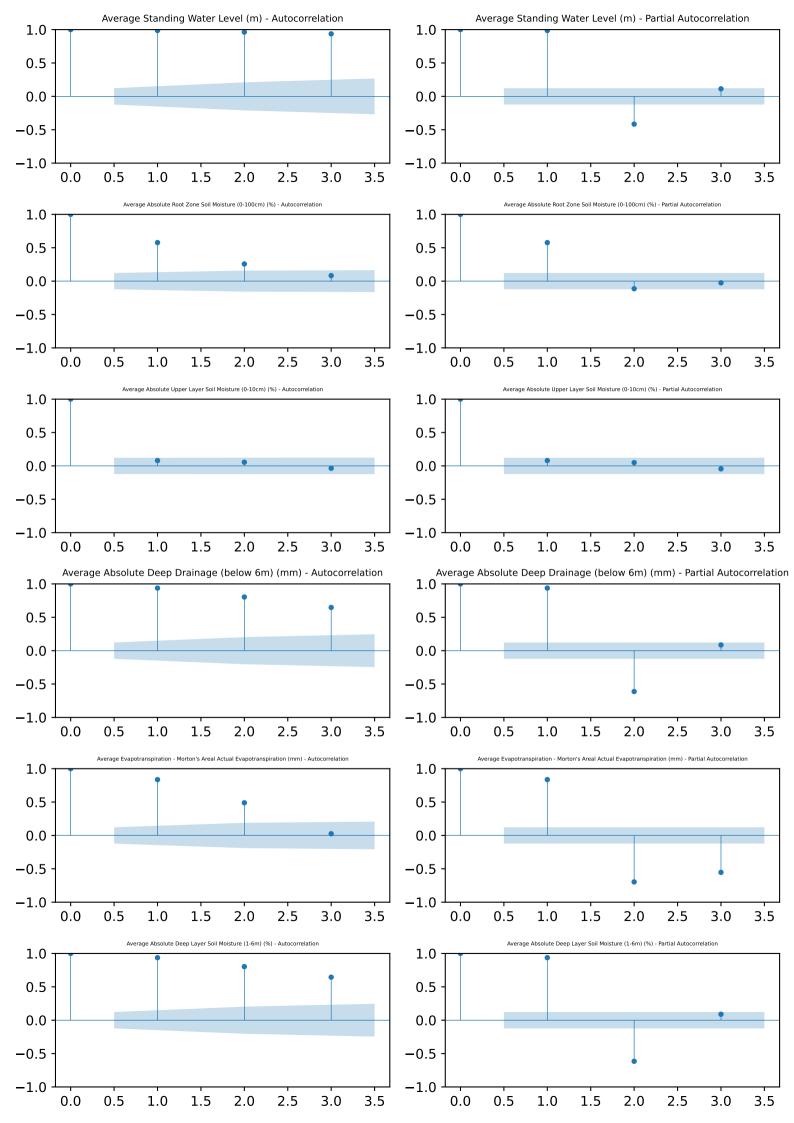
Quality Code: B, Number: 1575, Percentage: 20.39%

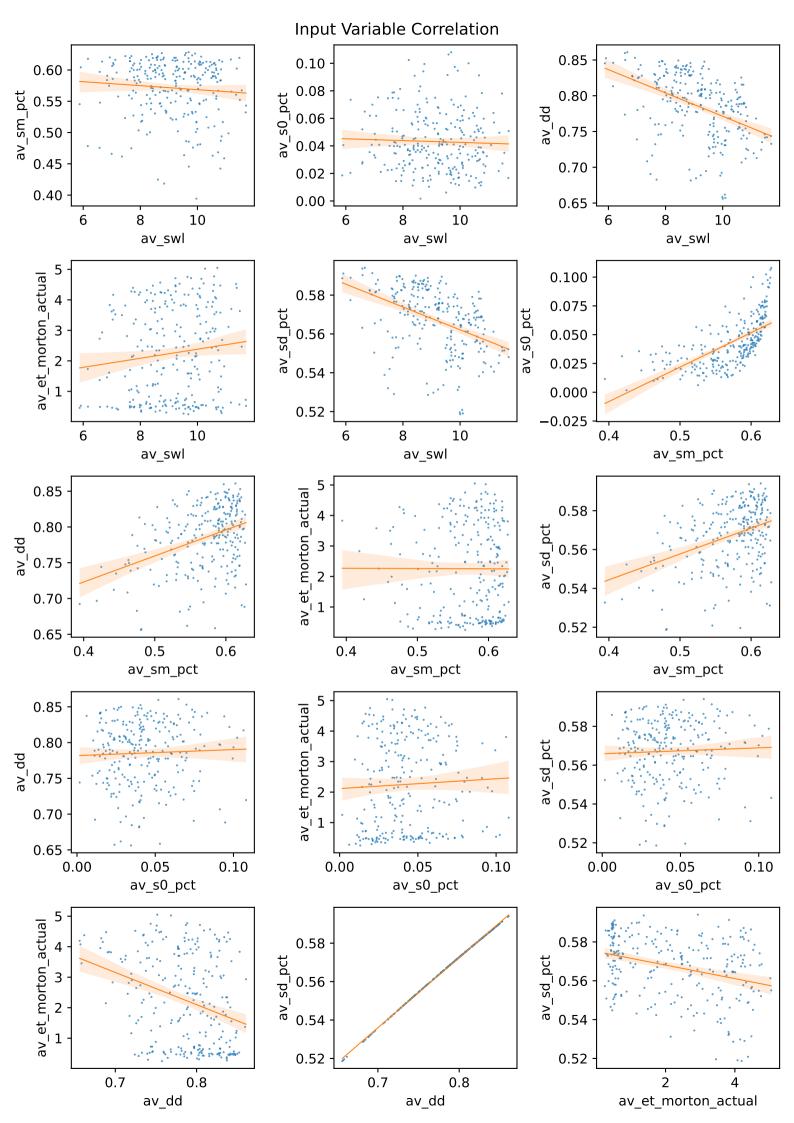
Quality Code: C, Number: 628, Percentage: 8.13%

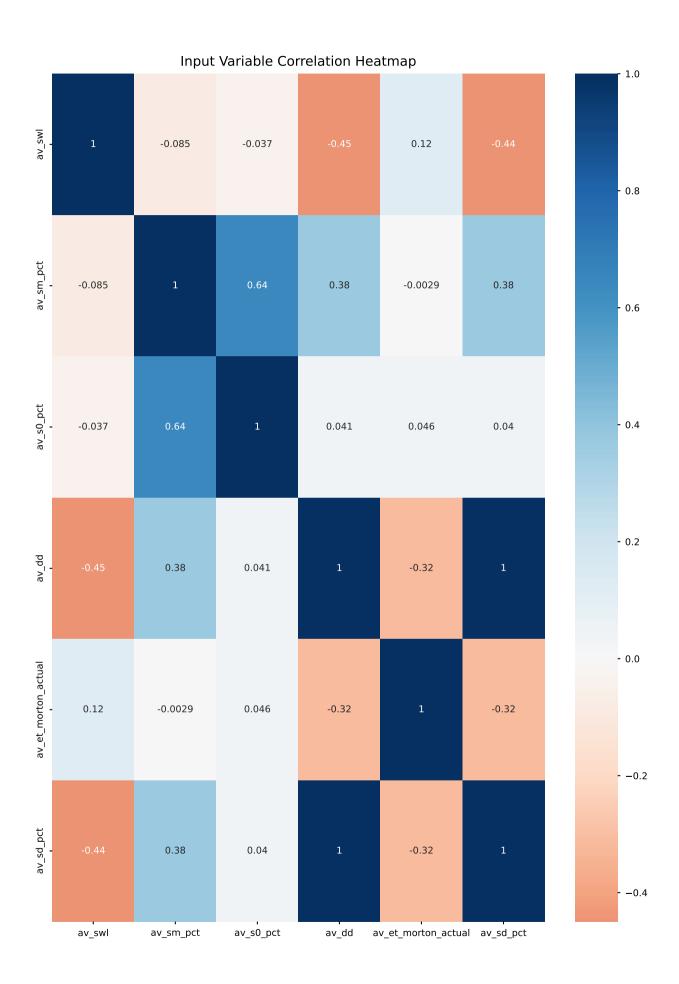
Quality Code: E, Number: 695, Percentage: 9.0%

Quality Code: I, Number: 63, Percentage: 0.82%









Optimiser: adam

Loss: mse

Number of Epochs: 100

Percentage of Training Data for Validation: 20.0%

Time Series Order: Chronological

Verbose: Off

### <><> Model Architecture <><>

Input Shape (Samples, Timesteps, Features): (203, 3, 6)

LSTM Layers: 1

LSTM Cells per Layer: 64

Fully Connected Hidden Layers: 2

Fully Connected Hidden Neurons per Layer: 32

Fully Connected Output Neurons: 1

LSTM Dropout Rate: 20.0%

LSTM Recurrent Dropout Rate: 20.0%

# Model: "sequential\_21"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
lstm_21 (LSTM)	(None, 64)	18176
dense_63 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2080
dense_64 (Dense)	(None, 32)	1056
dense_65 (Dense)	(None, 1)	33

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Total params: 21,345
Trainable params: 21,345
Non-trainable params: 0

## <><> Training Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.04162229970097542

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.026823220774531364

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.022767970338463783

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.02044660411775112

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.01653601974248886

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.020066890865564346

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.013677135109901428

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.016850419342517853

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.012690689414739609

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.011135273613035679

### <><> Validation Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.00654976163059473

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.0023752611596137285

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.0012879687128588557

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.001591124921105802

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.0015916387783363461

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.0013153619365766644

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.0016173580661416054

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.0016820430755615234

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.003615333465859294

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.0024984432384371758

# <><> Training Set Scores <><>

Train Root Mean Squared Error: 0.05785

Train Mean Squared Error: 0.00335

Train Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.05785

Train Coefficient of Determination: 0.93161

Train Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.93599

Train Mean Absolute Error: 0.04633

Train Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.97727

Train Index of Agreement: 0.98038
Train Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.86287

Train Mean Bias Error: -0.02479

Train Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.02944

## <><> Test Set Scores <><>

Test Root Mean Squared Error: 0.04786

Test Mean Squared Error: 0.00229

Test Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.09865

Test Coefficient of Determination: 0.84864

Test Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.86854

Test Mean Absolute Error: 0.042

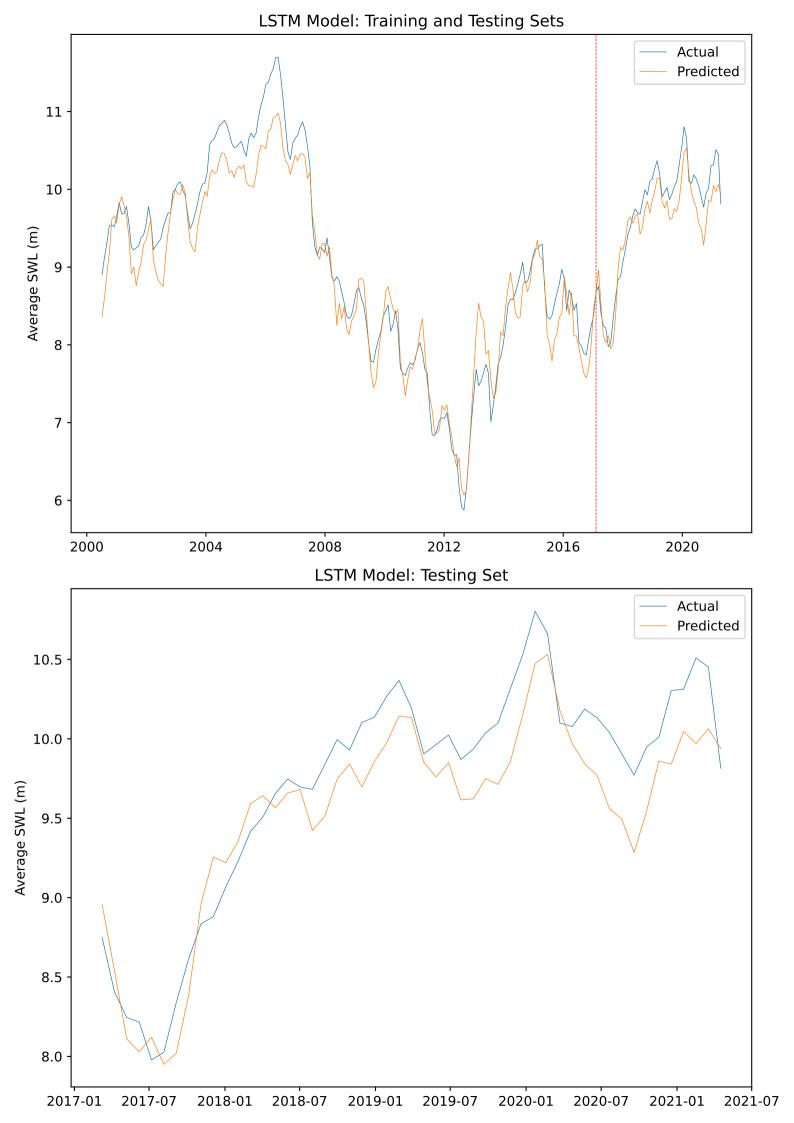
Test Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.95628

Test Index of Agreement: 0.95726
Test Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.86216

Test Mean Bias Error: -0.03004

Test Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.02497

LSTM Learning Curves Training Loss Validation Loss 0.30 -0.25 0.20 -SO 0.15 0.10 -0.05 0.00 0 20 40 80 60 100 Epoch





Kernel Function: rbf
Kernel Coefficient: scale

Epsilon: 0.1

Stopping Criterion Tolerance: 1e-05

Regularisation Parameter: 1.0

Shrinking: True

Time Series Order: Chronological

Verbose: Off

#### <><> Model Architecture <><>

Number of Support Vectors: 26 Input/Support Vector Size: 18

## <><> 5-Fold Cross Validation Mean Training Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.002082817861608958

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.002532830696526749

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.003637429450888892

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.005064765630846782

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.005026847539975412

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.00463636753194459

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.004117808919399804

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.003836372128260012

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.0036554586221144193

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.003582342859121924

## <><> 5-Fold Cross Validation Mean Validation Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.05766848657837981

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.06578325478345169

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.06251018858623666

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.06161097582223202

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.06232558392948971

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.0507787883129817

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.030149945607059147

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.023433401858271117

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.023476870812265564

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.022306445246000763

## <><> Training Set Scores <><>

Train Root Mean Squared Error: 0.05669

Train Mean Squared Error: 0.00321

Train Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.05669

Train Coefficient of Determination: 0.93432

Train Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.93837

Train Mean Absolute Error: 0.04662

Train Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.97472

Train Index of Agreement: 0.98077

Train Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.85483

Train Mean Bias Error: -0.01045

Train Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.03091

# <><> Test Set Scores <><>

Test Root Mean Squared Error: 0.02913

Test Mean Squared Error: 0.00085

Test Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.06006

Test Coefficient of Determination: 0.9439

Test Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.94688

Test Mean Absolute Error: 0.02348

Test Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.98094

Test Index of Agreement: 0.98411
Test Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.88153

Test Mean Bias Error: -0.01168

Test Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.01416

