Code started: 07/10/2022 - 11:49:23

Total Run Time: 14.176 s

<><> Bore Information <><>

Bore ID: GW036872.1.1

Region: Coastal

Bore Coordinates: (-30.923963, 153.044423)

Agency: WaterNSW

Drilled Date: 01/08/1990

Bore Depth: 30.5 m

Drilled Depth: 30.5 m

Reference Elevation: nan m

Time Series Reference Elevation: nan m

Land Surface Elevation: nan m

Silo Grid Point Coordinates: (-30.9, 153.05)

<><> Model Output <><>

Averaged Period: 30 day(s)

Output: Average Standing Water Level (m) in 1 period(s) time

<><> Model Inputs <><>

Data Range: 01/05/2010 - 31/08/2021

Train Set Size: 80.0% Test Set Size: 20.0%

Input Timesteps: Current period + 2 preceeding period(s)

Input Variables:

Average Standing Water Level (m)

Average Rainfall (mm)

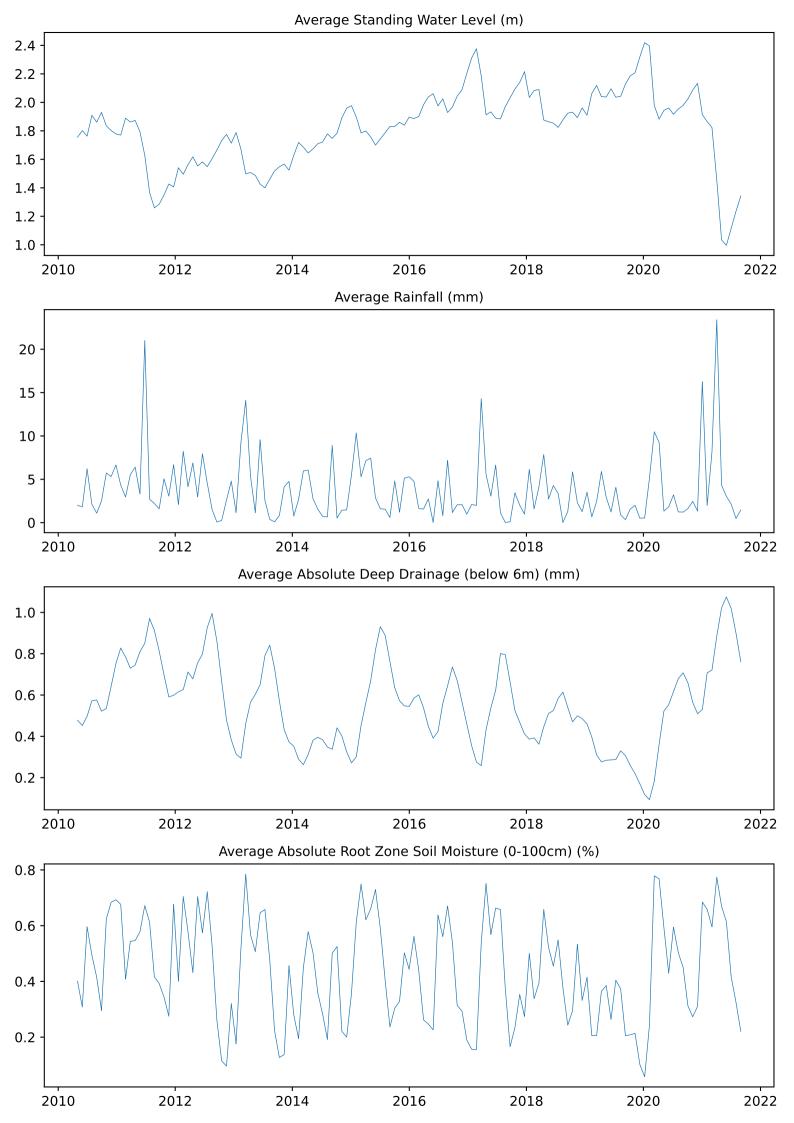
Average Absolute Deep Drainage (below 6m) (mm)

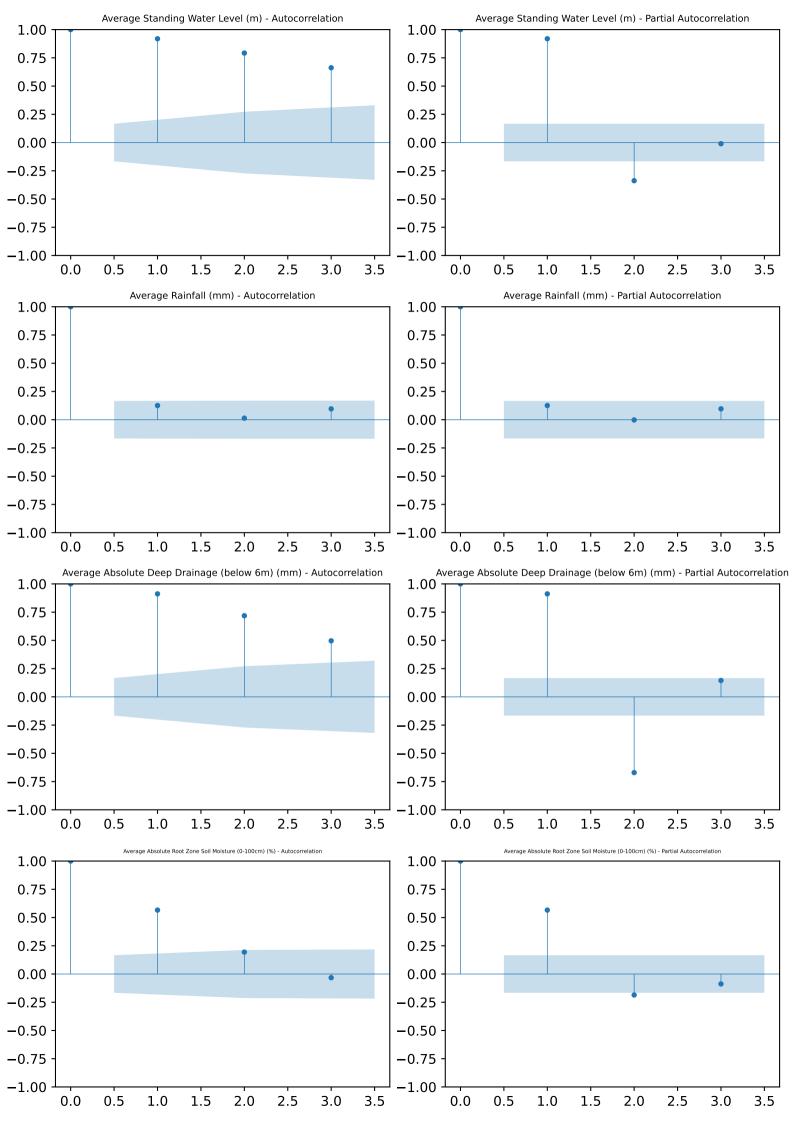
Average Absolute Root Zone Soil Moisture (0-100cm) (%)

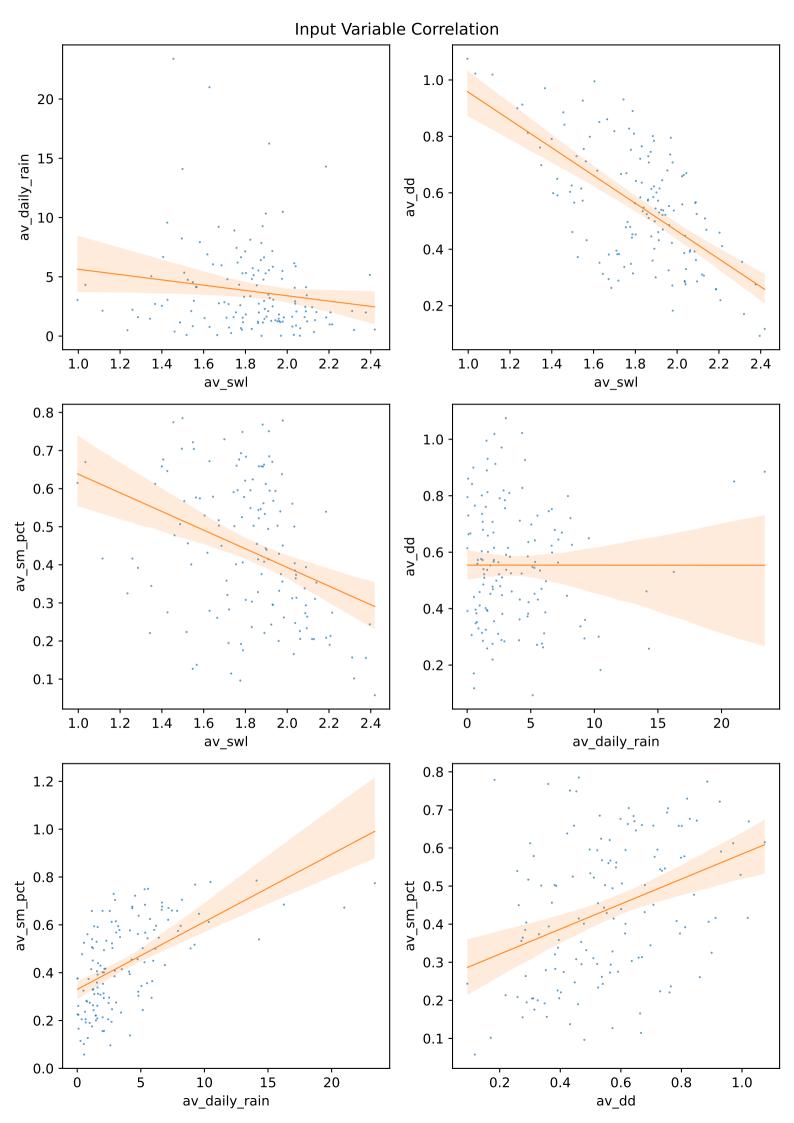
<><> Data Quality <><>

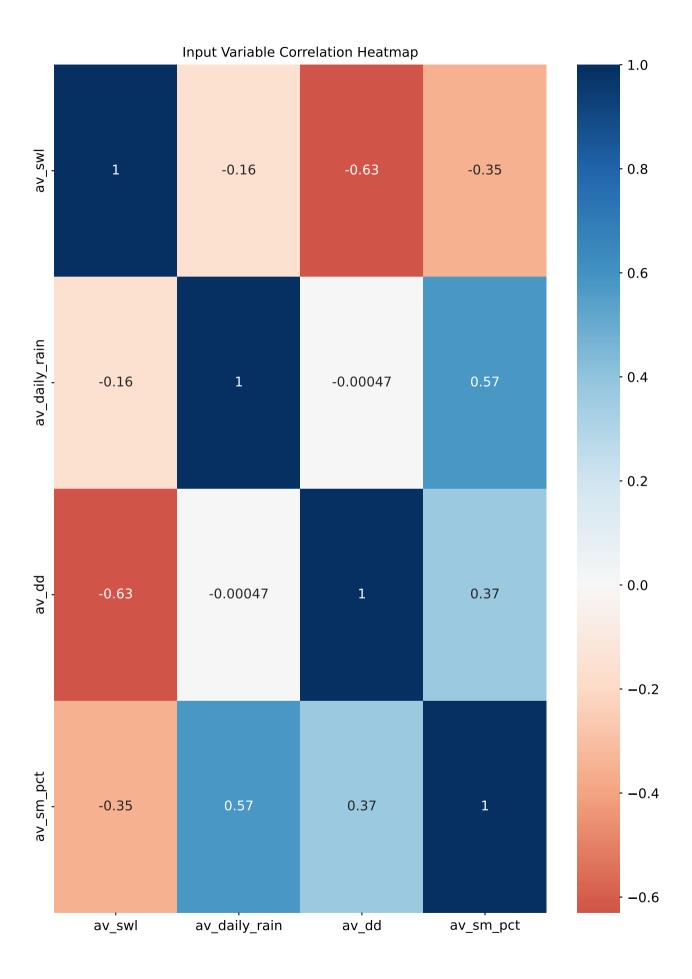
Interpolation Method: Spline

Quality Code: A, Number: 3434, Percentage: 82.33% Quality Code: B, Number: 645, Percentage: 15.46% Quality Code: C, Number: 92, Percentage: 2.21%









Optimiser: adam

Loss: mse

Number of Epochs: 100

Percentage of Training Data for Validation: 20.0%

Time Series Order: Chronological

Verbose: Off

### <><> Model Architecture <><>

Input Shape (Samples, Timesteps, Features): (108, 3, 4)

LSTM Layers: 1

LSTM Cells per Layer: 64

Fully Connected Hidden Layers: 2

Fully Connected Hidden Neurons per Layer: 32

Fully Connected Output Neurons: 1

LSTM Dropout Rate: 20.0%

LSTM Recurrent Dropout Rate: 20.0%

# Model: "sequential\_45"

•	Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
	lstm_45 (LSTM)	(None,	64)	17664
	dense_135 (Dense)	(None,	32)	2080
	dense_136 (Dense)	(None,	32)	1056
	dense_137 (Dense)	(None,	1)	33

-----

Total params: 20,833
Trainable params: 20,833
Non-trainable params: 0

## <><> Training Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.03512639179825783

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.01753414236009121

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.01851547509431839

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.015121928416192532

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.010792199522256851

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.011230909265577793

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.010234268382191658

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.012310300953686237

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.01172338705509901

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.013195492327213287

### <><> Validation Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.0236359890550375

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.014840186573565006

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.007928482256829739

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.0067187342792749405

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.0047231256030499935

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.00711571890860796

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.006681365892291069

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.005105971824377775

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.00434601865708828

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.005311624612659216

### <><> Training Set Scores <><>

Train Root Mean Squared Error: 0.08214

Train Mean Squared Error: 0.00675

Train Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.10463

Train Coefficient of Determination: 0.72955

Train Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.78712

Train Mean Absolute Error: 0.06521

Train Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.91831

Train Index of Agreement: 0.88848
Train Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.57342

Train Mean Bias Error: -0.00213

Train Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.05323

## <><> Test Set Scores <><>

Test Root Mean Squared Error: 0.13787

Test Mean Squared Error: 0.01901

Test Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.13787

Test Coefficient of Determination: 0.74584

Test Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.79735

Test Mean Absolute Error: 0.1166

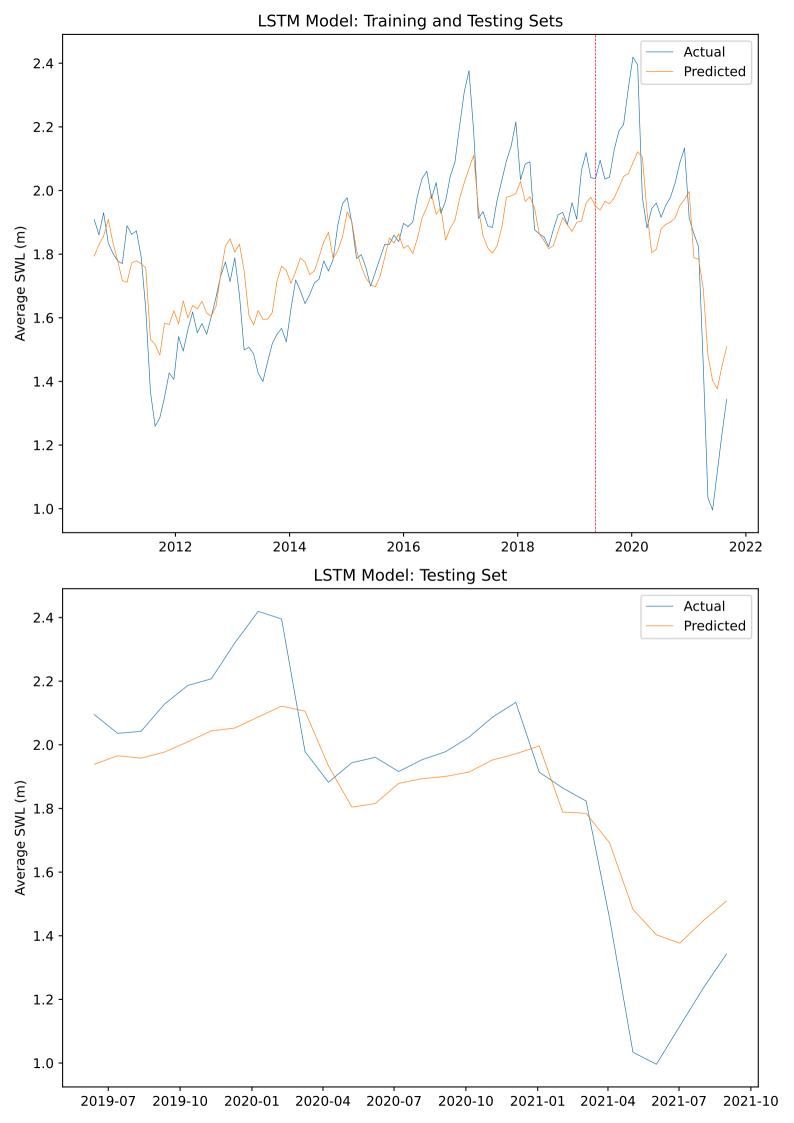
Test Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.95615

Test Index of Agreement: 0.89268
Test Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.54738

Test Mean Bias Error: -0.01661

Test Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.10369

LSTM Learning Curves Training Loss Validation Loss 0.30 0.25 0.20 -Loss 0.15 0.10 -0.05 0.00 -Ó 20 40 80 60 100 Epoch





Kernel Function: rbf
Kernel Coefficient: scale

Epsilon: 0.1

Stopping Criterion Tolerance: 1e-05

Regularisation Parameter: 1.0

Shrinking: True

Time Series Order: Chronological

Verbose: Off

#### <><> Model Architecture <><>

Number of Support Vectors: 20 Input/Support Vector Size: 12

## <><> 5-Fold Cross Validation Mean Training Loss <><>

Epoch: 8, Loss: 0.0019374427545810011

Epoch: 16, Loss: 0.00658206100054521

Epoch: 24, Loss: 0.005878276236353975

Epoch: 32, Loss: 0.0053705562940711115

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.005025177619068231

Epoch: 48, Loss: 0.004763305960099366

Epoch: 56, Loss: 0.004267592007814004

Epoch: 64, Loss: 0.004320165174492026

Epoch: 72, Loss: 0.0043240064164985995

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.004055122782769806

# <><> 5-Fold Cross Validation Mean Validation Loss <><>

Epoch: 8, Loss: 0.02183136536234781

Epoch: 16, Loss: 0.03278169737716904

Epoch: 24, Loss: 0.03314699926910146

Epoch: 32, Loss: 0.028628936585510485

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.02644091323330467

Epoch: 48, Loss: 0.02561856809187283

Epoch: 56, Loss: 0.017910745025780616

Epoch: 64, Loss: 0.018026115889585415

Epoch: 72, Loss: 0.01151435651717271

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.008860935177434285

# <><> Training Set Scores <><>

Train Root Mean Squared Error: 0.06136
Train Mean Squared Error: 0.00377

Train Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.07817

Train Coefficient of Determination: 0.84906

Train Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.86886

Train Mean Absolute Error: 0.05042

Train Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.93395

Train Index of Agreement: 0.95126
Train Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.774

Train Mean Bias Error: -0.0042

Train Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.04072

# <><> Test Set Scores <><>

Test Root Mean Squared Error: 0.15213

Test Mean Squared Error: 0.02314

Test Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.15213

Test Coefficient of Determination: 0.69054

Test Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.76368

Test Mean Absolute Error: 0.12396

Test Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.91134

Test Index of Agreement: 0.86559

Test Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.53208

Test Mean Bias Error: -0.01495

Test Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.11234

