<><> Time Stamp <><> Code started: 09/10/2022 - 16:39:19 Total Run Time: 13.612 s <><> Bore Information <><> Bore ID: GW075025.1.1 Region: Coastal Bore Coordinates: (-33.932117, 151.228967) Agency: WaterNSW Drilled Date: 20/07/1998 Bore Depth: 24.2 m Drilled Depth: 25.5 m Reference Elevation: 8.5 m Time Series Reference Elevation: 24.17 m Land Surface Elevation: 8.5 m Silo Grid Point Coordinates: (-33.95, 151.25) <><> Model Output <><> Averaged Period: 30 day(s) Output: Average Standing Water Level (m) in 1 period(s) time <><> Model Inputs <><> Data Range: 07/04/2000 - 17/04/2021 Train Set Size: 80.0% Test Set Size: 20.0% Input Timesteps: Current period + 2 preceeding period(s) Input Variables: Average Standing Water Level (m) Average Absolute Root Zone Soil Moisture (0-100cm) (%) Average Absolute Upper Layer Soil Moisture (0-10cm) (%) Average Absolute Deep Drainage (below 6m) (mm) Average Absolute Lower Layer Soil Moisture (10-100cm) (%) <><> Data Quality <><> Interpolation Method: Spline Quality Code: A, Number: 4765, Percentage: 61.67%

Interpolation Method: Spline

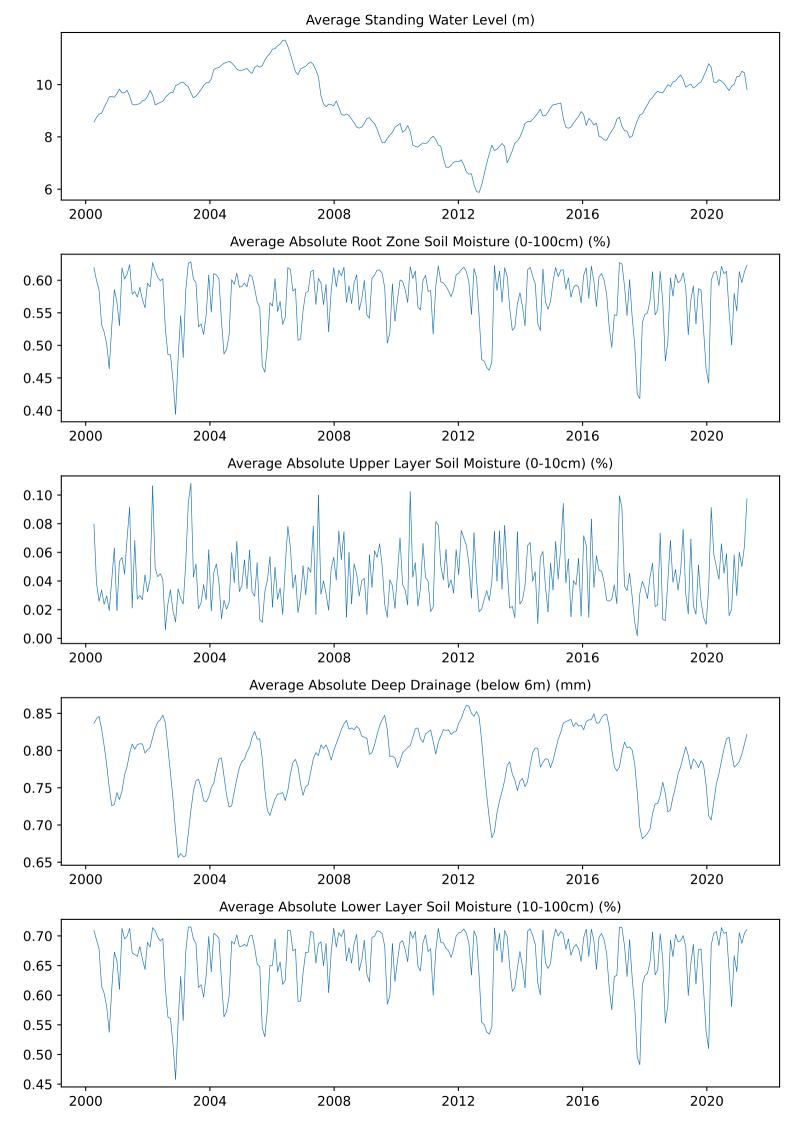
Quality Code: A, Number: 4765, Percentage: 61.67%

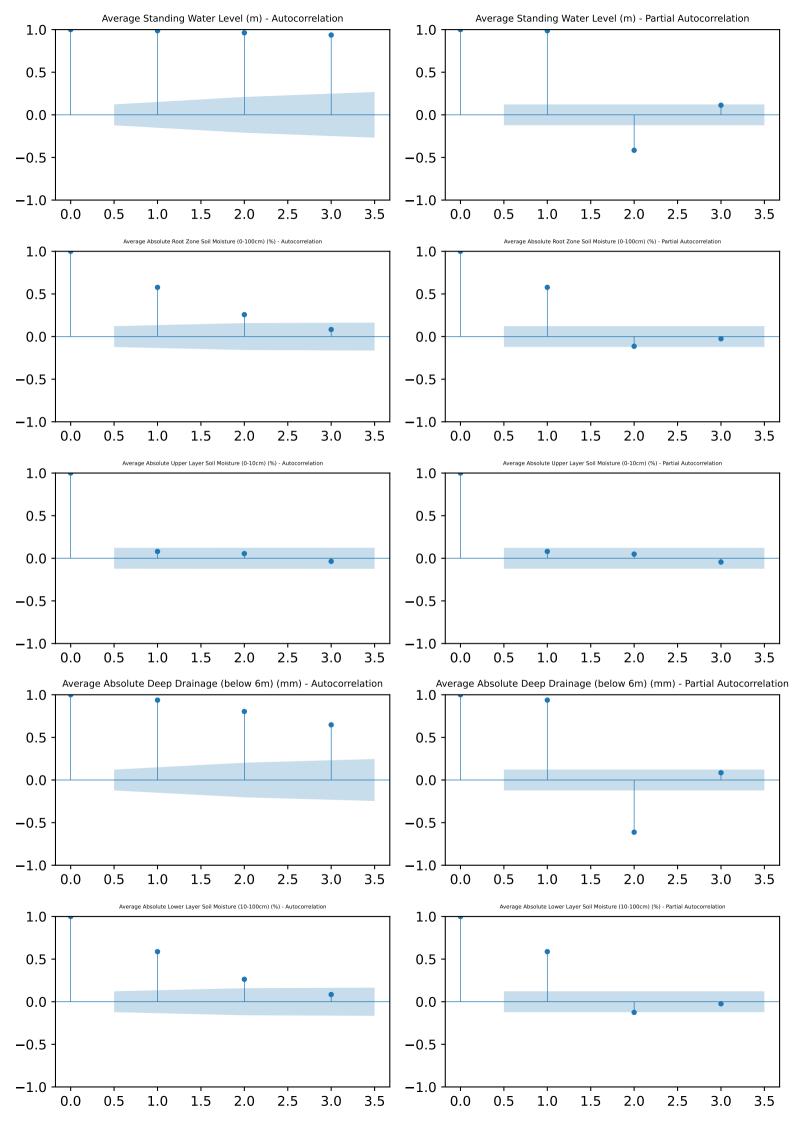
Quality Code: B, Number: 1575, Percentage: 20.39%

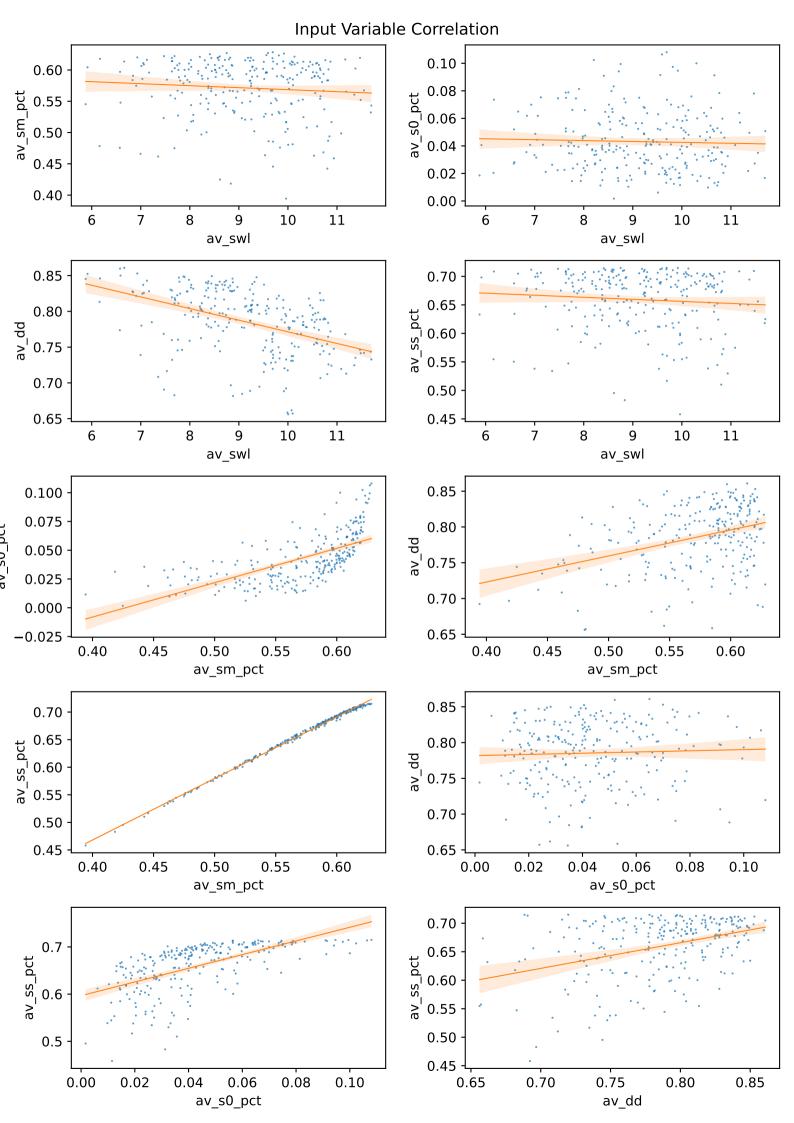
Quality Code: C, Number: 628, Percentage: 8.13%

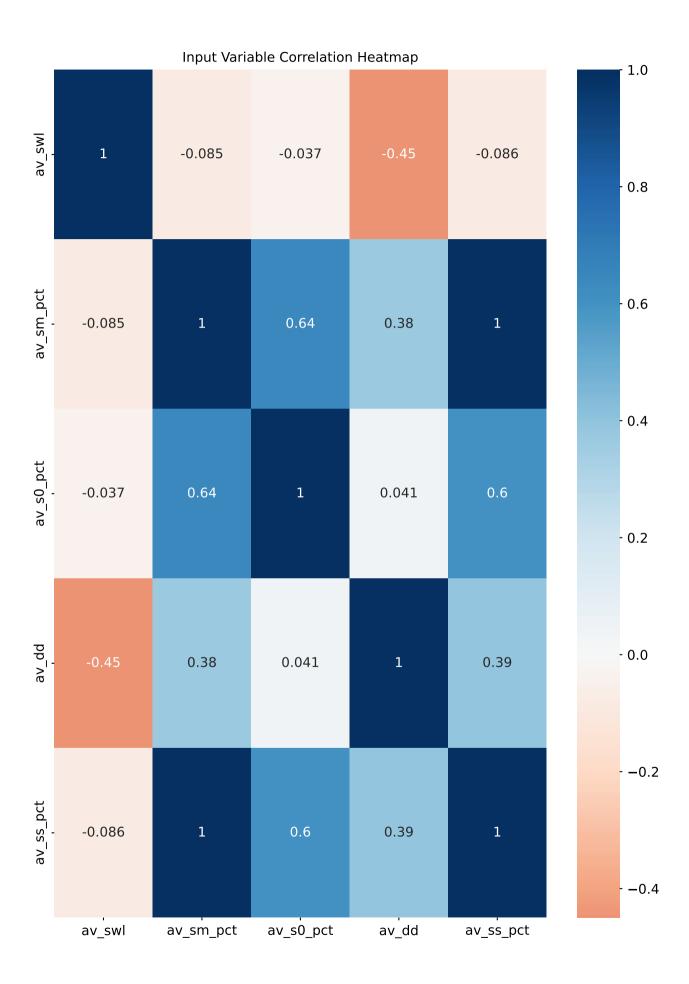
Quality Code: E, Number: 695, Percentage: 9.0%

Quality Code: I, Number: 63, Percentage: 0.82%









Optimiser: adam

Loss: mse

Number of Epochs: 100

Percentage of Training Data for Validation: 20.0%

Time Series Order: Chronological

Verbose: Off

<><> Model Architecture <><>

Input Shape (Samples, Timesteps, Features): (203, 3, 5)

LSTM Layers: 1

LSTM Cells per Layer: 64

Fully Connected Hidden Layers: 2

Fully Connected Hidden Neurons per Layer: 32

Fully Connected Output Neurons: 1

LSTM Dropout Rate: 20.0%

LSTM Recurrent Dropout Rate: 20.0%

Model: "sequential_34"

| Layer (type) | Output | Shape | Param # |
|-------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| lstm_34 (LSTM) | (None, | 64) | 17920 |
| dense_102 (Dense) | (None, | 32) | 2080 |
| dense_103 (Dense) | (None, | 32) | 1056 |
| dense_104 (Dense) | (None, | 1) | 33 |
| | | | |

Total params: 21,089
Trainable params: 21,089
Non-trainable params: 0

<><> Training Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.034193288534879684

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.022130483761429787

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.0220177099108696

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.020614484325051308

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.01716119796037674

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.019822273403406143

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.013074180111289024

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.020161107182502747

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.014925728552043438

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.009068931452929974

<><> Validation Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.0033031771890819073

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.001818906283006072

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.0018312004394829273

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.0011196600971743464

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.0017770013073459268

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.0011681312462314963

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.0020942778792232275

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.0013774572871625423

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.0012809153413400054

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.003123321570456028

<><> Training Set Scores <><>

Train Root Mean Squared Error: 0.06214

Train Mean Squared Error: 0.00386

Train Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.06214

Train Coefficient of Determination: 0.9211

Train Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.92687

Train Mean Absolute Error: 0.05074

Train Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.9793

Train Index of Agreement: 0.97761
Train Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.85815

Train Mean Bias Error: -0.03672

Train Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.03221

<><> Test Set Scores <><>

Test Root Mean Squared Error: 0.04842

Test Mean Squared Error: 0.00234

Test Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.09982

Test Coefficient of Determination: 0.84505

Test Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.86584

Test Mean Absolute Error: 0.03982

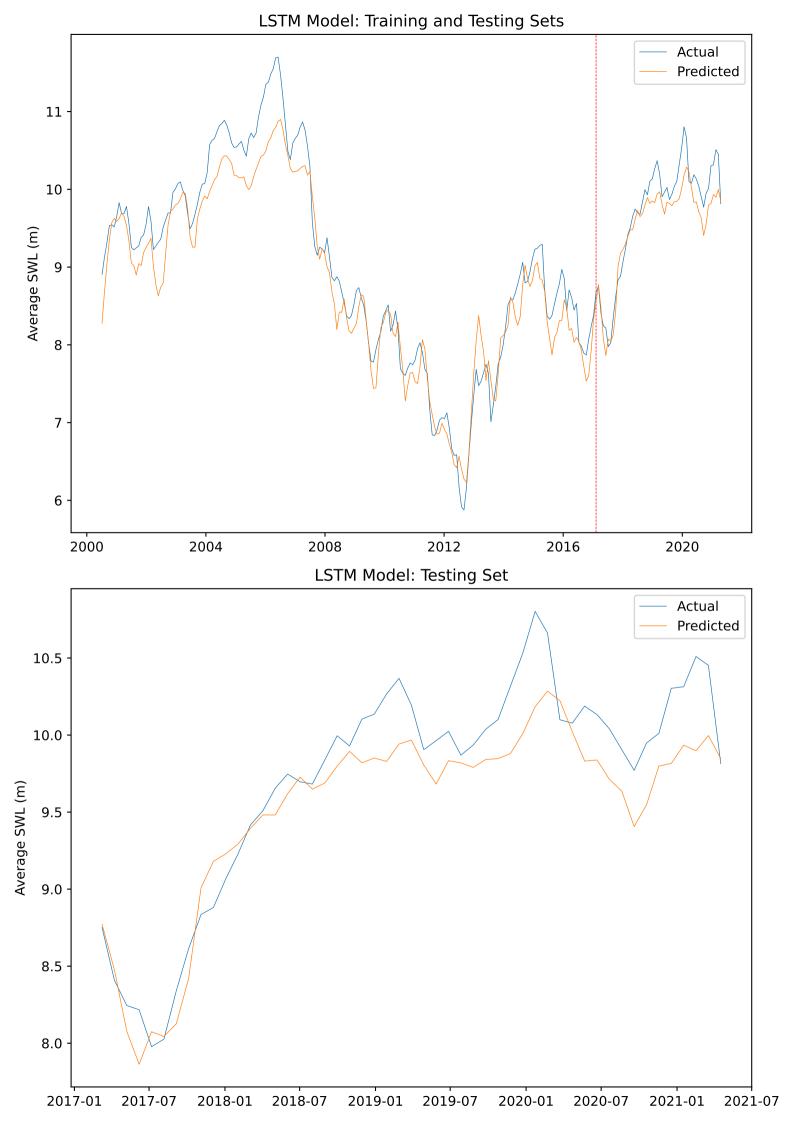
Test Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.96229

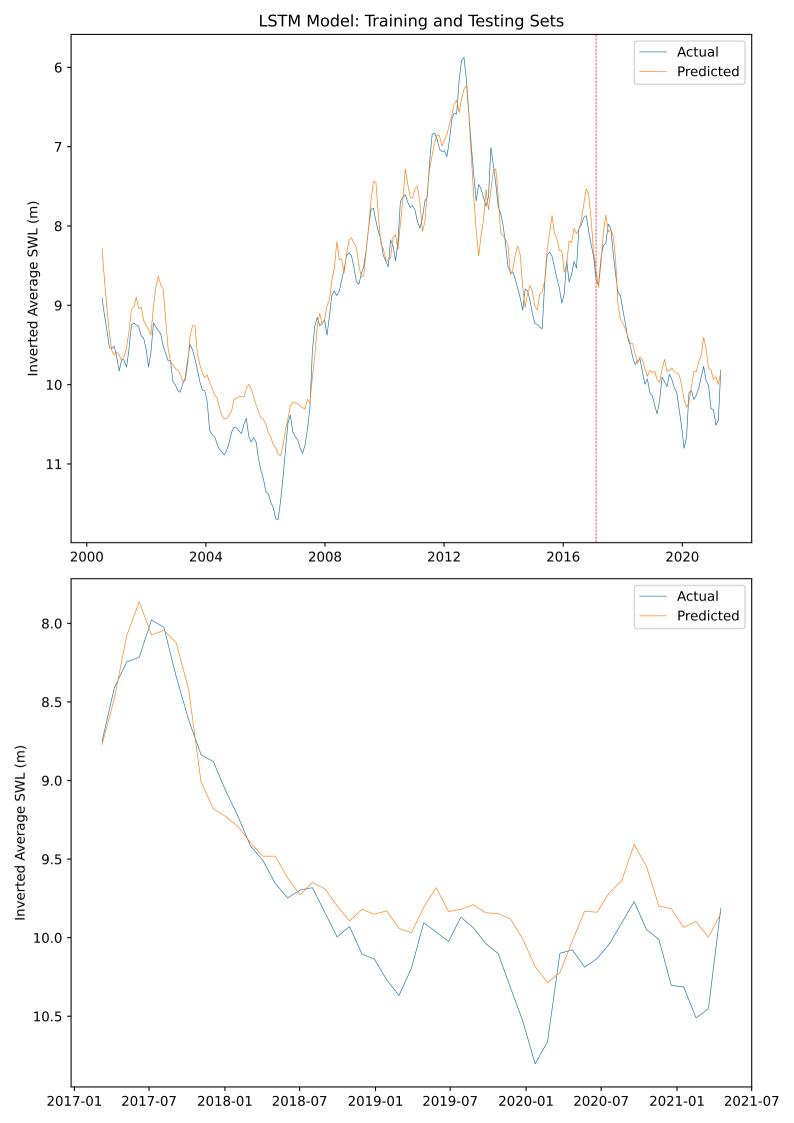
Test Index of Agreement: 0.95528
Test Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.84373

Test Mean Bias Error: -0.0325

Test Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.02341

LSTM Learning Curves Training Loss Validation Loss 0.25 0.20 0.15 · 0.10 0.05 0.00 0 20 40 80 100 60 Epoch





Kernel Function: rbf
Kernel Coefficient: scale

Epsilon: 0.1

Stopping Criterion Tolerance: 1e-05

Regularisation Parameter: 1.0

Shrinking: True

Time Series Order: Chronological

Verbose: Off

<><> Model Architecture <><>

Number of Support Vectors: 23
Input/Support Vector Size: 15

<><> 5-Fold Cross Validation Mean Training Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.002082817861608958

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.0025816637679063276

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.003752805776197263

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.004606345575939026

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.004487746792444732

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.004007719253425821

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.003635547081787603

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.003448795545357574

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.0033432311227071542

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.0032583448706020707

<><> 5-Fold Cross Validation Mean Validation Loss <><>

Epoch: 10, Loss: 0.05766848657837981

Epoch: 20, Loss: 0.06548390013629501

Epoch: 30, Loss: 0.05742734238335985

Epoch: 40, Loss: 0.05878082971434597

Epoch: 50, Loss: 0.06138535680101713

Epoch: 60, Loss: 0.05067357506651662

Epoch: 70, Loss: 0.0294323649560101

Epoch: 80, Loss: 0.021072964048716173

Epoch: 90, Loss: 0.021289440171868425

Epoch: 100, Loss: 0.021019889660233777

<><> Training Set Scores <><>

Train Root Mean Squared Error: 0.05512
Train Mean Squared Error: 0.00304

Train Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.05512

Train Coefficient of Determination: 0.93791

Train Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.94154

Train Mean Absolute Error: 0.04549

Train Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.97129

Train Index of Agreement: 0.98296
Train Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.91327

Train Mean Bias Error: -0.01212

Train Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.03029

<><> Test Set Scores <><>

Test Root Mean Squared Error: 0.03297

Test Mean Squared Error: 0.00109

Test Normalised Root Mean Squared Error: 0.06796

Test Coefficient of Determination: 0.92817

Test Normalised Nash Sutcliffe Efficiency: 0.93299

Test Mean Absolute Error: 0.02558

Test Pearson's Correlation Coefficient: 0.96647

Test Index of Agreement: 0.98065
Test Kling-Gupta Efficiency: 0.92838

Test Mean Bias Error: -0.00877

Test Mean Absolute Percentage Error: 0.01527

