

## 7.41

(a) 若  $\sum_{i=1}^n a_i = 1$

则  $E \sum_{i=1}^n a_i X_i = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i E X_i = \mu (\sum_{i=1}^n a_i) = \mu$

因此  $a_i X_i$  为无偏估计量

$$(b) \quad Var \sum_{i=1}^n a_i X_i = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 Var X_i = \sigma^2 (\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2)$$

由均值不等式:

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2}{n} \geq (\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n a_i}{n})^2 = \frac{1}{n}$$

当且仅当  $a_i = \frac{1}{n}$  时等号成立, 因此

当  $a_i = \frac{1}{n}$  时,  $\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{n} X_i$  的方差最小, 为  $\frac{\sigma^2}{n}$

7.42  $\because Cov(W_i, W_j) = 0, W_1, \dots, W_n$  互相独立

记  $W = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i W_i$

$$E_\theta W = E_\theta (\sum_{i=1}^n a_i W_i) = \theta \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^n a_i = 1$$

$$\text{而 } Var W = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 Var W_i = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 \sigma_i^2$$

由柯西不等式:

$$(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 \sigma_i^2) (\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{\sigma_i^2}) \geq (\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{a_i}{\sigma_i} \sigma_i)^2 = (\sum_{i=1}^n a_i)^2 = 1$$

$$\text{即 } \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 \sigma_i^2 \geq \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{\sigma_i^2}}$$

当且仅当所有  $\frac{a_i}{\sigma_i} / \sigma_i = \frac{a_i}{\sigma_i^2}$  相同时, 等号成立。

$$\text{即 } a_i = \frac{\sigma_i^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n \sigma_i^2} \text{ 时, } Var W^* = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{\sigma_i^2}} \text{ 取得最小,}$$

$$\text{且此时 } W^* = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i W_i = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sigma_i^2 W_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{\sigma_i^2}}$$