


# The Oxford 3000™

The keywords of the **Oxford 3000** have been carefully selected by a group of language experts and experienced teachers as the words which should receive priority in vocabulary study because of their importance and usefulness. The selection is based on three criteria.

The words which occur most **frequently** in English are included, based on the information in the British National Corpus and the Oxford Corpus Collection. (A corpus is an electronically held collection of written or spoken texts, often consisting of hundreds of millions of words.) However, being frequent in the corpus alone is not enough for a word to qualify as a keyword: it may be that the word is used very frequently, but only in a narrowly defined area, such as newspapers or scientific articles. In order to avoid including these restricted words, we include as keywords only those words which are frequent across a **range** of different types of text. In other words, keywords are both frequent and used in a variety of contexts. In addition, the list includes some very important words which happen not to be used frequently, even though they are very **familiar** to most users of English. These include, for example, words for parts of the body, words used in travel, and words which are useful for explaining what you mean when you do not know the exact word for something. These words were identified by consulting a panel of over seventy experts in the fields of teaching and language study.

The words of the **Oxford 3000** are shown in the main section of the dictionary in larger print, and with a key symbol  immediately following. On the CD-ROM the keywords are shown in red. The most useful parts of the entries (particular parts of speech, meanings, phrasal verbs and idioms) are marked with a small key symbol. The entries for keywords often have extra information in the form of more examples of use, special notes explaining synonyms or related words, or helpful illustrations. This means that the keywords make an excellent starting point for expanding your vocabulary. With most keywords, there is far more to learn about them than the first meaning in the entry: often these words have many meanings, have a large family of words

derived from them, or are used in a variety of patterns. All of this means that each one of the keywords repays close study.

The list covers British and American English. It is arranged to emphasize the connections between words, so that words which are very closely related (including adverbs ending in *-ly* and opposites starting with *un-*) are grouped together. Some basic phrases are also included. Proper names (names of people, places, etc. beginning with a capital letter) and numbers are not included in the main list.

A separate list of words which are important for language study, but less important in everyday life, follows the main list. Knowing these words will help you to understand more of the information given in the entries, especially regarding the word's grammar and register (whether it is formal, informal, etc.).

In order to make the definitions in this dictionary easy to understand, we have written them using the keywords of the **Oxford 3000**. All words used in normal definition text are keywords, or are on the list of language study terms. Numbers and proper names are also used in definitions. When it has been necessary to use a specialist term which is not in the **Oxford 3000**, the word is shown in SMALL CAPITALS, and in blue on the CD-ROM. If you do not know the meaning of this word, look it up in the dictionary: it will help you to understand the definition that you are interested in, and will probably be a useful word to learn because it will be related to the original word you looked up.



- a, an *indefinite article*  
 abandon *v.*  
 abandoned *adj.*  
 ability *n.*  
 able *adj.*  
   unable *adj.*  
 about *adv., prep.*  
 above *prep., adv.*  
 abroad *adv.*  
 absence *n.*  
 absent *adj.*  
 absolute *adj.*  
   absolutely *adv.*  
 absorb *v.*  
 abuse *n., v.*  
 academic *adj.*  
 accent *n.*  
 accept *v.*  
 acceptable *adj.*  
   unacceptable *adj.*  
 access *n.*  
 accident *n.*  
   by accident  
 accidental *adj.*  
   accidentally *adv.*  
 accommodation *n.*  
 accompany *v.*  
 according to *prep.*  
 account *n., v.*  
 accurate *adj.*  
   accurately *adv.*  
 accuse *v.*  
 achieve *v.*  
 achievement *n.*  
 acid *n.*  
 acknowledge *v.*  
 acquire *v.*  
 across *adv., prep.*  
 act *n., v.*  
 action *n.*  
   take action  
 active *adj.*  
   actively *adv.*  
 activity *n.*  
 actor, actress *n.*  
 actual *adj.*  
   actually *adv.*  
 ad ⇨ advertisement  
 adapt *v.*  
 add *v.*  
   addition *n.*  
   in addition (to)  
 additional *adj.*  
 address *n., v.*  
 adequate *adj.*  
   adequately *adv.*  
 adjust *v.*  
 admiration *n.*  
 admire *v.*  
 admit *v.*  
 adopt *v.*  
 adult *n., adj.*  
 advance *n., v.*  
 advanced *adj.*  
   in advance  
 advantage *n.*  
   take advantage of  
 adventure *n.*  
 advertise *v.*  
 advertising *n.*
- advertisement  
   (also *ad, advert*) *n.*  
 advice *n.*  
 advise *v.*  
 affair *n.*  
 affect *v.*  
 affection *n.*  
 afford *v.*  
 afraid *adj.*  
 after *prep., conj., adv.*  
 afternoon *n.*  
 afterwards  
   (especially *BrE*) (*NAme*  
   usually *afterward*) *adv.*  
 again *adv.*  
 against *prep.*  
 age *n.*  
   aged *adj.*  
 agency *n.*  
 agent *n.*  
 aggressive *adj.*  
 ago *adv.*  
 agree *v.*  
 agreement *n.*  
 ahead *adv.*  
 aid *n., v.*  
 aim *n., v.*  
 air *n.*  
 aircraft *n.*  
 airport *n.*  
 alarm *n., v.*  
   alarming *adj.*  
   alarmed *adj.*  
 alcohol *n.*  
 alcoholic *adj., n.*  
 alive *adj.*  
 all *det., pron., adv.*  
 allow *v.*  
 all right *adj., adv.,*  
   *exclamation*  
 ally *n., v.*  
 allied *adj.*  
 almost *adv.*  
 alone *adj., adv.*  
 along *prep., adv.*  
 alongside *prep., adv.*  
 aloud *adv.*  
 alphabet *n.*  
 alphabetical *adj.*  
   alphabetically *adv.*  
 already *adv.*  
 also *adv.*  
 alter *v.*  
 alternative *n., adj.*  
   alternatively *adv.*  
 although *conj.*  
 altogether *adv.*  
 always *adv.*  
 a.m. (*NAme* also *A.M.*)  
   *abbr.*  
 amaze *v.*  
 amazing *adj.*  
 amazed *adj.*  
 ambition *n.*  
 ambulance *n.*  
 among (also *amongst*)  
   *prep.*  
 amount *n., v.*  
 amuse *v.*  
 amusing *adj.*  
 amused *adj.*
- an ⇨ a, an  
 analyse (*BrE*)  
   (*NAme* *analyze*) *v.*  
 analysis *n.*  
 ancient *adj.*  
 and *conj.*  
 anger *n.*  
 angle *n.*  
 angry *adj.*  
   angrily *adv.*  
 animal *n.*  
 ankle *n.*  
 anniversary *n.*  
 announce *v.*  
 annoy *v.*  
   annoying *adj.*  
   annoyed *adj.*  
 annual *adj.*  
   annually *adv.*  
 another *det., pron.*  
 answer *n., v.*  
 anti- *prefix*  
 anticipate *v.*  
 anxiety *n.*  
 anxious *adj.*  
   anxiously *adv.*  
 any *det., pron., adv.*  
 anyone  
   (also *anybody*) *pron.*  
 anything *pron.*  
 anyway *adv.*  
 anywhere *adv.*  
 apart *adv.*  
   apart from (also *aside*  
   from especially in *NAme*)  
   *prep.*  
 apartment *n.*  
   (especially *NAme*)  
 apologize  
   (*BrE* also *-ise*) *v.*  
 apparent *adj.*  
   apparently *adv.*  
 appeal *n., v.*  
 appear *v.*  
 appearance *n.*  
 apple *n.*  
 application *n.*  
 apply *v.*  
 appoint *v.*  
 appointment *n.*  
 appreciate *v.*  
 approach *v., n.*  
 appropriate *adj.*  
 approval *n.*  
 approve (of) *v.*  
   approving *adj.*  
 approximate *adj.*  
   approximately *adv.*  
 April *n. (abbr. Apr.)*  
 area *n.*  
 argue *v.*  
 argument *n.*  
 arise *v.*  
 arm *n., v.*  
   arms *n.*  
   armed *adj.*  
 army *n.*  
 around *adv., prep.*  
 arrange *v.*  
 arrangement *n.*
- arrest *v., n.*  
 arrival *n.*  
 arrive *v.*  
 arrow *n.*  
 art *n.*  
 article *n.*  
   artificial *adj.*  
   artificially *adv.*  
 artist *n.*  
 artistic *adj.*  
 as *prep., adv., conj.*  
 ashamed *adj.*  
 aside *adv.*  
   aside from  
   ⇨ *apart from*  
 ask *v.*  
 asleep *adj.*  
   fall asleep  
 aspect *n.*  
 assist *v.*  
 assistance *n.*  
 assistant *n., adj.*  
 associate *v.*  
   associated with  
 association *n.*  
 assume *v.*  
 assure *v.*  
 at *prep.*  
 atmosphere *n.*  
 atom *n.*  
 attach *v.*  
   attached *adj.*  
 attack *n., v.*  
 attempt *n., v.*  
   attempted *adj.*  
 attend *v.*  
 attention *n.*  
   pay attention  
 attitude *n.*  
 attorney *n.*  
   (especially *NAme*)  
 attract *v.*  
 attraction *n.*  
 attractive *adj.*  
 audience *n.*  
 August *n. (abbr. Aug.)*  
 aunt *n.*  
 author *n.*  
 authority *n.*  
 automatic *adj.*  
   automatically *adv.*  
 autumn *n. (especially BrE)*  
 available *adj.*  
 average *adj., n.*  
 avoid *v.*  
 awake *adj.*  
 award *n., v.*  
 aware *adj.*  
 away *adv.*  
 awful *adj.*  
   awfully *adv.*  
 awkward *adj.*  
   awkwardly *adv.*
- baby *n.*  
 back *n., adj., adv., v.*  
 background *n.*  
 backwards (also *backward*  
   especially in *NAme*) *adv.*  
 backward *adj.*

bacteria <i>n.</i>	beyond <i>prep., adv.</i>	bright <i>adj.</i>	careless <i>adj.</i>
bad <i>adj.</i>	bicycle (also bike) <i>n.</i>	brightly <i>adv.</i>	carelessly <i>adv.</i>
go bad	bid <i>v., n.</i>	brilliant <i>adj.</i>	carpet <i>n.</i>
badly <i>adv.</i>	big <i>adj.</i>	bring <i>v.</i>	carrot <i>n.</i>
bad-tempered <i>adj.</i>	bill <i>n.</i>	broad <i>adj.</i>	carry <i>v.</i>
bag <i>n.</i>	bin <i>n.</i> (BrE)	broadly <i>adv.</i>	case <i>n.</i>
baggage <i>n.</i>	biology <i>n.</i>	broadcast <i>v., n.</i>	in case (of)
(especially NAmE)	bird <i>n.</i>	broken ⇨ break	cash <i>n.</i>
bake <i>v.</i>	birth <i>n.</i>	brother <i>n.</i>	cast <i>v., n.</i>
balance <i>n., v.</i>	give birth (to)	brown <i>adj., n.</i>	castle <i>n.</i>
ball <i>n.</i>	birthday <i>n.</i>	brush <i>n., v.</i>	cat <i>n.</i>
ban <i>v., n.</i>	biscuit <i>n.</i> (BrE)	bubble <i>n.</i>	catch <i>v.</i>
band <i>n.</i>	bit <i>n.</i> (especially BrE)	budget <i>n.</i>	category <i>n.</i>
bandage <i>n., v.</i>	a bit	build <i>v.</i>	cause <i>n., v.</i>
bank <i>n.</i>	bite <i>v., n.</i>	building <i>n.</i>	CD <i>n.</i>
bar <i>n.</i>	bitter <i>adj.</i>	bullet <i>n.</i>	cease <i>v.</i>
bargain <i>n.</i>	bitterly <i>adv.</i>	bunch <i>n.</i>	ceiling <i>n.</i>
barrier <i>n.</i>	black <i>adj., n.</i>	burn <i>v.</i>	celebrate <i>v.</i>
base <i>n., v.</i>	blade <i>n.</i>	burnt <i>adj.</i>	celebration <i>n.</i>
based on	blame <i>v., n.</i>	burst <i>v.</i>	cell <i>n.</i>
basic <i>adj.</i>	blank <i>adj., n.</i>	bury <i>v.</i>	cellphone
basically <i>adv.</i>	blankly <i>adv.</i>	bus <i>n.</i>	(also cellular phone) <i>n.</i>
basis <i>n.</i>	blind <i>adj.</i>	bush <i>n.</i>	(especially NAmE)
bath <i>n.</i>	block <i>n., v.</i>	business <i>n.</i>	cent <i>n.</i> (abbr. c, ct)
bathroom <i>n.</i>	blonde <i>adj., n.,</i>	businessman,	centimetre (BrE)
battery <i>n.</i>	blond <i>adj.</i>	businesswoman <i>n.</i>	(NAmE centimeter) <i>n.</i>
battle <i>n.</i>	blood <i>n.</i>	busy <i>adj.</i>	(abbr. cm)
bay <i>n.</i>	blow <i>v., n.</i>	but <i>conj.</i>	central <i>adj.</i>
be <i>v., auxiliary v.</i>	blue <i>adj., n.</i>	butter <i>n.</i>	centre (BrE)
beach <i>n.</i>	board <i>n., v.</i>	button <i>n.</i>	(NAmE center) <i>n.</i>
beak <i>n.</i>	on board	buy <i>v.</i>	century <i>n.</i>
bear <i>v.</i>	boat <i>n.</i>	buyer <i>n.</i>	ceremony <i>n.</i>
beard <i>n.</i>	body <i>n.</i>	by <i>prep., adv.</i>	certain <i>adj., pron.</i>
beat <i>n., v.</i>	boil <i>v.</i>	bye <i>exclamation</i>	certainly <i>adv.</i>
beautiful <i>adj.</i>	bomb <i>n., v.</i>		uncertain <i>adj.</i>
beautifully <i>adv.</i>	bone <i>n.</i>	c <i>abbr.</i> ⇨ cent	certificate <i>n.</i>
beauty <i>n.</i>	book <i>n., v.</i>	cabinet <i>n.</i>	chain <i>n., v.</i>
because <i>conj.</i>	boot <i>n.</i>	cable <i>n.</i>	chair <i>n.</i>
because of <i>prep.</i>	border <i>n.</i>	cake <i>n.</i>	chairman,
become <i>v.</i>	bore <i>v.</i>	calculate <i>v.</i>	chairwoman <i>n.</i>
bed <i>n.</i>	boring <i>adj.</i>	calculation <i>n.</i>	challenge <i>n., v.</i>
bedroom <i>n.</i>	bored <i>adj.</i>	call <i>v., n.</i>	chamber <i>n.</i>
beef <i>n.</i>	born: be born <i>v.</i>	be called	chance <i>n.</i>
beer <i>n.</i>	borrow <i>v.</i>	calm <i>adj., v., n.</i>	change <i>v., n.</i>
before <i>prep., conj., adv.</i>	boss <i>n.</i>	calmly <i>adv.</i>	channel <i>n.</i>
begin <i>v.</i>	both <i>det., pron.</i>	camera <i>n.</i>	chapter <i>n.</i>
beginning <i>n.</i>	bother <i>v.</i>	camp <i>n., v.</i>	character <i>n.</i>
behalf <i>n.:</i>	bottle <i>n.</i>	camping <i>n.</i>	characteristic
on behalf of sb,	bottom <i>n., adj.</i>	campaign <i>n.</i>	<i>adj., n.</i>
on sb's behalf	bound <i>adj.:</i> bound to	can <i>modal v., n.</i>	charge <i>n., v.</i>
(BrE) (NAmE in behalf of	bowl <i>n.</i>	cannot	in charge of
sb, in sb's behalf)	box <i>n.</i>	could <i>modal v.</i>	charity <i>n.</i>
behave <i>v.</i>	boy <i>n.</i>	cancel <i>v.</i>	chart <i>n., v.</i>
behaviour (BrE)	boyfriend <i>n.</i>	cancer <i>n.</i>	chase <i>v., n.</i>
(NAmE behavior) <i>n.</i>	brain <i>n.</i>	candidate <i>n.</i>	chat <i>v., n.</i>
behind <i>prep., adv.</i>	branch <i>n.</i>	candy <i>n.</i> (NAmE)	cheap <i>adj.</i>
belief <i>n.</i>	brand <i>n.</i>	cap <i>n.</i>	cheaply <i>adv.</i>
believe <i>v.</i>	brave <i>adj.</i>	capable (of) <i>adj.</i>	cheat <i>v., n.</i>
bell <i>n.</i>	bread <i>n.</i>	capacity <i>n.</i>	check <i>v., n.</i>
belong <i>v.</i>	break <i>v., n.</i>	capital <i>n., adj.</i>	cheek <i>n.</i>
below <i>prep., adv.</i>	broken <i>adj.</i>	captain <i>n.</i>	cheerful <i>adj.</i>
belt <i>n.</i>	breakfast <i>n.</i>	capture <i>v., n.</i>	cheerfully <i>adv.</i>
bend <i>v., n.</i>	breast <i>n.</i>	car <i>n.</i>	cheese <i>n.</i>
bent <i>adj.</i>	breath <i>n.</i>	card <i>n.</i>	chemical <i>adj., n.</i>
beneath <i>prep., adv.</i>	breathe <i>v.</i>	cardboard <i>n.</i>	chemist <i>n.</i>
benefit <i>n., v.</i>	breathing <i>n.</i>	care <i>n., v.</i>	chemist's <i>n.</i> (BrE)
beside <i>prep.</i>	breed <i>v., n.</i>	take care (of)	chemistry <i>n.</i>
bet <i>v., n.</i>	brick <i>n.</i>	care for	cheque (BrE)
betting <i>n.</i>	bridge <i>n.</i>	career <i>n.</i>	(NAmE check) <i>n.</i>
better, best ⇨ good, well	brief <i>adj.</i>	careful <i>adj.</i>	chest <i>n.</i>
between <i>prep., adv.</i>	briefly <i>adv.</i>	carefully <i>adv.</i>	chew <i>v.</i>

- chicken *n.*  
 chief *adj.*, *n.*  
 child *n.*  
 chin *n.*  
 chip *n.*  
 chocolate *n.*  
 choice *n.*  
 choose *v.*  
 chop *v.*  
 church *n.*  
 cigarette *n.*  
 cinema *n.*  
 (especially BrE)  
 circle *n.*  
 circumstance *n.*  
 citizen *n.*  
 city *n.*  
 civil *adj.*  
 claim *v.*, *n.*  
 clap *v.*, *n.*  
 class *n.*  
 classic *adj.*, *n.*  
 classroom *n.*  
 clean *adj.*, *v.*  
 clear *adj.*, *v.*  
 clearly *adv.*  
 clerk *n.*  
 clever *adj.*  
 click *v.*, *n.*  
 client *n.*  
 climate *n.*  
 climb *v.*  
 climbing *n.*  
 clock *n.*  
 close /kləʊs/,  
 NAmE kləʊs/ *adj.*  
 closely *adv.*  
 close /kləʊz/,  
 NAmE kləʊz/ *v.*  
 closed *adj.*  
 closet *n.*  
 (especially NAmE)  
 cloth *n.*  
 clothes *n.*  
 clothing *n.*  
 cloud *n.*  
 club *n.*  
 cm *abbr.* ⇒ centimetre  
 coach *n.*  
 coal *n.*  
 coast *n.*  
 coat *n.*  
 code *n.*  
 coffee *n.*  
 coin *n.*  
 cold *adj.*, *n.*  
 coldly *adv.*  
 collapse *v.*, *n.*  
 colleague *n.*  
 collect *v.*  
 collection *n.*  
 college *n.*  
 colour (BrE)  
 (NAmE color) *n.*, *v.*  
 coloured (BrE)  
 (NAmE colored) *adj.*  
 column *n.*  
 combination *n.*  
 combine *v.*  
 come *v.*  
 comedy *n.*  
 comfort *n.*, *v.*  
 comfortable *adj.*  
 comfortably *adv.*  
 uncomfortable *adj.*  
 command *v.*, *n.*  
 comment *n.*, *v.*  
 commercial *adj.*  
 commission *n.*, *v.*  
 commit *v.*  
 commitment *n.*  
 committee *n.*  
 common *adj.*  
 in common  
 commonly *adv.*  
 communicate *v.*  
 communication *n.*  
 community *n.*  
 company *n.*  
 compare *v.*  
 comparison *n.*  
 compete *v.*  
 competition *n.*  
 competitive *adj.*  
 complain *v.*  
 complaint *n.*  
 complete *adj.*, *v.*  
 completely *adv.*  
 complex *adj.*  
 complicate *v.*  
 complicated *adj.*  
 computer *n.*  
 concentrate *v.*  
 concentration *n.*  
 concept *n.*  
 concern *v.*, *n.*  
 concerned *adj.*  
 concerning *prep.*  
 concert *n.*  
 conclude *v.*  
 conclusion *n.*  
 concrete *adj.*, *n.*  
 condition *n.*  
 conduct *v.*, *n.*  
 conference *n.*  
 confidence *n.*  
 confident *adj.*  
 confidently *adv.*  
 confine *v.*  
 confined *adj.*  
 confirm *v.*  
 conflict *n.*, *v.*  
 confront *v.*  
 confuse *v.*  
 confusing *adj.*  
 confused *adj.*  
 confusion *n.*  
 congratulations *n.*  
 congress *n.*  
 connect *v.*  
 connection *n.*  
 conscious *adj.*  
 unconscious *adj.*  
 consequence *n.*  
 conservative *adj.*  
 consider *v.*  
 considerable *adj.*  
 considerably *adv.*  
 consideration *n.*  
 consist of *v.*  
 constant *adj.*  
 constantly *adv.*  
 construct *v.*  
 construction *n.*  
 consult *v.*  
 consumer *n.*  
 contact *n.*, *v.*  
 contain *v.*  
 container *n.*  
 contemporary *adj.*  
 content *n.*  
 contest *n.*  
 context *n.*  
 continent *n.*  
 continue *v.*  
 continuous *adj.*  
 continuously *adv.*  
 contract *n.*, *v.*  
 contrast *n.*, *v.*  
 contrasting *adj.*  
 contribute *v.*  
 contribution *n.*  
 control *n.*, *v.*  
 in control (of)  
 under control  
 controlled *adj.*  
 uncontrolled *adj.*  
 convenient *adj.*  
 convention *n.*  
 conventional *adj.*  
 conversation *n.*  
 convert *v.*  
 convince *v.*  
 cook *v.*, *n.*  
 cooking *n.*  
 cooker *n.* (BrE)  
 cookie *n.*  
 (especially NAmE)  
 cool *adj.*, *v.*  
 cope (with) *v.*  
 copy *n.*, *v.*  
 core *n.*  
 corner *n.*  
 correct *adj.*, *v.*  
 correctly *adv.*  
 cost *n.*, *v.*  
 cottage *n.*  
 cotton *n.*  
 cough *v.*, *n.*  
 coughing *n.*  
 could ⇒ can  
 council *n.*  
 count *v.*  
 counter *n.*  
 country *n.*  
 countryside *n.*  
 county *n.*  
 couple *n.*  
 a couple  
 courage *n.*  
 course *n.*  
 of course  
 court *n.*  
 cousin *n.*  
 cover *v.*, *n.*  
 covered *adj.*  
 covering *n.*  
 cow *n.*  
 crack *n.*, *v.*  
 cracked *adj.*  
 craft *n.*  
 crash *n.*, *v.*  
 crazy *adj.*  
 cream *n.*, *adj.*  
 create *v.*  
 creature *n.*  
 credit *n.*  
 credit card *n.*  
 crime *n.*  
 criminal *adj.*, *n.*  
 crisis *n.*  
 crisp *adj.*  
 criterion *n.*  
 critical *adj.*  
 criticism *n.*  
 criticize  
 (BrE also -ise) *v.*  
 crop *n.*  
 cross *n.*, *v.*  
 crowd *n.*  
 crowded *adj.*  
 crown *n.*  
 crucial *adj.*  
 cruel *adj.*  
 crush *v.*  
 cry *v.*, *n.*  
 ct *abbr.* ⇒ cent  
 cultural *adj.*  
 culture *n.*  
 cup *n.*  
 cupboard *n.*  
 curb *v.*  
 cure *v.*, *n.*  
 curious *adj.*  
 curiously *adv.*  
 curl *v.*, *n.*  
 curly *adj.*  
 current *adj.*, *n.*  
 currently *adv.*  
 curtain *n.*  
 curve *n.*, *v.*  
 curved *adj.*  
 custom *n.*  
 customer *n.*  
 customs *n.*  
 cut *v.*, *n.*  
 cycle *n.*, *v.*  
 cycling *n.*  
 dad *n.*  
 daily *adj.*  
 damage *n.*, *v.*  
 damp *adj.*  
 dance *n.*, *v.*  
 dancing *n.*  
 dancer *n.*  
 danger *n.*  
 dangerous *adj.*  
 dare *v.*  
 dark *adj.*, *n.*  
 data *n.*  
 date *n.*, *v.*  
 daughter *n.*  
 day *n.*  
 dead *adj.*  
 deaf *adj.*  
 deal *v.*, *n.*  
 deal with  
 dear *adj.*  
 death *n.*

debate *n., v.*  
 debt *n.*  
 decade *n.*  
 decay *n., v.*  
 December *n.*  
 (*abbr.* Dec.)  
 decide *v.*  
 decision *n.*  
 declare *v.*  
 decline *n., v.*  
 decorate *v.*  
 decoration *n.*  
 decorative *adj.*  
 decrease *v., n.*  
 deep *adj., adv.*  
 deeply *adv.*  
 defeat *v., n.*  
 defence (*BrE*)  
 (*NAME* defense) *n.*  
 defend *v.*  
 define *v.*  
 definite *adj.*  
 definitely *adv.*  
 definition *n.*  
 degree *n.*  
 delay *n., v.*  
 deliberate *adj.*  
 deliberately *adv.*  
 delicate *adj.*  
 delight *n., v.*  
 delighted *adj.*  
 deliver *v.*  
 delivery *n.*  
 demand *n., v.*  
 demonstrate *v.*  
 dentist *n.*  
 deny *v.*  
 department *n.*  
 departure *n.*  
 depend (on) *v.*  
 deposit *n., v.*  
 depress *v.*  
 depressing *adj.*  
 depressed *adj.*  
 depth *n.*  
 derive *v.*  
 describe *v.*  
 description *n.*  
 desert *n., v.*  
 deserted *adj.*  
 deserve *v.*  
 design *n., v.*  
 desire *n., v.*  
 desk *n.*  
 desperate *adj.*  
 desperately *adv.*  
 despise *prep.*  
 destroy *v.*  
 destruction *n.*  
 detail *n.*  
 in detail  
 detailed *adj.*  
 determination *n.*  
 determine *v.*  
 determined *adj.*  
 develop *v.*  
 development *n.*  
 device *n.*  
 devote *v.*  
 devoted *adj.*

diagram *n.*  
 diamond *n.*  
 diary *n.*  
 dictionary *n.*  
 die *v.*  
 dying *adj.*  
 diet *n.*  
 difference *n.*  
 different *adj.*  
 differently *adv.*  
 difficult *adj.*  
 difficulty *n.*  
 dig *v.*  
 dinner *n.*  
 direct *adj., v.*  
 directly *adv.*  
 direction *n.*  
 director *n.*  
 dirt *n.*  
 dirty *adj.*  
 disabled *adj.*  
 disadvantage *n.*  
 disagree *v.*  
 disagreement *n.*  
 disappear *v.*  
 disappoint *v.*  
 disappointing *adj.*  
 disappointed *adj.*  
 disappointment *n.*  
 disapproval *n.*  
 disapprove (of) *v.*  
 disapproving *adj.*  
 disaster *n.*  
 disc  
 (*also* disk, *especially*  
*in NAME*) *n.*  
 discipline *n.*  
 discount *n.*  
 discover *v.*  
 discovery *n.*  
 discuss *v.*  
 discussion *n.*  
 disease *n.*  
 disgust *v., n.*  
 disgusting *adj.*  
 disgusted *adj.*  
 dish *n.*  
 dishonest *adj.*  
 dishonestly *adv.*  
 disk *n.*  
 dislike *v., n.*  
 dismiss *v.*  
 display *v., n.*  
 dissolve *v.*  
 distance *n.*  
 distinguish *v.*  
 distribute *v.*  
 distribution *n.*  
 district *n.*  
 disturb *v.*  
 disturbing *adj.*  
 divide *v.*  
 division *n.*  
 divorce *n., v.*  
 divorced *adj.*  
 do *v., auxiliary v.*  
 undo *v.*  
 doctor *n.*  
 (*abbr.* Dr, *NAME* Dr.)  
 document *n.*

dog *n.*  
 dollar *n.*  
 domestic *adj.*  
 dominate *v.*  
 door *n.*  
 dot *n.*  
 double *adj., det., adv.,*  
*n., v.*  
 doubt *n., v.*  
 down *adv., prep.*  
 downstairs *adv., adj., n.*  
 downwards  
 (*also* downward  
*especially in NAME*) *adv.*  
 downward *adj.*  
 dozen *n., det.*  
 Dr (*BrE*)  
 (*also* Dr. *NAME*, *BrE*) *abbr.*  
 ⇒ doctor  
 draft *n., adj., v.*  
 drag *v.*  
 drama *n.*  
 dramatic *adj.*  
 dramatically *adv.*  
 draw *v.*  
 drawing *n.*  
 drawer *n.*  
 dream *n., v.*  
 dress *n., v.*  
 dressed *adj.*  
 drink *n., v.*  
 drive *v., n.*  
 driving *n.*  
 driver *n.*  
 drop *v., n.*  
 drug *n.*  
 drugstore *n. (NAME)*  
 drum *n.*  
 drunk *adj.*  
 dry *adj., v.*  
 due *adj.*  
 due to  
 dull *adj.*  
 dump *v., n.*  
 during *prep.*  
 dust *n., v.*  
 duty *n.*  
 DVD *n.*  
 each *det., pron.*  
 each other  
 (*also* one another) *pron.*  
 ear *n.*  
 early *adj., adv.*  
 earn *v.*  
 earth *n.*  
 ease *n., v.*  
 east *n., adj., adv.*  
 eastern *adj.*  
 easy *adj.*  
 easily *adv.*  
 eat *v.*  
 economic *adj.*  
 economy *n.*  
 edge *n.*  
 edition *n.*  
 editor *n.*  
 educate *v.*  
 educated *adj.*  
 education *n.*

effect *n.*  
 effective *adj.*  
 effectively *adv.*  
 efficient *adj.*  
 efficiently *adv.*  
 effort *n.*  
 e.g. *abbr.*  
 egg *n.*  
 either *det., pron., adv.*  
 elbow *n.*  
 elderly *adj.*  
 elect *v.*  
 election *n.*  
 electric *adj.*  
 electrical *adj.*  
 electricity *n.*  
 electronic *adj.*  
 elegant *adj.*  
 element *n.*  
 elevator *n. (NAME)*  
 else *adv.*  
 elsewhere *adv.*  
 email (*also* e-mail) *n., v.*  
 embarrass *v.*  
 embarrassing *adj.*  
 embarrassed *adj.*  
 embarrassment *n.*  
 emerge *v.*  
 emergency *n.*  
 emotion *n.*  
 emotional *adj.*  
 emotionally *adv.*  
 emphasis *n.*  
 emphasize  
 (*BrE also -ise*) *v.*  
 empire *n.*  
 employ *v.*  
 unemployed *adj.*  
 employee *n.*  
 employer *n.*  
 employment *n.*  
 unemployment *n.*  
 empty *adj., v.*  
 enable *v.*  
 encounter *v., n.*  
 encourage *v.*  
 encouragement *n.*  
 end *n., v.*  
 in the end  
 ending *n.*  
 enemy *n.*  
 energy *n.*  
 engage *v.*  
 engaged *adj.*  
 engine *n.*  
 engineer *n.*  
 engineering *n.*  
 enjoy *v.*  
 enjoyable *adj.*  
 enjoyment *n.*  
 enormous *adj.*  
 enough *det., pron., adv.*  
 enquiry (*also* inquiry  
*especially in NAME*) *n.*  
 ensure *v.*  
 enter *v.*  
 entertain *v.*  
 entertaining *adj.*  
 entertainer *n.*  
 entertainment *n.*



- enthusiasm *n.*  
 enthusiastic *adj.*  
 entire *adj.*  
   entirely *adv.*  
 entitle *v.*  
 entrance *n.*  
 entry *n.*  
 envelope *n.*  
 environment *n.*  
 environmental *adj.*  
 equal *adj., n., v.*  
   equally *adv.*  
 equipment *n.*  
 equivalent *adj., n.*  
 error *n.*  
 escape *v., n.*  
   especially *adv.*  
 essay *n.*  
 essential *adj., n.*  
   essentially *adv.*  
 establish *v.*  
 estate *n.*  
 estimate *n., v.*  
 etc. (*full form et cetera*)  
 euro *n.*  
 even *adv., adj.*  
 evening *n.*  
 event *n.*  
 eventually *adv.*  
 ever *adv.*  
 every *det.*  
 everyone (*also everybody*)  
   *pron.*  
 everything *pron.*  
 everywhere *adv.*  
 evidence *n.*  
 evil *adj., n.*  
 ex- *prefix*  
 exact *adj.*  
   exactly *adv.*  
 exaggerate *v.*  
   exaggerated *adj.*  
 exam *n.*  
 examination *n.*  
 examine *v.*  
 example *n.*  
 excellent *adj.*  
 except *prep., conj.*  
 exception *n.*  
 exchange *v., n.*  
   in exchange (*for*)  
 excite *v.*  
   exciting *adj.*  
 excited *adj.*  
 excitement *n.*  
 exclude *v.*  
   excluding *prep.*  
 excuse *n., v.*  
 executive *n., adj.*  
 exercise *n., v.*  
 exhibit *v., n.*  
 exhibition *n.*  
 exist *v.*  
 existence *n.*  
 exit *n.*  
 expand *v.*  
 expect *v.*  
   expected *adj.*  
   unexpected *adj.*  
   unexpectedly *adv.*
- expectation *n.*  
 expense *n.*  
 expensive *adj.*  
 experience *n., v.*  
   experienced *adj.*  
 experiment *n., v.*  
 expert *n., adj.*  
 explain *v.*  
 explanation *n.*  
 explode *v.*  
 explore *v.*  
 explosion *n.*  
 export *v., n.*  
 expose *v.*  
 express *v., adj.*  
 expression *n.*  
 extend *v.*  
 extension *n.*  
 extensive *adj.*  
 extent *n.*  
 extra *adj., n., adv.*  
 extraordinary  
   *adj.*  
 extreme *adj., n.*  
   extremely *adv.*  
 eye *n.*
- face *n., v.*  
 facility *n.*  
 fact *n.*  
 factor *n.*  
 factory *n.*  
 fail *v.*  
 failure *n.*  
 faint *adj.*  
   faintly *adv.*  
 fair *adj.*  
   fairly *adv.*  
   unfair *adj.*  
   unfairly *adv.*  
 faith *n.*  
 faithful *adj.*  
   faithfully *adv.*  
   Yours faithfully (*BrE*)  
 fall *v., n.*  
   fall over  
 false *adj.*  
 fame *n.*  
 familiar *adj.*  
 family *n., adj.*  
 famous *adj.*  
 fan *n.*  
 fancy *v., adj.*  
 far *adv., adj.*  
   further *adj.*  
 farm *n.*  
 farming *n.*  
 farmer *n.*  
 farther, farthest ⇨ *far*  
 fashion *n.*  
 fashionable *adj.*  
 fast *adj., adv.*  
 fasten *v.*  
 fat *adj., n.*  
 father *n.*  
 faucet *n.* (*NAme*)  
 fault *n.*  
 favour (*BrE*)  
   (*NAme* favor) *n.*  
   in favour/favor (*of*)
- favourite (*BrE*)  
   (*NAme* favorite) *adj., n.*  
 fear *n., v.*  
 feather *n.*  
 feature *n., v.*  
 February *n.*  
   (*abbr.* Feb.)  
 federal *adj.*  
 fee *n.*  
 feed *v.*  
 feel *v.*  
   feeling *n.*  
 fellow *n., adj.*  
 female *adj., n.*  
 fence *n.*  
 festival *n.*  
 fetch *v.*  
 fever *n.*  
 few *det., adj., pron.*  
   a few  
 field *n.*  
 fight *v., n.*  
   fighting *n.*  
 figure *n., v.*  
 file *n.*  
 fill *v.*  
 film *n., v.*  
 final *adj., n.*  
   finally *adv.*  
 finance *n., v.*  
 financial *adj.*  
 find *v.*  
   find out sth  
 fine *adj.*  
   finely *adv.*  
 finger *n.*  
 finish *v., n.*  
   finished *adj.*  
 fire *n., v.*  
   set fire to  
 firm *n., adj., adv.*  
   firmly *adv.*  
 first *det.,*  
   *ordinal number, adv., n.*  
   at first  
 fish *n., v.*  
   fishing *n.*  
 fit *v., adj.*  
 fix *v.*  
   fixed *adj.*  
 flag *n.*  
 flame *n.*  
 flash *v., n.*  
 flat *adj., n.*  
 flavour (*BrE*)  
   (*NAme* flavor) *n., v.*  
 flesh *n.*  
 flight *n.*  
 float *v.*  
 flood *n., v.*  
 floor *n.*  
 flour *n.*  
 flow *n., v.*  
 flower *n.*  
 flu *n.*  
 fly *v., n.*  
   flying *adj., n.*  
 focus *v., n.*  
 fold *v., n.*  
   folding *adj.*
- follow *v.*  
   following *adj., n., prep.*  
 food *n.*  
 foot *n.*  
 football *n.*  
 for *prep.*  
 force *n., v.*  
 forecast *n., v.*  
 foreign *adj.*  
 forest *n.*  
 forever  
   (*BrE also for ever*) *adv.*  
 forget *v.*  
 forgive *v.*  
 fork *n.*  
 form *n., v.*  
 formal *adj.*  
   formally *adv.*  
 former *adj.*  
   formerly *adv.*  
 formula *n.*  
 fortune *n.*  
 forward  
   (*also forwards*) *adv.*  
   forward *adj.*  
 found *v.*  
 foundation *n.*  
 frame *n., v.*  
 free *adj., v., adv.*  
   freely *adv.*  
 freedom *n.*  
 freeze *v.*  
   frozen *adj.*  
 frequent *adj.*  
   frequently *adv.*  
 fresh *adj.*  
   freshly *adv.*  
 Friday *n.* (*abbr.* Fri.)  
 fridge *n.* (*BrE*)  
 friend *n.*  
   make friends (*with*)  
 friendly *adj.*  
 unfriendly *adj.*  
 friendship *n.*  
 frighten *v.*  
   frightening *adj.*  
   frightened *adj.*  
 from *prep.*  
 front *n., adj.*  
   in front (*of*)  
 frozen ⇨ *freeze*  
 fruit *n.*  
 fry *v., n.*  
 fuel *n.*  
 full *adj.*  
   fully *adv.*  
 fun *n., adj.*  
   make fun *of*  
 function *n., v.*  
 fund *n., v.*  
 fundamental *adj.*  
 funeral *n.*  
 funny *adj.*  
 fur *n.*  
 furniture *n.*  
 further, furthest ⇨ *far*  
 future *n., adj.*

g *abbr.* ⇒ gram  
 gain *v.*, *n.*  
 gallon *n.*  
 gamble *v.*, *n.*  
 gambling *n.*  
 game *n.*  
 gap *n.*  
 garage *n.*  
 garbage *n.*  
     *(especially NAmE)*  
 garden *n.*  
 gas *n.*  
 gasoline *n.* (*NAmE*)  
 gate *n.*  
 gather *v.*  
 gear *n.*  
 general *adj.*  
     generally *adv.*  
     in general  
 generate *v.*  
 generation *n.*  
 generous *adj.*  
     generously *adv.*  
 gentle *adj.*  
     gently *adv.*  
 gentleman *n.*  
 genuine *adj.*  
     genuinely *adv.*  
 geography *n.*  
 get *v.*  
     get on  
     get off  
 giant *n.*, *adj.*  
 gift *n.*  
 girl *n.*  
 girlfriend *n.*  
 give *v.*  
     give sth away  
     give sth out  
     give sth up  
 glad *adj.*  
 glass *n.*  
     glasses *n.*  
 global *adj.*  
 glove *n.*  
 glue *n.*, *v.*  
 gm *abbr.* ⇒ gram  
 go *v.*  
     go down  
     go up  
     be going to  
 goal *n.*  
 god *n.*  
 gold *n.*, *adj.*  
 good *adj.*, *n.*  
     good at  
     good for  
 goodbye  
     *exclamation, n.*  
 goods *n.*  
 govern *v.*  
 government *n.*  
 governor *n.*  
 grab *v.*  
 grade *n.*, *v.*  
 gradual *adj.*  
     gradually *adv.*  
 grain *n.*  
 gram (*BrE* also *gramme*) *n.*  
     (*abbr. g, gm*)

grammar *n.*  
 grand *adj.*  
 grandchild *n.*  
 granddaughter *n.*  
 grandfather *n.*  
 grandmother *n.*  
 grandparent *n.*  
 grandson *n.*  
 grant *v.*, *n.*  
 grass *n.*  
 grateful *adj.*  
 grave *n.*, *adj.*  
 gray (*NAmE*) ⇒ grey  
 great *adj.*  
     greatly *adv.*  
 green *adj.*, *n.*  
 grey (*BrE*) (*NAmE* usually  
     gray) *adj.*, *n.*  
 grocery (*especially BrE*)  
     (*NAmE* usually  
     grocery store) *n.*  
     groceries *n.*  
 ground *n.*  
 group *n.*  
 grow *v.*  
     grow up  
 growth *n.*  
 guarantee *n.*, *v.*  
 guard *n.*, *v.*  
 guess *v.*, *n.*  
 guest *n.*  
 guide *n.*, *v.*  
 guilty *adj.*  
 gun *n.*  
 guy *n.*  
 habit *n.*  
 hair *n.*  
 hairdresser *n.*  
 half *n.*, *det.*,  
     *pron.*, *adv.*  
 hall *n.*  
 hammer *n.*  
 hand *n.*, *v.*  
 handle *v.*, *n.*  
 hang *v.*  
 happen *v.*  
 happiness *n.*  
     unhappiness *n.*  
 happy *adj.*  
     happily *adv.*  
     unhappy *adj.*  
 hard *adj.*, *adv.*  
 hardly *adv.*  
 harm *n.*, *v.*  
 harmful *adj.*  
 harmless *adj.*  
 hat *n.*  
 hate *v.*, *n.*  
 hatred *n.*  
 have *v.*, *auxiliary v.*  
     have to *modal v.*  
 he *pron.*  
 head *n.*, *v.*  
 headache *n.*  
 heal *v.*  
 health *n.*  
 healthy *adj.*  
 hear *v.*  
     hearing *n.*

heart *n.*  
 heat *n.*, *v.*  
     heating *n.*  
 heaven *n.*  
 heavy *adj.*  
     heavily *adv.*  
 heel *n.*  
 height *n.*  
 hell *n.*  
 hello *exclamation, n.*  
 help *v.*, *n.*  
 helpful *adj.*  
 hence *adv.*  
 her *pron.*, *det.*  
     hers *pron.*  
 here *adv.*  
 hero *n.*  
 herself *pron.*  
 hesitate *v.*  
 hi *exclamation*  
 hide *v.*  
 high *adj.*, *adv.*  
     highly *adv.*  
 highlight *v.*, *n.*  
 highway *n.*  
     (*especially NAmE*)  
 hill *n.*  
 him *pron.*  
 himself *pron.*  
 hip *n.*  
 hire *v.*, *n.*  
 his *det.*, *pron.*  
 historical *adj.*  
 history *n.*  
 hit *v.*, *n.*  
 hobby *n.*  
 hold *v.*, *n.*  
 hole *n.*  
 holiday *n.*  
 hollow *adj.*  
 holy *adj.*  
 home *n.*, *adv.*  
 homework *n.*  
 honest *adj.*  
     honestly *adv.*  
 honour (*BrE*)  
     (*NAmE* honor) *n.*  
     in honour/honor of  
 hook *n.*  
 hope *v.*, *n.*  
 horizontal *adj.*  
 horn *n.*  
 horror *n.*  
 horse *n.*  
 hospital *n.*  
 host *n.*, *v.*  
 hot *adj.*  
 hotel *n.*  
 hour *n.*  
 house *n.*  
     housing *n.*  
 household *n.*, *adj.*  
 how *adv.*  
 however *adv.*  
 huge *adj.*  
 human *adj.*, *n.*  
 humorous *adj.*  
 humour (*BrE*)  
     (*NAmE* humor) *n.*  
 hungry *adj.*

hunt *v.*  
 hunting *n.*  
 hurry *v.*, *n.*  
     in a hurry  
 hurt *v.*  
 husband *n.*  
 I *pron.*  
 ice *n.*  
 ice cream *n.*  
 idea *n.*  
 ideal *adj.*, *n.*  
     ideally *adv.*  
 identify *v.*  
 identity *n.*  
 i.e. *abbr.*  
 if *conj.*  
 ignore *v.*  
 ill *adj.* (*especially BrE*)  
 illegal *adj.*  
     illegally *adv.*  
 illness *n.*  
 illustrate *v.*  
 image *n.*  
 imaginary *adj.*  
 imagination *n.*  
 imagine *v.*  
 immediate *adj.*  
     immediately *adv.*  
 immoral *adj.*  
 impact *n.*  
 impatient *adj.*  
     impatiently *adv.*  
 implication *n.*  
 imply *v.*  
 import *n.*, *v.*  
 importance *n.*  
 important *adj.*  
     importantly *adv.*  
 unimportant *adj.*  
 impose *v.*  
 impossible *adj.*  
 impress *v.*  
     impressed *adj.*  
 impression *n.*  
 impressive *adj.*  
 improve *v.*  
 improvement *n.*  
 in *prep.*, *adv.*  
 inability *n.*  
 inch *n.*  
 incident *n.*  
 include *v.*  
     including *prep.*  
 income *n.*  
 increase *v.*, *n.*  
     increasingly *adv.*  
 indeed *adv.*  
 independence *n.*  
 independent *adj.*  
     independently *adv.*  
 index *n.*  
 indicate *v.*  
 indication *n.*  
 indirect *adj.*  
     indirectly *adv.*  
 individual *adj.*, *n.*  
 indoors *adv.*  
 indoor *adj.*  
 industrial *adj.*



- industry *n.*  
 inevitable *adj.*  
 inevitably *adv.*  
 infect *v.*  
 infected *adj.*  
 infection *n.*  
 infectious *adj.*  
 influence *n., v.*  
 inform *v.*  
 informal *adj.*  
 information *n.*  
 ingredient *n.*  
 initial *adj., n.*  
 initially *adv.*  
 initiative *n.*  
 injure *v.*  
 injured *adj.*  
 injury *n.*  
 ink *n.*  
 inner *adj.*  
 innocent *adj.*  
 inquiry ⇨ enquiry  
 insect *n.*  
 insert *v.*  
 inside *prep., adv., n., adj.*  
 insist (on) *v.*  
 install *v.*  
 instance *n.*  
 for instance  
 instead *adv.*  
 instead of  
 institute *n.*  
 institution *n.*  
 instruction *n.*  
 instrument *n.*  
 insult *v., n.*  
 insulting *adj.*  
 insurance *n.*  
 intelligence *n.*  
 intelligent *adj.*  
 intend *v.*  
 intended *adj.*  
 intention *n.*  
 interest *n., v.*  
 interesting *adj.*  
 interested *adj.*  
 interior *n., adj.*  
 internal *adj.*  
 international *adj.*  
 Internet *n.*  
 interpret *v.*  
 interpretation *n.*  
 interrupt *v.*  
 interruption *n.*  
 interval *n.*  
 interview *n., v.*  
 into *prep.*  
 introduce *v.*  
 introduction *n.*  
 invent *v.*  
 invention *n.*  
 invest *v.*  
 investigate *v.*  
 investigation *n.*  
 investment *n.*  
 invitation *n.*  
 invite *v.*  
 involve *v.*  
 involved in
- involvement *n.*  
 iron *n., v.*  
 irritate *v.*  
 irritating *adj.*  
 irritated *adj.*  
 -ish *suffix*  
 island *n.*  
 issue *n., v.*  
 it *pron., det.*  
 its *det.*  
 item *n.*  
 itself *pron.*
- jacket *n.*  
 jam *n.*  
 January *n.*  
 (abbr. Jan.)  
 jealous *adj.*  
 jeans *n.*  
 jelly *n.*  
 jewellery (BrE)  
 (NAMe jewelry) *n.*  
 job *n.*  
 join *v.*  
 joint *adj., n.*  
 jointly *adv.*  
 joke *n., v.*  
 journalist *n.*  
 journey *n.*  
 joy *n.*  
 judge *n., v.*  
 judgement  
 (also judgment  
 especially in NAMe) *n.*  
 juice *n.*  
 July *n.* (abbr. Jul.)  
 jump *v., n.*  
 June *n.* (abbr. Jun.)  
 junior *adj., n.*  
 just *adv.*  
 justice *n.*  
 justify *v.*  
 justified *adj.*
- k *abbr.* ⇨ kilometre  
 keen *adj.*  
 keen on  
 keep *v.*  
 key *n., adj.*  
 keyboard *n.*  
 kick *v., n.*  
 kid *n.*  
 kill *v.*  
 killing *n.*  
 kilogram  
 (BrE also kilogramme)  
 (also kilo) *n.* (abbr. kg)  
 kilometre (BrE)  
 (NAMe kilometer) *n.*  
 (abbr. k, km)  
 kind *n., adj.*  
 kindly *adv.*  
 unkind *adj.*  
 kindness *n.*  
 king *n.*  
 kiss *v., n.*  
 kitchen *n.*  
 km *abbr.* ⇨ kilometre  
 knee *n.*  
 knife *n.*
- knit *v.*  
 knitted *adj.*  
 knitting *n.*  
 knock *v., n.*  
 knot *n.*  
 know *v.*  
 unknown *adj.*  
 well known *adj.*  
 knowledge *n.*
- l *abbr.* ⇨ litre  
 label *n., v.*  
 laboratory, lab *n.*  
 labour (BrE)  
 (NAMe labor) *n.*  
 lack *n., v.*  
 lacking *adj.*  
 lady *n.*  
 lake *n.*  
 lamp *n.*  
 land *n., v.*  
 landscape *n.*  
 lane *n.*  
 language *n.*  
 large *adj.*  
 largely *adv.*  
 last *det., adv., n., v.*  
 late *adj., adv.*  
 later *adv., adj.*  
 latest *adj., n.*  
 latter *adj., n.*  
 laugh *v., n.*  
 launch *v., n.*  
 law *n.*  
 lawyer *n.*  
 lay *v.*  
 layer *n.*  
 lazy *adj.*  
 lead /li:d/ *v., n.*  
 leading *adj.*  
 leader *n.*  
 leaf *n.*  
 league *n.*  
 lean *v.*  
 learn *v.*  
 least *det., pron., adv.*  
 at least  
 leather *n.*  
 leave *v.*  
 leave out  
 lecture *n.*  
 left *adj., adv., n.*  
 leg *n.*  
 legal *adj.*  
 legally *adv.*  
 lemon *n.*  
 lend *v.*  
 length *n.*  
 less *det., pron., adv.*  
 lesson *n.*  
 let *v.*  
 letter *n.*  
 level *n., adj.*  
 library *n.*  
 licence (BrE)  
 (NAMe license) *n.*  
 license *v.*  
 lid *n.*  
 lie *v., n.*  
 life *n.*
- lift *v., n.*  
 light *n., adj., v.*  
 lightly *adv.*  
 like *prep., v., conj.*  
 unlike *prep., adj.*  
 likely *adj., adv.*  
 unlikely *adj.*  
 limit *n., v.*  
 limited *adj.*  
 line *n.*  
 link *n., v.*  
 lip *n.*  
 liquid *n., adj.*  
 list *n., v.*  
 listen (to) *v.*  
 literature *n.*  
 litre (BrE) (NAMe liter) *n.*  
 (abbr. l)  
 little *adj., det., pron., adv.*  
 a little *det., pron.*  
 live /laɪv/ *adj., adv.*  
 live /lɪv/ *v.*  
 living *adj.*  
 lively *adj.*  
 load *n., v.*  
 unload *v.*  
 loan *n.*  
 local *adj.*  
 locally *adv.*  
 locate *v.*  
 located *adj.*  
 location *n.*  
 lock *v., n.*  
 logic *n.*  
 logical *adj.*  
 lonely *adj.*  
 long *adj., adv.*  
 look *v., n.*  
 look after  
 (especially BrE)  
 look at  
 look for  
 look forward to  
 loose *adj.*  
 loosely *adv.*  
 lord *n.*  
 lorry *n.* (BrE)  
 lose *v.*  
 lost *adj.*  
 loss *n.*  
 lot: a lot (of)  
 (also lots (of))  
*pron., det., adv.*  
 loud *adj., adv.*  
 loudly *adv.*  
 love *n., v.*  
 lovely *adj.*  
 lover *n.*  
 low *adj., adv.*  
 loyal *adj.*  
 luck *n.*  
 lucky *adj.*  
 unlucky *adj.*  
 luggage *n.*  
 (especially BrE)  
 lump *n.*  
 lunch *n.*  
 lung *n.*



- machine *n.*  
 machinery *n.*  
 mad *adj.*  
 magazine *n.*  
 magic *n., adj.*  
 mail *n., v.*  
 main *adj.*  
   *mainly adv.*  
 maintain *v.*  
 major *adj.*  
 majority *n.*  
 make *v., n.*  
   make sth up  
 make-up *n.*  
 male *adj., n.*  
 mall *n.*  
   *(especially NAmE)*  
 man *n.*  
 manage *v.*  
 management *n.*  
 manager *n.*  
 manner *n.*  
 manufacture *v., n.*  
   manufacturing *n.*  
 manufacturer *n.*  
 many *det., pron.*  
 map *n.*  
 March *n. (abbr. Mar.)*  
 march *v., n.*  
 mark *n., v.*  
 market *n.*  
   marketing *n.*  
 marriage *n.*  
 marry *v.*  
   married *adj.*  
 mass *n., adj.*  
 massive *adj.*  
 master *n.*  
 match *n., v.*  
   matching *adj.*  
 mate *n., v.*  
 material *n., adj.*  
 mathematics  
   *(also maths BrE, math NAmE) n.*  
 matter *n., v.*  
 maximum *adj., n.*  
 may *modal v.*  
 May *n.*  
 maybe *adv.*  
 mayor *n.*  
 me *pron.*  
 meal *n.*  
 mean *v.*  
   meaning *n.*  
 means *n.*  
   by means of  
 meanwhile *adv.*  
 measure *v., n.*  
 measurement *n.*  
 meat *n.*  
 media *n.*  
 medical *adj.*  
 medicine *n.*  
 medium *adj., n.*  
 meet *v.*  
   meeting *n.*  
 melt *v.*  
 member *n.*  
 membership *n.*
- memory *n.*  
   in memory of  
 mental *adj.*  
   mentally *adv.*  
 mention *v.*  
 menu *n.*  
 mere *adj.*  
   merely *adv.*  
 mess *n.*  
 message *n.*  
 metal *n.*  
 method *n.*  
 metre *(BrE)*  
   *(NAmE meter) n.*  
 mg *abbr. ⇨ milligram*  
 mid- combining form  
 midday *n.*  
 middle *n., adj.*  
 midnight *n.*  
 might *modal v.*  
 mild *adj.*  
 mile *n.*  
 military *adj.*  
 milk *n.*  
 milligram  
   *(BrE also milligramme) n. (abbr. mg)*  
 millimetre *(BrE)*  
   *(NAmE millimeter) n. (abbr. mm)*  
 mind *n., v.*  
 mine *pron., n.*  
 mineral *n., adj.*  
 minimum *adj., n.*  
 minister *n.*  
 ministry *n.*  
 minor *adj.*  
 minority *n.*  
 minute *n.*  
 mirror *n.*  
 miss *v., n.*  
   Miss *n.*  
   missing *adj.*  
 mistake *n., v.*  
 mistaken *adj.*  
 mix *v., n.*  
   mixed *adj.*  
 mixture *n.*  
 mm *abbr. ⇨ millimetre*  
 mobile *adj.*  
 mobile phone  
   *(also mobile) n. (BrE)*  
 model *n.*  
 modern *adj.*  
 mom *(NAmE) ⇨ mum*  
 moment *n.*  
 Monday *n.*  
   *(abbr. Mon.)*  
 money *n.*  
 monitor *n., v.*  
 month *n.*  
 mood *n.*  
 moon *n.*  
 moral *adj.*  
   morally *adv.*  
 more *det., pron., adv.*  
 moreover *adv.*  
 morning *n.*  
 most *det., pron., adv.*  
 mostly *adv.*
- mother *n.*  
 motion *n.*  
 motor *n.*  
 motorcycle  
   *(BrE also motorbike) n.*  
 mount *v., n.*  
 mountain *n.*  
 mouse *n.*  
 mouth *n.*  
 move *v., n.*  
   moving *adj.*  
 movement *n.*  
 movie *n.*  
   *(especially NAmE)*  
 movie theater *n. (NAmE)*  
 Mr *(BrE)*  
   *(also Mr. NAmE, BrE) abbr.*  
 Mrs *(BrE)*  
   *(also Mrs. NAmE, BrE) abbr.*  
 Ms *(BrE)*  
   *(also Ms. NAmE, BrE) abbr.*  
 much *det., pron., adv.*  
 mud *n.*  
 multiply *v.*  
 mum *(BrE)*  
   *(NAmE mom) n.*  
 murder *n., v.*  
 muscle *n.*  
 museum *n.*  
 music *n.*  
 musical *adj.*  
 musician *n.*  
 must *modal v.*  
 my *det.*  
 myself *pron.*  
 mysterious *adj.*  
 mystery *n.*
- nail *n.*  
 naked *adj.*  
 name *n., v.*  
 narrow *adj.*  
 nation *n.*  
 national *adj.*  
 natural *adj.*  
   naturally *adv.*  
 nature *n.*  
 navy *n.*  
 near *adj., adv., prep.*  
 nearby *adj., adv.*  
 nearly *adv.*  
 neat *adj.*  
   neatly *adv.*  
 necessary *adj.*  
   necessarily *adv.*  
   unnecessary *adj.*  
 neck *n.*  
 need *v., modal v., n.*  
 needle *n.*  
 negative *adj.*  
 neighbour *(BrE) (NAmE neighbor) n.*  
 neighbourhood *(BrE)*  
   *(NAmE neighborhood) n.*  
 neither *det., pron., adv.*  
 nephew *n.*  
 nerve *n.*
- nervous *adj.*  
 nervously *adv.*  
 nest *n., v.*  
 net *n.*  
 network *n.*  
 never *adv.*  
 nevertheless *adv.*  
 new *adj.*  
 newly *adv.*  
 news *n.*  
 newspaper *n.*  
 next *adj., adv., n.*  
   next to *prep.*  
 nice *adj.*  
   nicely *adv.*  
 niece *n.*  
 night *n.*  
 no exclamation, *det.*  
 No. *(also no.) abbr.*  
   ⇨ number  
 nobody *(also no one) pron.*  
 noise *n.*  
 noisy *adj.*  
   noisily *adv.*  
 non- prefix  
 none *pron.*  
 nonsense *n.*  
 no one ⇨ nobody  
 nor *conj., adv.*  
 normal *adj., n.*  
   normally *adv.*  
 north *n., adj., adv.*  
 northern *adj.*  
 nose *n.*  
 not *adv.*  
 note *n., v.*  
 nothing *pron.*  
 notice *n., v.*  
   take notice of  
 noticeable *adj.*  
 novel *n.*  
 November *n.*  
   *(abbr. Nov.)*  
 now *adv.*  
 nowhere *adv.*  
 nuclear *adj.*  
 number  
   *(abbr. No., no.) n.*  
 nurse *n.*  
 nut *n.*
- obey *v.*  
 object *n., v.*  
 objective *n., adj.*  
 observation *n.*  
 observe *v.*  
 obtain *v.*  
 obvious *adj.*  
   obviously *adv.*  
 occasion *n.*  
 occasionally *adv.*  
 occupy *v.*  
   occupied *adj.*  
 occur *v.*  
 ocean *n.*  
 o'clock *adv.*  
 October *n. (abbr. Oct.)*  
 odd *adj.*  
   oddly *adv.*

- of *prep.*  
 off *adv., prep.*  
 offence (BrE)  
 (NAMe offense) *n.*  
 offend *v.*  
 offensive *adj.*  
 offer *v., n.*  
 office *n.*  
 officer *n.*  
 official *adj., n.*  
 officially *adv.*  
 often *adv.*  
 oh *exclamation*  
 oil *n.*  
 OK (also okay)  
*exclamation, adj., adv.*  
 old *adj.*  
 old-fashioned *adj.*  
 on *prep., adv.*  
 once *adv., conj.*  
 one *number, det., pron.*  
 one another ⇒ each other  
 onion *n.*  
 only *adj., adv.*  
 onto *prep.*  
 open *adj., v.*  
 openly *adv.*  
 opening *n.*  
 operate *v.*  
 operation *n.*  
 opinion *n.*  
 opponent *n.*  
 opportunity *n.*  
 oppose *v.*  
 opposing *adj.*  
 opposed to  
 opposite *adj., adv.,*  
*n., prep.*  
 opposition *n.*  
 option *n.*  
 or *conj.*  
 orange *n., adj.*  
 order *n., v.*  
 in order to  
 ordinary *adj.*  
 organ *n.*  
 organization  
 (BrE also -isation) *n.*  
 organize  
 (BrE also -ise) *v.*  
 organized *adj.*  
 origin *n.*  
 original *adj., n.*  
 originally *adv.*  
 other *adj., pron.*  
 otherwise *adv.*  
 ought to *modal v.*  
 our *det.*  
 ours *pron.*  
 ourselves *pron.*  
 out (of) *adv., prep.*  
 outdoors *adv.*  
 outdoor *adj.*  
 outer *adj.*  
 outline *v., n.*  
 output *n.*  
 outside *n., adj., prep., adv.*  
 outstanding *adj.*  
 oven *n.*  
 over *adv., prep.*  
 overall *adj., adv.*  
 overcome *v.*  
 owe *v.*  
 own *adj., pron., v.*  
 owner *n.*  
 p *abbr.* ⇒ page, penny  
 pace *n.*  
 pack *v., n.*  
 package *n., v.*  
 packaging *n.*  
 packet *n.*  
 page *n.* (abbr. p)  
 pain *n.*  
 painful *adj.*  
 paint *n., v.*  
 painting *n.*  
 painter *n.*  
 pair *n.*  
 palace *n.*  
 pale *adj.*  
 pan *n.*  
 panel *n.*  
 pants *n.*  
 paper *n.*  
 parallel *adj.*  
 parent *n.*  
 park *n., v.*  
 parliament *n.*  
 part *n.*  
 take part (in)  
 particular *adj.*  
 particularly *adv.*  
 partly *adv.*  
 partner *n.*  
 partnership *n.*  
 party *n.*  
 pass *v.*  
 passing *n., adj.*  
 passage *n.*  
 passenger *n.*  
 passport *n.*  
 past *adj., n., prep., adv.*  
 path *n.*  
 patience *n.*  
 patient *n., adj.*  
 pattern *n.*  
 pause *v., n.*  
 pay *v., n.*  
 payment *n.*  
 peace *n.*  
 peaceful *adj.*  
 peak *n.*  
 pen *n.*  
 pence *n.* ⇒ penny  
 pencil *n.*  
 penny *n.* (abbr. p)  
 pension *n.*  
 people *n.*  
 pepper *n.*  
 per *prep.*  
 per cent (NAMe usually  
 percent) *n., adj., adv.*  
 perfect *adj.*  
 perfectly *adv.*  
 perform *v.*  
 performance *n.*  
 performer *n.*  
 perhaps *adv.*  
 period *n.*  
 permanent *adj.*  
 permanently *adv.*  
 permission *n.*  
 permit *v.*  
 person *n.*  
 personal *adj.*  
 personally *adv.*  
 personality *n.*  
 persuade *v.*  
 pet *n.*  
 petrol *n.* (BrE)  
 phase *n.*  
 philosophy *n.*  
 phone ⇒ telephone  
 photocopy *n., v.*  
 photograph *n., v.*  
 (also photo *n.*)  
 photographer *n.*  
 photography *n.*  
 phrase *n.*  
 physical *adj.*  
 physically *adv.*  
 physics *n.*  
 piano *n.*  
 pick *v.*  
 pick sth up  
 picture *n.*  
 piece *n.*  
 pig *n.*  
 pile *n., v.*  
 pill *n.*  
 pilot *n.*  
 pin *n., v.*  
 pink *adj., n.*  
 pint *n.* (abbr. pt)  
 pipe *n.*  
 pitch *n.*  
 pity *n.*  
 place *n., v.*  
 take place  
 plain *adj.*  
 plan *n., v.*  
 planning *n.*  
 plane *n.*  
 planet *n.*  
 plant *n., v.*  
 plastic *n., adj.*  
 plate *n.*  
 platform *n.*  
 play *v., n.*  
 player *n.*  
 pleasant *adj.*  
 pleasantly *adv.*  
 unpleasant *adj.*  
 please *exclamation, v.*  
 pleasing *adj.*  
 pleased *adj.*  
 pleasure *n.*  
 plenty *pron., adv.,*  
*n., det.*  
 plot *n., v.*  
 plug *n.*  
 plus *prep., n., adj., conj.*  
 p.m. (NAMe also P.M.)  
*abbr.*  
 pocket *n.*  
 poem *n.*  
 poetry *n.*  
 point *n., v.*  
 pointed *adj.*  
 poison *n., v.*  
 poisonous *adj.*  
 pole *n.*  
 police *n.*  
 policy *n.*  
 polish *n., v.*  
 polite *adj.*  
 politely *adv.*  
 political *adj.*  
 politically *adv.*  
 politician *n.*  
 politics *n.*  
 pollution *n.*  
 pool *n.*  
 poor *adj.*  
 pop *n., v.*  
 popular *adj.*  
 population *n.*  
 port *n.*  
 pose *v., n.*  
 position *n.*  
 positive *adj.*  
 possess *v.*  
 possession *n.*  
 possibility *n.*  
 possible *adj.*  
 possibly *adv.*  
 post *n., v.*  
 post office *n.*  
 pot *n.*  
 potato *n.*  
 potential *adj., n.*  
 potentially *adv.*  
 pound *n.*  
 pour *v.*  
 powder *n.*  
 power *n.*  
 powerful *adj.*  
 practical *adj.*  
 practically *adv.*  
 practice *n.*  
 (BrE, NAMe)  
*v. (NAMe)*  
 practise *v. (BrE)*  
 praise *n., v.*  
 prayer *n.*  
 precise *adj.*  
 precisely *adv.*  
 predict *v.*  
 prefer *v.*  
 preference *n.*  
 pregnant *adj.*  
 premises *n.*  
 preparation *n.*  
 prepare *v.*  
 prepared *adj.*  
 presence *n.*  
 present *adj., n., v.*  
 presentation *n.*  
 preserve *v.*  
 president *n.*  
 press *n., v.*  
 pressure *n.*  
 presumably *adv.*  
 pretend *v.*  
 pretty *adv., adj.*  
 prevent *v.*  
 previous *adj.*  
 previously *adv.*  
 price *n.*

pride *n.*  
 priest *n.*  
 primary *adj.*  
   primarily *adv.*  
 prime minister *n.*  
 prince *n.*  
 princess *n.*  
 principle *n.*  
 print *v., n.*  
   printing *n.*  
 printer *n.*  
 prior *adj.*  
 priority *n.*  
 prison *n.*  
 prisoner *n.*  
 private *adj.*  
   privately *adv.*  
 prize *n.*  
 probable *adj.*  
   probably *adv.*  
 problem *n.*  
 procedure *n.*  
 proceed *v.*  
 process *n., v.*  
 produce *v.*  
 producer *n.*  
 product *n.*  
 production *n.*  
 profession *n.*  
 professional *adj., n.*  
 professor *n.*  
 profit *n.*  
 program *n., v.*  
 programme *n. (BrE)*  
 progress *n., v.*  
 project *n., v.*  
 promise *v., n.*  
 promote *v.*  
 promotion *n.*  
 prompt *adj., v.*  
   promptly *adv.*  
 pronounce *v.*  
 pronunciation *n.*  
 proof *n.*  
 proper *adj.*  
   properly *adv.*  
 property *n.*  
 proportion *n.*  
 proposal *n.*  
 propose *v.*  
 prospect *n.*  
 protect *v.*  
 protection *n.*  
 protest *n., v.*  
 proud *adj.*  
   proudly *adv.*  
 prove *v.*  
 provide *v.*  
   provided  
   (also providing) *conj.*  
 pt *abbr.* ⇒ pint  
 pub *n.*  
 public *adj., n.*  
   in public  
   publicly *adv.*  
 publication *n.*  
 publicity *n.*  
 publish *v.*  
   publishing *n.*  
 pull *v., n.*

punch *v., n.*  
 punish *v.*  
 punishment *n.*  
 pupil *n. (especially BrE)*  
 purchase *n., v.*  
 pure *adj.*  
   purely *adv.*  
 purple *adj., n.*  
 purpose *n.*  
   on purpose  
 pursue *v.*  
 push *v., n.*  
 put *v.*  
   put sth on  
   put sth out  
  
 qualification *n.*  
 qualify *v.*  
   qualified *adj.*  
 quality *n.*  
 quantity *n.*  
 quarter *n.*  
 queen *n.*  
 question *n., v.*  
 quick *adj.*  
   quickly *adv.*  
 quiet *adj.*  
   quietly *adv.*  
 quit *v.*  
 quite *adv.*  
 quote *v.*  
  
 race *n., v.*  
   racing *n.*  
 radio *n.*  
 rail *n.*  
 railway *(BrE)*  
   (NAmE railroad) *n.*  
 rain *n., v.*  
 raise *v.*  
 range *n.*  
 rank *n., v.*  
 rapid *adj.*  
   rapidly *adv.*  
 rare *adj.*  
   rarely *adv.*  
 rate *n., v.*  
 rather *adv.*  
   rather than  
 raw *adj.*  
 re- *prefix*  
 reach *v.*  
 react *v.*  
 reaction *n.*  
 read *v.*  
   reading *n.*  
 reader *n.*  
 ready *adj.*  
 real *adj.*  
   really *adv.*  
 realistic *adj.*  
 reality *n.*  
 realize *(BrE also -ise) v.*  
 really ⇒ real  
 rear *n., adj.*  
 reason *n.*  
 reasonable *adj.*  
   reasonably *adv.*  
   unreasonable *adj.*  
 recall *v.*

receipt *n.*  
 receive *v.*  
 recent *adj.*  
   recently *adv.*  
 reception *n.*  
 reckon *v.*  
 recognition *n.*  
 recognize  
   (BrE also -ise) *v.*  
 recommend *v.*  
 record *n., v.*  
   recording *n.*  
 recover *v.*  
 red *adj., n.*  
 reduce *v.*  
 reduction *n.*  
 refer to *v.*  
 reference *n.*  
 reflect *v.*  
 reform *v., n.*  
 refrigerator *n.*  
 refusal *n.*  
 refuse *v.*  
 regard *v., n.*  
   regarding *prep.*  
 region *n.*  
 regional *adj.*  
 register *v., n.*  
 regret *v., n.*  
 regular *adj.*  
   regularly *adv.*  
 regulation *n.*  
 reject *v.*  
 relate *v.*  
   related (to) *adj.*  
 relation *n.*  
 relationship *n.*  
 relative *adj., n.*  
   relatively *adv.*  
 relax *v.*  
   relaxed *adj.*  
   relaxing *adj.*  
 release *v., n.*  
 relevant *adj.*  
 relief *n.*  
 religion *n.*  
 religious *adj.*  
 rely on *v.*  
 remain *v.*  
   remaining *adj.*  
   remains *n.*  
 remark *n., v.*  
 remarkable *adj.*  
   remarkably *adv.*  
 remember *v.*  
 remind *v.*  
 remote *adj.*  
 removal *n.*  
 remove *v.*  
 rent *n., v.*  
   rented *adj.*  
 repair *v., n.*  
 repeat *v.*  
   repeated *adj.*  
   repeatedly *adv.*  
 replace *v.*  
 reply *n., v.*  
 report *v., n.*  
 represent *v.*  
 representative *n., adj.*

reproduce *v.*  
 reputation *n.*  
 request *n., v.*  
 require *v.*  
 requirement *n.*  
 rescue *v., n.*  
 research *n.*  
 reservation *n.*  
 reserve *v., n.*  
 resident *n., adj.*  
 resist *v.*  
 resistance *n.*  
 resolve *v.*  
 resort *n.*  
 resource *n.*  
 respect *n., v.*  
 respond *v.*  
 response *n.*  
 responsibility *n.*  
 responsible *adj.*  
 rest *n., v.*  
   the rest  
 restaurant *n.*  
 restore *v.*  
 restrict *v.*  
   restricted *adj.*  
 restriction *n.*  
 result *n., v.*  
 retain *v.*  
 retire *v.*  
   retired *adj.*  
 retirement *n.*  
 return *v., n.*  
 reveal *v.*  
 reverse *v., n.*  
 review *n., v.*  
 revise *v.*  
 revision *n.*  
 revolution *n.*  
 reward *n., v.*  
 rhythm *n.*  
 rice *n.*  
 rich *adj.*  
 rid *v.*: get rid of  
 ride *v., n.*  
   riding *n.*  
 rider *n.*  
 ridiculous *adj.*  
 right *adj., adv., n.*  
   rightly *adv.*  
 ring *n., v.*  
 rise *n., v.*  
 risk *n., v.*  
 rival *n., adj.*  
 river *n.*  
 road *n.*  
 rob *v.*  
 rock *n.*  
 role *n.*  
 roll *n., v.*  
 romantic *adj.*  
 roof *n.*  
 room *n.*  
 root *n.*  
 rope *n.*  
 rough *adj.*  
   roughly *adv.*  
 round *adj., adv., prep., n.*  
 rounded *adj.*

- route *n.*  
 routine *n., adj.*  
 row /rəʊ, NAmE ˈroʊ/ *n.*  
 royal *adj.*  
 rub *v.*  
 rubber *n.*  
 rubbish *n.*  
 (especially BrE)  
 rude *adj.*  
 rudely *adv.*  
 ruin *v., n.*  
 ruined *adj.*  
 rule *n., v.*  
 ruler *n.*  
 rumour *n.*  
 run *v., n.*  
 running *n.*  
 runner *n.*  
 rural *adj.*  
 rush *v., n.*
- sack *n., v.*  
 sad *adj.*  
 sadly *adv.*  
 sadness *n.*  
 safe *adj.*  
 safely *adv.*  
 safety *n.*  
 sail *v., n.*  
 sailing *n.*  
 sailor *n.*  
 salad *n.*  
 salary *n.*  
 sale *n.*  
 salt *n.*  
 salty *adj.*  
 same *adj., pron.*  
 sample *n.*  
 sand *n.*  
 satisfaction *n.*  
 satisfy *v.*  
 satisfied *adj.*  
 satisfying *adj.*  
 Saturday *n.*  
 (abbr. Sat.)  
 sauce *n.*  
 save *v.*  
 saving *n.*  
 say *v.*  
 scale *n.*  
 scare *v., n.*  
 scared *adj.*  
 scene *n.*  
 schedule *n., v.*  
 scheme *n.*  
 school *n.*  
 science *n.*  
 scientific *adj.*  
 scientist *n.*  
 scissors *n.*  
 score *n., v.*  
 scratch *v., n.*  
 scream *v., n.*  
 screen *n.*  
 screw *n., v.*  
 sea *n.*  
 seal *n., v.*  
 search *n., v.*  
 season *n.*  
 seat *n.*
- second *det., ordinal number, adv., n.*  
 secondary *adj.*  
 secret *adj., n.*  
 secretly *adv.*  
 secretary *n.*  
 section *n.*  
 sector *n.*  
 secure *adj., v.*  
 security *n.*  
 see *v.*  
 seed *n.*  
 seek *v.*  
 seem *linking v.*  
 select *v.*  
 selection *n.*  
 self *n.*  
 self-combining form  
 sell *v.*  
 senate *n.*  
 senator *n.*  
 send *v.*  
 senior *adj., n.*  
 sense *n.*  
 sensible *adj.*  
 sensitive *adj.*  
 sentence *n.*  
 separate *adj., v.*  
 separated *adj.*  
 separately *adv.*  
 separation *n.*  
 September *n.*  
 (abbr. Sept.)  
 series *n.*  
 serious *adj.*  
 seriously *adv.*  
 servant *n.*  
 serve *v.*  
 service *n.*  
 session *n.*  
 set *n., v.*  
 settle *v.*  
 several *det., pron.*  
 severe *adj.*  
 severely *adv.*  
 sew *v.*  
 sewing *n.*  
 sex *n.*  
 sexual *adj.*  
 sexually *adv.*  
 shade *n.*  
 shadow *n.*  
 shake *v., n.*  
 shall *modal v.*  
 shallow *adj.*  
 shame *n.*  
 shape *n., v.*  
 shaped *adj.*  
 share *v., n.*  
 sharp *adj.*  
 sharply *adv.*  
 shave *v.*  
 she *pron.*  
 sheep *n.*  
 sheet *n.*  
 shelf *n.*  
 shell *n.*  
 shelter *n., v.*  
 shift *v., n.*
- shine *v.*  
 shiny *adj.*  
 ship *n.*  
 shirt *n.*  
 shock *n., v.*  
 shocking *adj.*  
 shocked *adj.*  
 shoe *n.*  
 shoot *v.*  
 shooting *n.*  
 shop *n., v.*  
 shopping *n.*  
 short *adj.*  
 shortly *adv.*  
 shot *n.*  
 should *modal v.*  
 shoulder *n.*  
 shout *v., n.*  
 show *v., n.*  
 shower *n.*  
 shut *v., adj.*  
 shy *adj.*  
 sick *adj.*  
 be sick (BrE)  
 feel sick (especially BrE)  
 side *n.*  
 sideways *adj., adv.*  
 sight *n.*  
 sign *n., v.*  
 signal *n., v.*  
 signature *n.*  
 significant *adj.*  
 significantly *adv.*  
 silence *n.*  
 silent *adj.*  
 silk *n.*  
 silly *adj.*  
 silver *n., adj.*  
 similar *adj.*  
 similarly *adv.*  
 simple *adj.*  
 simply *adv.*  
 since *prep., conj., adv.*  
 sincere *adj.*  
 sincerely *adv.*  
 Yours sincerely (BrE)  
 sing *v.*  
 singing *n.*  
 singer *n.*  
 single *adj.*  
 sink *v.*  
 sir *n.*  
 sister *n.*  
 sit *v.*  
 sit down  
 site *n.*  
 situation *n.*  
 size *n.*  
 -sized  
 skilful (BrE)  
 (NAmE skillful) *adj.*  
 skilfully (BrE)  
 (NAmE skillfully) *adv.*  
 skill *n.*  
 skilled *adj.*  
 skin *n.*  
 skirt *n.*  
 sky *n.*  
 sleep *v., n.*  
 sleeve *n.*
- slice *n., v.*  
 slide *v.*  
 slight *adj.*  
 slightly *adv.*  
 slip *v.*  
 slope *n., v.*  
 slow *adj.*  
 slowly *adv.*  
 small *adj.*  
 smart *adj.*  
 smash *v., n.*  
 smell *v., n.*  
 smile *v., n.*  
 smoke *n., v.*  
 smoking *n.*  
 smooth *adj.*  
 smoothly *adv.*  
 snake *n.*  
 snow *n., v.*  
 so *adv., conj.*  
 so that  
 soap *n.*  
 social *adj.*  
 socially *adv.*  
 society *n.*  
 sock *n.*  
 soft *adj.*  
 softly *adv.*  
 software *n.*  
 soil *n.*  
 soldier *n.*  
 solid *adj., n.*  
 solution *n.*  
 solve *v.*  
 some *det., pron.*  
 somebody  
 (also someone) *pron.*  
 somehow *adv.*  
 something *pron.*  
 sometimes *adv.*  
 somewhat *adv.*  
 somewhere *adv.*  
 son *n.*  
 song *n.*  
 soon *adv.*  
 as soon as  
 sore *adj.*  
 sorry *adj.*  
 sort *n., v.*  
 soul *n.*  
 sound *n., v.*  
 soup *n.*  
 sour *adj.*  
 source *n.*  
 south *n., adj., adv.*  
 southern *adj.*  
 space *n.*  
 spare *adj., n.*  
 speak *v.*  
 spoken *adj.*  
 speaker *n.*  
 special *adj.*  
 specially *adv.*  
 specialist *n.*  
 specific *adj.*  
 specifically *adv.*  
 speech *n.*  
 speed *n.*  
 spell *v., n.*  
 spelling *n.*

spend *v.*  
 spice *n.*  
 spicy *adj.*  
 spider *n.*  
 spin *v.*  
 spirit *n.*  
 spiritual *adj.*  
 spite *n.*: in spite of  
 split *v., n.*  
 spoil *v.*  
 spoken ⇨ speak  
 spoon *n.*  
 sport *n.*  
 spot *n.*  
 spray *n., v.*  
 spread *v.*  
 spring *n.*  
 square *adj., n.*  
 squeeze *v., n.*  
 stable *adj., n.*  
 staff *n.*  
 stage *n.*  
 stair *n.*  
 stamp *n., v.*  
 stand *v., n.*  
   stand up  
 standard *n., adj.*  
 star *n., v.*  
 stare *v., n.*  
 start *v., n.*  
 state *n., adj., v.*  
 statement *n.*  
 station *n.*  
 statue *n.*  
 status *n.*  
 stay *v., n.*  
 steady *adj.*  
   steadily *adv.*  
 unsteady *adj.*  
 steal *v.*  
 steam *n.*  
 steel *n.*  
 steep *adj.*  
   steeply *adv.*  
 steer *v.*  
 step *n., v.*  
 stick *v., n.*  
   stick out  
 sticky *adj.*  
 stiff *adj.*  
   stiffly *adv.*  
 still *adv., adj.*  
 sting *v., n.*  
 stir *v.*  
 stock *n.*  
 stomach *n.*  
 stone *n.*  
 stop *v., n.*  
 store *n., v.*  
 storm *n.*  
 story *n.*  
 stove *n.*  
 straight *adv., adj.*  
 strain *n.*  
 strange *adj.*  
   strangely *adv.*  
 stranger *n.*  
 strategy *n.*  
 stream *n.*  
 street *n.*

strength *n.*  
 stress *n., v.*  
 stressed *adj.*  
 stretch *v.*  
 strict *adj.*  
   strictly *adv.*  
 strike *v., n.*  
   striking *adj.*  
 string *n.*  
 strip *v., n.*  
 stripe *n.*  
   striped *adj.*  
 stroke *n., v.*  
 strong *adj.*  
   strongly *adv.*  
 structure *n.*  
 struggle *v., n.*  
 student *n.*  
 studio *n.*  
 study *n., v.*  
 stuff *n.*  
 stupid *adj.*  
 style *n.*  
 subject *n.*  
 substance *n.*  
 substantial *adj.*  
   substantially *adv.*  
 substitute *n., v.*  
 succeed *v.*  
 success *n.*  
 successful *adj.*  
   successfully *adv.*  
 unsuccessful *adj.*  
 such *det., pron.*  
   such as  
 suck *v.*  
 sudden *adj.*  
   suddenly *adv.*  
 suffer *v.*  
   suffering *n.*  
 sufficient *adj.*  
   sufficiently *adv.*  
 sugar *n.*  
 suggest *v.*  
 suggestion *n.*  
 suit *n., v.*  
   suited *adj.*  
 suitable *adj.*  
 suitcase *n.*  
 sum *n.*  
 summary *n.*  
 summer *n.*  
 sun *n.*  
 Sunday *n.* (*abbr.* Sun.)  
 superior *adj.*  
 supermarket *n.*  
 supply *n., v.*  
 support *n., v.*  
 supporter *n.*  
 suppose *v.*  
 sure *adj., adv.*  
   make sure  
   surely *adv.*  
 surface *n.*  
 surname *n.*  
   (especially BrE)  
 surprise *n., v.*  
   surprising *adj.*  
   surprisingly *adv.*  
 surprised *adj.*

surround *v.*  
   surrounding *adj.*  
 surroundings *n.*  
 survey *n., v.*  
 survive *v.*  
 suspect *v., n.*  
 suspicion *n.*  
 suspicious *adj.*  
 swallow *v.*  
 swear *v.*  
   swearing *n.*  
 sweat *n., v.*  
 sweater *n.*  
 sweep *v.*  
 sweet *adj., n.*  
 swell *v.*  
   swelling *n.*  
   swollen *adj.*  
 swim *v.*  
   swimming *n.*  
 swimming pool *n.*  
 swing *n., v.*  
 switch *n., v.*  
   switch sth off  
   switch sth on  
 swollen ⇨ swell  
 symbol *n.*  
 sympathetic *adj.*  
 sympathy *n.*  
 system *n.*  
  
 table *n.*  
 tablet *n.*  
 tackle *v., n.*  
 tail *n.*  
 take *v.*  
   take sth off  
   take (sth) over  
 talk *v., n.*  
 tall *adj.*  
 tank *n.*  
 tap *v., n.*  
 tape *n.*  
 target *n.*  
 task *n.*  
 taste *n., v.*  
 tax *n., v.*  
 taxi *n.*  
 tea *n.*  
 teach *v.*  
   teaching *n.*  
 teacher *n.*  
 team *n.*  
 tear /teə(r)/, *n.*  
   NAmE ter/ *v., n.*  
 tear /tɪə(r)/, *n.*  
   NAmE tɪr/ *n.*  
 technical *adj.*  
 technique *n.*  
 technology *n.*  
 telephone (*also* phone) *n.*  
   *n., v.*  
 television (*also* TV) *n.*  
 tell *v.*  
 temperature *n.*  
 temporary *adj.*  
   temporarily *adv.*  
 tend *v.*  
 tendency *n.*  
 tension *n.*

tent *n.*  
 term *n.*  
 terrible *adj.*  
   terribly *adv.*  
 test *n., v.*  
 text *n.*  
 than *prep., conj.*  
 thank *v.*  
   thanks *exclamation, n.*  
   thank you  
   *exclamation, n.*  
 that *det., pron., conj.*  
 the *definite article*  
 theatre (BrE)  
   (NAmE theater) *n.*  
 their *det.*  
   theirs *pron.*  
 them *pron.*  
 theme *n.*  
 themselves *pron.*  
 then *adv.*  
 theory *n.*  
 there *adv.*  
 therefore *adv.*  
 they *pron.*  
 thick *adj.*  
   thickly *adv.*  
 thickness *n.*  
 thief *n.*  
 thin *adj.*  
 thing *n.*  
 think *v.*  
   thinking *n.*  
 thirsty *adj.*  
 this *det., pron.*  
 thorough *adj.*  
   thoroughly *adv.*  
 though *conj., adv.*  
 thought *n.*  
 thread *n.*  
 threat *n.*  
 threaten *v.*  
   threatening *adj.*  
 throat *n.*  
 through *prep., adv.*  
 throughout *prep., adv.*  
 throw *v.*  
   throw sth away  
 thumb *n.*  
 Thursday *n.*  
   (*abbr.* Thur., Thurs.)  
 thus *adv.*  
 ticket *n.*  
 tidy *adj., v.*  
   untidy *adj.*  
 tie *v., n.*  
   tie sth up  
 tight *adj., adv.*  
   tightly *adv.*  
 till ⇨ until  
 time *n.*  
 timetable *n.*  
   (especially BrE)  
 tin *n.*  
 tiny *adj.*  
 tip *n., v.*  
 tire *v.* (BrE, NAmE), *n.*  
   (NAmE) (BrE tyre)  
 tiring *adj.*  
 tired *adj.*

- title *n.*  
 to *prep.*, *infinitive marker*  
 today *adv.*, *n.*  
 toe *n.*  
 together *adv.*  
 toilet *n.*  
 tomato *n.*  
 tomorrow *adv.*, *n.*  
 ton *n.*  
 tone *n.*  
 tongue *n.*  
 tonight *adv.*, *n.*  
 tonne *n.*  
 too *adv.*  
 tool *n.*  
 tooth *n.*  
 top *n.*, *adj.*  
 topic *n.*  
 total *adj.*, *n.*  
     totally *adv.*  
 touch *v.*, *n.*  
 tough *adj.*  
 tour *n.*, *v.*  
 tourist *n.*  
 towards  
     (also toward *especially in*  
     *NAmeE*) *prep.*  
 towel *n.*  
 tower *n.*  
 town *n.*  
 toy *n.*, *adj.*  
 trace *v.*, *n.*  
 track *n.*  
 trade *n.*, *v.*  
     trading *n.*  
 tradition *n.*  
 traditional *adj.*  
     traditionally *adv.*  
 traffic *n.*  
 train *n.*, *v.*  
     training *n.*  
 transfer *v.*, *n.*  
 transform *v.*  
 translate *v.*  
 translation *n.*  
 transparent *adj.*  
 transport (*BrE*)  
     (*NAmeE* transportation) *n.*  
     transport *v.* (*BrE*, *NAmeE*)  
 trap *n.*, *v.*  
 travel *v.*, *n.*  
 traveller (*BrE*)  
     (*NAmeE* traveler) *n.*  
 treat *v.*  
 treatment *n.*  
 tree *n.*  
 trend *n.*  
 trial *n.*  
 triangle *n.*  
 trick *n.*, *v.*  
 trip *n.*, *v.*  
 tropical *adj.*  
 trouble *n.*  
 trousers *n.*  
     (*especially BrE*)  
 truck *n.*  
     (*especially NAmeE*)  
 true *adj.*  
 truly *adv.*  
 Yours Truly (*NAmeE*)
- trust *n.*, *v.*  
 truth *n.*  
 try *v.*  
 tube *n.*  
 Tuesday *n.*  
     (*abbr.* Tue., Tues.)  
 tune *n.*, *v.*  
 tunnel *n.*  
 turn *v.*, *n.*  
 TV  $\Rightarrow$  television  
 twice *adv.*  
 twin *n.*, *adj.*  
 twist *v.*, *n.*  
     twisted *adj.*  
 type *n.*, *v.*  
 typical *adj.*  
     typically *adv.*  
 tyre *n.* (*BrE*)  
     (*NAmeE* tire)
- ugly *adj.*  
 ultimate *adj.*  
     ultimately *adv.*  
 umbrella *n.*  
 unable  $\Rightarrow$  able  
 unacceptable  
      $\Rightarrow$  acceptable  
 uncertain  $\Rightarrow$  certain  
 uncle *n.*  
 uncomfortable  
      $\Rightarrow$  comfortable  
 unconscious  
      $\Rightarrow$  conscious  
 uncontrolled  
      $\Rightarrow$  control  
 under *prep.*, *adv.*  
 underground *adj.*, *adv.*  
 underneath  
     *prep.*, *adv.*  
 understand *v.*  
     understanding *n.*  
 underwater *adj.*, *adv.*  
 underwear *n.*  
 undo  $\Rightarrow$  do  
 unemployed  
      $\Rightarrow$  employ  
 unemployment  
      $\Rightarrow$  employment  
 unexpected,  
     unexpectedly  $\Rightarrow$  expect  
 unfair, unfairly  
      $\Rightarrow$  fair  
 unfortunate *adj.*  
     unfortunately *adv.*  
 unfriendly  $\Rightarrow$  friendly  
 unhappiness  
      $\Rightarrow$  happiness  
 unhappy  $\Rightarrow$  happy  
 uniform *n.*, *adj.*  
 unimportant  
      $\Rightarrow$  important  
 union *n.*  
 unique *adj.*  
 unit *n.*  
 unite *v.*  
     united *adj.*  
 universe *n.*  
 university *n.*  
 unkind  $\Rightarrow$  kind  
 unknown  $\Rightarrow$  know
- unless *conj.*  
 unlike  $\Rightarrow$  like  
 unlikely  $\Rightarrow$  likely  
 unload  $\Rightarrow$  load  
 unlucky  $\Rightarrow$  lucky  
 unnecessary  
      $\Rightarrow$  necessary  
 unpleasant  
      $\Rightarrow$  pleasant  
 unreasonable  
      $\Rightarrow$  reasonable  
 unsteady  $\Rightarrow$  steady  
 unsuccessful  
      $\Rightarrow$  successful  
 untidy  $\Rightarrow$  tidy  
 until (also till) *conj.*, *prep.*  
 unusual, unusually  
      $\Rightarrow$  usual  
 unwilling, unwillingly  $\Rightarrow$   
     willing  
 up *adv.*, *prep.*  
 upon *prep.*  
 upper *adj.*  
 upset *v.*, *adj.*  
     upsetting *adj.*  
 upside down *adv.*  
 upstairs *adv.*, *adj.*, *n.*  
 upwards  
     (also upward *especially in*  
     *NAmeE*) *adv.*  
     upward *adj.*  
 urban *adj.*  
 urge *v.*, *n.*  
 urgent *adj.*  
 us *pron.*  
 use *v.*, *n.*  
     used *adj.*  
     used to sth/to  
     doing sth  
     used to modal *v.*  
 useful *adj.*  
 useless *adj.*  
 user *n.*  
 usual *adj.*  
     usually *adv.*  
 unusual *adj.*  
     unusually *adv.*
- vacation *n.*  
 valid *adj.*  
 valley *n.*  
 valuable *adj.*  
 value *n.*, *v.*  
 van *n.*  
 variation *n.*  
 variety *n.*  
 various *adj.*  
 vary *v.*  
     varied *adj.*  
 vast *adj.*  
 vegetable *n.*  
 vehicle *n.*  
 venture *n.*, *v.*  
 version *n.*  
 vertical *adj.*  
 very *adv.*  
 via *prep.*  
 victim *n.*  
 victory *n.*  
 video *n.*
- view *n.*, *v.*  
 village *n.*  
 violence *n.*  
 violent *adj.*  
     violently *adv.*  
 virtually *adv.*  
 virus *n.*  
 visible *adj.*  
 vision *n.*  
 visit *v.*, *n.*  
 visitor *n.*  
 vital *adj.*  
 vocabulary *n.*  
 voice *n.*  
 volume *n.*  
 vote *n.*, *v.*
- wage *n.*  
 waist *n.*  
 wait *v.*  
 waiter, waitress *n.*  
 wake (up) *v.*  
 walk *v.*, *n.*  
     walking *n.*  
 wall *n.*  
 wallet *n.*  
 wander *v.*, *n.*  
 want *v.*  
 war *n.*  
 warm *adj.*, *v.*  
 warmth *n.*  
 warn *v.*  
     warning *n.*  
 wash *v.*  
     washing *n.*  
 waste *v.*, *n.*, *adj.*  
 watch *v.*, *n.*  
 water *n.*  
 wave *n.*, *v.*  
 way *n.*  
 we *pron.*  
 weak *adj.*  
 weakness *n.*  
 wealth *n.*  
 weapon *n.*  
 wear *v.*  
 weather *n.*  
 web *n.*  
     the Web *n.*  
 website *n.*  
 wedding *n.*  
 Wednesday *n.*  
     (*abbr.* Wed., Weds.)  
 week *n.*  
 weekend *n.*  
 weekly *adj.*  
 weigh *v.*  
 weight *n.*  
 welcome *v.*, *adj.*, *n.*,  
     *exclamation*  
 well *adv.*, *adj.*,  
     *exclamation*  
     as well (as)  
 well known  $\Rightarrow$  know  
 west *n.*, *adj.*, *adv.*  
 western *adj.*  
 wet *adj.*  
 what *pron.*, *det.*  
 whatever *det.*, *pron.*  
 wheel *n.*

when *adv., pron., conj.*  
 whenever *conj.*  
 where *adv., conj.*  
 whereas *conj.*  
 wherever *conj.*  
 whether *conj.*  
 which *pron., det.*  
 while *conj., n.*  
 whilst *conj.*  
   *(especially BrE)*  
 whisper *v., n.*  
 whistle *n., v.*  
 white *adj., n.*  
 who *pron.*  
 whoever *pron.*  
 whole *adj., n.*  
 whom *pron.*  
 whose *det., pron.*  
 why *adv.*  
 wide *adj.*  
   widely *adv.*  
 width *n.*  
 wife *n.*  
 wild *adj.*  
 wildly *adv.*

will *modal v., n.*  
 willing *adj.*  
 willingly *adv.*  
 unwilling *adj.*  
 unwillingly *adv.*  
 willingness *n.*  
 win *v.*  
   winning *adj.*  
 wind /wɪnd/ *v.*  
   wind sth up  
 wind /wɪnd/ *n.*  
 window *n.*  
 wine *n.*  
 wing *n.*  
 winner *n.*  
 winter *n.*  
 wire *n.*  
 wise *adj.*  
 wish *v., n.*  
 with *prep.*  
 withdraw *v.*  
 within *prep.*  
 without *prep.*  
 witness *n., v.*  
 woman *n.*

wonder *v.*  
 wonderful *adj.*  
 wood *n.*  
 wooden *adj.*  
 wool *n.*  
 word *n.*  
 work *v., n.*  
   working *adj.*  
 worker *n.*  
 world *n.*  
 worry *v., n.*  
   worrying *adj.*  
 worried *adj.*  
 worse, worst ⇒ bad  
 worship *n., v.*  
 worth *adj.*  
 would *modal v.*  
 wound *n., v.*  
   wounded *adj.*  
 wrap *v.*  
   wrapping *n.*  
 wrist *n.*  
 write *v.*  
   writing *n.*  
 written *adj.*

writer *n.*  
 wrong *adj., adv.*  
   go wrong  
   wrongly *adv.*  
 yard *n.*  
 yawn *v., n.*  
 yeah *exclamation*  
 year *n.*  
 yellow *adj., n.*  
 yes *exclamation, n.*  
 yesterday *adv., n.*  
 yet *adv., conj.*  
 you *pron.*  
 young *adj.*  
 your *det.*  
   yours *pron.*  
 yourself *pron.*  
 youth *n.*  
 zero *number*  
 zone *n.*

## Language study terms

Knowing these 80 words will be useful in your study of English and will also help you to use the **Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary** more effectively. It includes words to do with grammar, pronunciation and punctuation.

abbreviation *n.*  
 active *adj., n.*  
 adjective *n.*  
 adverb *n.*  
 apostrophe *n.*  
 article *n.*  
 auxiliary *(also auxiliary verb) n.*  
 bracket *n.*  
 clause *n.*  
 colon *n.*  
 comma *n.*  
 comparative *adj., n.*  
 compound *n., adj.*  
 conditional *adj., n.*  
 conjunction *n.*  
 consonant *n.*  
 contraction *n.*  
 countable *adj.*  
 continuous  
   ⇒ progressive  
 derivative *n.*  
 determiner *n.*  
 dialect *n.*  
 entry *n.*  
 exclamation *n.*  
 exclamation mark  
   *(especially BrE) (NAmE usually*  
   *exclamation point) n.*  
 figurative *adj.*  
 full stop *n. (BrE)*  
 gerund *n.*  
 hyphen *n.*

idiom *n.*  
 imperative *adj., n.*  
 indirect speech  
   ⇒ reported speech  
 infinitive *n.*  
 inverted commas  
   ⇒ quotation marks  
 ironic *adj.*  
 irregular *adj.*  
 literal *adj.*  
 literary *adj.*  
 modal *n.*  
 noun *n.*  
 object *n.*  
 ordinal *n.*  
 paragraph *n.*  
 parenthesis *n.*  
 part of speech  
   *(also word class) n.*  
 participle *n.*  
 particle *n.*  
 passive *adj., n.*  
 perfect *adj.*  
 period *n. (NAmE)*  
 phrasal verb *n.*  
 plural *n., adj.*  
 possessive *adj., n.*  
 prefix *n.*  
 preposition *n.*  
 progressive *(also continuous) adj.*  
 pronoun *n.*  
 punctuation *n.*

question mark *n.*  
 question tag  
   *(also tag question) n.*  
 quotation marks  
   *(BrE also inverted commas) n.*  
 reflexive *adj.*  
 register *n.*  
 regular *adj.*  
 relative *adj.*  
 reported speech  
   *(also indirect speech) n.*  
 saying *n.*  
 semicolon *n.*  
 simple *adj.*  
 singular *n., adj.*  
 slang *n.*  
 slash *n.*  
 subject *n.*  
 suffix *n.*  
 superlative *adj., n.*  
 syllable *n.*  
 taboo *adj.*  
 tag question  
   ⇒ question tag  
 tense *n.*  
 uncountable *adj.*  
 verb *n.*  
 vowel *n.*  
 word class  
   ⇒ part of speech