

2017 P2 Q8(i)

$$0.1 \text{ pc} \approx 3.09 \cdot 10^{15} \text{ m}$$

$\left| : 10^6 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}}$

$\rightarrow 3.09 \cdot 10^9 \text{ SEC FOR EACH } 0.1 \text{ PC JOURNEY}$

$\left| : 60^2 : 24 : 365$

$\rightarrow 97.8 \text{ YR FOR EACH } 1 \text{ HOP.}$

WE HAVE A 3D RANDOM WALK.

$\xrightarrow{\text{EXPECTED}}$ DISTANCE FROM ORIGIN: D

NUMBER OF STEPS: N

LENGTH OF EACH STEP: L

$$D = \sqrt{N} L \Rightarrow N = \left(\frac{D}{L}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{100}{0.1}\right)^2 = 10^6 \text{ STEPS}$$

$\downarrow (97.8 + 10) \approx 110$

BETWEEN LEAVING X & ARRIVING AT Y.

$$\text{NUMBER OF STARS IN GALAXY: } \frac{4}{3} 100^3 \pi \cdot 10 \approx \\ \approx 4.2 \cdot 10^7$$

ALIENS VISITED 10^6 STARS.

THEY FOUND 10 PLANETS.

FRACTION WHICH IS HABITABLE: 10^{-5} .