

2018P3Q8

$$M - M = 5 \log_{10} D - 5$$

$$\Rightarrow M = 5 \log_{10} D + C \Rightarrow D \propto 10^{\frac{M}{5}}$$

$$n(m) dm \propto 4\pi D(m)^2 dD$$

$$\propto 10^{\frac{2m}{5}} d\left(10^{\frac{m}{5}}\right) \propto 10^{\frac{2m}{5}} d\left(e^{\ln 10^{\frac{m}{5}}}\right)$$

$$\propto 10^{\frac{2m}{5}} (10^{\frac{m}{5}}) dm$$

$$\Rightarrow n(m) \propto \underline{10^{\frac{3m}{5}}}$$

