

Atlfast parametrisation for FCC fast simulation

Bibliography:

12/97:

"Parameterisation of the Inner Detector Performance"

E. J. Buis, R. J. Dankers, S. Haywood and A. Reichold

ATL-INDET-97-195

<http://cds.cern.ch/record/686050/files/indet-97-195.pdf>

09/98:

"Update of Inner Detector Performance Parameterisations"

E. J. Buis, R. J. Dankers, N. Labanca S. Haywood, A. Reichold and F. Tartarelli

ATL-INDET-98-215

<http://cds.cern.ch/record/683708/files/indet-98-215.pdf>

2001:

"A New Hadronic-Track Parameterisation for Fast Simulation of the ATLAS Inner Detector"

B. Epp ; V. M. Ghete ans A. Nairz

ATL-PHYS-2001-009

<http://cds.cern.ch/record/684235/files/phys-2001-009.pdf>

2003:

"A Parametrization for Fast Simulation of Muon Tracks in the ATLAS Inner Detector and Muon System"

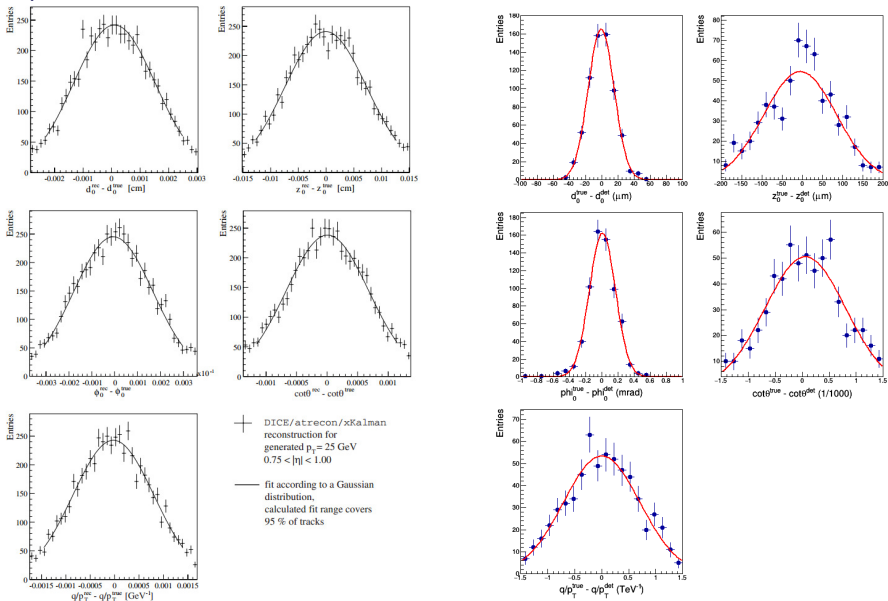
A. Salzburger; D. Kuhn

CERN-THESIS-2004-051

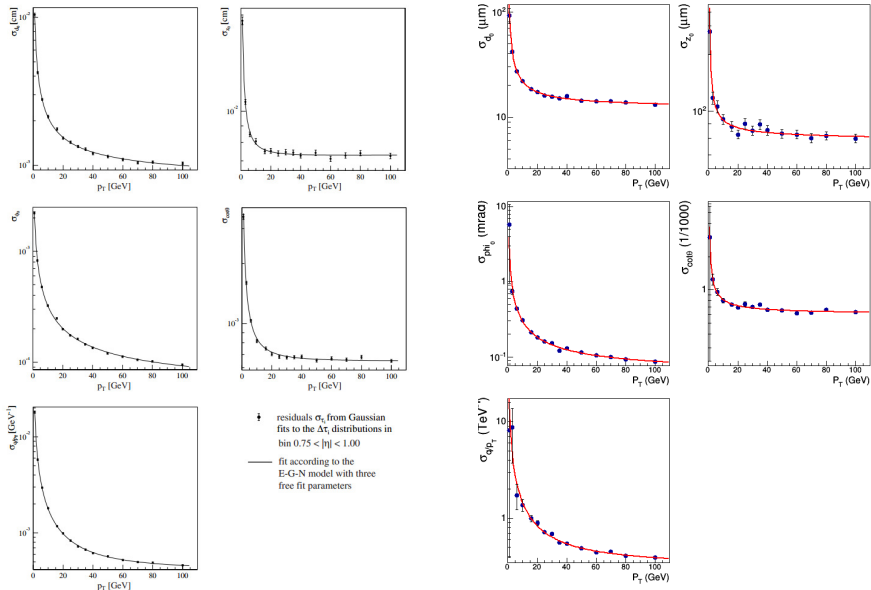
<http://cds.cern.ch/record/813003/files/thesis-2004-051.pdf>

Example

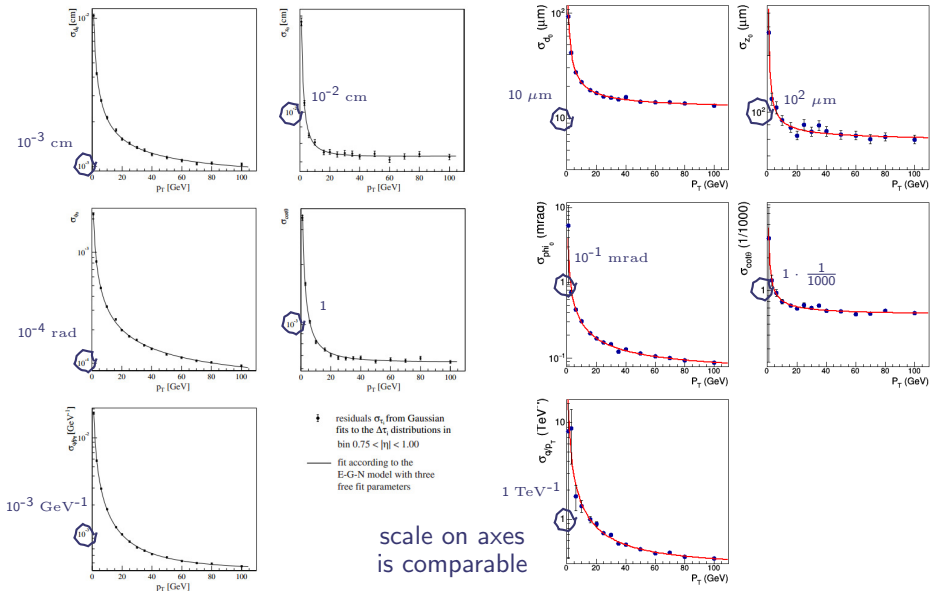
Residual of track parameters: Δd_0 , Δz_0 , $\Delta\phi_0$, $\Delta\cot\theta$, $\Delta q/p_T$ (μ^\pm $p_T = 25$ GeV)



Gaussian standard deviation $\sigma(p_T)$



Gaussian standard deviation $\sigma(p_T)$



How to extract parametrisation

Input
event file

stores tracks:

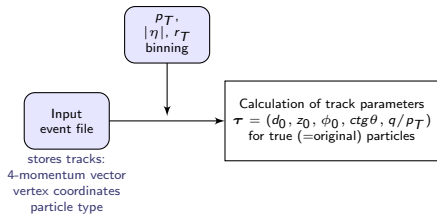
4-momentum vector

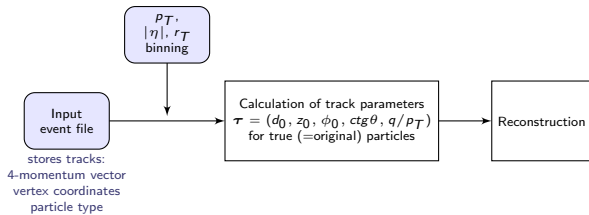
vertex coordinates

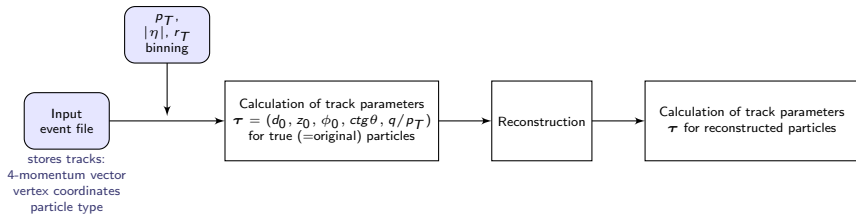
particle type

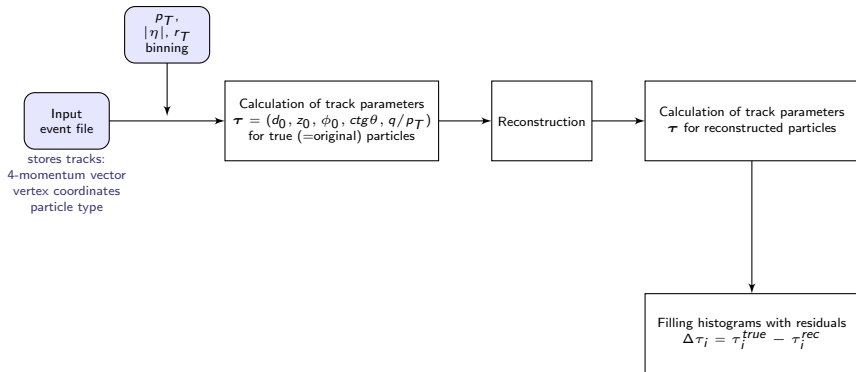


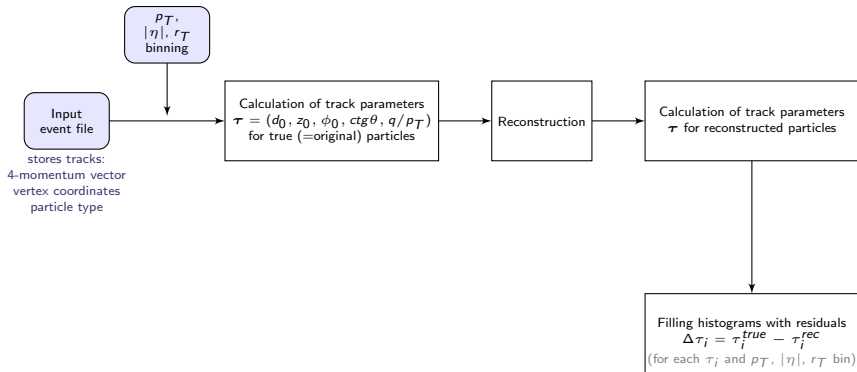
stores tracks:
4-momentum vector
vertex coordinates
particle type

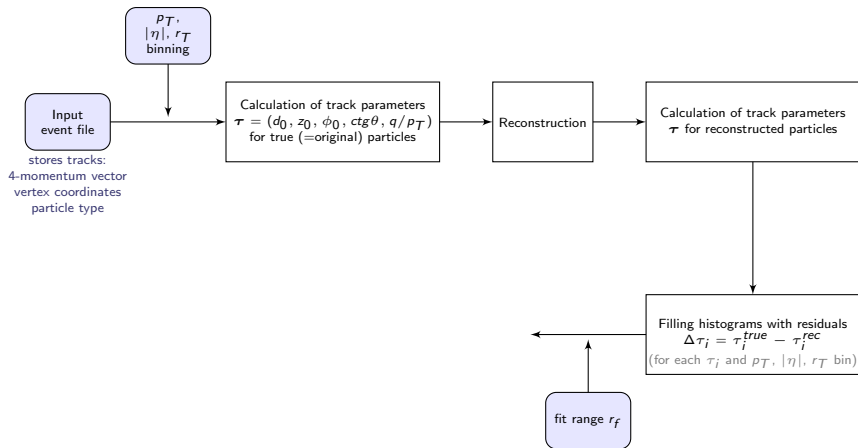


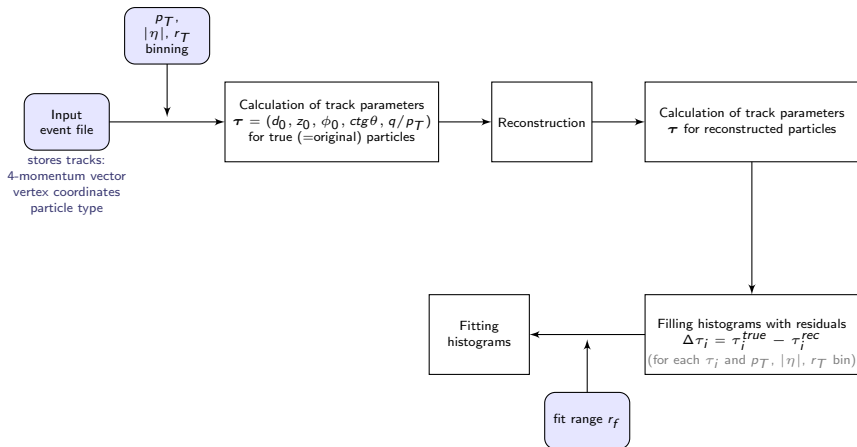


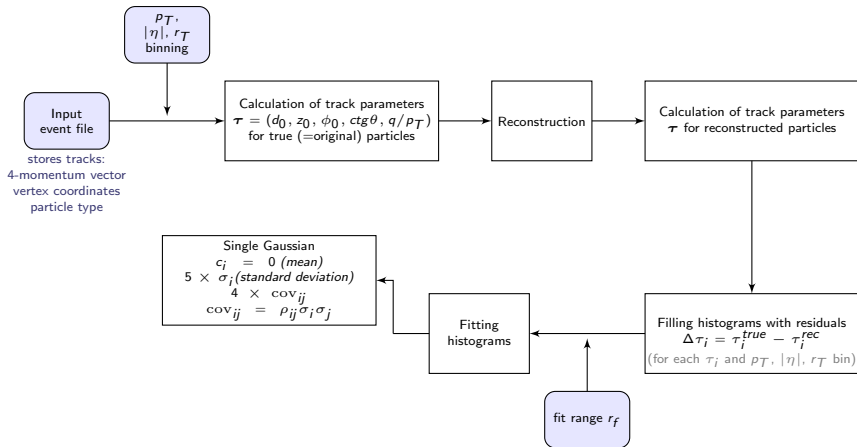


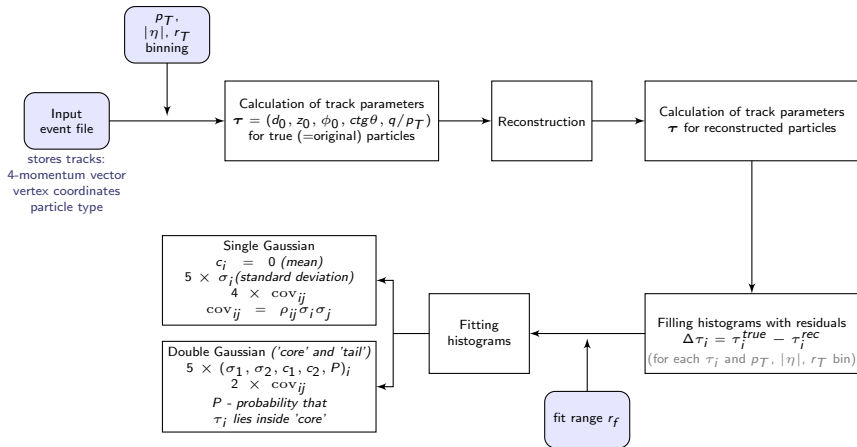


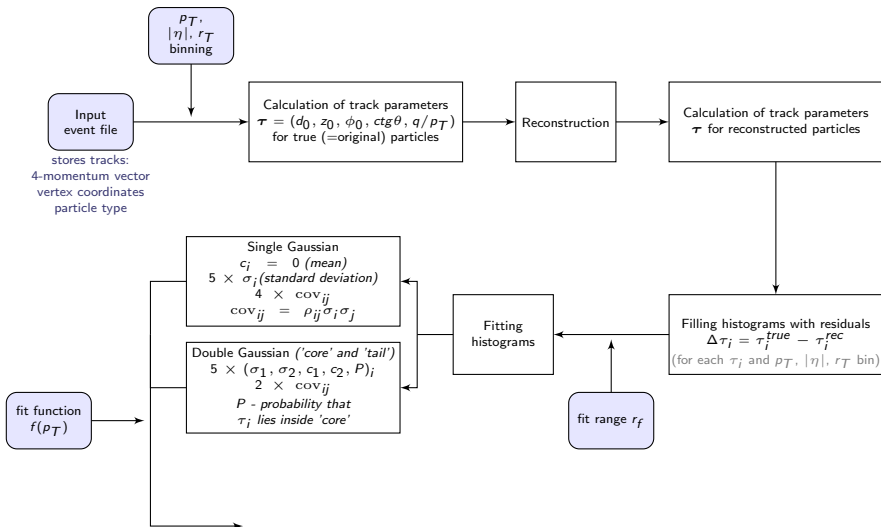


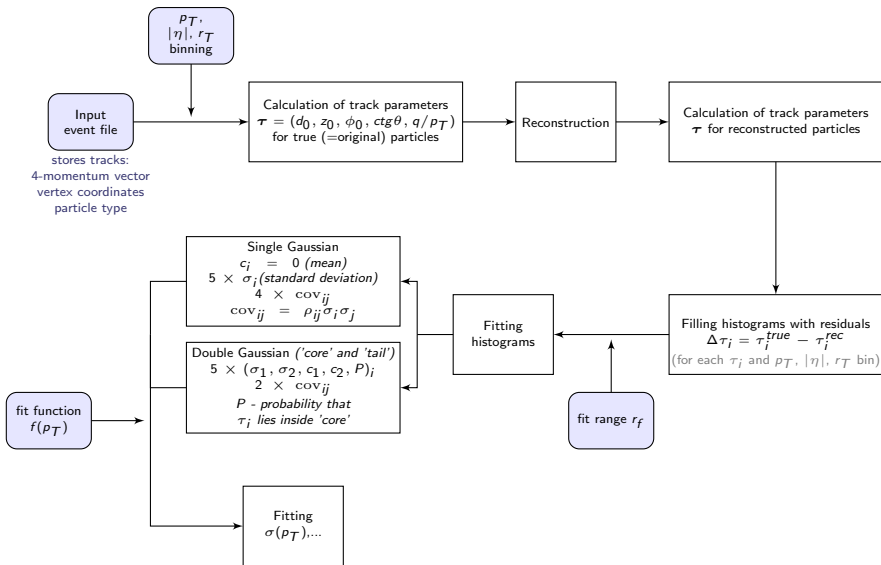


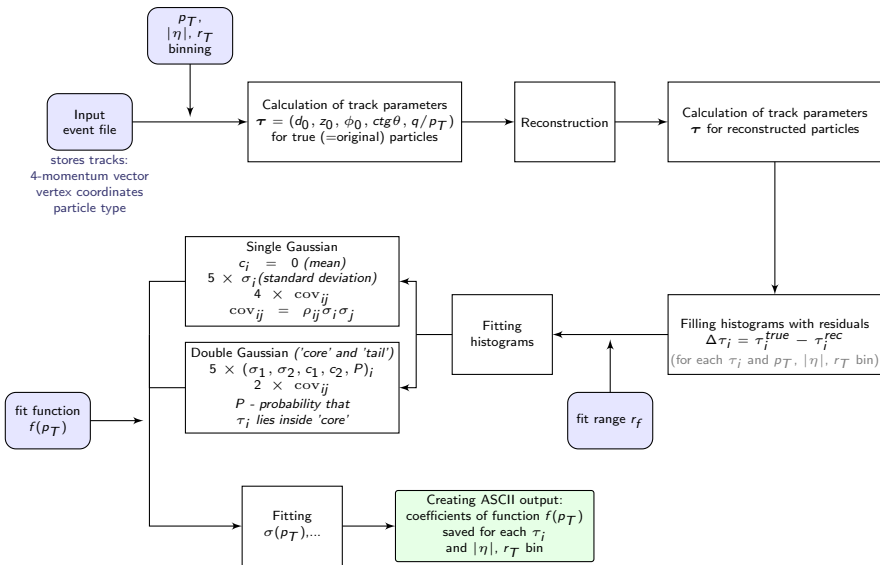




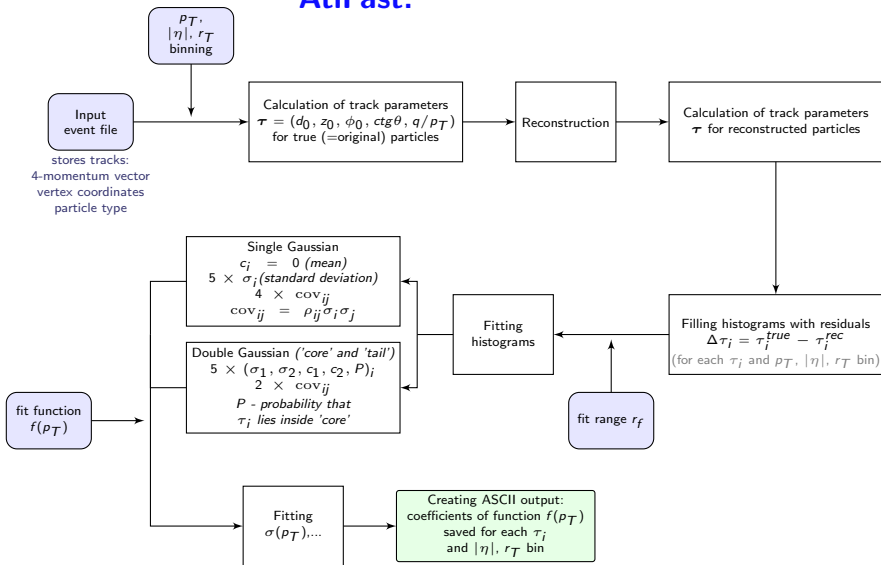






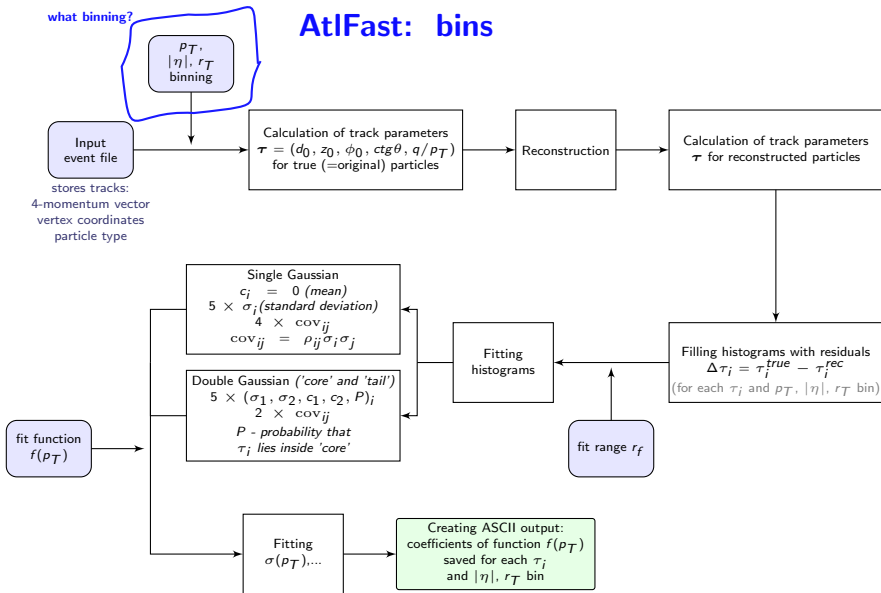


AtFast:



what binning?

AtFast: bins



AtFast: bins

what binning?

10 equal bins in
 $|\eta| \in [0, 2.5)$

p_T ,
 $|\eta|$, r_T
binning

Input
event file

stores tracks:
4-momentum vector
vertex coordinates
particle type

Calculation of track parameters
 $\tau = (d_0, z_0, \phi_0, ctg\theta, q/p_T)$
for true (=original) particles

Reconstruction

Calculation of track parameters
 τ for reconstructed particles

Filling histograms with residuals
 $\Delta\tau_i = \tau_i^{true} - \tau_i^{rec}$
(for each τ_i and p_T , $|\eta|$, r_T bin)

Fitting
histograms

fit range r_f

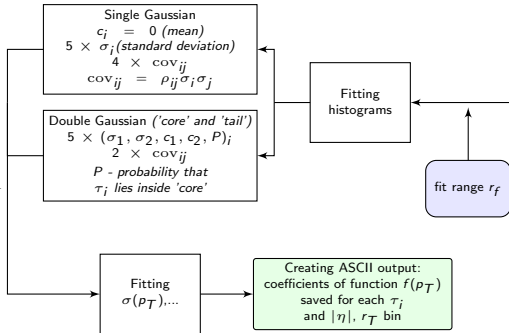
Single Gaussian
 $c_i = 0$ (mean)
 $5 \times \sigma_i$ (standard deviation)
 $4 \times cov_{ij}$
 $cov_{ij} = \rho_{ij}\sigma_i\sigma_j$

Double Gaussian ('core' and 'tail')
 $5 \times (\sigma_1, \sigma_2, c_1, c_2, P)_i$
 $2 \times cov_{ij}$
 P - probability that
 τ_i lies inside 'core'

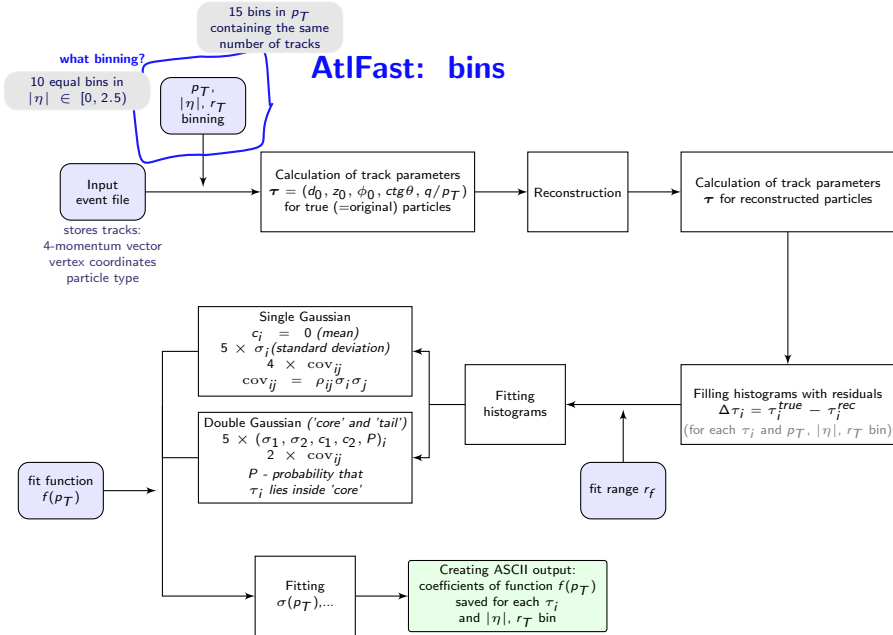
fit function
 $f(p_T)$

Fitting
 $\sigma(p_T), \dots$

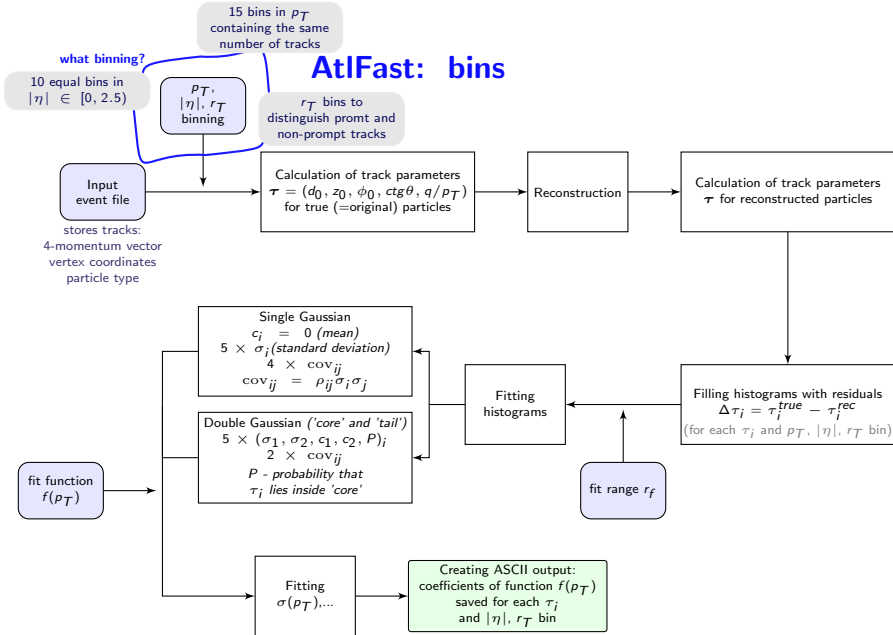
Creating ASCII output:
coefficients of function $f(p_T)$
saved for each τ_i
and $|\eta|$, r_T bin



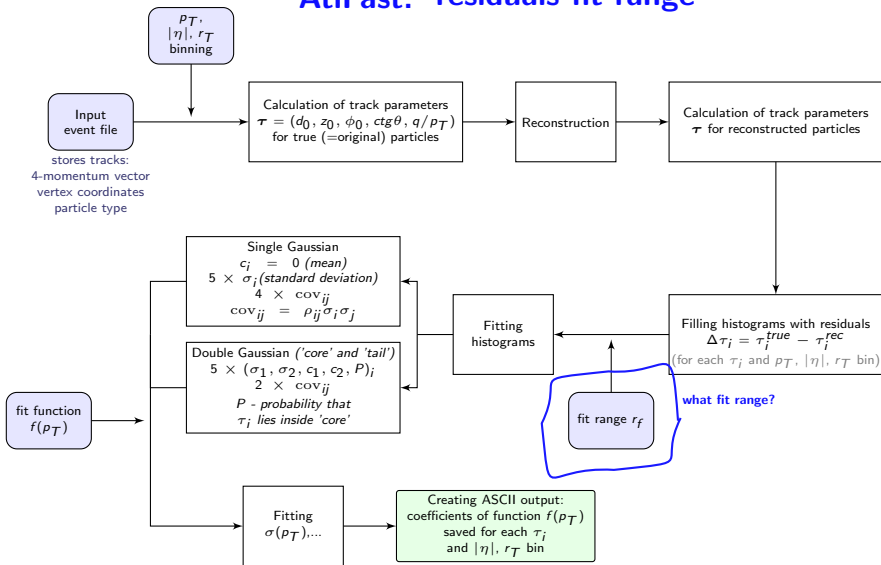
AtFast: bins



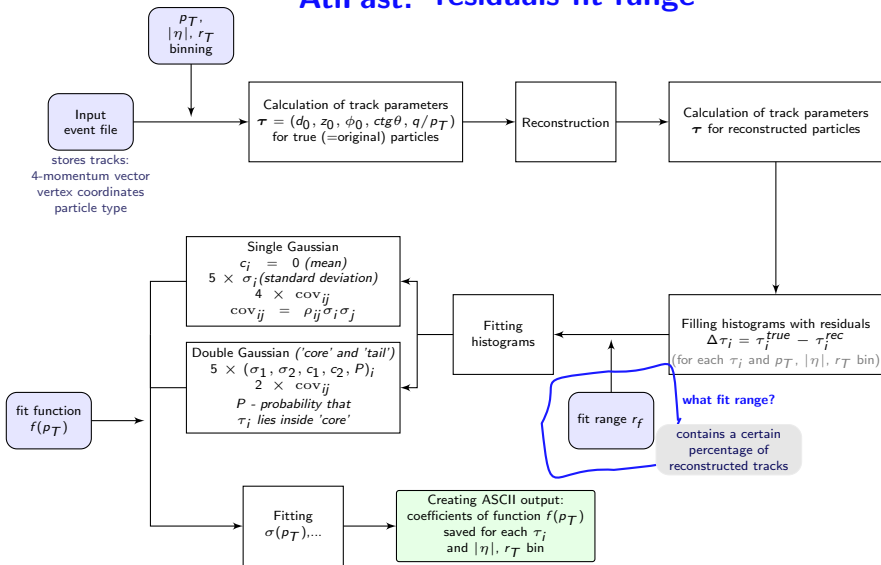
AtFast: bins



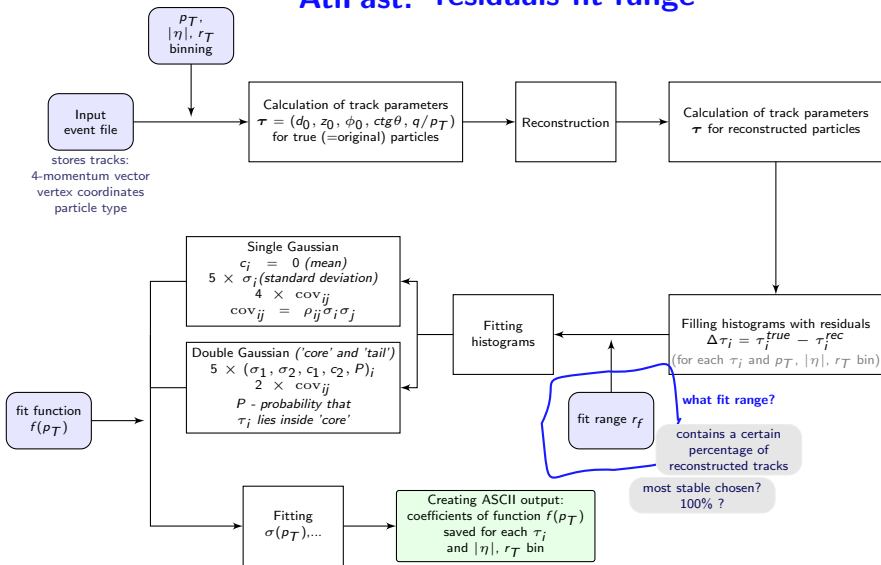
AtFast: residuals fit range



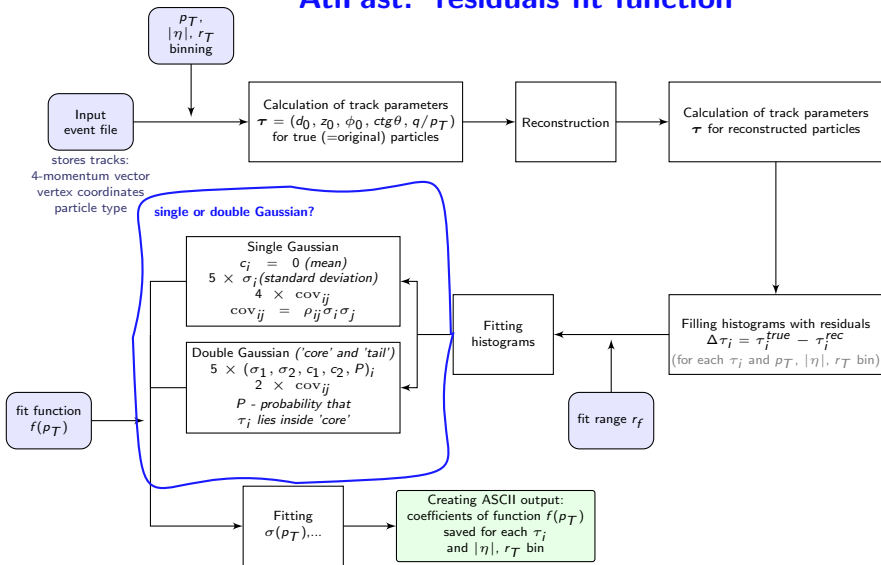
AtFast: residuals fit range



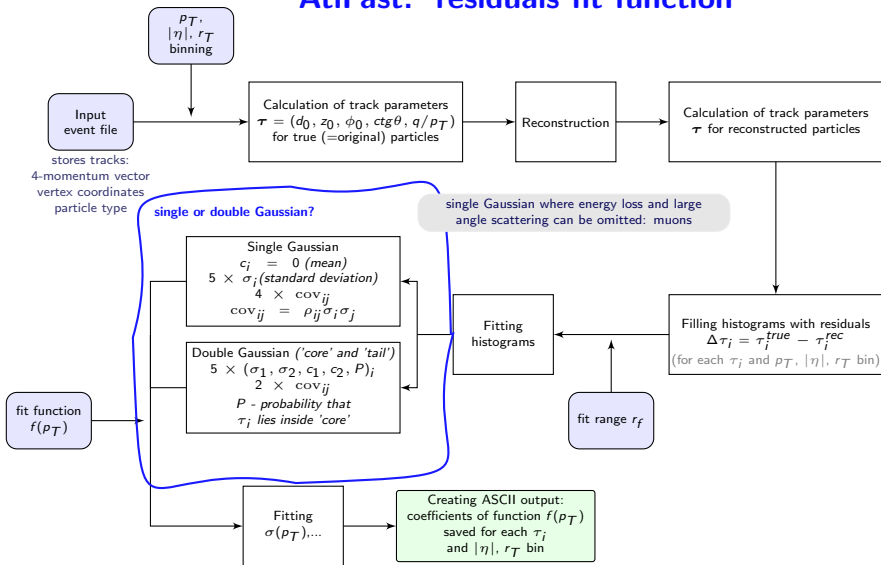
AtFast: residuals fit range



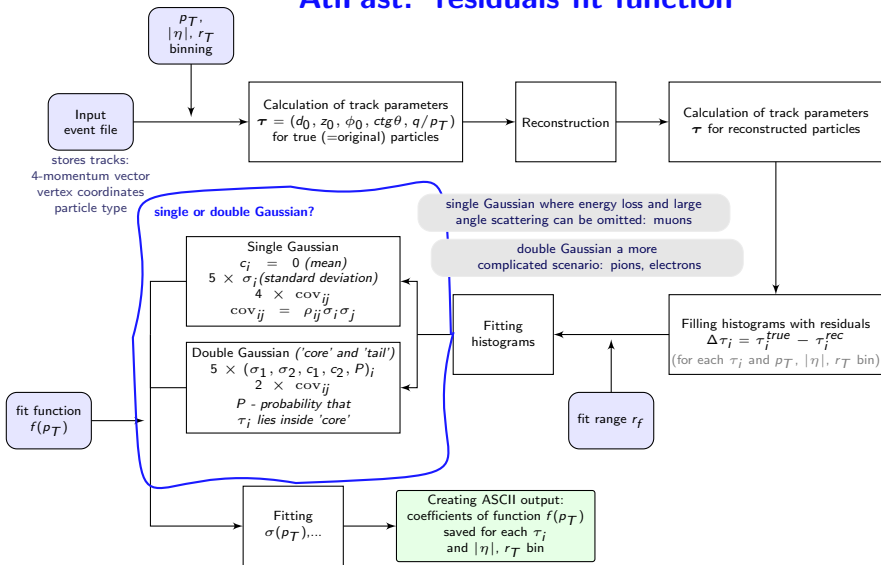
AtlFast: residuals fit function



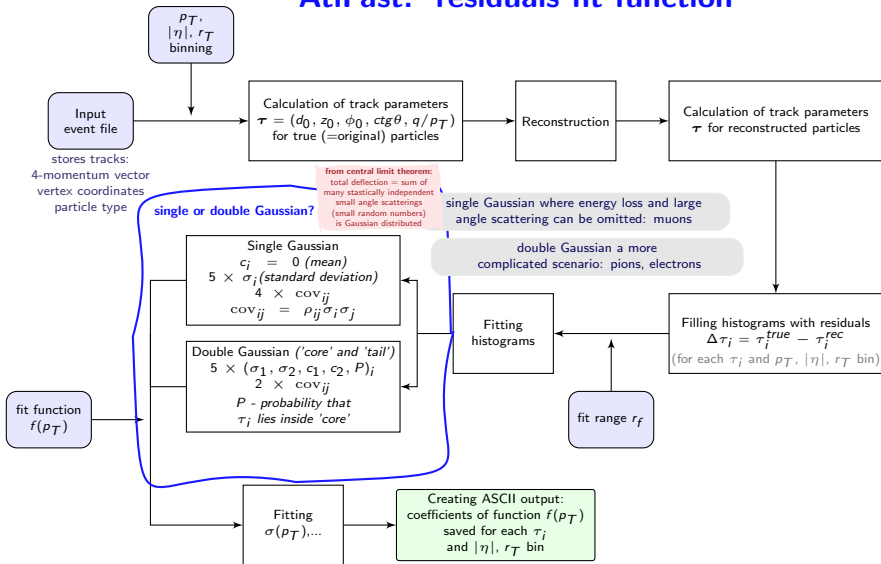
AtFast: residuals fit function



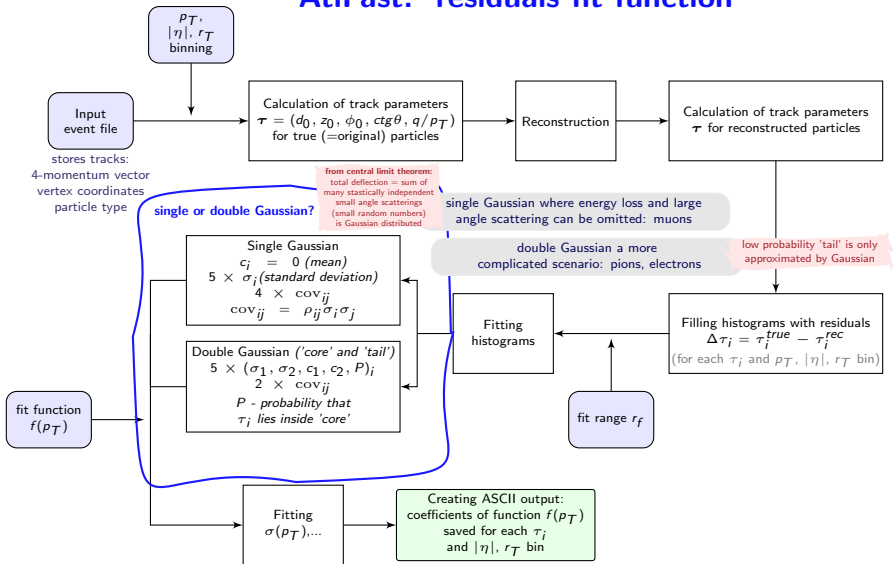
AtFast: residuals fit function



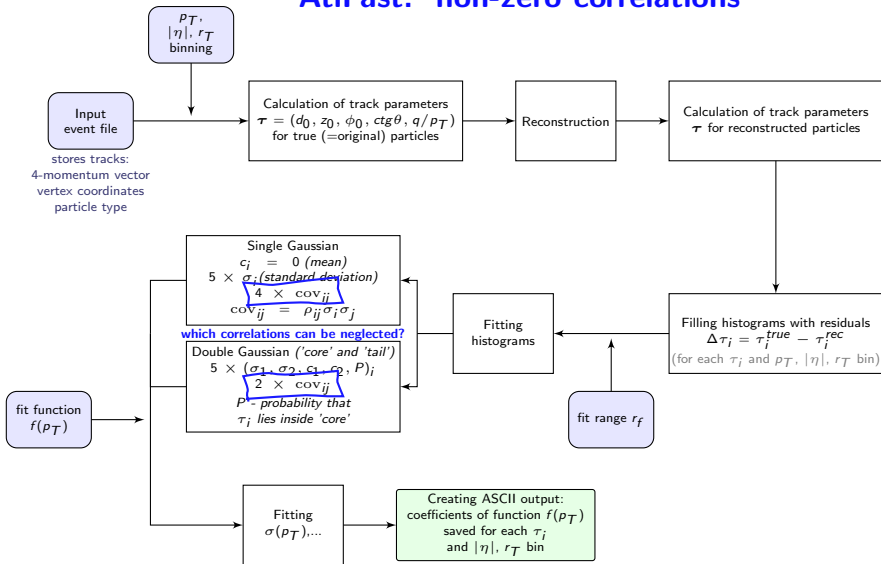
AtFast: residuals fit function



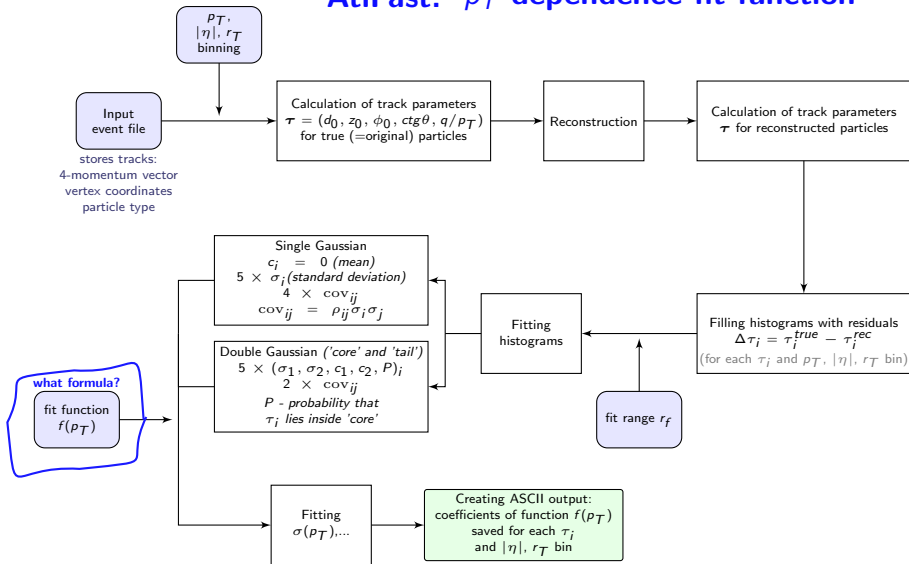
AtFast: residuals fit function



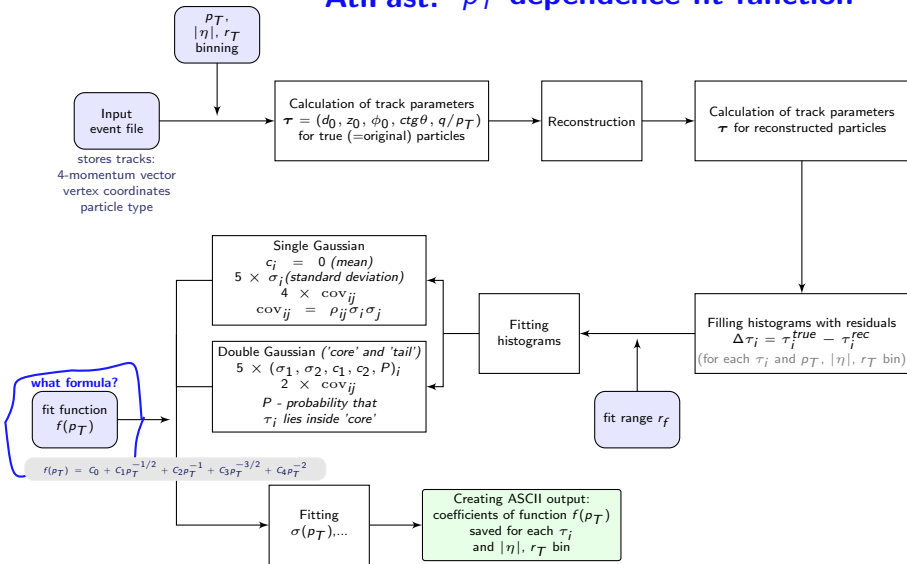
AtFast: non-zero correlations



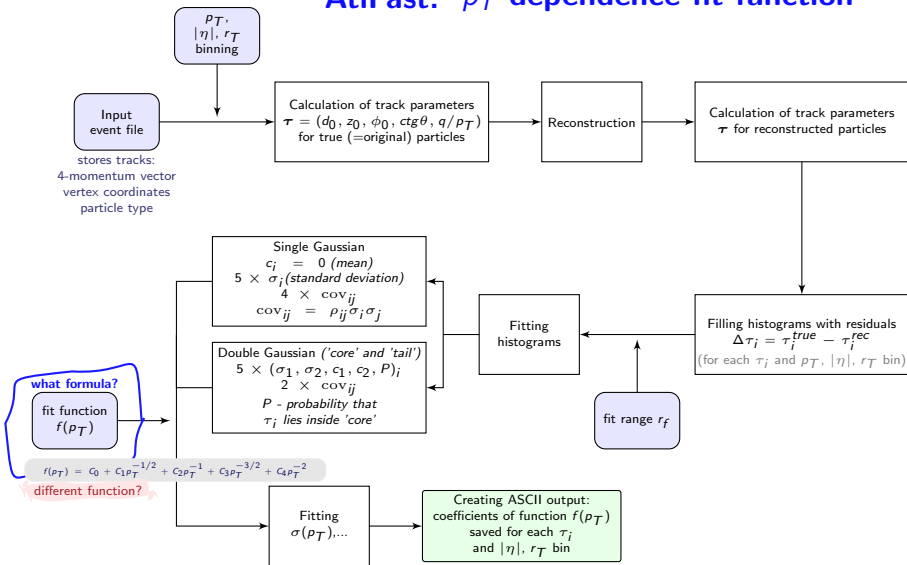
AtFast: p_T dependence fit function



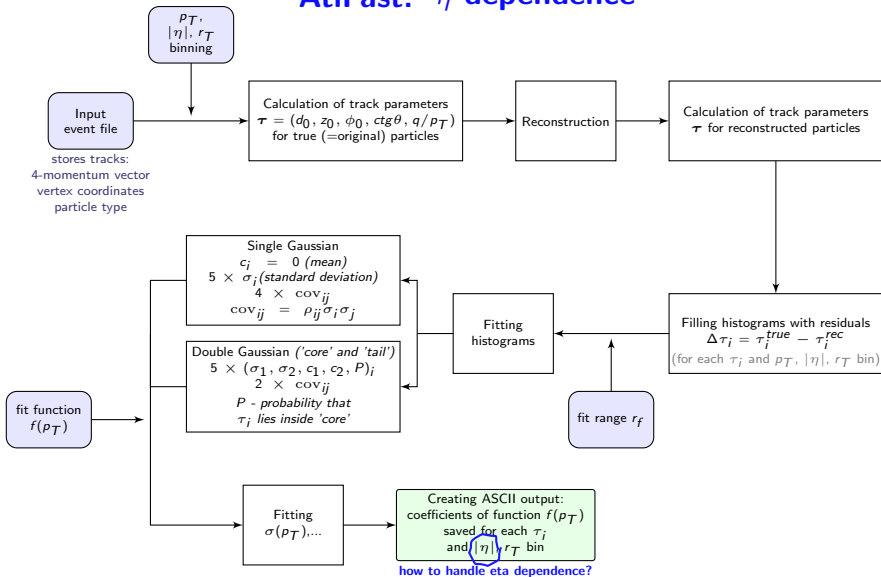
AtFast: p_T dependence fit function



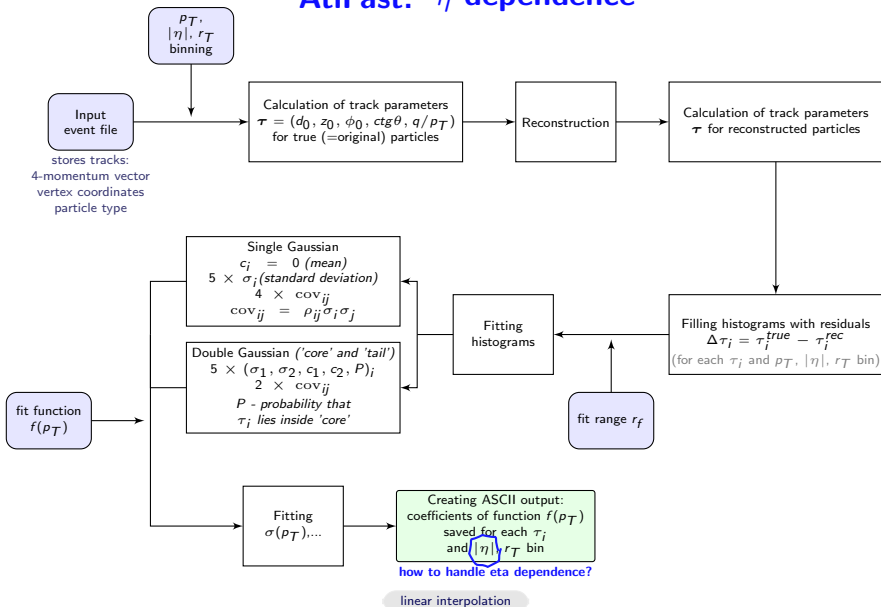
AtFast: p_T dependence fit function



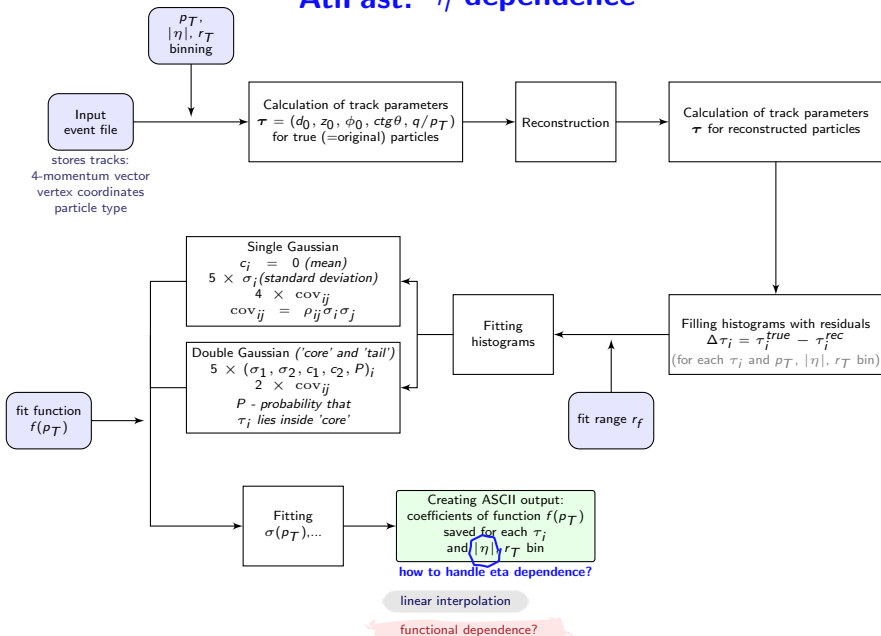
AtIFast: η dependence



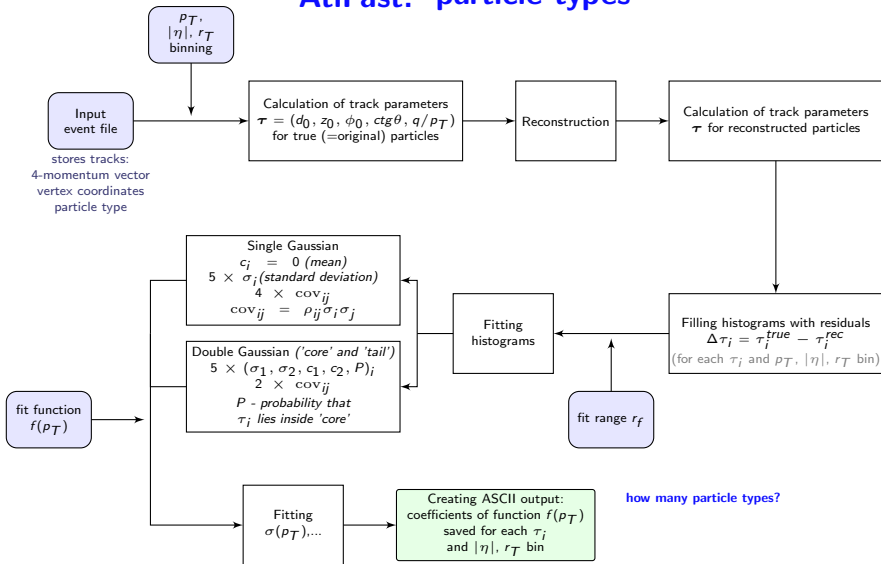
AtFast: η dependence



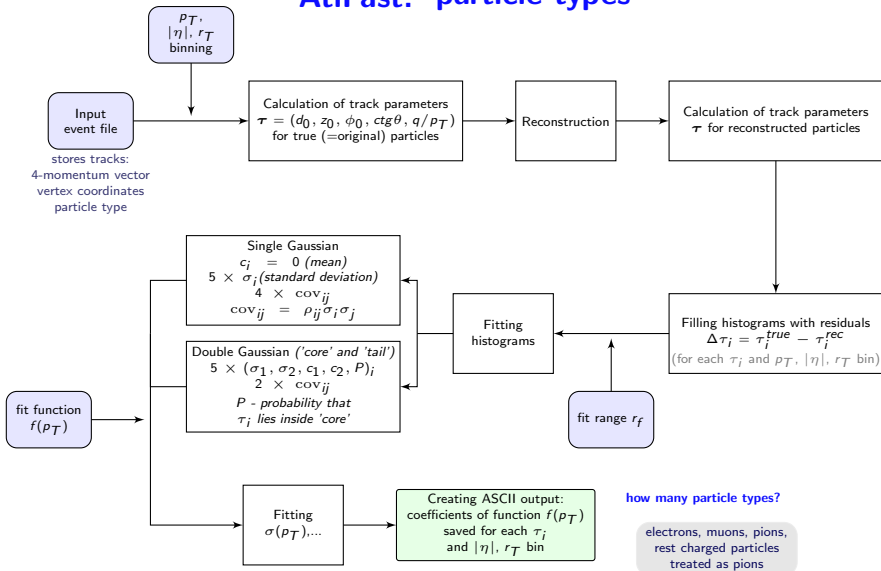
AtFast: η dependence



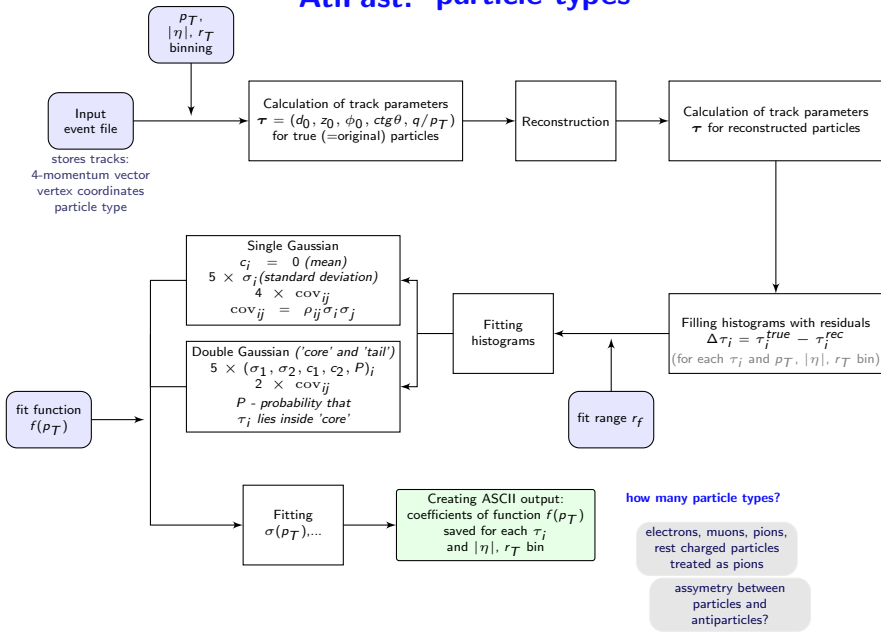
AtFast: particle types



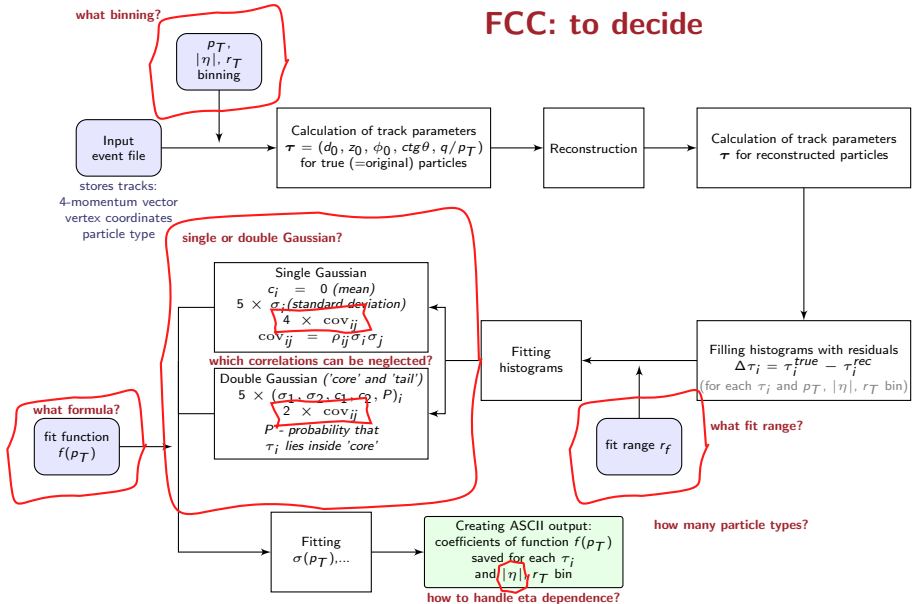
AtIFast: particle types



AtFast: particle types



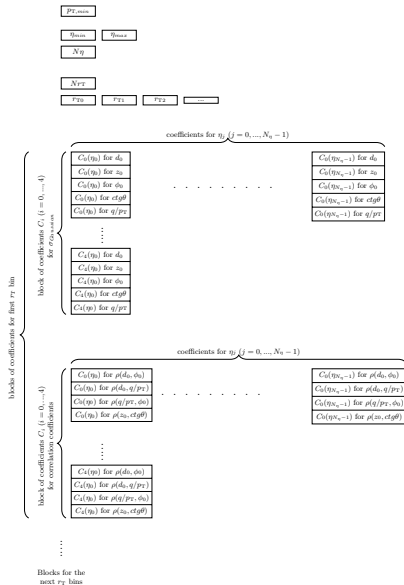
FCC: to decide



Atlfast input data file structure

example of ASCII output

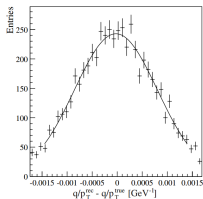
Example data file
(based on Atfast/AtfastAlgs/AtfastAlgs-00-05-09/atfastDatafiles/Atfast_MuonResParam_CSC.dat)



More on residuals' fitting

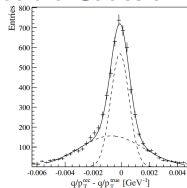
Fitting residuals : $\Delta d_0, \Delta z_0, \Delta \phi_0, \Delta \cot\theta, \Delta q/p_T (\Delta \tau)$

Single Gaussian



CERN-THESIS-2004-051 Fig. 6.3.

Double Gaussian



CERN-THESIS-2004-051 Fig. 6.10.

Smearing algorithm - AtIfast implementation

stores tracks:
4-momentum vector
vertex coordinates
particle type

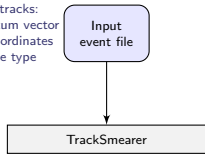
Input
event file

stores tracks:
4-momentum vector
vertex coordinates
particle type

Input
event file

TrackSmearer

called for each track



stores tracks:
4-momentum vector
vertex coordinates
particle type

Input
event file



TrackSmearer

::Smear(Track&)

Smears track variables
 $\tilde{\tau}_i = \tau_i + \rho_i$

Input
data file

$\eta_{min}, N_{\eta},$
 $C_0, d_0, \dots,$
 $C_0, \rho(d_0, \phi_0), \dots$

stores tracks:
4-momentum vector
vertex coordinates
particle type

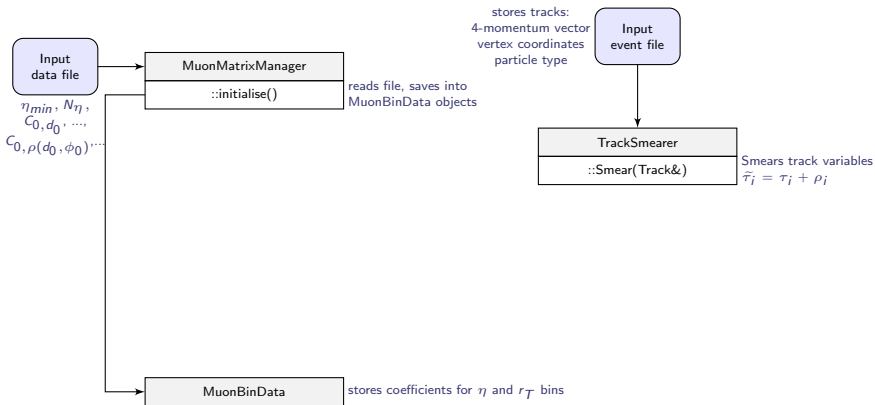
Input
event file

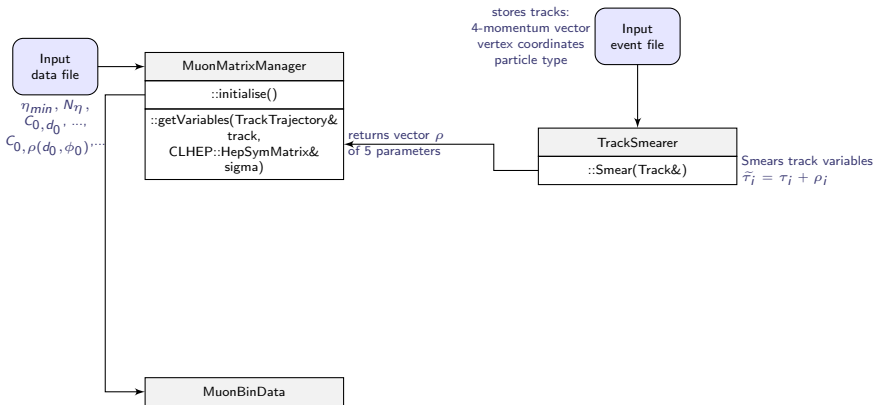
TrackSmearer

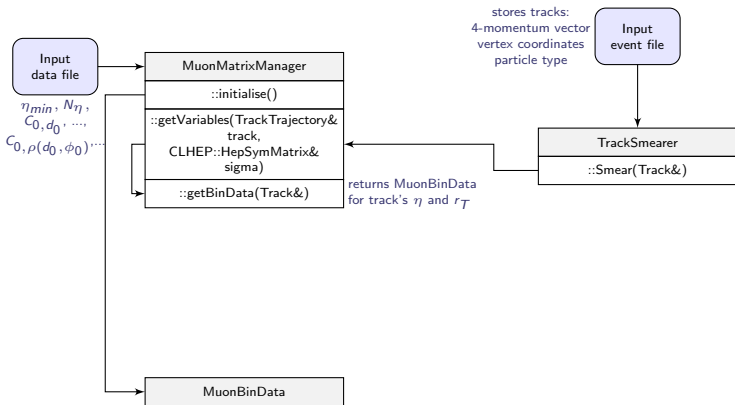
::Smear(Track&)

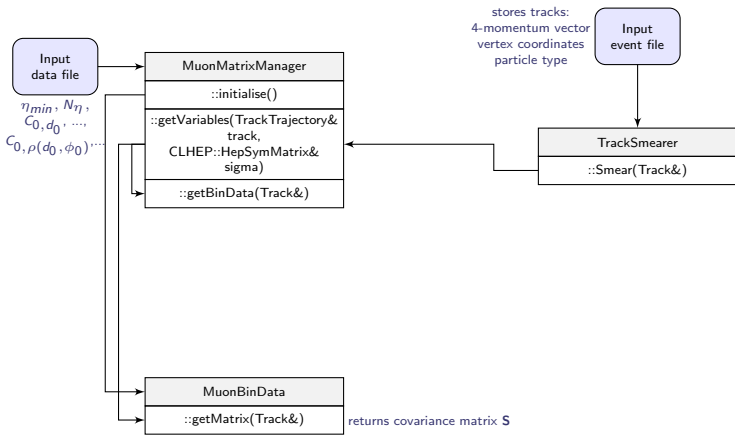
Smears track variables
 $\tilde{\tau}_i = \tau_i + \rho_i$

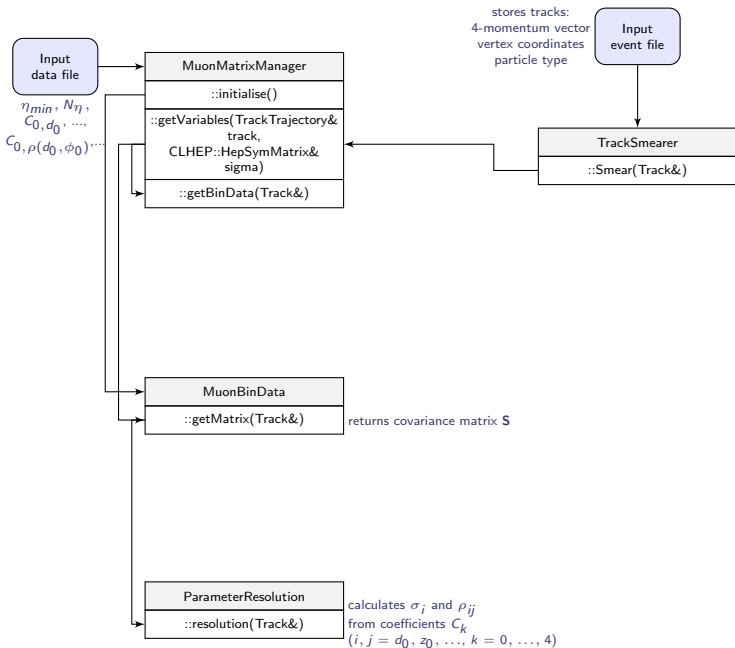


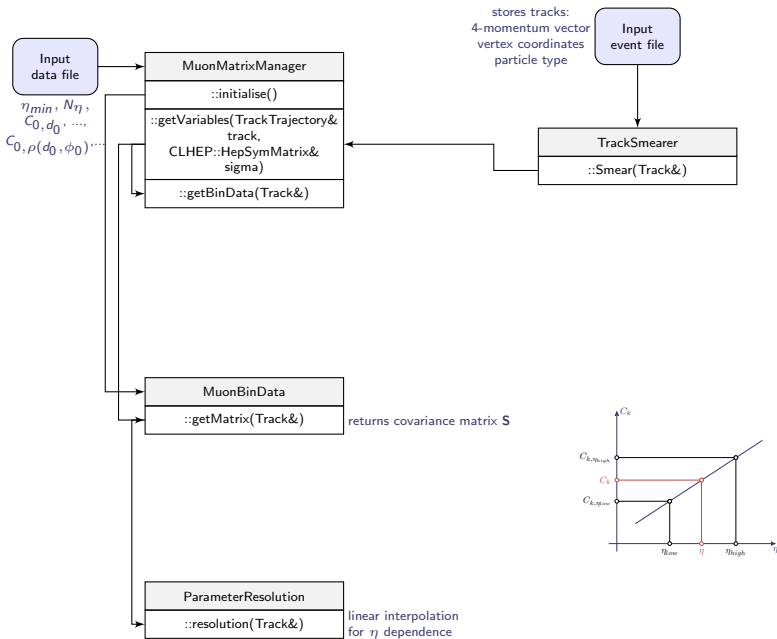


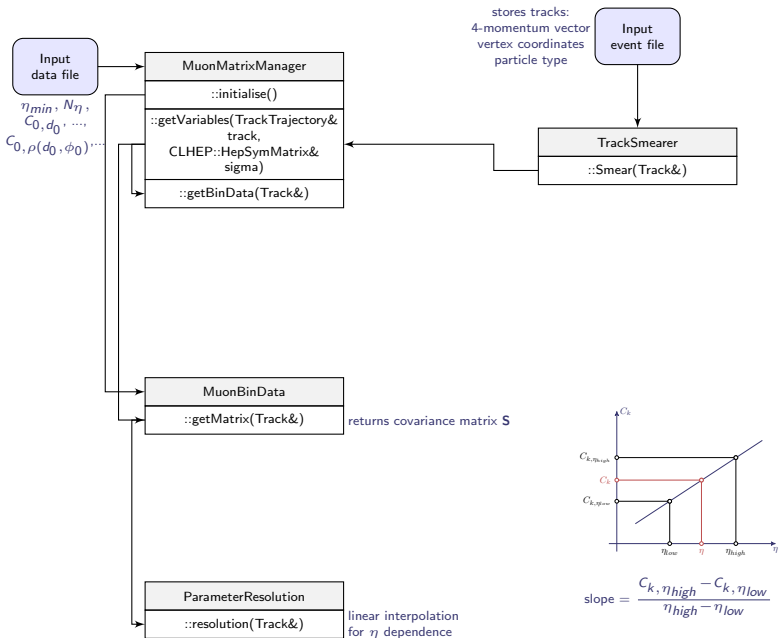


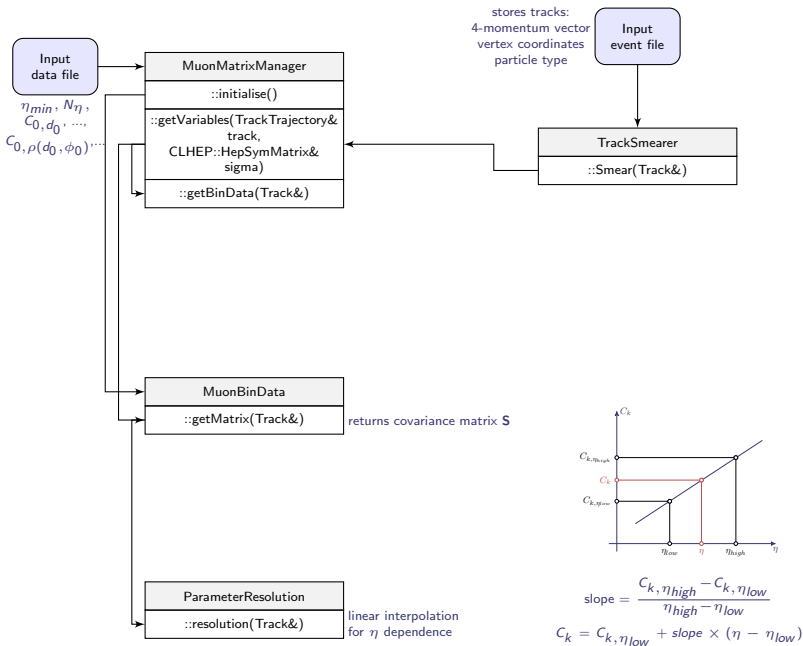


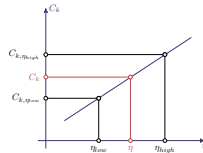
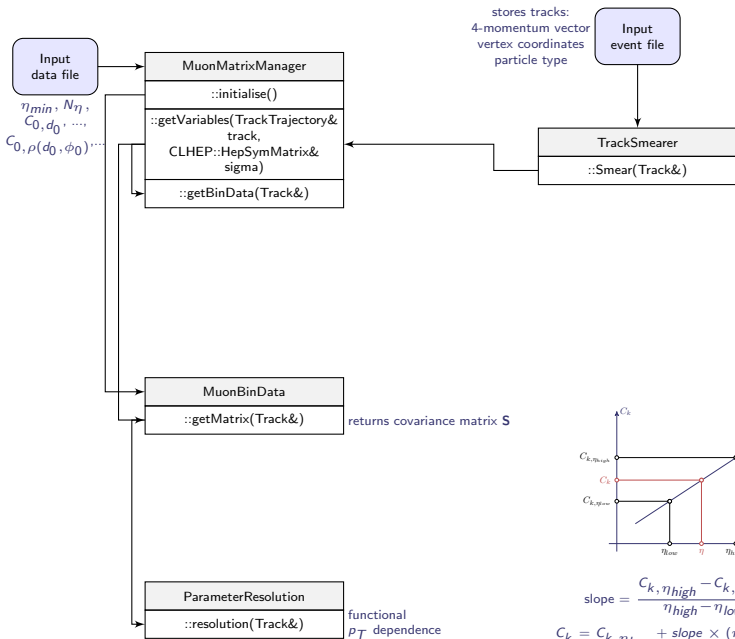








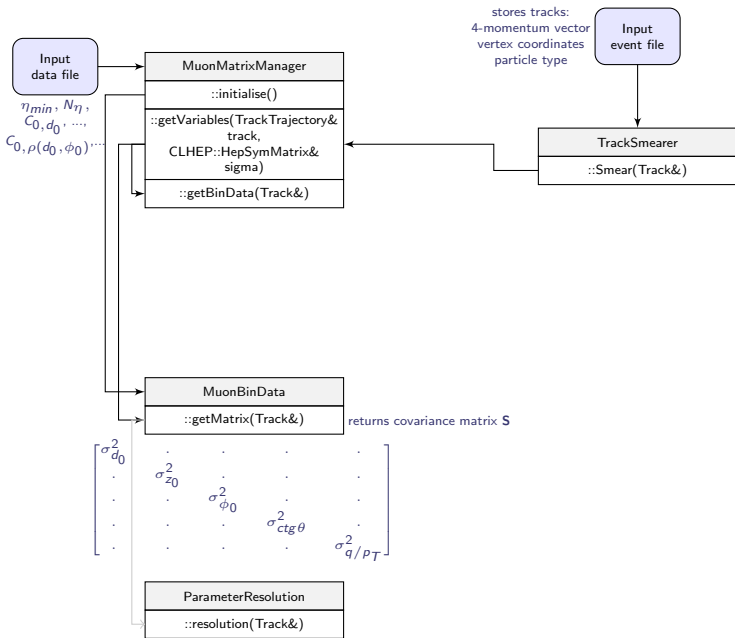




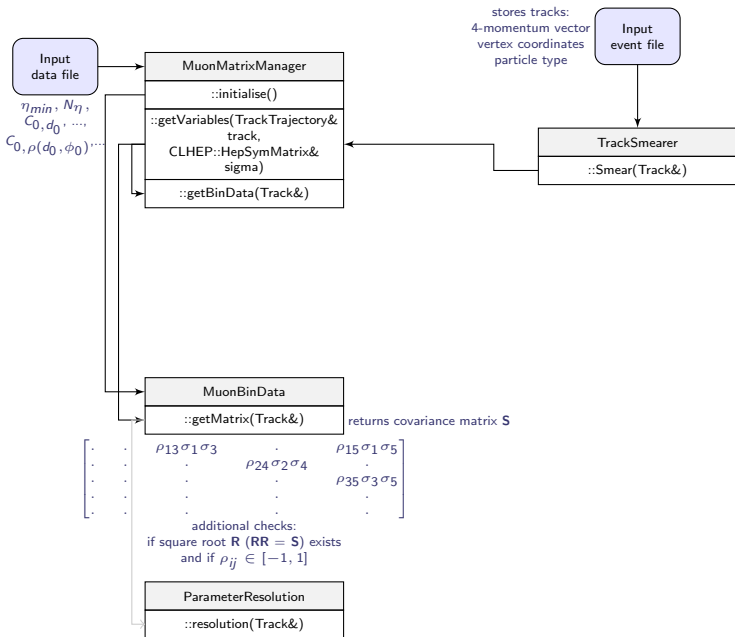
$$\text{slope} = \frac{C_{k,\eta_{\text{high}}} - C_{k,\eta_{\text{low}}}}{\eta_{\text{high}} - \eta_{\text{low}}}$$

$$C_k = C_{k,\eta_{\text{low}}} + \text{slope} \times (\eta - \eta_{\text{low}})$$

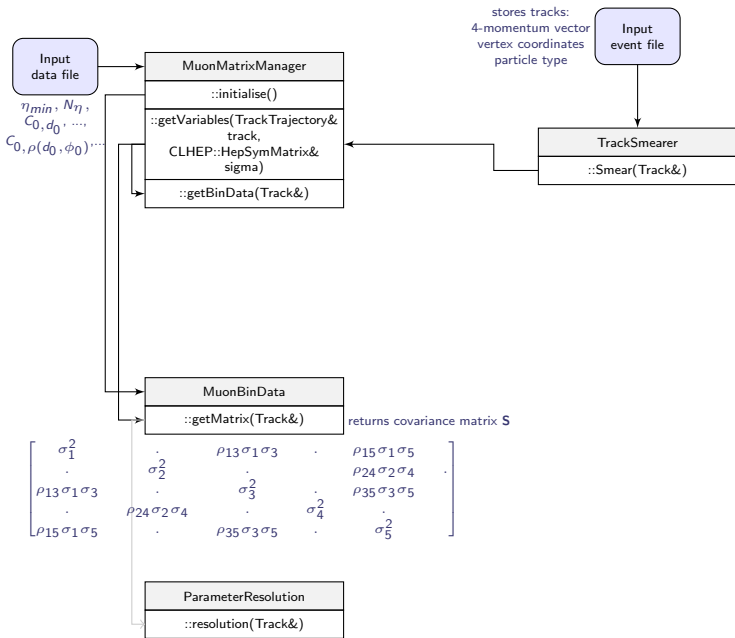
$$\sigma_i \text{ or } \rho_{ij} = C_0 + C_1 p_T^{-1/2} + C_2 p_T^{-1} + C_3 p_T^{-3/2} + C_4 p_T^{-2}$$



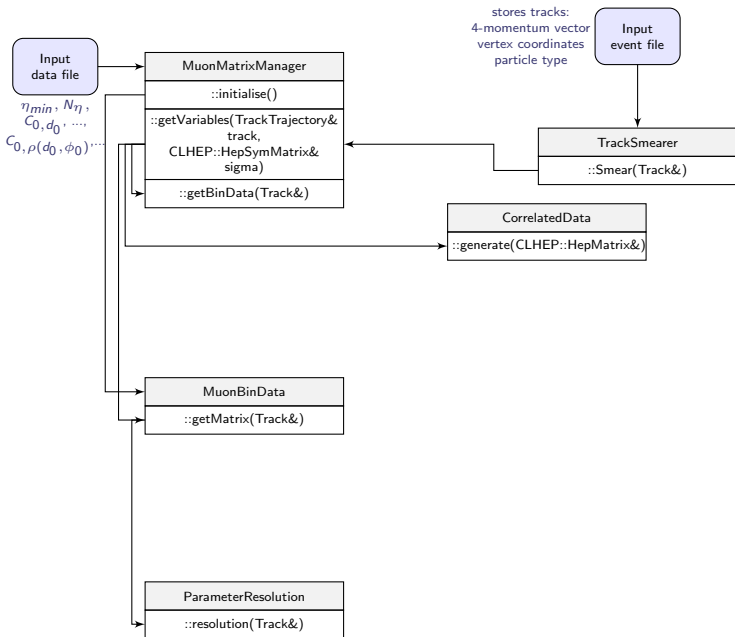
$$\sigma_i \text{ or } \rho_{ij} = C_0 + C_1 p_T^{-1/2} + C_2 p_T^{-1} + C_3 p_T^{-3/2} + C_4 p_T^{-2}$$

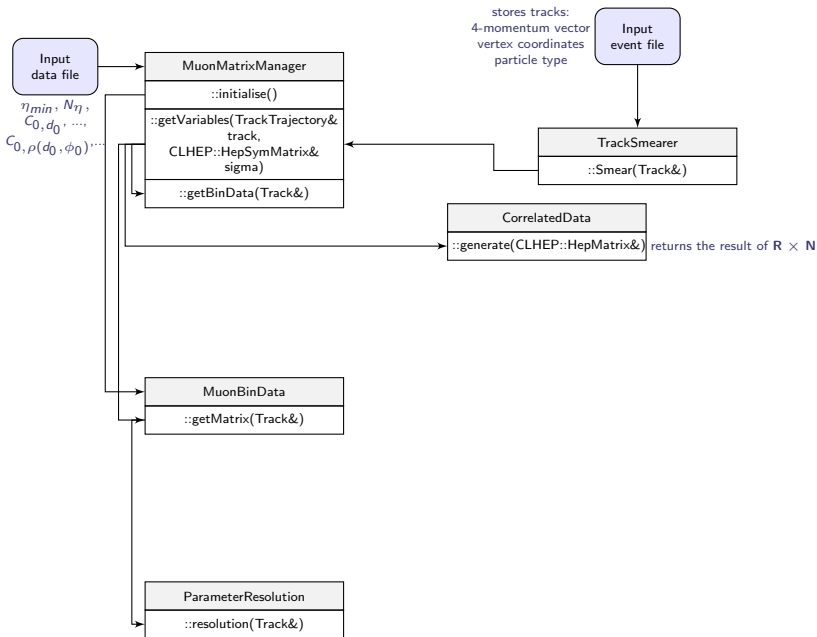


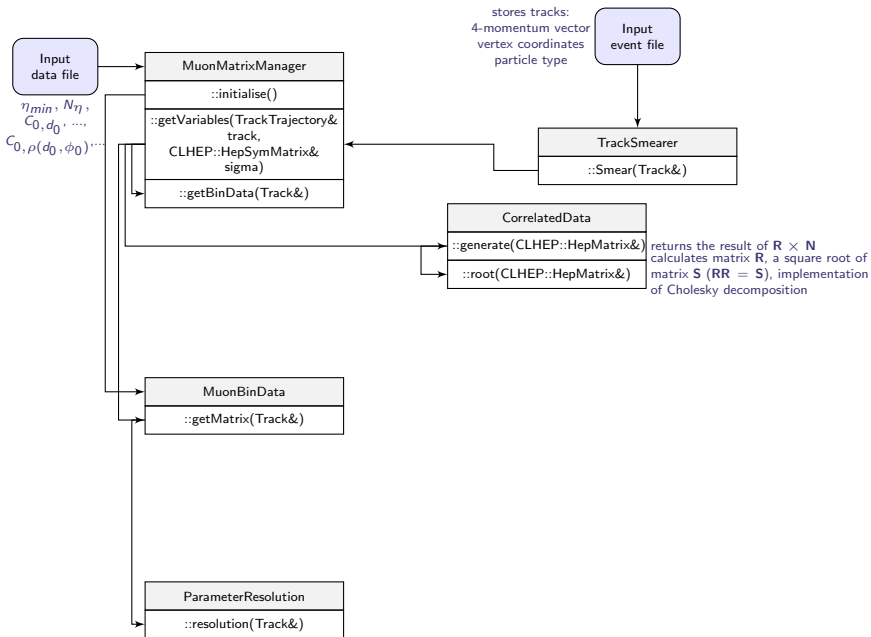
$$\sigma_i \text{ or } \rho_{ij} = C_0 + C_1 p_T^{-1/2} + C_2 p_T^{-1} + C_3 p_T^{-3/2} + C_4 p_T^{-2}$$

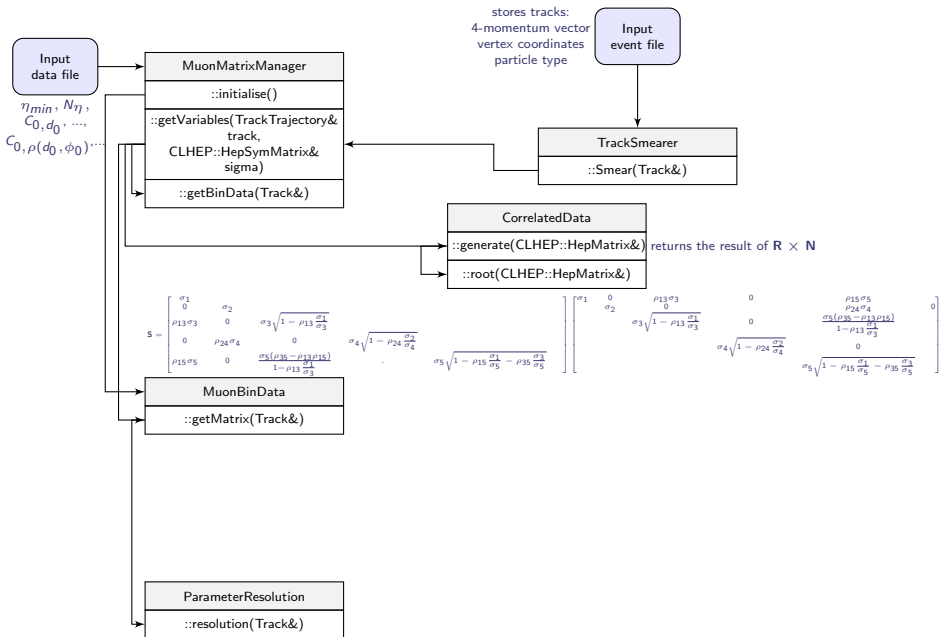


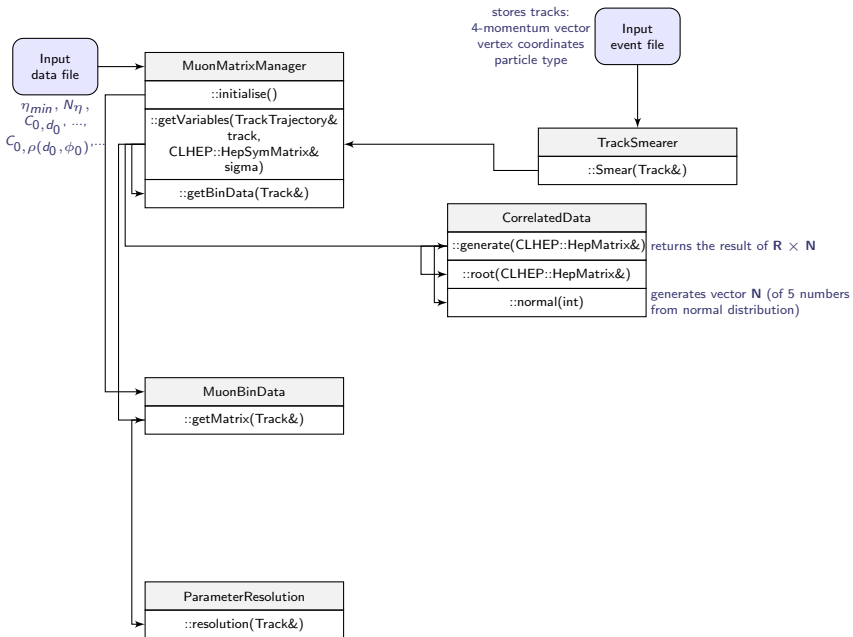
$$\sigma_i \text{ or } \rho_{ij} = C_0 + C_1 p_T^{-1/2} + C_2 p_T^{-1} + C_3 p_T^{-3/2} + C_4 p_T^{-2}$$

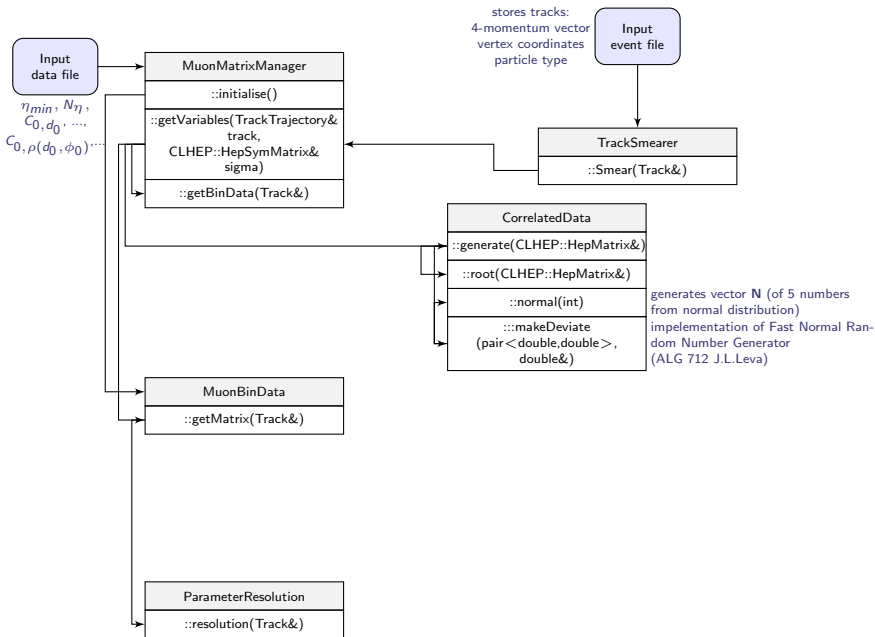


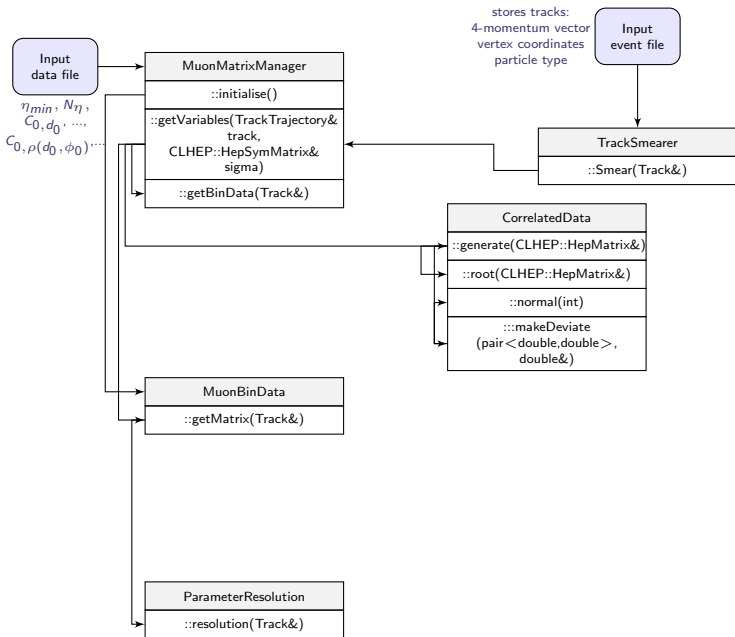












Validation

Tools:

- ▶ plots of residuals: $d_0^{true} - d_0^{rec}$, $z_0^{true} - z_0^{rec}$, $\phi_0^{true} - \phi_0^{rec}$, $ctg\theta^{true} - ctg\theta^{rec}$ and $q/p_T^{true} - q/p_T^{rec}$;
- ▶ plots of correlations: $\rho_{d_0, z_0}^{rec}(\rho_{d_0, z_0}^{tru})$, etc.;
- ▶ χ^2 test:

$$\chi_{\tau_i}^2 = \sum_{bins} \frac{\Delta\tau_i^{fast} - \Delta\tau_i^{full}}{\tau_i^{full}}$$

Parametrisation tests:

1. Binning in $|\eta|$, p_T and r_T ;
2. Fit ranges on residuals' plots;
3. Fit formula to residuals' plots: single/double Gaussian;
4. Decide which correlations are significant;
5. Fit formula to describe p_T dependence;
6. Linear interpolation or functional $|\eta|$ dependence;

Validation:

1. Cross-check against the full simulation (and fast with reconstruction) using the same event sample as for parameters' extraction;
2. Cross-check against the full simulation (and fast with reconstruction) using different event sample ($H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\mu$?);