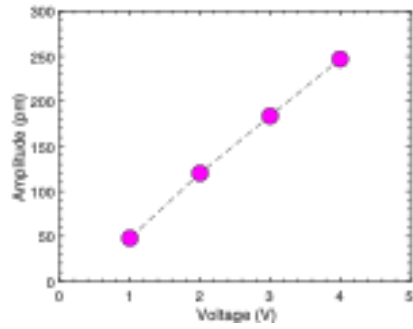


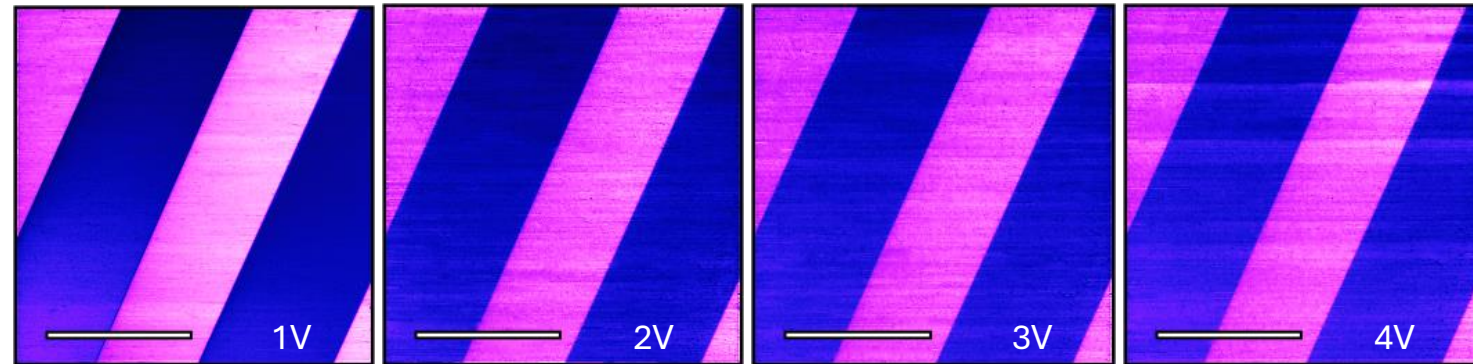
Benchmarking waveguide coupling

Periodic poled lithium niobate (PPLN), in-plane + out-of-plane

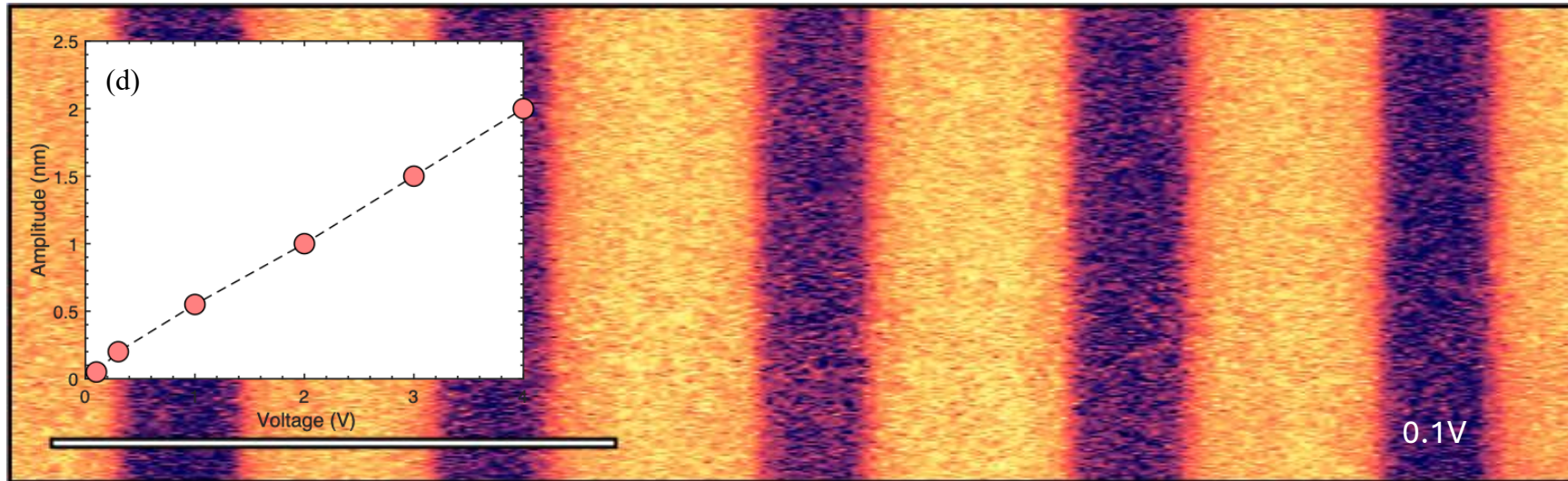
(a)



(b)



(c)



(e)

