

## FINAL EXAM

Wed. Dec. 16, 2020

*This is a closed book exam; you may not consult any references or notes. Upload your completed exam to gradescope immediately after completing the exam.*

**Do any 5 of the questions below. All questions are worth the same number of points.**

**Question 1.** Prove that  $C([0, 1])$  is not complete in the  $L^1$  metric (with respect to Lebesgue measure).

**Question 2.** Let  $f \in L^1([0, \infty))$  for Lebesgue measure. Suppose  $f$  is uniformly continuous. Prove that  $f \in C_0([0, \infty))$ .

**Question 3.** Prove that the closed unit ball in  $\ell^2$  is not compact.

**Question 4.** Let  $C([0, 1])$  be the space of continuous functions on  $[0, 1]$  with the uniform norm. Let  $P$  be the subspace of polynomials. Give an example of an unbounded linear functional  $T : P \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ .

**Question 5.** Let  $f : [0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be continuous. Prove that

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^1 f(x^n) dx$$

exists and evaluate the limit. Does the limit exist if  $f$  is only assumed to be in  $L^1$  (and not necessarily continuous)?

**Question 6.** Let  $E$  be a Banach space. Suppose that  $e_1, \dots, e_n \in E$  are linearly independent. Fix any  $n$  elements  $t_1, \dots, t_n$  in  $E$ . Prove that there is a bounded linear map  $T : E \rightarrow E$  such that  $T(e_i) = t_i$  for all  $i$ .

**Question 7.** Let  $X$  be a normed linear space with norm  $\|\cdot\|$ . Prove that the linear map  $\iota : X \rightarrow X^{**}$  given by

$$\iota(x)(f) = f(x)$$

is an isometry.

(You may use without proof the fact that for each  $x \in X$ , there exists  $f \in X^*$  such that  $\|f\|_{op} = 1$  and  $\|x\| = f(x)$ .)