SQL - Qu'est-ce que modéliser?

Définition : Modéliser signifie concevoir l'architecture globale d'un système.

Conception d'une base de donnée

Méthodes:

- ULM
- MERISE Méthode d'Étude et de Réalisations Informatique de Systèmes d'Entreprise

Étapes de la méthode MERISE :

- 1) dictionnaire de données (Besoin du client)
- 2) MCD
- 3) Modélisation relationnelle de la BD
- 4) Mise en œuvre avec le SGBD (le serveur)

Création du dictionnaire de donnée

Définition: C'est un document qui présente **toutes** les données qui seront enregistrées dans la base de données.

Exemple:

Date : (au format AAAA-MM-JJ)

- Booléen : Vrai ou Faux

- Taille : En nombre de caractères ou en chiffre

- Et parfois des remarques.

Numérique: N

Alphanumérique : AN

?:A

Accès au serveur :

commande : mysql -u root -p

mot de passe : root

sio1 sio1

Création du modèle Conceptuel de données (MCD)

Le MCD est une représentation graphique et structurée des données II est aussi appelé Schéma entité-association.

Il est basé du deux notions principales :

- les entités
- les associations

Types de cardinalités: 0, 1 ou n

Requête avec JOIN

- INNER JOIN
- LEFT JOIN
- RIGHT JOIN
- FULL JOIN

Création du modèle Physique des Données (MPD)

- Chaque table MLD devient une table SQL
- Chaque champ de table devient un champ de table SQL
- Les clés primaires deviennent des Primary Key
- Les clés étrangères deviennent des Foreign Key

Notions Complémentaires

Un SI (Système d'Information) :

- Collecte l'information
- Mémorisation de l'information
- Traitement de l'information
- Diffusion de l'information

Langages SQL

Les instructions du Structured Query Language couvrent 4 domaines :

- Langage de **D**éfinition de **D**onnées (**LDD**)
- Langage de Manipulation de Données (LMD)
- Langage de Contrôle de Données (LCD)
- Langage de Contrôle de Transactions (LCT)

COMMANDE SQL:

show databases;	Voir les base de données
CREATE USER 'SIO1'@'LOCALHOST' IDENTIFIED BY 'motdepasse';	Créer un utilisateur avec un mot de passe
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS 'sio1' DEFAULT CHARACTER SET UTF8 COLLATE UTF8_UNICODE_CI;	Créer une base de données si elle n'existe pas avec l'UTF8
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON sio1.*to 'sio1'@'localhost';	Attribue les droits de la table sur le user sio1
FLUSH PRIVILEGES;	Appliquer les privilèges
USE SIO1;	Utiliser la base de données SIO1
SHOW TABLES;	Voir les tables
INSERT INTO tbl_etudiant(pk_numsecu, k_numetu, nom , prenom) values ('1800675001066','AB3937098X','Dupont', 'Pierre');	
INSERT INTO tbl_etudiant(pk_numsecu, k_numetu, nom , prenom) values ('2820475001124','XGB67668','Durand','A nne');	
select * from tbl_etudiant where nom like'D%';	pk_numSecu
select * from tbl_etudiant where prenom like 'P%';	pk_numSecu
mysql -u root -p < BD02.sql	
select Jouet.NomJ, Couleur.NomC FROM JOUET, Couleur WHERE Jouet.Coul = Couleur.NumC; select Jouet.NomJ, Couleur.NomC FROM JOUETJouet join Couleur on coul = couleur.numc	NomJ

select Jouet.NomJ, Couleur.NomC, Jouet.prix FROM JOUET Jouet join Couleur on coul = couleur.numc Where jouet.prix >=15;	NomJ NomC prix + Ballon Vert 22 Velo Rouge 55 Ours Vert 15 Ballon Rouge 15 Velo Bleu 55 Train Rouge 66
SELECT jouet.NomJ,fournisseur.NomF,couleur.nomc,jouet. prix FROM jouet JOIN Fournisseur ON jouet.Four=Fournisseur.NumF JOIN couleur ON jouet.coul=couleur.numc WHERE fournisseur.NomF= 'Matel' AND couleur.nomc='rouge' ORDER BY jouet.nomj; (facultatif)	++ NomJ NomF nomc prix ++ Ours Matel Rouge 11 ++
SELECT j.NomJ as 'Nom du Jouet' , pp.NomP as'Pays de production', ps.NomP as 'Pays de siège' From Jouet As j JOIN Pays As pp on pp.numP = j.Prod JOIN Fournisseur as f on f.numF = j.Four join Pays as ps on ps.numP = f.siege	
0,617,819,117,1	
mysql -u sio1 -p -D sio1 < C:\Users\biviall\Documents\sio1.sql	
SELECT COUNT(*) AS "Nombre d'Hommes" FROM client WHERE SEXE = 'H'	
SELECT Personne1.Prenom AS PrenomH,Personne2.Prenom AS PrenomF,Personne1.NumDep AS DepH,Personne2.NumDep AS DepF FROM client AS Personne1, client AS Personne2 WHERE personne1.sexe='h' and personne2.sexe='f'AND Personne1.NumDep=Personne2.NumDep	

SELECT * FROM client AS Personne1, client AS Personne2 WHERE personne1.NumDep=Personne2.sexe AND Personne1.NumDep=Personne2.NumDep AND Personne1.IDPers != Personne2.IDPers SELECT * FROM client AS P1, client AS P2 WHERE P1.sexe = P2.sexe union SELECT * FROM client AS P1, client AS P2 WHERE P1.sexe = P2.sexe AND P1.IDpers > P2.IDPErs SELECT * FROM client AS P1, client AS P2 WHERE P1.sexe < P2.sexe AND P1.numdep = P2.numdep AND ABS(P1.Age - P2.age)<=10 SELECT * FROM client AS P1 JOIN departement AS D1 ON D1.NumDep = P1.Numdep JOIN region AS R1 ON D1.numregion = R1.numregion , client AS P2 JOIN departement AS D2 ON D2.numPep = P2.Numdep JOIN region AS R2 ON D2.numRegion SELECT * FROM client AS P1 JOIN departement AS D1 ON D1.NumDep = P2.Numdep JOIN region AS R2 ON D2.numRegion SELECT * FROM client AS P1 JOIN departement AS D1 ON D1.numDep = P1.Numdep JOIN region AS R1 ON D1.numregion = R2.numregion WHERE P1.sexe < P2.sexe AND D1.numregion = D2.NumRegion SELECT * FROM client AS P1 JOIN departement AS D1 ON D1.numDep = P1.Numdep JOIN region AS R1 ON D1.numregion = R1.numregion , client AS P2 JOIN departement AS D2 ON D2.numDep = P2.Numdep JOIN region AS R2 ON D2.numregion = R1.numregion , client AS P2 JOIN departement AS D2 ON D2.numregion = R2.numregion , client AS P2 JOIN region AS R2 ON D2.numregion = R2.numregion		
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JOIN region AS R2 ON D2.numregion =	JOIN departement AS D2 ON D2.NumDep	
,	JOIN region AS R2 ON D2.numregion =	

WHERE P1.sexe < P2.sexe AND D1.numregion = D2.NumRegion	
SELECT * FROM client WHERE AGE = (SELECT MIN(AGE) FROM client)	
SELECT Prenom, Age AS 'Age' FROM client JOIN departement ON client.NumDep=departement.NumDep JOIN region ON departement.NumRegion=region.NumRe gion WHERE client.Age= (select MIN(Age) FROM client) ORDER BY client.Age	