## Impacts of Temperature on a Tritrophic Food Web

**Zachary Moore** 

## Main Questions

- How does temperature affect species interactions?
- How does an ant-hemipteran mutualism affect the population dynamics of competing aphid species?
- Can we predict the impacts of temperature on these complex interactions at a community level?



**Specialist Aphid Predator** *Aphidoletes aphidimyza* 



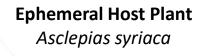
Mutualist/Predatory Ant 3 species



**Native Aphid** *Aphis asclepiadis* 

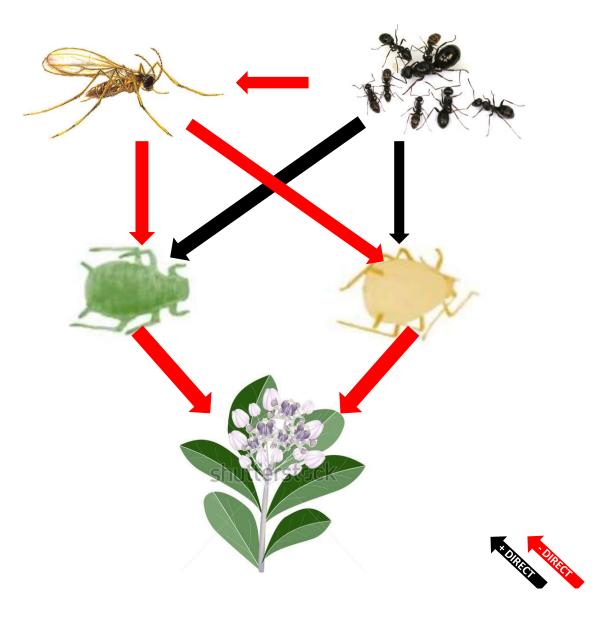


Invasive Aphid Aphis nerii



Predation negatively affects aphid populations

Aphids
negatively
affect plant
productivity,
increase
mortality



Ant presence positively affects aphid populations, negatively impacts predator populations

