

H 2

2PH

p/2

e. $5 \otimes 3$
 $5 \otimes 3^{-1}$
 $5 \otimes 7$
 $(5 \times 7) \bmod 20$
 $(35) \bmod 20 = 15$

f. 4^{-1} does not exist, because 4 is not a part of the $\gcd(20, \mathbb{N})$ list. This means it is not usable in our definition of ~~reciprocal~~ reciprocal.

3. In \mathbb{Z}_{20} solve the following equations for x (find all the solutions or state that none exist)

9. $(9 \otimes x) \oplus 4 = 1$
 $9 \otimes x = 1 \oplus 4$
 $9^{-1} \otimes 9 \otimes x = 17 \otimes 9^{-1}$
 $9 \otimes 9 \otimes x = 17 \otimes 9$
 $1 \otimes x = 13$
 $x = 13$