

EE 502

Computer Architecture

Lab Assignment #1

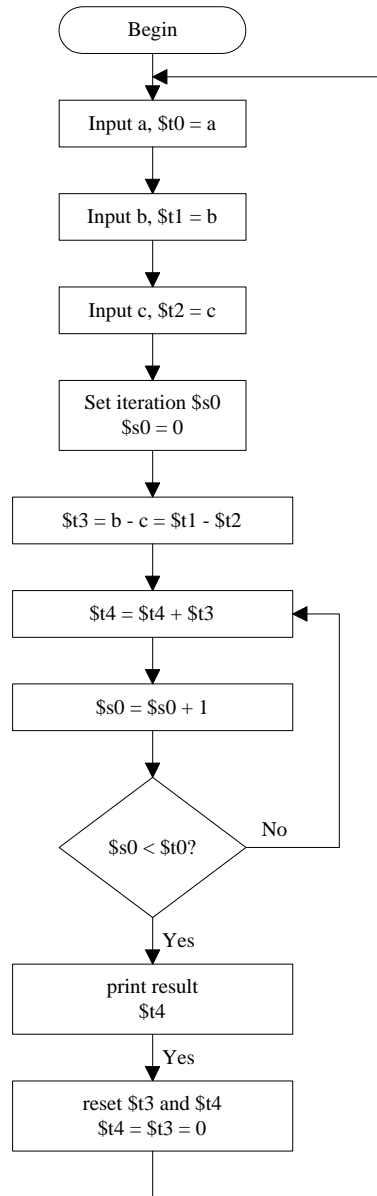
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Feb 10th, 2007

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1. (20 points) In SPIM, write a MIPS program that calculates $d=a*b-a*c$ without using mult instruction

1.1 Flowchart



1.2 Source Code

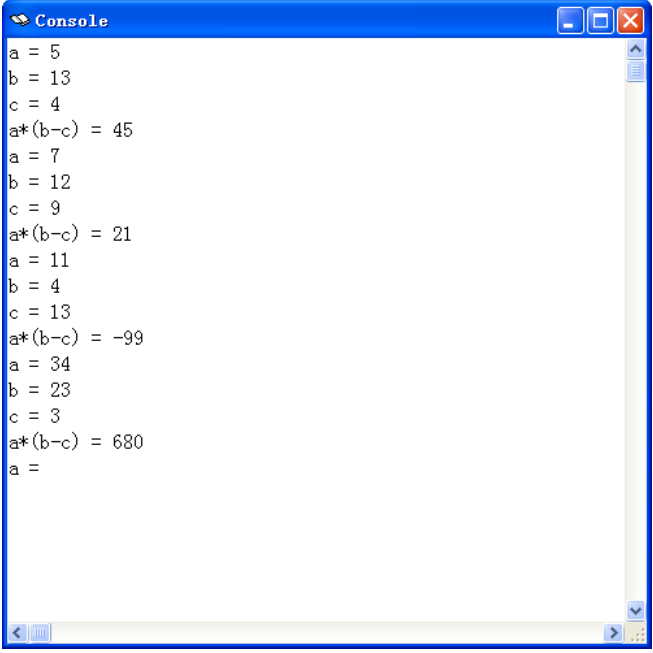
```
# -----  
# A simple MIPS program calculates  $d=a*b-a*c=a*(b-c)$ .  
# -----  
.data  
ans:      .asciiz "a*(b-c) = "      # strings to be printed  
_a:       .asciiz "a = "            # strings to be printed  
_b:       .asciiz "b = "            # strings to be printed  
_c:       .asciiz "c = "            # strings to be printed  
newline:  .asciiz "\n"              # carrier return  
          .text  
  
cr:       # print newline  
          li      $v0, 4              # system call for print_str  
          la      $a0, newline        # address of the string to be printed  
          syscall                     # print_str  
          jr      $ra                # return  
  
main:     # main program starts with label "main"  
          li      $v0, 4              # system call for print_str  
          la      $a0, _a             # address of the string to be printed  
          syscall                     # system call for print a string  
          # input a  
          li      $v0, 5              # system call for read_int  
          syscall                     # system call for read an integer  
          add     $t0, $v0, $zero      # $t0 = $v0  
          # input b  
          li      $v0, 4              # system call for print_str  
          la      $a0, _b             # address of the string to be printed  
          syscall                     # system call for print a string  
          li      $v0, 5              # system call for read_int  
          syscall                     # system call for read an integer  
          add     $t1, $v0, $zero      # $t1 = $v0  
          # input c  
          li      $v0, 4              # system call for print_str  
          la      $a0, _c             # address of the string to be printed  
          syscall                     # system call for print a string  
          li      $v0, 5              # system call for read_int  
          syscall                     # system call for read an integer  
          add     $t2, $v0, $zero      # $t2 = $v0  
          # calculation  
          addi    $s0, $zero, 0        # i = 0  
          sub     $t3, $t1, $t2        # $t3 = $t1 - $t2
```

```

loop:    add     $t4, $t4, $t3      # $t4 = $t4 + $t3
        addi    $s0, $s0, 1        # $s0 ++
        bne     $s0, $t0, loop     # loop if i < $t0
# print result
        li      $v0, 4             # system call for print_str
        la      $a0, ans           # address of the string to be printed
        syscall                               # system call for print a string
        li      $v0, 1             # system call for print_int
        add     $a0, $t4, $zero     # integer must be in $a0 for print_int
        syscall                               # print_int
        jal     cr                 # print new line
        add     $t3, $zero, $zero  # reset $t3 for next calculation
        add     $t4, $zero, $zero  # reset $t4 for next calculation
        j       main              # next calculation
        .end

```

1.3 Results



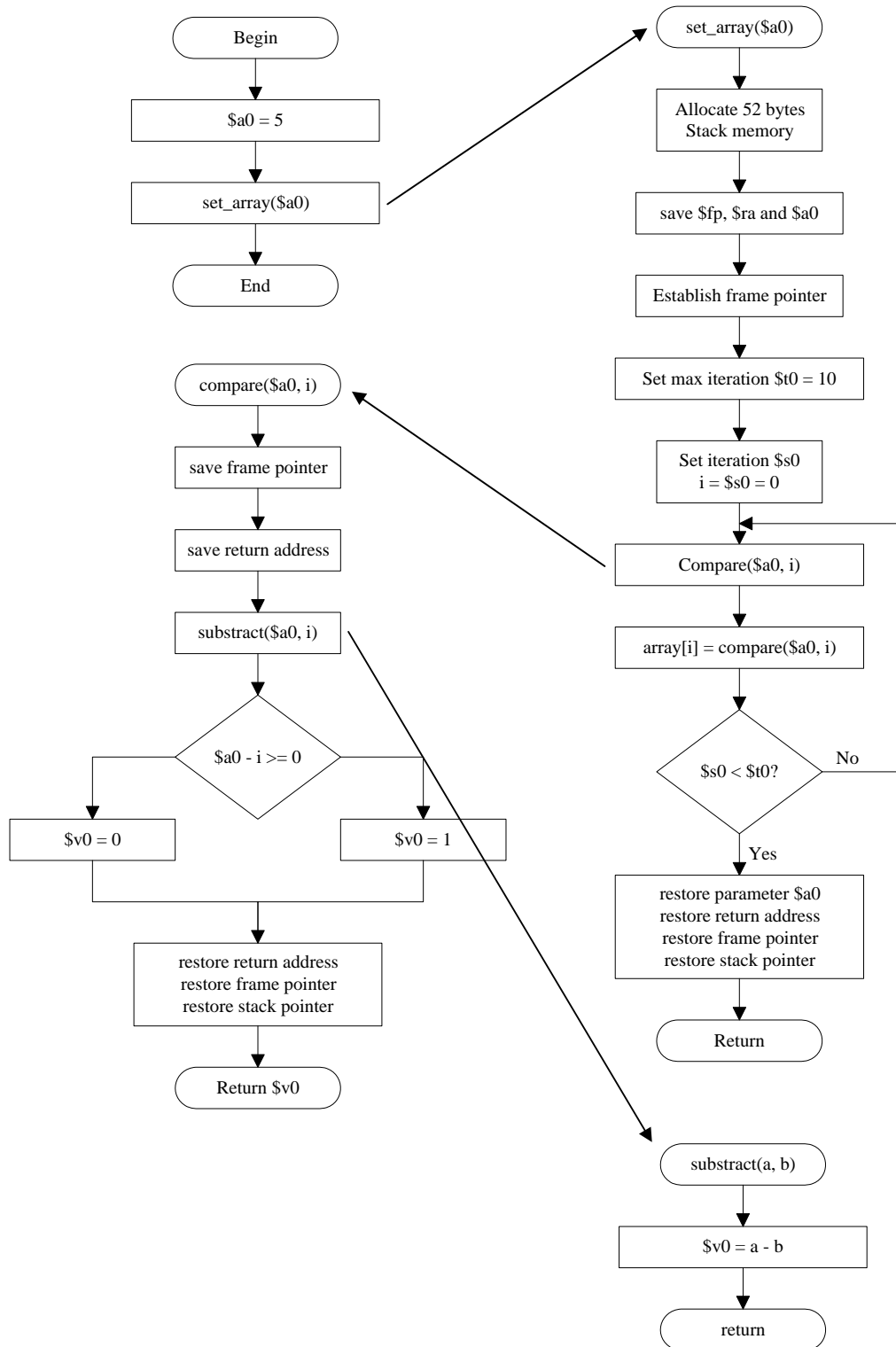
```

Console
a = 5
b = 13
c = 4
a*(b-c) = 45
a = 7
b = 12
c = 9
a*(b-c) = 21
a = 11
b = 4
c = 13
a*(b-c) = -99
a = 34
b = 23
c = 3
a*(b-c) = 680
a =

```

2. (40 points) Using SPIM to implement MIPS assembly program for set_array() of Chap 2. Exercise 2.15.

2.1 Flowchart



2.2 Source Code

```
# -----
# A MIPS program process an array.
# -----

        .data
        .text

set_array:    addi    $sp, $sp, -52    # move stack pointer
              sw      $fp, 48($sp)    # save frame pointer
              sw      $ra, 44($sp)    # save return address
              sw      $a0, 40($sp)    # save parameter num
              addi    $fp, $sp, 48    # establish frame pointer

              add     $s0, $zero, $zero    # i = 0
              addi    $t0, $zero, 10      # max iterations is 10
loop:        sll      $t1, $s0, 2         # $t1 = i * 4
              add     $t2, $sp, $t1       # $t2 = address of array[i]
              add     $a0, $a0, $zero     # pass num as parameter
              add     $a1, $s0, $zero     # pass i as parameter
              jal      compare            # call compare(num, i)
              sw      $v0, 0($t2)         # array[i] = compare(num, i);
              addi    $s0, $s0, 1         # i = i + 1
              bne     $s0, $t0, loop      # loop if i < 10

              lw      $a0, 40($sp)        # restore parameter (num)
              lw      $ra, 44($sp)        # restore return address
              lw      $fp, 48($sp)        # restore frame pointer
              addi    $sp, $sp, 52        # restore stack pointer
              jr      $ra                 # return

compare:     addi    $sp, $sp, -8         # move stack pointer
              sw      $fp, 4($sp)         # save frame pointer
              sw      $ra, 0($sp)         # it save return address
              addi    $fp, $sp, 4         # establish frame pointer

              jal      subtract            # can jump directly to subtract
              slt     $v0, $v0, $zero     # if sub(a,b) >= 0, return 1
              slti    $v0, $v0, 1

              lw      $ra, 0($sp)         # restore return address
              lw      $fp, 4($sp)         # restore frame pointer
              addi    $sp, $sp, 8         # restore stack pointer
              jr      $ra                 # return
```

```

subtract:    sub    $v0, $a0, $a1    # return a-b
            jr      $ra              # return

main:        # main
            addi    $a0, $a0, 5       # $a0 = 5
            jal     set_array

            .end

```

2.3 Result

2.3.1 Before calling set_array()

```

PC      = 004000ac    EPC      = 004000ac    Cause    = 00000024    BadVAddr= 00000000
Status  = 3000ff10    HI       = 00000000    LO        = 00000000

      General Registers
R0 (r0) = 00000000    R8 (t0) = 00000000    R16 (s0) = 00000000    R24 (t8) = 00000000
R1 (at) = 00000000    R9 (t1) = 00000000    R17 (s1) = 00000000    R25 (t9) = 00000000
R2 (v0) = 00000000    R10 (t2) = 00000000    R18 (s2) = 00000000    R26 (k0) = 00000000
R3 (v1) = 00000000    R11 (t3) = 00000000    R19 (s3) = 00000000    R27 (k1) = 00000000
R4 (a0) = 00000005    R12 (t4) = 00000000    R20 (s4) = 00000000    R28 (gp) = 10008000
R5 (a1) = 7ffffef3c  R13 (t5) = 00000000    R21 (s5) = 00000000    R29 (sp) = 7ffffef38
R6 (a2) = 7ffffef40  R14 (t6) = 00000000    R22 (s6) = 00000000    R30 (s8) = 00000000
R7 (a3) = 00000000    R15 (t7) = 00000000    R23 (s7) = 00000000    R31 (ra) = 00400018

      DATA
[0x10000000]...[0x10010000]    0x00000000
[0x10010000]                    0x0000000a    0x00000003    0x00000004    0x00000000
[0x10010010]...[0x10040000]    0x00000000

      STACK
[0x7ffffef38]                0x00000000    0x00000000
[0x7ffffef40]                0x7ffffefc9    0x7ffffef97    0x7ffffef60    0x7ffffef17
[0x7ffffef50]                0x7ffffeee6    0x7ffffeec9    0x7ffffeea5    0x7ffffee91
[0x7ffffef60]                0x7ffffee84    0x7ffffee5f    0x7ffffedad    0x7ffffed74
[0x7ffffef70]                0x7ffffed08    0x7ffffecce    0x7ffffecb0    0x7ffffec6f
[0x7ffffef80]                0x7ffffec30    0x7ffffec19    0x7ffffec0b    0x7ffffecbcb

```

2.3.2 During set_array()

```

PC      = 00400060    EPC      = 00400060    Cause    = 00000024    BadVAddr= 00000000
Status  = 3000ff10    HI       = 00000000    LO        = 00000000

      General Registers
R0 (r0) = 00000000    R8 (t0) = 0000000a    R16 (s0) = 0000000a    R24 (t8) = 00000000
R1 (at) = 00000000    R9 (t1) = 00000024    R17 (s1) = 00000000    R25 (t9) = 00000000
R2 (v0) = 00000000    R10 (t2) = 7ffffef28  R18 (s2) = 00000000    R26 (k0) = 00000000
R3 (v1) = 00000000    R11 (t3) = 00000000    R19 (s3) = 00000000    R27 (k1) = 00000000
R4 (a0) = 00000005    R12 (t4) = 00000000    R20 (s4) = 00000000    R28 (gp) = 10008000
R5 (a1) = 00000009    R13 (t5) = 00000000    R21 (s5) = 00000000    R29 (sp) = 7ffffef04
R6 (a2) = 7ffffef40  R14 (t6) = 00000000    R22 (s6) = 00000000    R30 (s8) = 7ffffef34
R7 (a3) = 00000000    R15 (t7) = 00000000    R23 (s7) = 00000000    R31 (ra) = 00400054

      DATA
[0x10000000]...[0x10010000]    0x00000000
[0x10010000]                    0x0000000a    0x00000003    0x00000004    0x00000000
[0x10010010]...[0x10040000]    0x00000000

      STACK
[0x7ffffef04]                0x00000001    0x00000001    0x00000001
[0x7ffffef10]                0x00000001    0x00000001    0x00000001    0x00000000
[0x7ffffef20]                0x00000000    0x00000000    0x00000000    0x00000005
[0x7ffffef30]                0x004000b0    0x00000000    0x00000000    0x00000000
[0x7ffffef40]                0x7ffffefc9    0x7ffffef97    0x7ffffef60    0x7ffffef17
[0x7ffffef50]                0x7ffffeee6    0x7ffffeec9    0x7ffffeea5    0x7ffffee91

```

2.3.3 During compare()

```

PC      = 0040009c  EPC      = 0040009c  Cause   = 00000024  BadVAddr= 00000000
Status  = 3000ff10  HI       = 00000000  LO       = 00000000

      General Registers
R0 (r0) = 00000000  R8 (t0) = 0000000a  R16 (s0) = 00000002  R24 (t8) = 00000000
R1 (at) = 00000000  R9 (t1) = 00000008  R17 (s1) = 00000000  R25 (t9) = 00000000
R2 (v0) = 00000001  R10 (t2) = 7ffffef0c  R18 (s2) = 00000000  R26 (k0) = 00000000
R3 (v1) = 00000000  R11 (t3) = 00000000  R19 (s3) = 00000000  R27 (k1) = 00000000
R4 (a0) = 00000005  R12 (t4) = 00000000  R20 (s4) = 00000000  R28 (gp) = 10008000
R5 (a1) = 00000002  R13 (t5) = 00000000  R21 (s5) = 00000000  R29 (sp) = 7ffffef04
R6 (a2) = 7ffffef40  R14 (t6) = 00000000  R22 (s6) = 00000000  R30 (s8) = 7ffffef34
R7 (a3) = 00000000  R15 (t7) = 00000000  R23 (s7) = 00000000  R31 (ra) = 00400054

      DATA
[0x10000000]...[0x10010000]  0x00000000
[0x10010000]  0x0000000a  0x00000003  0x00000004  0x00000000
[0x10010010]...[0x10040000]  0x00000000

      STACK
[0x7ffffef04]  0x00000001  0x00000001  0x6e6f6d6d
[0x7ffffef10]  0x6c694620  0x43007365  0x5353414c  0x48544150
[0x7ffffef20]  0x5c3a663d  0x676f7250  0x206d6172  0x00000005
[0x7ffffef30]  0x004000b0  0x00000000  0x00000000  0x00000000
[0x7ffffef40]  0x7ffffefc9  0x7ffffef97  0x7ffffef60  0x7ffffef17
[0x7ffffef50]  0x7ffffee6  0x7ffffee9  0x7ffffee5  0x7ffffee91

```

2.3.4 During sub()

```

PC      = 004000a4  EPC      = 004000a4  Cause   = 00000024  BadVAddr= 00000000
Status  = 3000ff10  HI       = 00000000  LO       = 00000000

      General Registers
R0 (r0) = 00000000  R8 (t0) = 0000000a  R16 (s0) = 00000002  R24 (t8) = 00000000
R1 (at) = 00000000  R9 (t1) = 00000008  R17 (s1) = 00000000  R25 (t9) = 00000000
R2 (v0) = 00000003  R10 (t2) = 7ffffef0c  R18 (s2) = 00000000  R26 (k0) = 00000000
R3 (v1) = 00000000  R11 (t3) = 00000000  R19 (s3) = 00000000  R27 (k1) = 00000000
R4 (a0) = 00000005  R12 (t4) = 00000000  R20 (s4) = 00000000  R28 (gp) = 10008000
R5 (a1) = 00000002  R13 (t5) = 00000000  R21 (s5) = 00000000  R29 (sp) = 7ffffefc
R6 (a2) = 7ffffef40  R14 (t6) = 00000000  R22 (s6) = 00000000  R30 (s8) = 7ffffef00
R7 (a3) = 00000000  R15 (t7) = 00000000  R23 (s7) = 00000000  R31 (ra) = 00400088

      DATA
[0x10000000]...[0x10010000]  0x00000000
[0x10010000]  0x0000000a  0x00000003  0x00000004  0x00000000
[0x10010010]...[0x10040000]  0x00000000

      STACK
[0x7ffffefc]  0x00400054
[0x7ffffef00]  0x7ffffef34  0x00000001  0x00000001  0x6e6f6d6d
[0x7ffffef10]  0x6c694620  0x43007365  0x5353414c  0x48544150
[0x7ffffef20]  0x5c3a663d  0x676f7250  0x206d6172  0x00000005
[0x7ffffef30]  0x004000b0  0x00000000  0x00000000  0x00000000
[0x7ffffef40]  0x7ffffefc9  0x7ffffef97  0x7ffffef60  0x7ffffef17

```


3. (90 points) Using sim-profile of SimpleScalar's SimpleSim-ARM and MiBench to generate instruction profiles of all 3 SMALL benchmarks of CRC32 and jpeg.

3.1 CRC

Command: sim-profile -all -redir:sim simout.doc crc.arm small.pcm > output_small.txt

Content of output_small.txt: 6DA5B639 1368864 small.pcm

| Class of Instructions | Number | Percentage |
|----------------------------|----------|------------|
| load | 8262237 | 13.37 % |
| store | 12358239 | 20 % |
| unconditional branch | 4112300 | 6.65 % |
| conditional branch | 5497758 | 8.9 % |
| integer computation | 31570321 | 51.08 % |
| floating point computation | 0 | 0 % |
| trap | 1359 | 0 % |
| Total Instructions | 61802214 | |

| Individual Instruction | Number | Percentage |
|------------------------|----------|------------|
| b%c | 5499212 | 8.9 % |
| bl%c | 4110846 | 6.65 % |
| swi%c | 1359 | 0 % |
| and%c | 1 | 0 % |
| eor%c | 2737736 | 4.43 % |
| sub%c | 256 | 0 % |
| sub%cs | 92 | 0 % |
| rsb%c | 1468 | 0 % |
| add%c | 6809 | 0.01 % |
| tst%cs | 24 | 0 % |
| cmp%c | 1375239 | 2.23 % |
| orr%c | 716 | 0 % |
| orr%cs | 3 | 0 % |
| mov%c | 12353421 | 19.99 % |
| mov%cs | 71 | 0 % |
| bic%cs | 6 | 0 % |
| mvn%c | 6 | 0 % |
| and%c | 1368896 | 2.21 % |
| and%cs | 27 | 0 % |
| eor%c | 1 | 0 % |
| sub%c | 5482477 | 8.87 % |

| | | |
|---------|---------|--------|
| sub%cs | 1368965 | 2.22 % |
| rsb%c | 18 | 0 % |
| add%c | 1369161 | 2.22 % |
| tst%cs | 5653 | 0.01 % |
| cmp%c | 2747428 | 4.45 % |
| cmn%c | 1374256 | 2.22 % |
| orr%c | 38 | 0 % |
| mov%c | 1372103 | 2.22 % |
| bic%c | 4080 | 0.01 % |
| bic%cs | 3 | 0 % |
| mvn%c | 1365 | 0 % |
| ldr%c | 1 | 0 % |
| str%c | 84 | 0 % |
| ldr%c | 31 | 0 % |
| str%cb | 1369155 | 2.22 % |
| ldr%cb | 105 | 0 % |
| str%c | 140 | 0 % |
| ldr%c | 30 | 0 % |
| ldr%cb | 20 | 0 % |
| str%cb | 2756696 | 4.46 % |
| ldr%cb | 5514072 | 8.92 % |
| str%c | 525 | 0 % |
| ldr%c | 11 | 0 % |
| ldr%c | 7905 | 0.01 % |
| str%cb | 86 | 0 % |
| ldr%cb | 7 | 0 % |
| ldr%cb | 1370221 | 2.22 % |
| str%c | 2 | 0 % |
| ldr%c | 19 | 0 % |
| str%cb | 11 | 0 % |
| ldr%cb | 14 | 0 % |
| ldm%c%a | 2 | 0 % |
| stm%c%a | 2 | 0 % |
| ldm%c%a | 4 | 0 % |
| stm%c%a | 4116288 | 6.66 % |
| ldm%c%a | 4113503 | 6.66 % |
| ldm%c%a | 1 | 0 % |
| stm%c%a | 1371541 | 2.22 % |
| stm%c%a | 1 | 0 % |

| | | |
|-------------------|----------|--------|
| ldm%c%a | 1 | 0 % |
| wfs%c | 5499212 | 8.9 % |
| rfs%c | 4110846 | 6.65 % |
| Total Instruction | 61802214 | |

3.2 cjpeg (encode)

Command: sim-profile -all -redir:sim simout.doc cjpeg.arm -dct int -progressive -opt -outfile output_small_encode.jpeg input_small.ppm

Output file: output_small_encode.jpeg



| Class of Instructions | Number | Percentage |
|----------------------------|----------|------------|
| load | 7228874 | 25.69 % |
| store | 2324035 | 8.26 % |
| unconditional branch | 366700 | 1.3 % |
| conditional branch | 2707618 | 9.62 % |
| integer computation | 15511808 | 55.13 % |
| Floating point computation | 0 | 0 % |
| trap | 227 | 0 % |
| Total Instructions | 28139262 | |

| Individual Instruction | Number | Percentage |
|------------------------|---------|------------|
| b%c | 3012748 | 10.71 % |
| bl%c | 61570 | 0.22 % |
| swi%c | 227 | 0 % |
| and%c | 20150 | 0.07 % |
| eor%c | 13184 | 0.05 % |
| sub%c | 112064 | 0.4 % |

| | | |
|--------|---------|---------|
| sub%cs | 2163 | 0.01 % |
| rsb%c | 819015 | 2.91 % |
| add%c | 2719922 | 9.67 % |
| tst%cs | 12 | 0 % |
| cmp%c | 1462083 | 5.2 % |
| orr%c | 525714 | 1.87 % |
| orr%cs | 193541 | 0.69 % |
| mov%c | 3195510 | 11.36 % |
| mov%cs | 50641 | 0.18 % |
| bic%c | 1 | 0 % |
| bic%cs | 10 | 0 % |
| mvn%c | 28889 | 0.1 % |
| and%c | 42904 | 0.15 % |
| and%cs | 150 | 0 % |
| eor%c | 32768 | 0.12 % |
| sub%c | 667129 | 2.37 % |
| sub%cs | 52615 | 0.19 % |
| rsb%c | 488180 | 1.73 % |
| rsb%cs | 1 | 0 % |
| add%c | 2562409 | 9.11 % |
| tst%cs | 2196 | 0.01 % |
| cmp%c | 2017322 | 7.17 % |
| cmn%c | 892 | 0 % |
| orr%c | 91 | 0 % |
| mov%c | 485805 | 1.73 % |
| bic%c | 1897 | 0.01 % |
| mvn%c | 620 | 0 % |
| mul%c | 13669 | 0.05 % |
| mul%cs | 259 | 0 % |
| ldr%c | 4 | 0 % |
| str%c | 98497 | 0.35 % |
| ldr%c | 855 | 0 % |
| str%cb | 43517 | 0.15 % |
| ldr%cb | 75087 | 0.27 % |
| str%c | 718474 | 2.55 % |
| ldr%c | 2630206 | 9.35 % |
| str%c | 6 | 0 % |
| ldr%cb | 42 | 0 % |
| str%cb | 5 | 0 % |

| | | |
|--------------------|----------|--------|
| str%c | 438393 | 1.56 % |
| ldr%c | 1319609 | 4.69 % |
| ldr%c | 644 | 0 % |
| str%cb | 98589 | 0.35 % |
| ldr%cb | 892635 | 3.17 % |
| ldr%cb | 85 | 0 % |
| str%c | 363906 | 1.29 % |
| ldr%c | 1763005 | 6.27 % |
| str%cb | 391553 | 1.39 % |
| ldr%cb | 546702 | 1.94 % |
| ldm%c%a | 5580 | 0.02 % |
| stm%c%a | 32 | 0 % |
| ldm%c%a | 12774 | 0.05 % |
| stm%c%a | 3154 | 0.01 % |
| ldm%c%a | 15 | 0 % |
| ldm%c%a | 85188 | 0.3 % |
| stm%c%a | 63775 | 0.23 % |
| stm%c%a | 68 | 0 % |
| ldm%c%a | 509 | 0 % |
| wfs%c | 1 | 0 % |
| rfs%c | 1 | 0 % |
| Total Instructions | 28139262 | |

3.3 jpeg (decode)

Command: sim-profile -all -redir:sim simout.doc jpeg.arm -dct int -ppm -outfile output_small_encode.ppm input_small.jpg

Output file: output_small_encode.ppm

| Class of Instructions | Number | Percentage |
|----------------------------|---------|------------|
| load | 2060547 | 30.7 % |
| store | 801660 | 11.94 % |
| unconditional branch | 39821 | 0.59 % |
| conditional branch | 334678 | 4.99 % |
| integer computation | 3474449 | 51.77 % |
| Floating point computation | 0 | 0 % |
| trap | 218 | 0 % |
| Total Instructions | 6711373 | |

| Individual Instruction | Number | Percentage |
|------------------------|---------|------------|
| b%c | 367991 | 5.48 |
| bl%c | 6508 | 0.1 |
| swi%c | 218 | 0 |
| and%c | 13010 | 0.19 |
| eor%c | 63 | 0 |
| sub%c | 1736 | 0.03 |
| sub%cs | 90 | 0 |
| rsb%c | 322401 | 4.8 |
| add%c | 1120969 | 16.7 |
| tst%cs | 32 | 0 |
| cmp%c | 101601 | 1.51 |
| orr%c | 294731 | 4.39 |
| orr%cs | 24773 | 0.37 |
| mov%c | 692030 | 10.31 |
| mov%cs | 491 | 0.01 |
| bic%cs | 10 | 0 |
| mvn%c | 7 | 0 |
| and%c | 12510 | 0.19 |
| and%cs | 8326 | 0.12 |
| eor%c | 16 | 0 |
| sub%c | 89761 | 1.34 |
| sub%cs | 81952 | 1.22 |
| rsb%c | 11177 | 0.17 |
| add%c | 507026 | 7.55 |
| tst%cs | 1689 | 0.03 |
| cmp%c | 129946 | 1.94 |
| cmn%c | 820 | 0.01 |
| orr%c | 270 | 0 |
| mov%c | 26826 | 0.4 |
| bic%c | 1281 | 0.02 |
| bic%cs | 6 | 0 |
| mvn%c | 815 | 0.01 |
| mul%c | 29821 | 0.44 |
| mul%cs | 258 | 0 |
| mla%c | 3 | 0 |
| str%c | 1 | 0 |
| ldr%c | 10419 | 0.16 |
| str%cb | 132655 | 1.98 |

| | | |
|--------------------|---------|------|
| ldr%cb | 140183 | 2.09 |
| str%c | 119691 | 1.78 |
| ldr%c | 582264 | 8.68 |
| str%c | 2 | 0 |
| str%cb | 4 | 0 |
| ldr%cb | 104 | 0 |
| str%cb | 14 | 0 |
| str%c | 164852 | 2.46 |
| ldr%c | 300378 | 4.48 |
| ldr%c | 769 | 0.01 |
| str%cb | 300498 | 4.48 |
| ldr%cb | 230331 | 3.43 |
| ldr%cb | 85 | 0 |
| str%c | 5304 | 0.08 |
| ldr%c | 325752 | 4.85 |
| str%cb | 14817 | 0.22 |
| ldr%cb | 470262 | 7.01 |
| ldm%c%a | 847 | 0.01 |
| stm%c%a | 723 | 0.01 |
| ldm%c%a | 15996 | 0.24 |
| stm%c%a | 25583 | 0.38 |
| ldm%c%a | 7 | 0 |
| ldm%c%a | 10682 | 0.16 |
| stm%c%a | 9727 | 0.14 |
| stm%c%a | 257 | 0 |
| wfs%c | 1 | 0 |
| rfs%c | 1 | 0 |
| Total Instructions | 6711373 | |