

**Department of Defense**

**SELECTED MANPOWER STATISTICS**

**FISCAL YEAR 2000**

*Prepared by*  
*Department of Defense*  
*Washington Headquarters Services*  
*Directorate for Information*  
*Operations and Reports*

# FOREWORD

**Selected Manpower Statistics** (SMS) is published by the Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports (WHS/DIOR). The report provides basic work force data on active duty military, civilian, retired, and reserve military personnel of the Department of Defense (DoD). It is divided into the following sections:

- |             |   |                                |
|-------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Section I   | - | Total DoD Personnel            |
| Section II  | - | Active Duty Military Personnel |
| Section III | - | Civilian Personnel             |
| Section IV  | - | Other Personnel                |
| Section V   | - | Reserve Personnel              |

Each section has a short narrative with a general description of the contents and selected highlights, including increases/decreases from the prior fiscal year (FY) and general trends.

Although the focus of this publication is on summary data for DoD as a whole, many tables provide associated data for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, and other DoD Components.

## NOTE:

Excluded from all total DoD strength figures are those full-time military personnel who are paid from other than active duty military personnel appropriations. This group is funded from appropriations for reserve components and Corps of Engineers civil functions. During FY 2000, the number was approximately 65,000.

## INTERNET AVAILABILITY

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## **SECTION I**

### **TOTAL DoD PERSONNEL**

## **SECTION 1 - TOTAL DoD PERSONNEL**

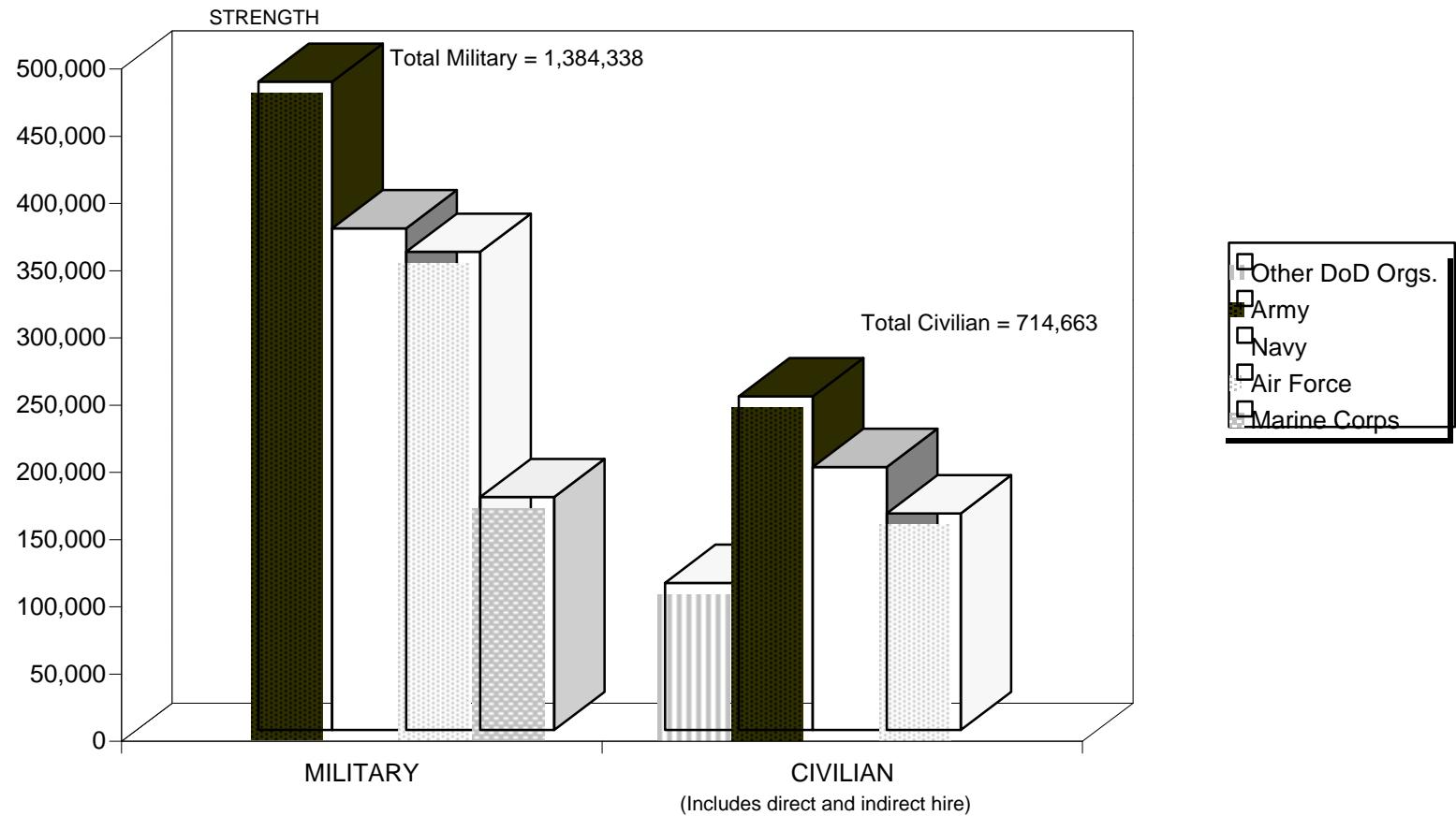
### **General**

Within the Department of Defense (DoD), personnel strength is considered to be the sum of active duty military and civilian personnel. (See the Glossary of Terms.) This section provides an overview of DoD work force levels as of September 30, 2000, and presents personnel data by organizational component (Army, Navy, Air Force, etc.), location of personnel, and/or function (military or civilian). Complete data on the total number and percent distribution of active duty military and direct hire civilian DoD personnel, by state, are provided. Historical data on trends in DoD personnel strength are also provided.

### **Highlights**

Table 1-1 shows the active duty military personnel strength as 1,384,338 for September 30, 2000. This figure is down 1,365 from the comparable FY 1999 figure. Total DoD civilian employment (direct and indirect hire) is 714,663, down 14,325 from the FY 1999 figure of 728,998.

## DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE WORK FORCE OVERVIEW SEPTEMBER 30, 2000



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Operations and Reports

FIGURE 1-1

**TABLE 1-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**MILITARY/CIVILIAN PERSONNEL**  
**September 30, 2000**

	TOTAL DoD A/	ARMY	NAVY B/	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	OTHER DoD ORGS. C/
<b><u>ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL</u></b>						
Officer	217,178	76,667	53,550	17,938	69,023	
Enlisted	1,154,624	401,414	315,471	155,383	282,356	
Academy Cadets and Midshipmen	12,536	4,089	4,172 D/	-	4,275	
<b>Total Active Duty Military</b>	<b>1,384,338</b>	<b>482,170</b>	<b>373,193</b>	<b>173,321</b>	<b>355,654</b>	
<b><u>CIVILIAN PERSONNEL</u></b>						
<b><u>Military Functions</u></b>						
<b>Former OMB Ceiling Employment</b>	<b>687,064</b>	<b>222,885</b>	<b>194,042</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>160,762</b>	<b>109,375</b>
Direct Hire	648,669	204,717	183,213	-	154,254	106,485
Indirect Hire	38,395	18,168	10,829	-	6,508	2,890
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>689,642</b>	<b>223,265</b>	<b>195,698</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>161,183</b>	<b>109,496</b>
Direct Hire	651,247	205,097	184,869	-	154,675	106,606
Indirect Hire	38,395	18,168	10,829	-	6,508	2,890
<b><u>Civil Functions (All Direct Hire)</u></b>						
Former OMB Ceiling Employment	24,532	24,531	0	-	1	0
Total Employment	25,021	25,020	0	-	1	0
<b><u>TOTAL MILITARY/ CIVIL FUNCTIONS</u></b>						
<b>Former OMB Ceiling Employment</b>	<b>711,596</b>	<b>247,416</b>	<b>194,042</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>160,763</b>	<b>109,375</b>
Direct Hire	673,201	229,248	183,213	-	154,255	106,485
Indirect Hire	38,395	18,168	10,829	-	6,508	2,890
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>714,663</b>	<b>248,285</b>	<b>195,698</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>161,184</b>	<b>109,496</b>
Direct Hire	676,268	230,117	184,869	-	154,676	106,606
Indirect Hire	38,395	18,168	10,829	-	6,508	2,890

A/ Included in total employment, but excluded from the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) former ceiling employment, are employees exempt from former OMB ceiling control. (See Glossary of Terms).

B/ Includes Marine Corps civilian personnel for categories listed under FUNCTION/EMPLOYMENT STATUS.

C/ See the Glossary for a list of the Other DoD Organizations.

D/ Excludes other Naval Officer candidates.

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**TABLE 1-6**  
**Department of Defense**  
**WORK FORCE LEVELS - 1938 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR A/	TOTAL DOD	ARMY			NAVY AND MARINE CORPS				AIR FORCE			OTHER
		MILITARY B/	CIVILIAN C/	TOTAL	NAVY MILITARY	MARINE CORPS MILITARY	CIVILIAN C/	TOTAL	MILITARY B/	CIVILIAN C/	TOTAL	
1938	486,389	185,488	94,189	279,677	119,088	18,356	69,268	206,712				
1939	530,470	189,839	110,204	300,043	125,202	19,432	85,793	230,427				
1940	714,390	269,023	137,354	406,377	160,997	28,345	118,671	308,013				
1941	2,357,174	1,462,315	329,019	1,791,334	284,427	54,359	227,054	565,840				
1942	5,143,135	3,075,608	852,148	3,927,756	640,570	142,613	432,196	1,215,379				
1943	11,237,965	6,994,472	1,545,457	8,539,929	1,741,750	308,523	647,763	2,698,036				
1944	13,690,936	7,994,750	1,503,214	9,497,964	2,981,365	475,604	736,003	4,192,972				
1945	14,683,894	8,266,373	1,881,495	10,147,868	3,319,586	469,925	746,515	4,536,026				
1946	4,441,118	1,435,496	927,303	2,362,799	978,203	155,679	488,922	1,622,804	455,515		455,515	
1947	2,441,253	685,458	503,213	1,188,671	497,773	93,053	355,929	946,755	305,827		305,827	
1948	2,315,245	554,030	370,684	924,714	417,535	84,988	346,925	849,448	387,730	152,391	540,121	962
1949	2,493,561	660,473	368,935	1,029,408	447,901	85,965	343,356	877,222	419,347	166,054	585,401	1,530
1950	2,212,611	593,167	303,599	896,766	380,739	74,279	293,347	748,365	411,277	154,453	565,730	1,750
1951	4,484,869	1,531,774	521,018	2,052,792	736,596	192,620	451,586	1,380,802	788,381	260,728	1,049,109	2,166
1952	4,973,007	1,596,419	543,853	2,140,272	824,265	231,967	481,326	1,537,558	983,261	309,663	1,292,924	2,253
1953	4,887,135	1,533,815	570,295	2,104,110	794,440	249,219	448,874	1,492,533	977,593	310,913	1,288,506	1,986
1954	4,510,996	1,404,598	495,273	1,899,871	725,720	223,868	413,134	1,362,722	947,918	298,592	1,246,510	1,893
1955	4,121,687	1,109,296	461,986	1,571,282	660,695	205,170	410,564	1,276,429	959,946	312,076	1,272,022	1,954
1956	3,985,930	1,025,778	434,691	1,460,469	669,925	200,780	394,669	1,265,374	909,958	348,230	1,258,188	1,899
1957	3,955,676	997,994	429,217	1,427,211	676,071	200,861	389,717	1,266,649	919,835	340,326	1,260,161	1,655
1958	3,696,613	898,925	415,914	1,314,839	639,942	189,495	363,729	1,193,166	871,156	315,806	1,186,962	1,646
1959	3,581,809	861,964	405,848	1,267,812	625,661	175,571	357,108	1,158,340	840,435	313,466	1,153,901	1,756
1960	3,522,558	873,078	390,046	1,263,124	616,987	170,621	347,760	1,135,368	814,752	307,449	1,122,201	1,865
1961	3,525,312	858,622	390,761	1,249,383	626,223	176,909	346,310	1,149,442	821,151	303,376	1,124,527	1,960
1962	3,875,146	1,066,404	393,849	1,460,253	664,212	190,962	348,056	1,203,230	884,025	306,181	1,190,206	21,457

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**TABLE 1-6**  
**Department of Defense**  
**WORK FORCE LEVELS - 1938 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR A/	TOTAL DOD	ARMY			NAVY AND MARINE CORPS				AIR FORCE			OTHER
		MILITARY B/	CIVILIAN C/	TOTAL	NAVY MILITARY	MARINE CORPS MILITARY	CIVILIAN C/	TOTAL	MILITARY B/	CIVILIAN C/	TOTAL	CIVILIAN D/
1963	3,748,692	975,916	375,690	1,351,606	663,897	189,683	343,970	1,197,550	869,431	296,982	1,166,413	33,123
1964	3,715,538	973,238	369,558	1,342,796	665,969	189,777	332,678	1,188,424	856,798	289,724	1,146,522	37,796
1965	3,687,701	969,066	366,726	1,335,792	669,985	190,213	333,271	1,193,469	824,662	291,500	1,116,162	42,278
1966	4,230,305	1,199,784	405,544	1,605,328	743,322	261,716	356,744	1,361,782	887,353	306,915	1,194,268	68,927
1967	4,678,090	1,442,498	484,818	1,927,316	750,224	285,269	409,942	1,445,435	897,494	328,711	1,226,205	79,134
1968	4,863,048	1,570,343	486,859	2,057,202	763,626	307,252	430,205	1,501,083	904,850	322,661	1,227,511	77,252
1969	4,799,659	1,512,169	500,877	2,013,046	773,779	309,771	433,870	1,517,420	862,353	332,865	1,195,218	73,975
1970	4,258,544	1,322,548	443,369	1,765,917	691,126	259,737	376,340	1,327,203	791,349	306,323	1,097,672	67,752
1971	3,840,281	1,123,810	421,047	1,544,857	621,565	212,369	350,198	1,184,132	755,300	293,141	1,048,441	62,851
1972	3,404,616	810,960	400,502	1,211,462	586,923	198,238	341,543	1,126,704	725,838	279,897	1,005,735	60,715
1973	3,282,901	800,973	366,163	1,167,136	563,683	196,098	321,765	1,081,546	691,182	270,488	961,670	72,549
1974	3,232,079	783,330	382,388	1,165,718	545,903	188,802	329,378	1,064,083	643,970	280,812	924,782	77,496
1975	3,169,949	784,333	378,937	1,163,270	535,085	195,951	319,719	1,050,755	612,751	268,466	881,217	74,707
1976	3,092,171	779,417	368,219	1,147,636	524,678	192,399	315,885	1,032,962	585,416	252,687	838,103	73,470
1977	3,056,437	782,246	350,696	1,132,942	529,895	191,707	310,119	1,031,721	570,695	243,810	814,505	77,269
1978	3,042,021	771,624	353,203	1,124,827	529,557	190,815	309,880	1,030,252	569,712	240,182	809,894	77,048
1979	2,987,178	758,852	346,694	1,105,546	523,335	185,250	303,472	1,012,057	559,455	234,249	793,704	75,871
1980	3,010,740	777,036	348,534	1,125,570	527,153	188,469	302,498	1,018,120	557,969	233,129	791,098	75,952
1981	3,066,739	781,419	354,360	1,135,779	540,219	190,620	315,290	1,046,129	570,302	235,010	805,312	79,519
1982	3,098,245	780,391	356,615	1,137,006	552,996	192,380	314,244	1,059,620	582,845	236,996	819,841	81,778
1983	3,149,810	779,643	369,229	1,148,872	557,573	194,089	333,756	1,085,418	592,044	240,977	833,021	82,499
1984	3,211,646	780,180	406,703	1,186,883	564,638	196,214	337,213	1,098,065	597,125	242,622	839,747	86,951
1985	3,266,901	780,787	425,920	1,206,707	570,705	198,025	347,731	1,116,461	601,515	253,333	854,848	88,885
1986	3,269,258	780,980	422,132	1,203,112	581,119	198,814	335,651	1,115,584	608,199	252,127	860,326	90,236
1987	3,264,235	780,815	393,803	1,174,618	586,842	199,525	347,915	1,134,282	607,035	254,446	861,481	93,854

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**TABLE 1-6**  
**Department of Defense**  
**WORK FORCE LEVELS - 1938 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR A/	TOTAL DOD	ARMY			NAVY AND MARINE CORPS				AIR FORCE			OTHER
		MILITARY B/	CIVILIAN C/	TOTAL	NAVY MILITARY	MARINE CORPS MILITARY	CIVILIAN C/	TOTAL	MILITARY B/	CIVILIAN C/	TOTAL	
1988	3,187,832	771,847	372,619	1,144,466	592,570	197,350	341,655	1,131,575	576,446	243,110	819,556	92,235
1989	3,205,666	769,741	382,014	1,151,755	592,652	196,956	347,456	1,137,064	570,880	250,840	821,720	95,127
1990	3,077,857	732,403	361,694	1,094,097	579,417	196,652	334,271	1,110,340	535,233	239,820	775,053	98,367
1991	2,998,271	710,821	352,254	1,063,075	570,262	194,040	321,806	1,086,108	510,432	225,001	735,433	113,655
1992	2,789,951	610,450	327,515	937,965	541,883	184,529	304,369	1,030,781	470,315	207,633	677,948	143,257
1993	2,626,282	572,423	296,436	868,859	509,950	178,379	278,746	967,075	444,351	195,034	639,385	150,963
1994	2,490,368	541,343	283,303	824,646	468,662	174,158	258,657	901,477	426,327	189,588	615,915	148,330
1995	2,350,030	508,559	273,231	781,790	434,617	174,639	238,067	847,323	400,409	180,148	580,557	140,360
1996	2,267,643	491,103	262,482	753,585	416,735	174,883	221,684	813,302	389,001	177,025	566,026	134,730
1997	2,188,023	491,707	249,917	741,624	395,564	173,906	204,930	774,400	377,385	172,343	549,728	122,271
1998	2,124,731	483,880	239,187	723,067	382,338	173,142	196,697	752,177	367,470	166,096	533,566	115,921
1999	2,076,409	479,426	231,903	711,329	373,046	172,641	189,674	735,361	360,590	159,047	519,637	110,082
2000	2,060,606	482,170	230,117	712,287	373,193	173,321	184,869	731,383	355,654	154,676	510,330	106,606

A/ As of 30 June for years 1976 and prior; as of 30 September for years after 1976.

B/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to March 31, 1956.

C/ Total Direct Hire Employment including Civil Functions and personnel not subject to former OMB ceiling control  
(See Glossary of Terms).

D/ Civilian personnel. Military personnel assigned to Other DoD Organizations are reported by their respective services.

## **SECTION II**

### **ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL**

## **SECTION II - ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL**

### **General**

This section contains a variety of data on active duty military personnel. Data are provided for FY 2000 by Service, type of personnel (officers, enlisted, or officer candidates), location, and/or pay grade. Extensive historical data are provided in several areas, including trends in military personnel strength, enlistment and reenlistment trends, the age distribution, and the estimated educational levels of active duty military personnel. Other tables provide data on the number of active duty female personnel and the number of military dependents. Statistics on the number of personnel serving in, and the number of casualties resulting from, major armed conflicts in which the United States has been engaged are also provided.

The particular conditions and/or limitations affecting the data in each table are explained in historical notes, as applicable.

### **Highlights**

As of September 30, 2000, there were 1,384,338 active duty military personnel. This is a decrease of 1,365 (a decrease of 1,727 officers, an increase of 393 enlisted and a decrease of 31 cadets and midshipmen) from the FY 1999 figure. The "Western Hemisphere" region accounted for most of the total force reduction. For the last five years, the officer/enlisted ratio has been between 5.2 and 5.5. The largest decrease of officer personnel was in the Captain-Lieutenant category, while the largest decrease among enlisted personnel was in pay grade E-4.

## DoD ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTH LEVELS FISCAL YEARS 1950-2000

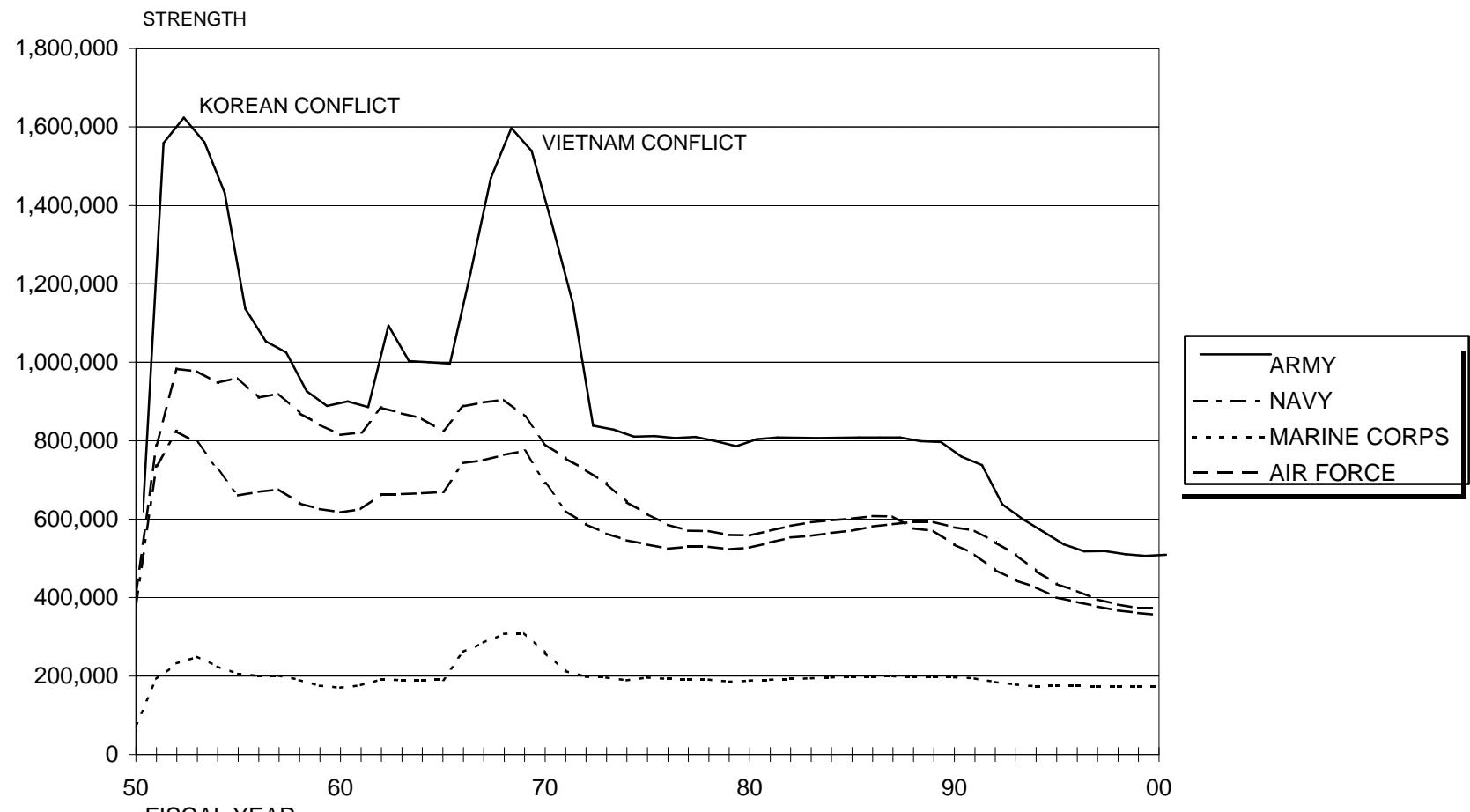
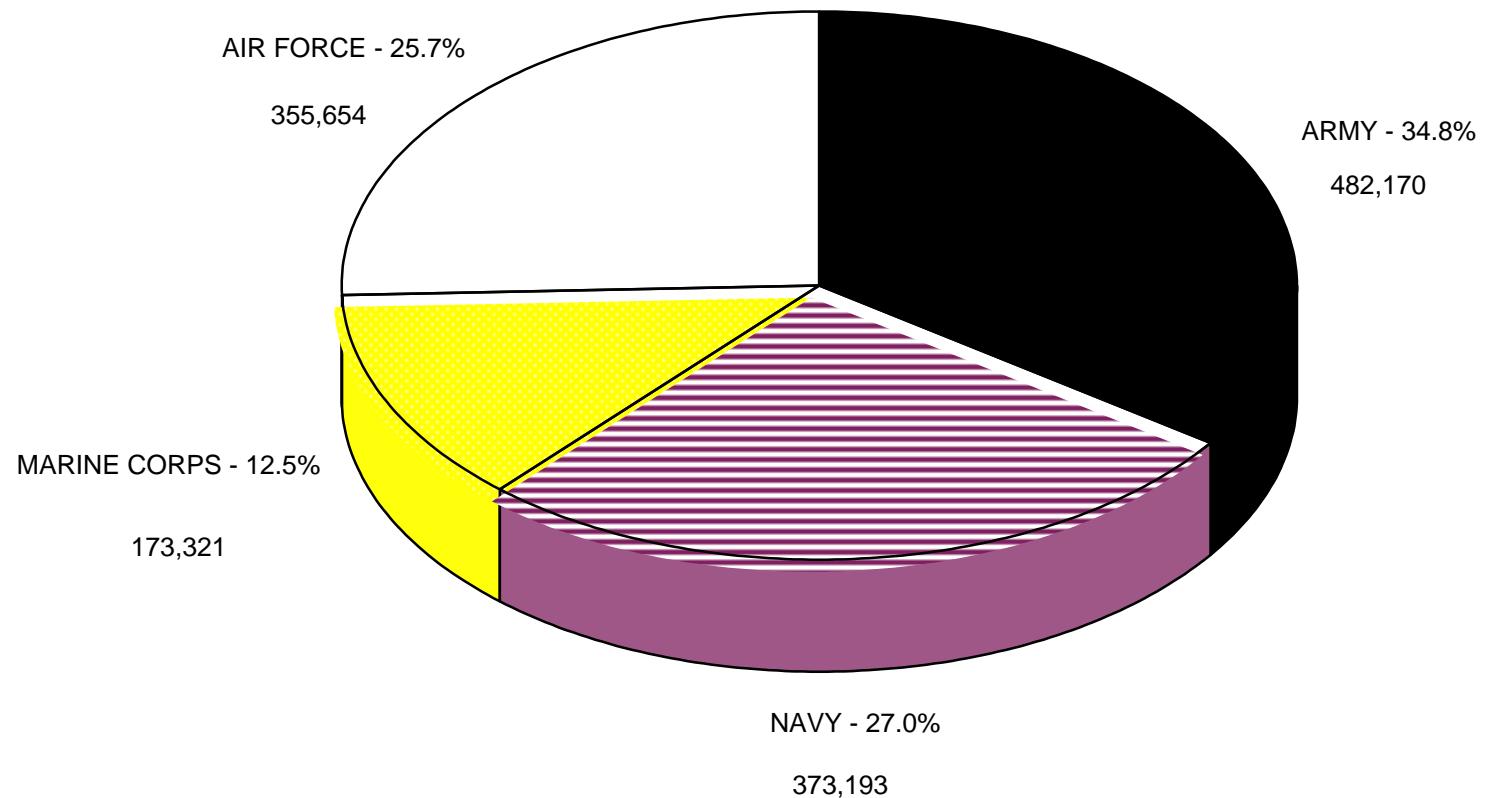


FIGURE 2-1

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## ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE FISCAL YEAR 2000



**FIGURE 2-2**

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**TABLE 2-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY SERVICE**  
**FISCAL YEAR 2000**

DATE	TOTAL DoD	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
Oct 31 1999	1,377,753	474,903	370,985	172,812	359,053
Nov 30 1999	1,374,746	474,891	370,228	171,796	357,831
Dec 31 1999	1,367,838	471,203	368,889	171,154	356,592
Jan 31 2000	1,370,237	474,205	368,440	171,701	355,891
Feb 29 2000	1,369,022	474,219	368,420	171,344	355,039
Mar 31 2000	1,366,554	473,481	368,064	170,598	354,411
Apr 30 2000	1,362,375	472,026	366,799	170,313	353,237
May 31 2000	1,363,226	471,727	368,056	169,852	353,591
Jun 30 2000	1,372,900	475,801	370,053	171,607	355,439
Jul 31 2000	1,379,747	477,720	373,479	172,909	355,639
Aug 31 2000	1,384,729	482,662	373,520	172,671	355,876
Sep 30 2000	1,384,338	482,170	373,193	173,321	355,654

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**TABLE 2-2**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY TYPE**  
**FISCAL YEAR 2000**

DATE	TOTAL DoD	OFFICERS	ENLISTED	A/ CADETS AND MIDSHIPMEN
Oct 31 1999	1,377,753	217,213	1,147,998	12,542
Nov 30 1999	1,374,746	216,635	1,145,576	12,535
Dec 31 1999	1,367,838	216,107	1,139,252	12,479
Jan 31 2000	1,370,237	216,006	1,141,778	12,453
Feb 29 2000	1,369,022	215,679	1,140,916	12,427
Mar 31 2000	1,366,554	215,101	1,139,055	12,398
Apr 30 2000	1,362,375	214,841	1,135,155	12,379
May 31 2000	1,363,226	218,465	1,135,078	9,683
Jun 30 2000	1,372,900	219,116	1,141,649	12,135
Jul 31 2000	1,379,747	218,840	1,147,674	13,233
Aug 31 2000	1,384,729	217,862	1,154,293	12,574
Sep 30 2000	1,384,338	217,178	1,154,624	12,536

A/ Consists of the following:

For Army - Cadets, U.S. Military Academy

For Navy - Midshipmen, U.S. Naval Academy

For Air Force - Cadets, U.S. Air Force Academy

**TABLE 2-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	938,753	345,343	187,575	135,516	270,319
Alaska	15,757	6,218	92	21	9,426
Hawaii	33,930	15,483	7,998	5,960	4,489
Guam	3,266	40	1,490	5	1,731
Johnston Atoll	229	210	0	0	19
Puerto Rico	2,896	796	1,997	28	75
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	25	25	0	0	0
U. S. Virgin Islands	4	1	3	0	0
Transients	29,699	10,455	11,639	2,404	5,201
Afloat	101,962	0	101,962	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>1,126,521</b>	<b>378,571</b>	<b>312,756</b>	<b>143,934</b>	<b>291,260</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Albania	5	2	2	0	1
Austria	18	6	0	7	5
Belgium*	1,554	916	95	33	510
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,708	5,675	30	2	1
Bulgaria	10	3	1	4	2
Croatia	138	130	0	7	1
Cyprus	41	3	0	32	6
Czech Republic*	12	2	0	5	5
Denmark*	26	2	6	7	11

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**TABLE 2-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Estonia	7	0	1	6	0
Finland	21	2	3	13	3
France*	67	11	11	23	22
Germany*	69,203	53,995	276	271	14,661
Gibraltar	5	0	5	0	0
Greece*	678	63	248	188	179
Greenland*	125	0	0	0	125
Hungary*	375	350	0	18	7
Iceland*	1,636	1	988	54	593
Ireland	7	2	0	5	0
Italy*	11,190	2,341	4,692	131	4,026
Lithuania	1	0	1	0	0
Luxembourg*	6	6	0	0	0
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	347	345	0	0	2
Malta	5	0	0	5	0
Netherlands*	659	359	12	13	275
Norway*	81	8	11	18	44
Poland*	14	6	0	6	2
Portugal*	1,005	15	54	7	929
Romania	13	3	1	7	2
Serbia (includes Kosovo)	5,427	5,395	0	6	26
Slovenia	9	5	0	3	1
Spain*	2,007	36	1,625	86	260

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**TABLE 2-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Sweden	12	1	1	5	5
Switzerland	19	1	1	14	3
Turkey*	2,006	184	18	45	1,759
United Kingdom*	11,207	383	1,249	165	9,410
Afloat	3,767	0	1,512	2,255	0
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>117,411</b>	<b>70,251</b>	<b>10,843</b>	<b>3,441</b>	<b>32,876</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Armenia	2	1	0	0	1
Azerbaijan	2	0	0	1	1
Belarus	1	1	0	0	0
Georgia	4	2	0	1	1
Kazakhstan	11	2	0	7	2
Kyrgyzstan	9	1	0	7	1
Moldova	4	3	0	0	1
Russia	101	19	4	65	13
Tajikistan	1	1	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	6	1	0	5	0
Ukraine	16	2	1	10	3
Uzbekistan	3	1	0	0	2
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>25</b>

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**TABLE 2-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	175	11	71	22	71
Burma	7	2	0	4	1
Cambodia	4	3	0	1	0
China (Includes Hong Kong)	74	12	17	38	7
Fiji	2	0	1	1	0
Indonesia (Includes Timor)	51	9	27	12	3
Japan	40,159	1,787	5,496	19,682	13,194
Korea, Republic of	36,565	27,481	318	97	8,669
Laos	2	1	0	0	1
Malaysia	18	3	2	8	5
New Zealand	6	1	2	0	3
Philippines	79	8	54	10	7
Singapore	411	6	85	278	42
Thailand	526	39	9	453	25
Vietnam	16	5	0	9	2
Afloat	23,352	0	23,307	45	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>101,447</b>	<b>29,368</b>	<b>29,389</b>	<b>20,660</b>	<b>22,030</b>
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Algeria	6	1	0	4	1
Bahrain	949	33	734	155	27
Bangladesh	8	2	0	6	0

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**TABLE 2-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Diego Garcia	625	3	598	0	24
Egypt	499	354	33	42	70
India	20	4	3	8	5
Israel	36	6	3	15	12
Jordan	29	13	2	8	6
Kuwait	4,602	2,235	10	36	2,321
Lebanon	3	3	0	0	0
Morocco	17	2	2	9	4
Nepal	5	0	0	5	0
Oman	251	2	60	10	179
Pakistan	22	3	2	12	5
Qatar	52	36	1	0	15
Saudi Arabia	7,053	770	325	63	5,895
Sri Lanka	8	1	2	5	0
Syria	9	3	0	6	0
Tunisia	12	3	2	5	2
United Arab Emirates	402	0	7	8	387
Yemen	4	3	0	1	0
Afloat	14,772	0	14,772	0	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>29,384</b>	<b>3,477</b>	<b>16,556</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>8,953</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Botswana	6	0	0	6	0

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**TABLE 2-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Burundi	6	0	0	6	0
Cameroon	8	2	0	5	1
Chad	9	4	0	5	0
Congo (Kinshasa)	5	1	0	4	0
Cote D'Ivoire	27	5	0	20	2
Djibouti	2	2	0	0	0
Eritrea	1	0	0	0	1
Ethiopia	10	2	0	8	0
Ghana	10	4	0	6	0
Guinea	6	1	0	5	0
Kenya	21	10	0	8	3
Liberia	7	1	0	5	1
Malawi	1	1	0	0	0
Mali	6	0	0	6	0
Mozambique	5	0	0	5	0
Niger	5	0	0	5	0
Nigeria	12	2	0	8	2
Senegal	10	1	1	8	0
Somalia	1	0	1	0	0
South Africa	34	4	1	22	7
St. Helena (Includes Ascension Island)	2	0	0	0	2
Tanzania, United Republic of	7	0	0	7	0
Togo	5	0	0	5	0

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**TABLE 2-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Uganda	5	0	0	5	0
Zambia	5	0	0	5	0
Zimbabwe	8	2	0	6	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Antigua	3	0	0	1	2
Argentina	26	4	4	11	7
Bahamas, The	24	0	16	8	0
Barbados	11	2	2	7	0
Belize	2	1	1	0	0
Bolivia	20	5	2	7	6
Brazil	38	5	6	23	4
Canada	156	8	56	9	83
Chile	26	4	4	13	5
Colombia	224	166	8	24	26
Costa Rica	9	1	0	8	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	688	7	441	239	1
Dominican Republic	12	1	1	9	1
Ecuador	20	5	2	8	5
El Salvador	27	9	1	15	2
Grenada	38	0	0	38	0
Guatemala	18	7	0	10	1

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**TABLE 2-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Haiti	21	3	0	18	0
Honduras	351	156	2	14	179
Jamaica	11	0	4	7	0
Mexico	29	10	4	10	5
Nicaragua	15	4	0	10	1
Panama	20	8	5	6	1
Paraguay	86	4	0	81	1
Peru	425	5	11	404	5
Suriname	2	2	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	6	0	0	6	0
Uruguay	12	2	1	7	2
Venezuela	28	8	2	10	8
Afloat	3,068	0	3,068	0	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>5,416</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>3,641</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>345</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	3,775	0	0	3,629	146
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>3,775</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,629</b>	<b>146</b>

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**TABLE 2-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309A)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	257,817	103,599	60,437	29,387	64,394
Ashore	212,858	103,599	17,778	27,087	64,394
Afloat	44,959	0	42,659	2,300	0
<b>*NATO Countries</b>	101,851	58,678	9,285	1,070	32,818
<b>Forward Deployment Pacific Theater</b>	105,630	29,631	31,484	20,701	23,814
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	1,384,338	482,170	373,193	173,321	355,654
Ashore	1,237,417	482,170	228,572	171,021	355,654
Afloat	146,921	0	144,621	2,300	0

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**TABLE 2-8**  
**Department of Defense**  
**SUMMARY OF MILITARY PERSONNEL BY RANK/GRADE**  
**September 30, 2000**

<b>RANK/GRADE</b>		<b>TOTAL DoD</b>	<b>ARMY</b>	<b>NAVY</b>	<b>MARINE CORPS</b>	<b>AIR FORCE</b>
GENERAL	- ADMIRAL	34	10	10	3	11
LT GENERAL	- VICE ADMIRAL	119	43	27	14	35
MAJ GENERAL	- REAR ADMIRAL	282	98	73	24	87
BRIG GENERAL	- REAR ADMIRAL(L)	436	149	109	40	138
COLONEL	- CAPTAIN	11,304	3,468	3,451	629	3,756
LIEUTENANT COL	- COMMANDER	27,461	8,506	7,008	1,776	10,171
MAJOR	- LT COMMANDER	43,229	14,252	10,350	3,379	15,248
CAPTAIN	- LIEUTENANT	68,106	21,605	17,326	5,039	24,136
1st LIEUTENANT	- LIEUTENANT (JG)	24,713	8,826	6,352	2,578	6,957
2nd LIEUTENANT	- ENSIGN	26,405	8,227	7,151	2,543	8,484
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-5		473	398	-	75	-
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-4		2,029	1,381	392	256	-
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-3		3,824	2,901	410	513	-
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-2		6,674	4,960	890	824	-
WARRANT OFFICER W-1		2,089	1,843	1	245	-
TOTAL OFFICERS		217,178	76,667	53,550	17,938	69,023
E-9		10,240	3,141	2,992	1,234	2,873
E-8		26,035	10,650	6,327	3,365	5,693
E-7		97,717	36,929	23,153	8,829	28,806
E-6		164,857	55,369	53,883	13,667	41,938
E-5		229,492	70,334	68,481	22,322	68,355
E-4		250,999	101,468	65,020	28,334	56,177
E-3		196,276	55,067	44,618	43,975	52,616
E-2		98,983	40,809	28,086	19,873	10,215
E-1		80,025	27,647	22,911	13,784	15,683
TOTAL ENLISTED		1,154,624	401,414	315,471	155,383	282,356
CADETS MIDSHIPMEN		12,536	4,089	4,172	-	4,275
GRAND TOTAL		1,384,338	482,170	373,193	173,321	355,654

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**TABLE 2-9**  
**Department of Defense**  
**GRADE TITLES OF ENLISTED PERSONNEL A/**

PAY GRADE	ARMY		NAVY B/	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
	NCO	SPECIALIST			
E-9	COMMAND SERGEANT MAJOR; SERGEANT MAJOR		MASTER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	SERGEANT MAJOR; MASTER GUNNERY SERGEANT	CHIEF MASTER SERGEANT
E-8	FIRST SERGEANT; MASTER SERGEANT		SENIOR CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	FIRST SERGEANT; MASTER SERGEANT	SENIOR MASTER SERGEANT
E-7	PLATOON SERGEANT; SERGEANT FIRST CLASS		CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	GUNNERY SERGEANT	MASTER SERGEANT
E-6	STAFF SERGEANT		PETTY OFFICER, 1ST CLASS	STAFF SERGEANT	TECHNICAL SERGEANT
E-5	SERGEANT		PETTY OFFICER, 2ND CLASS	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT
E-4	CORPORAL	SPECIALIST	PETTY OFFICER, 3RD CLASS	CORPORAL	SERGEANT; SENIOR AIRMAN
E-3	PRIVATE FIRST CLASS		SEAMAN C/	LANCE CORPORAL	AIRMAN FIRST CLASS
E-2	PRIVATE, PV-2		SEAMAN APPRENTICE D/	PRIVATE FIRST CLASS	AIRMAN
E-1	PRIVATE, PV-1		SEAMAN RECRUIT D/	PRIVATE	AIRMAN BASIC

A/ Among the Services, rank and precedence are determined by Pay Grade.

B/ In general, titles for Petty Officers are according to rating (Naval skill) such as Boatswain, Gunner's Mate, Yeoman, Storekeeper, etc. Personnel in Grades E-3, E-2, and E-1 are not considered as possessing ratings.  
The titles listed denote the rate or Pay Grade.

C/ E-3 Pay Grade also includes Airman, Construction Man, Dental Man, Fireman, Hospital Man, and Stewardsman.  
D/ E-1 and E-2 Pay Grades also include recruits and apprentices in six rates listed in footnote C/.

**TABLE 2-10**  
**Department of Defense**  
**AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH - MAN YEARS A/ (IN THOUSANDS)**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1941 THROUGH PRESENT**

FISCAL YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE B/
1941	1,017	755	218	44	
1942	2,497	1,992	416	89	
1943	6,662	5,224	1,206	232	
1944	10,291	7,507	2,386	398	
1945	11,809	8,131	3,205	473	
1946	7,546	4,816	2,394	336	
1947	2,113	1,417	584	112	
1948	1,461	585	444	87	345
1949	1,598	657	443	87	411
1950	1,539	632	412	80	415
1951	2,393	1,090	566	153	584
1952	3,504	1,597	789	219	899
1953	3,553	1,536	809	237	971
1954	3,425	1,477	767	242	939
1955	3,178	1,311	692	217	958
1956	2,888	1,083	666	201	938
1957	2,794	1,004	676	200	914
1958	2,675	939	650	194	892
1959	2,565	889	636	185	855
1960	2,489	871	617	173	828
1961	2,490	873	625	176	816
1962	2,725	1,018	656	187	864
1963	2,702	976	664	190	872
1964	2,692	969	665	190	868
1965	2,669	966	669	190	844

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**TABLE 2-10**  
**Department of Defense**  
**AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH - MAN YEARS A/ (IN THOUSANDS)**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1941 THROUGH PRESENT**

FISCAL YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE B/
1966	2,854	1,073	716	221	844
1967	3,297	1,372	748	278	899
1968	3,435	1,487	752	298	898
1969	3,466	1,510	759	311	886
1970	3,293	1,432	732	295	834
1971	2,891	1,238	656	234	763
1972	2,510	955	604	202	749
1973	2,323	839	580	198	706
1974	2,207	788	556	191	672
1975	2,145	779	545	193	628
1976	2,098	775	529	194	600
1977	2,073	779	527	190	577
1978	2,068	777	530	191	570
1979	2,045	765	527	188	565
1980	2,033	762	525	185	561
1981	2,047	769	531	186	561
1982	2,076	777	540	189	570
1983	2,098	778	547	192	581
1984	2,135	782	561	195	597
1985	2,147	782	566	198	601
1986	2,155	778	573	197	607
1987	2,168	777	583	199	609
1988	2,138	769	581	197	591
1989	2,121	766	584	196	575
1990	2,079	750	583	196	550

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**TABLE 2-10**  
**Department of Defense**  
**AVERAGE MILITARY STRENGTH - MAN YEARS A/ (IN THOUSANDS)**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1941 THROUGH PRESENT**

FISCAL YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE B/
1991	2,033	734	575	198	526
1992	1,898	663	551	190	494
1993	1,743	590	520	181	452
1994	1,654	560	485	175	434
1995	1,562	528	449	174	411
1996	1,490	497	426	173	394
1997	1,439	492	396	174	377
1998	1,412	483	385	172	372
1999	1,377	473	370	172	362
2000	1,373	475	370	172	356

A/ Data represent averages of month-end strengths.

B/ Air Force data prior to June 30, 1948, included with Army data.

**TABLE 2-11**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT A/**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY B/	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	B/ C/ AIR FORCE
1789	718	718			
1790	NA				
1791	NA				
1792	NA				
1793	NA				
1794	5,669	3,813 *	1,856 *		
1795	5,296	3,440	1,856 *		
1796	NA		1,856 *		
1797	NA		1,856 *		
1798	NA		1,856 *	83	
1799	NA		2,200 *	368	
1800	NA		5,400 *	525	
1801	7,108	4,051	2,700 *	357	
1802	5,432	2,873	2,200 *	359	
1803	4,528	2,486	1,700 *	342	
1804	5,323	2,734	2,200 *	389	
1805	6,498	2,729	3,191 *	578	
1806	4,076	2,653	1,105	318	
1807	5,323	2,775	2,145	403	
1808	8,200	5,712	1,616	872	
1809	12,375	6,977	4,875 *	523	
1810	11,554	5,956	5,149 *	449	
1811	11,528	5,608	5,364	556	
1812	12,631	6,686	5,452	493	
1813	25,152	19,036	5,525 *	591	
1814	46,858	38,186	8,024 *	648	
1815	40,885	33,424	6,773	688	
1816	16,743	10,231	6,040 *	472	
1817	14,606	8,446	5,494 *	666	

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**TABLE 2-11**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT A/**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY B/	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	B/ C/ AIR FORCE
1818	14,260	8,155	5,545 *	560	
1819	13,259	8,506	4,068 *	685	
1820	15,113	10,554	3,988	571	
1821	10,587	5,773	3,935	879	
1822	9,863	5,358	3,774	731	
1823	10,871	6,117	4,053 *	701	
1824	11,008	5,973	4,095	940	
1825	11,089	5,903	4,405	781	
1826	11,586	5,989	4,762	835	
1827	11,627	5,885	4,796	946	
1828	11,431	5,702	4,797	932	
1829	12,096	6,332	4,869	895	
1830	11,942	6,122	4,929	891	
1831	11,173	6,055	4,303	815	
1832	12,478	6,268	5,312	898	
1833	12,895	6,579	5,420	896	
1834	13,396	7,030	5,451	915	
1835	14,311	7,337	5,557	1,417	
1836	16,874	9,945 *	5,588	1,341	
1837	22,462	12,449	8,452	1,561	
1838	17,948	9,197	7,656	1,095	
1839	19,317	10,691	7,676	950	
1840	21,616	12,330	8,017	1,269	
1841	20,793	11,319	8,274	1,200	
1842	22,851	10,780	10,782	1,289	
1843	20,741	9,102	10,555 *	1,084	
1844	20,919	8,730	11,103	1,086	
1845	20,726	8,509	11,189	1,028	

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**TABLE 2-11**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT A/**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY B/	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	B/ C/ AIR FORCE
1846	39,165	27,867 *	10,131	1,167	
1847	57,761	44,736 *	11,193	1,832	
1848	60,308	47,319	11,238	1,751	
1849	23,165	10,744	11,345	1,076	
1850	20,824	10,929	8,794	1,101	
1851	20,699	10,714	8,792	1,193	
1852	21,349	11,376	8,805	1,168	
1853	20,667	10,572	8,841	1,254	
1854	21,134	10,894	8,879	1,361	
1855	26,402	15,911	8,887	1,604	
1856	25,867	15,715	8,681	1,471	
1857	27,345	15,918	9,676	1,751	
1858	29,014	17,678	9,729	1,607	
1859	28,978	17,243	9,884	1,851	
1860	27,958	16,215	9,942	1,801	
1861	217,112	186,845	27,881	2,386	
1862	673,124	637,264	33,454 *	2,406	
1863	960,061	918,354	38,707	3,000	
1864	1,031,724	970,905	57,680	3,139	
1865	1,062,848	1,000,692	58,296	3,860	
1866	76,749	57,072	16,340	3,337	
1867	74,886	57,194	14,181	3,511	
1868	66,412	51,066	12,268 *	3,078	
1869	51,632	36,953	12,295	2,384	
1870	50,348	37,240	10,562	2,546	
1871	42,238	29,115	10,610	2,513	
1872	42,205	28,322	11,680	2,203	
1873	43,228	28,812	11,654	2,762	

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**TABLE 2-11**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT A/**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY B/	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	B/ C/ AIR FORCE
1874	43,609	28,640	12,700	2,269	
1875	38,105	25,513	10,479	2,113	
1876	40,591	28,565	10,046	1,980	
1877	34,094	24,140	8,057	1,897	
1878	36,444	26,023	8,087	2,334	
1879	38,022	26,601	9,453	1,968	
1880	37,894	26,594	9,361	1,939	
1881	37,845	25,842	10,101	1,902	
1882	37,850	25,811	10,170	1,869	
1883	37,278	25,652	9,842	1,784	
1884	39,400	26,666	10,846	1,888	
1885	39,098	27,157	10,057	1,884	
1886	38,636	26,727	9,909	2,000	
1887	38,763	26,719	10,113	1,931	
1888	39,035	27,019	10,115	1,901	
1889	39,452	27,759	9,921	1,772	
1890	38,666	27,373	9,246	2,047	
1891	37,868	26,463	9,247	2,158	
1892	38,677	27,190	9,448	2,039	
1893	39,492	27,830	9,529	2,133	
1894	42,101	28,265	11,460	2,376	
1895	42,226	27,495	11,846	2,885	
1896	41,680	27,375	12,088	2,217	
1897	43,656	27,865	11,985	3,806	
1898	235,785	209,714	22,492	3,579	
1899	100,166	80,670	16,354	3,142	
1900	125,923	101,713	18,796	5,414	
1901	112,322	85,557	20,900	5,865	
1902	111,145	81,275	23,648	6,222	

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**TABLE 2-11**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT A/**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY B/	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	B/ C/ AIR FORCE
1903	106,043	69,595	29,790	6,658	
1904	110,129	70,387	32,158	7,584	
1905	108,301	67,526	33,764	7,011	
1906	112,216	68,945	35,053	8,218	
1907	108,375	64,170	36,119	8,086	
1908	128,500	76,942	42,322	9,236	
1909	142,200	84,971	47,533	9,696	
1910	139,344	81,251	48,533	9,560	
1911	144,846	84,006	51,230	9,610	
1912	153,174	92,121	51,357	9,696	
1913	154,914	92,756	52,202	9,956	
1914	165,919	98,544	56,989	10,386	
1915	174,112	106,754	57,072	10,286	
1916	179,376	108,399	60,376	10,601	
1917	643,833	421,467	194,617	27,749	
1918	2,897,167	2,395,742	448,606	52,819	
1919	1,172,602	851,624	272,144	48,834	
1920	343,302	204,292	121,845	17,165	
1921	386,542	230,725	132,827	22,990	
1922	270,207	148,763	100,211	21,233	
1923	247,031	133,243	94,094	19,694	
1924	261,189	142,673	98,184	20,332	
1925	251,756	137,048	95,230	19,478	
1926	247,396	134,938	93,304	19,154	
1927	248,943	134,829	94,916	19,198	
1928	250,907	136,084	95,803	19,020	
1929	255,031	139,118	97,117	18,796	
1930	255,648	139,378	96,890	19,380	

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**TABLE 2-11**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT A/**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY B/	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	B/ C/ AIR FORCE
1931	252,605	140,516	93,307	18,782	
1932	244,902	134,957	93,384	16,561	
1933	243,845	136,547	91,230	16,068	
1934	247,137	138,464	92,312	16,361	
1935	251,799	139,486	95,053	17,260	
1936	291,356	167,816	106,292	17,248	
1937	311,808	179,968	113,617	18,223	
1938	322,932	185,488	119,088	18,356	
1939	334,473	189,839	125,202	19,432	
1940	458,365	269,023	160,997	28,345	
1941	1,801,101	1,462,315	284,427	54,359	
1942	3,858,791	3,075,608	640,570	142,613	
1943	9,044,745	6,994,472	1,741,750	308,523	
1944	11,451,719	7,994,750	2,981,365	475,604	
1945	12,055,884	8,266,373	3,319,586	469,925	
1946	3,024,893	1,435,496	978,203	155,679	455,515
1947	1,582,111	685,458	497,773	93,053	305,827
1948	1,444,283	554,030	417,535	84,988	387,730
1949	1,613,686	660,473	447,901	85,965	419,347
1950	1,459,462	593,167	380,739	74,279	411,277
1951	3,249,371	1,531,774	736,596	192,620	788,381
1952	3,635,912	1,596,419	824,265	231,967	983,261
1953	3,555,067	1,533,815	794,440	249,219	977,593
1954	3,302,104	1,404,598	725,720	223,868	947,918
1955	2,935,107	1,109,296	660,695	205,170	959,946
1956	2,806,441	1,025,778	669,925	200,780	909,958
1957	2,794,761	997,994	676,071	200,861	919,835
1958	2,599,518	898,925	639,942	189,495	871,156

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**TABLE 2-11**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT A/**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY B/	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	B/ C/ AIR FORCE
1959	2,503,631	861,964	625,661	175,571	840,435
1960	2,475,438	873,078	616,987	170,621	814,752
1961	2,482,905	858,622	626,223	176,909	821,151
1962	2,805,603	1,066,404	664,212	190,962	884,025
1963	2,698,927	975,916	663,897	189,683	869,431
1964	2,685,782	973,238	665,969	189,777	856,798
1965	2,653,926	969,066	669,985	190,213	824,662
1966	3,092,175	1,199,784	743,322	261,716	887,353
1967	3,375,485	1,442,498	750,224	285,269	897,494
1968	3,546,071	1,570,343	763,626	307,252	904,850
1969	3,458,072	1,512,169	773,779	309,771	862,353
1970	3,064,760	1,322,548	691,126	259,737	791,349
1971	2,713,044	1,123,810	621,565	212,369	755,300
1972	2,321,959	810,960	586,923	198,238	725,838
1973	2,251,936	800,973	563,683	196,098	691,182
1974	2,162,005	783,330	545,903	188,802	643,970
1975	2,128,120	784,333	535,085	195,951	612,751
1976	2,081,910	779,417	524,678	192,399	585,416
1977	2,074,543	782,246	529,895	191,707	570,695
1978	2,061,708	771,624	529,557	190,815	569,712
1979	2,026,892	758,852	523,335	185,250	559,455
1980	2,050,627	777,036	527,153	188,469	557,969
1981	2,082,560	781,419	540,219	190,620	570,302
1982	2,108,612	780,391	552,996	192,380	582,845
1983	2,123,349	779,643	557,573	194,089	592,044
1984	2,138,157	780,180	564,638	196,214	597,125
1985	2,151,032	780,787	570,705	198,025	601,515
1986	2,169,112	780,980	581,119	198,814	608,199
1987	2,174,217	780,815	586,842	199,525	607,035

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**TABLE 2-11**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT A/**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY B/	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	B/ C/ AIR FORCE
1988	2,138,213	771,847	592,570	197,350	576,446
1989	2,130,229	769,741	592,652	196,956	570,880
1990	2,043,705	732,403	579,417	196,652	535,233
1991	1,985,555	710,821	570,262	194,040	510,432
1992	1,807,177	610,450	541,883	184,529	470,315
1993	1,705,103	572,423	509,950	178,379	444,351
1994	1,610,490	541,343	468,662	174,158	426,327
1995	1,518,224	508,559	434,617	174,639	400,409
1996	1,471,722	491,103	416,735	174,883	389,001
1997	1,438,562	491,707	395,564	173,906	377,385
1998	1,406,830	483,880	382,338	173,142	367,470
1999	1,385,703	479,426	373,046	172,641	360,590
2000	1,384,338	482,170	373,193	173,321	355,654

\* = Estimated

NA = Not Available

A/ Military personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Excludes Reserves on active duty for training. Prior year totals have been corrected.

B/ Represents "Command Strength" prior to June 30, 1956.

C/ Army Air Forces and its predecessors for period prior to September 18, 1947.

**TABLE 2-11**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**  
**HISTORICAL BACKGROUND AND NOTES**

1. Officers include warrant officers, field clerks, and nurses. Enlisted personnel include cadets and midshipmen from the U.S. military academies at West Point, Annapolis, and Colorado Springs, as well as other officer candidates. Both officer and enlisted personnel data exclude figures on the Coast Guard.
2. Data for the year shown are as of June 30 beginning with 1878 for Army, 1900 for Navy, and 1798 for Marine Corps. For prior years, the as of date is the month for which records most completely reveal the total strengths of each Service. In some instances, incremental reports of different dates had to be used to compile a Service total, with the result that the strength shown is not for any particular point in time during that year. Data subsequent to 1976 are as of September 30.
3. Army data begin with 1789, the year in which the Department of War (now the Department of the Army) was established by the new U.S. Congress. Although a "regular" Army has existed continuously since that time, the total strengths cannot be documented from available personnel on extended active duty with the Army (regulars, volunteers, militia, inductees, reserves, and National Guardsmen) and U.S. Military Academy cadets. Data prior to 1861 are for regular Army and cadets only, except for 1836-1840 (Seminole Indian War) and 1846-1848 (War with Mexico). Source documents for other years do not contain adequate strength statistics on nonregular personnel called up during the War of 1812 or for short periods of service during the numerous Indian disturbances. Army data also include strengths of the Army Air Corps and predecessor agencies.
4. Navy strengths for the period 1794-1798 are estimates of the number of "on board" personnel authorized by the U.S. Congress to reestablish a Navy which had existed from 1775 to 1785 under the Continental Congress. A separate Navy Department was authorized and organized in 1798. During the early years of the Navy, crews were usually contracted for a specific sailing or mission rather than a continuous tour of duty. The strengths shown are more in the nature of an average and are, therefore, marked "estimated." Data excluded an unknown number of Naval militia, supplied by the states, who served during the War of 1812, the Mexican War, and the Spanish-American War.
5. Marine Corps strengths as shown begin in 1798, the year in which the Navy Department and Marine Corps were authorized by an Act of Congress. The Marine Corps was founded in 1775 by the Continental Congress and served during the Revolutionary War, but ceased to exist in 1783. The Marines were reestablished in 1794 when Congress authorized the rebuilding of the Navy. A small number of Marines were used as guards on Navy ships. However, records do not reveal reliable strength data before 1798.

**TABLE 2-12**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1789	46	46			
1790	NA	NA			
1791	NA	NA			
1792	NA	NA			
1793	NA	NA			
1794	385	235 *	150 *		
1795	362	212	150 *		
1796	NA	NA	150 *		
1797	NA	NA	150 *		
1798	NA	NA	150 *	25	
1799	NA	NA	200 *	25	
1800	NA	NA	400 *	38	
1801	486	248	200 *	38	
1802	404	175	200 *	29	
1803	399	174	200 *	25	
1804	441	216	200 *	25	
1805	372	159	191 *	22	
1806	344	142	191	11	
1807	348	146	191	11	
1808	529	327	191	11	
1809	993	533	450 *	10	
1810	900	441	450 *	9	
1811	864	396	454	14	
1812	751	299	442	10	
1813	2,013	1,476	525 *	12	
1814	2,806	2,271	524 *	11	
1815	2,811	2,272	531	8	
1816	1,256	735	500 *	21	
1817	1,155	647	494 *	14	

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**TABLE 2-12**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1818	1,266	697	545 *	24	
1819	1,294	705	568 *	21	
1820	1,252	696	537	19	
1821	1,066	547	484	35	
1822	1,069	512	534	23	
1823	1,098	525	553 *	20	
1824	1,113	532	531	50	
1825	1,102	562	505	35	
1826	1,050	540	471	39	
1827	1,094	546	505	43	
1828	1,086	540	506	40	
1829	1,206	608	555	43	
1830	1,279	627	615	37	
1831	1,260	613	612	35	
1832	1,339	659	642	38	
1833	1,373	666	664	43	
1834	1,410	669	695	46	
1835	1,504	680	756	68	
1836	1,687	857 *	787	43	
1837	1,711	873	801	37	
1838	1,592	717	847	28	
1839	1,705	749	922	34	
1840	1,767	789	932	46	
1841	1,738	754	940	44	
1842	1,825	781	998	46	
1843	1,903	805	1,055 *	43	
1844	1,916	813	1,063	40	
1845	1,963	826	1,095	42	

**TABLE 2-12**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1846	3,097	2,003 *	1,053	41	
1847	4,064	2,863 *	1,126	75	
1848	4,048	2,865	1,141	42	
1849	2,273	945	1,282	46	
1850	2,267	948	1,273	46	
1851	2,233	944	1,246	43	
1852	2,236	957	1,232	47	
1853	2,260	961	1,250	49	
1854	2,259	956	1,254	49	
1855	2,330	1,042	1,236	52	
1856	2,156	1,072	1,027	57	
1857	2,185	1,097	1,031	57	
1858	2,219	1,099	1,068	52	
1859	2,234	1,070	1,117	47	
1860	2,276	1,080	1,150	46	
1861	NA	NA	1,114	48	
1862	NA	NA	3,224 *	51	
1863	NA	NA	4,209	69	
1864	NA	NA	5,679	64	
1865	NA	NA	6,759	87	
1866	NA	NA	2,297	79	
1867	4,930	3,056	1,801	73	
1868	4,892	2,835	1,976 *	81	
1869	4,419	2,700	1,649	70	
1870	4,169	2,541	1,551	77	
1871	3,881	2,105	1,702	74	
1872	3,880	2,104	1,699	77	
1873	3,818	2,076	1,655	87	

**TABLE 2-12**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1874	3,761	2,081	1,595	85	
1875	3,715	2,068	1,571	76	
1876	3,873	2,151	1,646	76	
1877	3,841	2,177	1,591	73	
1878	3,812	2,153	1,582	77	
1879	3,884	2,127	1,695	62	
1880	3,934	2,152	1,713	69	
1881	4,117	2,181	1,866	70	
1882	4,136	2,162	1,911	63	
1883	4,022	2,143	1,819	60	
1884	3,873	2,147	1,660	66	
1885	3,830	2,154	1,611	65	
1886		2,102	1,549	66	
1887	3,803	2,200	1,542	61	
1888	3,789	2,189	1,528	72	
1889	3,761	2,177	1,530	54	
1890	3,718	2,168	1,489	61	
1891	3,628	2,052	1,510	66	
1892	3,674	2,140	1,468	66	
1893	3,707	2,158	1,486	63	
1894	3,618	2,146	1,405	67	
1895	3,637	2,154	1,412	71	
1896	3,666	2,169	1,425	72	
1897	3,649	2,179	1,399	71	
1898	12,046	10,516	1,432	98	
1899	5,245	3,581	1,588	76	
1900	6,084	4,227	1,683	174	
1901	5,381	3,468	1,742	171	
1902	6,062	4,049	1,822	191	

**TABLE 2-12**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1903	6,033	3,927	1,893	213	
1904	6,240	3,971	2,014	255	
1905	6,383	4,034	2,079	270	
1906	6,400	3,989	2,133	278	
1907	6,413	3,896	2,238	279	
1908	6,793	4,047	2,463	283	
1909	7,257	4,299	2,630	328	
1910	7,562	4,535	2,699	328	
1911	7,799	4,585	2,886	328	
1912	8,186	4,775	3,074	337	
1913	8,574	4,970	3,273	331	
1914	8,775	5,033	3,406	336	
1915	8,879	4,948	3,593	338	
1916	9,545	5,175	4,022	348	
1917	43,383	34,224	8,383	776	
1918	155,619	130,485	23,631	1,503	
1919	113,602	91,975	19,357	2,270	
1920	30,745	18,999	10,642	1,104	
1921	27,567	16,501	9,979	1,087	
1922	25,136	15,667	8,334	1,135	
1923	23,572	14,021	8,410	1,141	
1924	23,592	13,784	8,651	1,157	
1925	24,680	14,594	8,918	1,168	
1926	24,412	14,143	9,091	1,178	
1927	24,658	14,020	9,440	1,198	
1928	24,618	14,019	9,401	1,198	
1929	24,662	14,047	9,434	1,181	
1930	24,899	14,151	9,540	1,208	

**TABLE 2-12**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1931	25,204	14,159	9,849	1,196	
1932	25,274	14,111	9,967	1,196	
1933	25,035	13,896	9,947	1,192	
1934	24,920	13,761	9,972	1,187	
1935	24,749	13,471	10,115	1,163	
1936	24,967	13,512	10,247	1,208	
1937	25,419	13,740	10,367	1,312	
1938	26,073	13,975	10,739	1,359	
1939	27,889	14,486	12,023	1,380	
1940	33,730	18,326	13,604	1,800	
1941	131,967	99,536	29,092	3,339	
1942	283,124	206,422	69,564	7,138	
1943	780,636	579,576	179,676	21,384	
1944	1,085,921	776,980	276,153	32,788	
1945	1,260,109	891,663	331,379	37,067	
1946	422,513	185,411	141,161	14,208	81,733
1947	192,444	89,759	52,434	7,506	42,745
1948	169,458	68,178	45,416	6,907	48,957
1949	190,348	77,272	47,975	7,250	57,851
1950	181,467	72,566	44,641	7,254	57,006
1951	323,302	130,540	70,513	15,150	107,099
1952	375,829	148,427	82,247	16,413	128,742
1953	376,864	145,633	81,731	18,731	130,769
1954	353,833	128,208	77,280	18,593	129,752
1955	352,040	121,947	74,527	18,417	137,149
1956	350,036	118,364	71,770	17,809	142,093
1957	342,887	111,187	73,703	17,434	140,563
1958	325,956	104,716	71,560	16,741	132,939

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**TABLE 2-12**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1959	319,152	101,690	69,795	16,065	131,602
1960	316,687	101,236	69,559	16,203	129,689
1961	314,827	99,921	69,981	16,132	128,793
1962	343,121	116,050	75,302	16,861	134,908
1963	334,351	108,302	75,549	16,737	133,763
1964	337,502	110,870	76,400	16,843	133,389
1965	338,822	112,120	77,866	17,258	131,578
1966	348,827	117,786	79,805	20,512	130,724
1967	384,496	143,517	81,902	23,592	135,485
1968	415,844	166,173	85,425	24,555	139,691
1969	418,963	172,590	85,199	25,698	135,476
1970	402,226	166,721	80,761	24,941	129,803
1971	371,416	148,950	74,782	21,765	125,919
1972	335,962	121,290	73,155	19,843	121,674
1973	321,089	116,205	70,566	19,282	115,036
1974	302,456	105,998	67,227	18,740	110,491
1975	292,424	102,992	65,680	18,591	105,161
1976	281,034	98,647	63,718	18,882	99,787
1977	275,956	97,738	63,312	18,650	96,256
1978	274,275	97,785	62,639	18,388	95,463
1979	274,129	97,381	62,384	18,229	96,135
1980	277,622	98,717	63,058	18,198	97,649
1981	285,042	101,850	65,462	18,363	99,367
1982	291,247	103,109	67,273	18,975	101,890
1983	298,707	105,674	68,494	19,983	104,556
1984	303,344	107,883	68,856	20,366	106,239
1985	308,919	109,687	70,657	20,175	108,400
1986	311,055	109,757	72,051	20,199	109,048
1987	307,387	107,964	72,038	20,047	107,338

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**TABLE 2-12**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY OFFICER PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1988	304,595	106,963	72,427	20,079	105,126
1989	302,826	106,877	72,153	20,099	103,697
1990	296,591	104,498	72,090	19,958	100,045
1991	290,879	103,703	70,824	19,753	96,599
1992	273,452	94,845	69,099	19,132	90,376
1993	256,694	87,845	66,346	18,430	84,073
1994	245,383	84,807	61,750	17,823	81,003
1995	237,602	82,539	58,788	17,831	78,444
1996	232,424	80,628	57,477	17,931	76,388
1997	227,314	79,305	56,201	17,825	73,983
1998	223,281	78,498	54,999	17,892	71,892
1999	218,905	77,152	53,538	17,897	70,318
2000	217,178	76,667	53,550	17,938	69,023

\* = Estimated  
NA = Not Available

**TABLE 2-13**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1789	672	672			
1790	NA	NA			
1791	NA	NA			
1792	NA	NA			
1793	NA	NA			
1794	5,284	3,578	1,706 *		
1795	4,934	3,228	1,706 *		
1796	NA	NA	1,706 *		
1797	NA	NA	1,706 *		
1798	NA	NA	1,706 *	58	
1799	NA	NA	2,000 *	343	
1800	NA	NA	5,000 *	487	
1801	6,622	3,803	2,500 *	319	
1802	5,028	2,698	2,000 *	330	
1803	4,129	2,312	1,500 *	317	
1804	4,882	2,518	2,000 *	364	
1805	6,126	2,570	3,000 *	556	
1806	3,732	2,511	914	307	
1807	4,975	2,629	1,954	392	
1808	7,671	5,385	1,425	861	
1809	11,382	6,444	4,425 *	513	
1810	10,654	5,515	4,699 *	440	
1811	10,664	5,212	4,910	542	
1812	11,880	6,387	5,010	483	
1813	23,139	17,560	5,000 *	579	
1814	44,052	35,915	7,500 *	637	
1815	38,074	31,152	6,242	680	
1816	15,487	9,496	5,540 *	451	
1817	13,451	7,799	5,000 *	652	

**TABLE 2-13**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1818	12,994	7,458	5,000 *	536	
1819	11,965	7,801	3,500 *	664	
1820	13,861	9,858	3,451	552	
1821	9,521	5,226	3,451	844	
1822	8,794	4,846	3,240	708	
1823	9,773	5,592	3,500 *	681	
1824	9,895	5,441	3,564	890	
1825	9,987	5,341	3,900	746	
1826	10,536	5,449	4,291	796	
1827	10,533	5,339	4,291	903	
1828	10,345	5,162	4,291	892	
1829	10,890	5,724	4,314	852	
1830	10,663	5,495	4,314	854	
1831	9,913	5,442	3,691	780	
1832	11,139	5,609	4,670	860	
1833	11,522	5,913	4,756	853	
1834	11,986	6,361	4,756	869	
1835	12,807	6,657	4,801	1,349	
1836	15,187	9,088 *	4,801	1,298	
1837	20,751	11,576	7,651	1,524	
1838	16,356	8,480	6,809	1,067	
1839	17,612	9,942	6,754	916	
1840	19,849	11,541	7,085	1,223	
1841	19,055	10,565	7,334	1,156	
1842	21,026	9,999	9,784	1,243	
1843	18,838	8,297	9,500 *	1,041	
1844	19,003	7,917	10,040	1,046	
1845	18,763	7,683	10,094	986	

**TABLE 2-13**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1846	36,068	25,864 *	9,078	1,126	
1847	53,697	41,873 *	10,067	1,757	
1848	56,260	44,454	10,097	1,709	
1849	20,892	9,799	10,063	1,030	
1850	18,557	9,981	7,521	1,055	
1851	18,466	9,770	7,546	1,150	
1852	19,113	10,419	7,573	1,121	
1853	18,407	9,611	7,591	1,205	
1854	18,875	9,938	7,625	1,312	
1855	24,072	14,869	7,651	1,552	
1856	23,711	14,643	7,654	1,414	
1857	25,160	14,821	8,645	1,694	
1858	26,795	16,579	8,661	1,555	
1859	26,744	16,173	8,767	1,804	
1860	25,682	15,135	8,792	1,755	
1861	NA	NA	26,767	2,338	
1862	NA	NA	30,230 *	2,355	
1863	NA	NA	34,498	2,931	
1864	NA	NA	52,001	3,075	
1865	NA	NA	51,537	3,773	
1866	NA	NA	14,043	3,258	
1867	69,956	54,138	12,380	3,438	
1868	61,520	48,231	10,292 *	2,997	
1869	47,213	34,253	10,646	2,314	
1870	46,179	34,699	9,011	2,469	
1871	38,357	27,010	8,908	2,439	
1872	38,325	26,218	9,981	2,126	
1873	39,410	26,736	9,999	2,675	

**TABLE 2-13**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1874	39,848	26,559	11,105	2,184	
1875	34,390	23,445	8,908	2,037	
1876	36,718	26,414	8,400	1,904	
1877	30,253	21,963	6,466	1,824	
1878	32,632	23,870	6,505	2,257	
1879	34,138	24,474	7,758	1,906	
1880	33,960	24,442	7,648	1,870	
1881	33,728	23,661	8,235	1,832	
1882	33,714	23,649	8,259	1,806	
1883	33,256	23,509	8,023	1,724	
1884	35,527	24,519	9,186	1,822	
1885	35,268	25,003	8,446	1,819	
1886	34,919	24,625	8,360	1,934	
1887	34,960	24,519	8,571	1,870	
1888	35,246	24,830	8,587	1,829	
1889	35,691	25,582	8,391	1,718	
1890	34,948	25,205	7,757	1,986	
1891	34,240	24,411	7,737	2,092	
1892	35,003	25,050	7,980	1,973	
1893	35,785	25,672	8,043	2,070	
1894	38,483	26,119	10,055	2,309	
1895	38,589	25,341	10,434	2,814	
1896	38,014	25,206	10,663	2,145	
1897	40,007	25,686	10,586	3,735	
1898	223,739	199,198	21,060	3,481	
1899	94,921	77,089	14,766	3,066	
1900	119,839	97,486	17,113	5,240	
1901	106,941	82,089	19,158	5,694	
1902	105,083	77,226	21,826	6,031	

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**TABLE 2-13**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1903	100,010	65,668	27,897	6,445	
1904	103,889	66,416	30,144	7,329	
1905	101,918	63,492	31,685	6,741	
1906	105,816	64,956	32,920	7,940	
1907	101,962	60,274	33,881	7,807	
1908	121,707	72,895	39,859	8,953	
1909	134,943	80,672	44,903	9,368	
1910	131,782	76,716	45,834	9,232	
1911	137,047	79,421	48,344	9,282	
1912	144,988	87,346	48,283	9,359	
1913	146,340	87,786	48,929	9,625	
1914	157,144	93,511	53,583	10,050	
1915	165,233	101,806	53,479	9,948	
1916	169,831	103,224	56,354	10,253	
1917	600,450	387,243	186,234	26,973	
1918	2,741,548	2,265,257	424,975	51,316	
1919	1,059,000	759,649	252,787	46,564	
1920	312,557	185,293	111,203	16,061	
1921	358,975	214,224	122,848	21,903	
1922	245,071	133,096	91,877	20,098	
1923	223,459	119,222	85,684	18,553	
1924	237,597	128,889	89,533	19,175	
1925	227,076	122,454	86,312	18,310	
1926	222,984	120,795	84,213	17,976	
1927	224,285	120,809	85,476	18,000	
1928	226,289	122,065	86,402	17,822	
1929	230,369	125,071	87,683	17,615	
1930	230,749	125,227	87,350	18,172	

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**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1931	227,401	126,357	83,458	17,586	
1932	219,628	120,846	83,417	15,365	
1933	218,810	122,651	81,283	14,876	
1934	222,217	124,703	82,340	15,174	
1935	227,050	126,015	84,938	16,097	
1936	266,389	154,304	96,045	16,040	
1937	286,389	166,228	103,250	16,911	
1938	296,859	171,513	108,349	16,997	
1939	306,584	175,353	113,179	18,052	
1940	424,635	250,697	147,393	26,545	
1941	1,669,134	1,362,779	255,335	51,020	
1942	3,575,667	2,869,186	571,006	135,475	
1943	8,264,109	6,414,896	1,562,074	287,139	
1944	10,365,798	7,217,770	2,705,212	442,816	
1945	10,795,775	7,374,710	2,988,207	432,858	
1946	2,598,739	1,248,764	834,722	141,471	373,782
1947	1,385,436	594,078	442,729	85,547	263,082
1948	1,270,051	484,061	369,136	78,081	338,773
1949	1,418,528	581,422	396,895	78,715	361,496
1950	1,273,122	518,921	332,905	67,025	354,271
1951	2,921,440	1,399,362	663,326	177,470	681,282
1952	3,254,790	1,446,266	738,451	215,554	854,519
1953	3,173,066	1,386,500	709,254	230,488	846,824
1954	2,943,209	1,274,803	644,965	205,275	818,166
1955	2,577,884	985,659	582,675	186,753	822,797
1956	2,450,793	905,711	594,509	182,971	767,602
1957	2,446,984	885,056	599,733	183,427	778,768
1958	2,267,209	792,508	564,899	172,754	737,048

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**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1959	2,178,515	758,458	553,332	159,506	707,219
1960	2,152,414	770,112	544,770	154,418	683,114
1961	2,160,062	756,932	552,262	160,777	690,091
1962	2,454,068	948,597	584,773	174,101	746,597
1963	2,355,957	865,768	584,235	172,946	733,008
1964	2,339,438	860,514	585,419	172,934	720,571
1965	2,306,001	854,929	587,940	172,955	690,177
1966	2,733,549	1,079,682	659,186	241,204	753,477
1967	2,980,851	1,296,603	663,923	261,677	758,648
1968	3,119,541	1,401,727	673,610	282,697	761,507
1969	3,028,201	1,337,047	684,145	284,073	722,936
1970	2,651,110	1,153,013	605,899	234,796	657,402
1971	2,329,754	971,872	542,298	190,604	624,980
1972	1,975,533	686,695	510,669	178,395	599,774
1973	1,920,587	681,972	490,009	176,816	571,790
1974	1,849,074	674,466	475,479	170,062	529,067
1975	1,824,981	678,324	466,121	177,360	503,176
1976	1,790,148	677,725	457,692	173,517	481,214
1977	1,785,173	680,062	462,176	173,057	469,878
1978	1,775,021	669,515	463,217	172,427	469,862
1979	1,740,260	657,184	457,102	167,021	458,953
1980	1,759,693	673,944	459,569	170,271	455,909
1981	1,784,048	675,087	470,184	172,257	466,520
1982	1,803,762	672,699	481,186	173,405	476,472
1983	1,811,060	669,364	484,568	174,106	483,022
1984	1,821,257	667,711	491,288	175,848	486,410
1985	1,828,454	666,557	495,444	177,850	488,603
1986	1,844,338	666,668	504,389	178,615	494,666
1987	1,853,340	668,410	510,208	179,478	495,244

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**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY ENLISTED PERSONNEL: 1789 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE
1988	1,820,120	660,445	515,548	177,271	466,856
1989	1,813,907	658,321	515,898	176,857	462,831
1990	1,733,835	623,519	502,804	176,694	430,818
1991	1,681,592	602,777	495,103	174,287	409,425
1992	1,520,828	511,335	468,412	165,397	375,684
1993	1,435,915	480,379	439,461	159,949	356,126
1994	1,352,800	452,513	402,635	156,335	341,317
1995	1,268,489	422,073	371,670	156,808	317,938
1996	1,227,110	406,502	355,048	156,952	308,608
1997	1,199,058	408,337	335,267	156,081	299,373
1998	1,171,148	401,188	323,120	155,250	291,590
1999	1,154,231	398,138	315,180	154,744	286,169
2000	1,154,624	401,414	315,471	155,383	282,356

\* = Estimated  
NA = Not Available

**TABLE 2-14**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY CADETS AND MIDSHIPMEN**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1946 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL CADETS/ MIDSHIPMEN	ARMY ACADEMY CADETS	NAVY ACADEMY MIDSHIPMEN	AIR FORCE ACADEMY CADETS
1946	3,641	1,321	2,320	
1947	4,231	1,621	2,610	
1948	4,774	1,791	2,983	
1949	4,810	1,779	3,031	
1950	4,873	1,680	3,193	
1951	4,629	1,872	2,757	
1952	5,293	1,726	3,567	
1953	5,137	1,682	3,455	
1954	5,062	1,587	3,475	
1955	5,183	1,690	3,493	
1956	5,612	1,703	3,646	263
1957	4,890	1,751	2,635	504
1958	6,353	1,701	3,483	1,169
1959	5,964	1,816	2,534	1,614
1960	6,337	1,730	2,658	1,949
1961	8,016	1,769	3,980	2,267
1962	8,414	1,757	4,137	2,520
1963	8,619	1,846	4,113	2,660
1964	8,842	1,854	4,150	2,838
1965	9,103	2,017	4,179	2,907
1966	9,799	2,316	4,331	3,152
1967	10,138	2,378	4,399	3,361
1968	10,686	2,443	4,591	3,652
1969	10,908	2,532	4,435	3,941
1970	11,424	2,814	4,466	4,144
1971	11,874	2,988	4,485	4,401

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**TABLE 2-14**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY CADETS AND MIDSHIPMEN**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1946 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL CADETS/ MIDSHIPMEN	ARMY ACADEMY CADETS	NAVY ACADEMY MIDSHIPMEN	AIR FORCE ACADEMY CADETS
1972	10,464	2,975	3,099	4,390
1973	10,260	2,796	3,108	4,356
1974	10,475	2,866	3,197	4,412
1975	10,715	3,017	3,284	4,414
1976	10,728	3,045	3,268	4,415
1977	13,414	4,446	4,407	4,561
1978	12,412	4,324	3,701	4,387
1979	12,503	4,287	3,849	4,367
1980	13,312	4,375	4,526	4,411
1981	13,470	4,482	4,573	4,415
1982	13,603	4,583	4,537	4,483
1983	13,582	4,605	4,511	4,466
1984	13,556	4,586	4,494	4,476
1985	13,659	4,543	4,604	4,512
1986	13,719	4,555	4,679	4,485
1987	13,490	4,441	4,596	4,453
1988	13,498	4,439	4,595	4,464
1989	13,496	4,543	4,601	4,352
1990	13,279	4,386	4,523	4,370
1991	13,084	4,341	4,335	4,408
1992	12,897	4,270	4,372	4,255
1993	12,494	4,199	4,143	4,152
1994	12,307	4,023	4,277	4,007
1995	12,133	3,947	4,159	4,027
1996	12,188	3,973	4,210	4,005
1997	12,190	4,065	4,096	4,029

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**TABLE 2-14**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY CADETS AND MIDSHIPMEN**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1946 THROUGH PRESENT**

YEAR	TOTAL CADETS/ MIDSHIPMEN	ARMY ACADEMY CADETS	NAVY ACADEMY MIDSHIPMEN	AIR FORCE ACADEMY CADETS
1998	12,401	4,194	4,219	3,988
1999	12,567	4,136	4,328	4,103
2000	12,536	4,089	4,172	4,275

**TABLE 2-15**  
**Department of Defense**  
**MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY BY RANK/RATE**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1994 THROUGH PRESENT**

RANK/RATE	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>1,610,490</b>	<b>1,518,224</b>	<b>1,471,722</b>	<b>1,438,562</b>	<b>1,406,830</b>	<b>1,385,703</b>	<b>1,384,338</b>
<b>TOTAL OFFICERS</b>	<b>245,383</b>	<b>237,602</b>	<b>232,424</b>	<b>227,314</b>	<b>223,281</b>	<b>218,905</b>	<b>217,178</b>
GENERAL -ADMIRAL	36	35	35	33	35	34	34
LIEUTENANT GENERAL -VICE ADMIRAL	104	110	108	118	114	119	119
MAJOR GENERAL -REAR ADMIRAL	295	274	277	283	281	279	282
BRIGADIER GENERAL -REAR ADMIRAL (L) A/	483	432	430	440	444	437	436
COLONEL - CAPTAIN	12,205	11,723	11,588	11,369	11,342	11,318	11,304
LIEUTENANT COLONEL -COMMANDER	29,045	28,650	28,179	27,979	28,591	28,005	27,461
MAJOR LIEUTENANT -COMMANDER	44,826	43,916	43,880	43,109	43,324	43,488	43,229
CAPTAIN -LIEUTENANT	89,184	84,289	80,961	78,316	73,751	69,820	68,106
1st LIEUTENANT -LIEUTENANT (JG)	27,260	26,102	25,816	25,464	26,243	25,387	24,713
2nd LIEUTENANT -ENSIGN	24,831	25,556	25,194	24,818	23,793	24,853	26,405
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-5	311	261,413	435	434	432	433	473
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-4	2,368	2,155	1,959	1,875	1,950	2,143	2,029
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-3	4,613	4,476	4,333	4,300	4,185	3,839	3,824
CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-2	7,440	7,431	7,123	6,806	6,680	6,585	6,674
WARRANT OFFICER W-1	2,382	2,036	2,106	1,970	2,116	2,165	2,089
<b>TOTAL ENLISTED</b>	<b>1,352,800</b>	<b>1,268,489</b>	<b>1,227,110</b>	<b>1,199,058</b>	<b>1,171,148</b>	<b>1,154,231</b>	<b>1,154,624</b>
E-9	12,107	11,106	10,733	10,823	10,452	10,379	10,240
E-8	29,879	28,830	28,764	27,589	26,551	25,806	26,035
E-7	119,672	109,330	107,712	104,709	100,421	97,096	97,717
E-6	198,125	180,458	172,627	169,618	163,694	162,933	164,857
E-5	280,984	261,413	254,752	250,556	239,886	229,466	229,492
E-4	322,201	317,169	283,841	264,820	262,862	262,856	250,999
E-3	208,398	197,065	200,367	195,967	194,737	190,539	196,276
E-2	108,179	99,742	98,996	100,835	98,974	93,926	98,983
E-1	73,255	63,376	69,318	74,141	73,571	81,230	80,025
<b>TOTAL CADETS AND MIDSHIPMEN</b>	<b>12,307</b>	<b>12,133</b>	<b>12,188</b>	<b>12,190</b>	<b>12,401</b>	<b>12,567</b>	<b>12,536</b>
CADETS USMA	4,023	3,947	3,973	4,065	4,194	4,136	4,089
MIDSHIPMEN USNA	4,277	4,159	4,210	4,096	4,219	4,328	4,172
CADETS USAFA	4,007	4,027	4,005	4,029	3,988	4,103	4,275

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**TABLE 2-16**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1994 THROUGH PRESENT**

GEOGRAPHIC AREA	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total Active Duty Military Personnel</b>	<b>1,610,490</b>	<b>1,518,224</b>	<b>1,471,722</b>	<b>1,438,562</b>	<b>1,406,830</b>	<b>1,385,703</b>	<b>1,384,338</b>
U.S. and Outlying Areas	1,323,896	1,280,160	1,231,301	1,211,304	1,146,959	1,132,940	1,126,521
Foreign Countries and Areas	286,594	238,064	240,421	227,258	259,871	252,763	257,817
<b>Total Shore-based</b>	<b>1,430,535</b>	<b>1,350,809</b>	<b>1,317,058</b>	<b>1,293,807</b>	<b>1,267,266</b>	<b>1,240,571</b>	<b>1,237,417</b>
Continental U.S. A/	1,108,758	1,078,163	1,042,268	1,027,777	991,185	978,502	968,452
Alaska	19,049	17,009	16,661	16,069	16,351	15,714	15,757
Hawaii	42,161	38,172	36,392	34,826	34,643	32,708	33,930
Outlying U.S. Areas B/	9,445	8,629	8,270	7,157	6,130	6,491	6,420
Foreign Countries and Areas	251,122	208,836	213,467	207,978	218,957	207,156	212,858
<b>Total Afloat</b>	<b>179,955</b>	<b>167,415</b>	<b>154,664</b>	<b>144,755</b>	<b>139,564</b>	<b>145,132</b>	<b>146,921</b>
U.S. and Outlying Areas	144,483	138,187	127,710	125,475	98,650	99,525	101,962
Foreign Countries and Areas	35,472	29,228	26,954	19,280	40,914	45,607	44,959

A/ Includes Transients.

B/ See Table 2-4 for a detailed list of these areas.

**TABLE 2-17**  
**Department of Defense**  
**AGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE MILITARY PERSONNEL STRENGTH**  
**(IN THOUSANDS) AND PERCENT FIGURES**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1991 THROUGH PRESENT**

<b>Attained Age</b>	<b>1991</b>		<b>1992</b>		<b>1993</b>		<b>1994</b>		<b>1995</b>		<b>1996</b>		<b>1997</b>		<b>1998</b>		<b>1999</b>		<b>2000</b>	
	<b>NO.</b>	<b>%</b>																		
17	2	0.11%	2	0.13%	2	0.13%	2	0.14%	2	0.15%	2	0.16%	2	0.16%	2	0.17%	3	0.25%	3	0.25%
18	37	2.10%	37	2.32%	36	2.40%	31	2.17%	29	2.19%	31	2.43%	34	2.75%	36	2.98%	37	3.12%	40	3.38%
19	88	4.99%	77	4.82%	75	4.99%	68	4.75%	59	4.46%	62	4.87%	62	5.01%	65	5.38%	67	5.65%	69	5.83%
20	128	7.26%	106	6.64%	96	6.39%	90	6.29%	81	6.13%	75	5.89%	78	6.30%	75	6.21%	78	6.58%	82	6.93%
21	136	7.71%	122	7.64%	104	6.92%	95	6.64%	88	6.66%	83	6.51%	78	6.30%	80	6.62%	78	6.58%	81	6.85%
22	118	6.69%	109	6.83%	104	6.92%	93	6.50%	85	6.43%	79	6.20%	76	6.14%	71	5.88%	74	6.24%	73	6.17%
23	101	5.73%	92	5.76%	90	5.99%	89	6.22%	77	5.82%	72	5.65%	67	5.41%	64	5.30%	62	5.23%	65	5.49%
24	91	5.16%	81	5.07%	77	5.13%	78	5.45%	75	5.67%	67	5.26%	62	5.01%	59	4.88%	57	4.81%	56	4.73%
25	85	4.82%	75	4.70%	69	4.59%	68	4.75%	65	4.92%	66	5.18%	60	4.85%	55	4.55%	53	4.47%	52	4.40%
26	83	4.71%	71	4.45%	65	4.33%	62	4.33%	59	4.46%	59	4.63%	58	4.68%	53	4.39%	50	4.22%	48	4.06%
27	81	4.59%	69	4.32%	62	4.13%	59	4.12%	54	4.08%	52	4.08%	52	4.20%	52	4.30%	48	4.05%	45	3.80%
28	76	4.31%	67	4.20%	60	3.99%	57	3.98%	51	3.86%	48	3.77%	46	3.72%	47	3.89%	47	3.97%	42	3.55%
29	71	4.02%	63	3.94%	60	3.99%	56	3.91%	49	3.71%	46	3.61%	43	3.47%	42	3.48%	42	3.54%	42	3.55%
30	68	3.85%	60	3.76%	56	3.73%	56	3.91%	49	3.71%	45	3.53%	42	3.39%	39	3.23%	38	3.21%	39	3.30%
31	62	3.51%	58	3.63%	54	3.60%	53	3.70%	49	3.71%	45	3.53%	42	3.39%	39	3.23%	37	3.12%	35	2.96%
32	58	3.29%	54	3.38%	52	3.46%	52	3.63%	47	3.56%	46	3.61%	42	3.39%	39	3.23%	36	3.04%	35	2.96%
33	54	3.06%	51	3.19%	49	3.26%	50	3.49%	46	3.48%	45	3.53%	44	3.55%	40	3.31%	37	3.12%	34	2.87%
34	51	2.89%	48	3.01%	47	3.13%	48	3.35%	45	3.40%	43	3.38%	43	3.47%	41	3.39%	38	3.21%	35	2.96%
35	48	2.72%	46	2.88%	45	3.00%	46	3.21%	42	3.18%	42	3.30%	41	3.31%	41	3.39%	40	3.38%	37	3.13%
36	46	2.61%	44	2.76%	43	2.86%	43	3.00%	40	3.03%	40	3.14%	41	3.31%	39	3.23%	39	3.29%	38	3.21%
37	43	2.44%	42	2.63%	41	2.73%	41	2.87%	38	2.87%	38	2.98%	38	3.07%	39	3.23%	38	3.21%	38	3.21%
38	40	2.27%	38	2.38%	37	2.46%	36	2.52%	33	2.50%	33	2.59%	34	2.75%	33	2.73%	34	2.87%	34	2.87%
39	36	2.04%	33	2.07%	32	2.13%	30	2.10%	28	2.12%	28	2.20%	28	2.26%	27	2.24%	28	2.36%	29	2.45%
40 - 44	109	6.18%	101	6.32%	95	6.32%	90	6.29%	83	6.28%	81	6.36%	80	6.46%	77	6.37%	79	6.67%	80	6.76%
45 - 49	32	1.81%	33	2.07%	32	2.13%	31	2.17%	28	2.12%	28	2.20%	28	2.26%	27	2.24%	27	2.28%	27	2.28%
50/Over	8	0.45%	8	0.50%	7	0.47%	7	0.49%	6	0.45%	7	0.55%	8	0.65%	8	0.66%	9	0.76%	9	0.76%
<b>Not Reported</b>	12	0.68%	10	0.63%	12	0.80%	0	0.00%	14	1.06%	11	0.86%	9	0.73%	18	1.49%	9	0.76%	15	1.27%
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,764	100.00%	1,597	100.00%	1,502	100.00%	1,431	100.00%	1,322	100.00%	1,274	100.00%	1,238	100.00%	1,208	100.00%	1,185	100.00%	1,183	100.00%

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**TABLE 2-17A**  
**Department of Defense**  
**AGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE PERSONNEL STRENGTH (IN THOUSANDS)**  
**AND PERCENT FIGURES**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1996 THROUGH PRESENT**

Attained Age	1996		1997		1998		1999		2000	
	No.	%								
17	1	0.51%	1	0.50%	1	0.51%	1	0.50%	1	0.49%
18	6	3.03%	4	1.99%	8	4.04%	8	4.00%	10	4.93%
19	12	6.06%	12	5.97%	13	6.57%	13	6.50%	15	7.39%
20	13	6.57%	15	7.46%	14	7.07%	15	7.50%	16	7.88%
21	14	7.07%	14	6.97%	15	7.58%	15	7.50%	16	7.88%
22	13	6.57%	14	6.97%	13	6.57%	14	7.00%	14	6.90%
23	12	6.06%	12	5.97%	12	6.06%	12	6.00%	13	6.40%
24	11	5.56%	11	5.47%	11	5.56%	11	5.50%	11	5.42%
25	11	5.56%	10	4.98%	8	4.04%	10	5.00%	10	4.93%
26	10	5.05%	10	4.98%	9	4.55%	9	4.50%	9	4.43%
27	8	4.04%	9	4.48%	9	4.55%	8	4.00%	8	3.94%
28	7	3.54%	7	3.48%	8	4.04%	8	4.00%	7	3.45%
29	7	3.54%	7	3.48%	7	3.54%	7	3.50%	7	3.45%
30	6	3.03%	6	2.99%	6	3.03%	6	3.00%	6	2.96%
31	6	3.03%	6	2.99%	6	3.03%	5	2.50%	5	2.46%
32	6	3.03%	6	2.99%	5	2.53%	5	2.50%	5	2.46%
33	6	3.03%	6	2.99%	5	2.53%	5	2.50%	5	2.46%
34	6	3.03%	6	2.99%	5	2.53%	5	2.50%	5	2.46%
35	5	2.53%	6	2.99%	5	2.53%	5	2.50%	5	2.46%
36	5	2.53%	5	2.49%	5	2.53%	5	2.50%	5	2.46%
37	5	2.53%	5	2.49%	5	2.53%	5	2.50%	5	2.46%
38	4	2.02%	5	2.49%	4	2.02%	4	2.00%	4	1.97%
39	4	2.02%	4	1.99%	4	2.02%	4	2.00%	4	1.97%
40 - 44	11	5.56%	11	5.47%	11	5.56%	11	5.50%	11	5.42%
45 - 49	3	1.52%	3	1.49%	4	2.02%	4	2.00%	4	1.97%
50/Over	1	0.51%	1	0.50%	1	0.51%	1	0.50%	1	0.49%
Not Reporte	5	2.53%	5	2.49%	4	2.02%	4	2.00%	1	0.49%
<b>TOTAL</b>	198	100.00%	201	100.00%	198	100.00%	200	100.00%	203	100.00%

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**TABLE 2-22**  
**Department of Defense**  
**U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN SOUTH VIETNAM 1960 THROUGH 1973 A/**

DATE	TOTAL (APPROX.)	ARMY	NAVY	MARINE CORPS	AIR FORCE	COAST GUARD
31 Dec 1960	900	800	15	2	68	-
31 Dec 1961	3,200	2,100	100	5	1,000	-
30 Jun 1962	9,000	5,900	300	700	2,100	-
31 Dec 1962	11,300	7,900	500	500	2,400	-
30 Jun 1963	15,400	10,200	600	600	4,000	-
31 Dec 1963	16,300	10,100	800	800	4,600	-
30 Jun 1964	16,500	9,900	1,000	600	5,000	-
31 Dec 1964	23,300	14,700	1,100	900	6,600	-
30 Jun 1965	59,900	27,300	3,800	18,100	10,700	-
31 Dec 1965	184,300	116,800	8,400	38,200	20,600	300
30 Jun 1966	267,500	160,000	17,000	53,700	36,400	400
31 Dec 1966	385,300	239,400	23,300	69,200	52,900	500
30 Jun 1967	448,800	285,700	28,500	78,400	55,700	500
31 Dec 1967	485,600	319,500	31,700	78,000	55,900	500
30 Jun 1968	534,700	354,300	35,600	83,600	60,700	500
31 Dec 1968	536,100	359,800	36,100	81,400	58,400	400
30 Apr 1969	543,400	363,300	36,500	81,800	61,400	400
30 Jun 1969	538,700	360,500	35,800	81,500	60,500	400
31 Dec 1969	475,200	331,100	30,200	55,100	58,400	400
30 Jun 1970	414,900	298,600	25,700	39,900	50,500	200
31 Dec 1970	334,600	249,600	16,700	25,100	43,100	100
30 Jun 1971	239,200	190,500	10,700	500	37,400	100
31 Dec 1971	156,800	119,700	7,600	600	28,800	100
30 Jun 1972	47,000	31,800	2,200	1,400	11,500	100
31 Dec 1972	24,200	13,800	1,500	1,200	7,600	100
30 Jun 1973	B/	B/	B/	B/	B/	B/
31 Dec 1973	B/	B/	B/	B/	B/	B/

Cumulative Number Served from January 1, 1965 through March 31, 1973

South Vietnam: 2,594,200

Southeast Asia: 3,403,100

A/ All figures are rounded except where noted.

B/ Totals for all Services combined were less than 250.

**TABLE 2-23**  
**Department of Defense**  
**PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED**  
**U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES A/**

War/Conflict	Branch of Service	Number Serving	Casualties			
			Total Deaths	Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds Not Mortal B/
<b>Revolutionary War 1775 - 1783</b>	<b>Total</b>	- C/	4,435	4,435	-	6,188
	<b>Army</b>	-	4,044	4,044	-	6,004
	<b>Navy</b>	-	342	342	-	114
	<b>Marines</b>	-	49	49	-	70
<b>War of 1812 1812 - 1815</b>	<b>Total</b>	286,730 D/	2,260	2,260	-	4,505
	<b>Army</b>	-	1,950	1,950	-	4,000
	<b>Navy</b>	-	265	265	-	439
	<b>Marines</b>	-	45	45	-	66
<b>Mexican War 1846 - 1848</b>	<b>Total</b>	78,718 D/	13,283	1,733	11,550	4,152
	<b>Army</b>	-	13,271	1,721	11,550	4,102
	<b>Navy</b>	-	1	1	-	3
	<b>Marines</b>	-	11	11	-	47
<b>Civil War (Union Forces Only) 1861 - 1865 E/</b>	<b>Total</b>	2,213,363	364,511	140,414	224,097	281,881
	<b>Army</b>	2,128,948 D/	359,528	138,154	221,374	280,040
	<b>Navy</b>	-	4,523	2,112	2,411	1,710
	<b>Marines</b>	84,415	460	148	312	131
<b>Spanish -American War</b>	<b>Total</b>	306,760	2,446	385	2,061	1,662
	<b>Army F/</b>	280,564	2,430	369	2,061	1,594
	<b>Navy</b>	22,875	10	10	-	47
	<b>Marines</b>	3,321	6	6	-	21

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**TABLE 2-23**  
**Department of Defense**  
**PRINCIPAL WARS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATED**  
**U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SERVING AND CASUALTIES A/**

War/Conflict	Branch of Service	Number Serving	Casualties			
			Total Deaths	Battle Deaths	Other Deaths	Wounds Not Mortal B/
<b>World War I 1917 - 1918</b>	<b>Total</b>	4,734,991	116,516	53,402	63,114	204,002
	Army G/	4,057,101	106,378	50,510	55,868	193,663
	Navy	599,051	7,287	431	6,856	819
	Marines	78,839	2,851	2,461	390	9,520
<b>World War II 1941 - 1946 H/</b>	<b>Total</b>	16,112,566	405,399	291,557	113,842	671,846
	Army I/	11,260,000	318,274	234,874	83,400	565,861
	Navy J/	4,183,466	62,614	36,950	25,664	37,778
	Marines	669,100	24,511	19,733	4,778	68,207
<b>Korean War 1950 - 1953 K/</b>	<b>Total</b>	5,720,000	36,568	33,741	2,827	103,284
	Army	2,834,000	29,855	27,731	2,124	77,596
	Navy	1,177,000	659	505	154	1,576
	Marines	424,000	4,509	4,267	242	23,744
	Air Force	1,285,000	1,545	1,238	307	368
<b>Vietnam Conflict 1964 - 1973 L/</b>	<b>Total</b>	8,744,000	58,203	47,414	10,789	153,303
	Army	4,368,000	38,217	30,952	7,265	96,802
	Navy	1,842,000	2,563	1,629	934	4,178
	Marines	794,000	14,839	13,090	1,749	51,392
	Air Force	1,740,000	2,584	1,743	841	931

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**TABLE 2-23**  
**Department of Defense**  
**HISTORICAL BACKGROUND AND NOTES**

- A. Data prior to World War I are based on incomplete records in many cases. Casualty data are confined to dead and wounded and, therefore, exclude personnel captured or missing in action who were subsequently returned to military control.
- B. Marine Corps data for World War II, the Spanish-American War, and prior wars represent the number of individuals wounded, whereas all other data in this column represent the total number (incidence) of wounds.
- C. Not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000.
- D. As reported by the Commissioner of Pensions in his annual report for fiscal year 1903.
- E. Authoritative statistics for the Confederate forces are not available. Estimates of the number who served range from 600,000 to 1,500,000. The final report of the Provost Marshal General, 1863-1866, indicated 133,821 Confederate deaths (74,524 battle and 59,297 other) based upon incomplete returns. In addition, an estimated 26,000 to 31,000 Confederate personnel died in Union prisons.
- F. Number serving covers the period April 21 to August 13, 1898, while dead and wounded data are for the period May 1 to August 31, 1898. Active hostilities ceased on August 13, 1898, but ratifications of the Treaty of Peace were not exchanged between the United States and Spain until April 11, 1899.
- G. Includes air service. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties suffered by American forces in northern Russia to August 25, 1919, and in Siberia to April 1, 1920. Other deaths cover the period April 1, 1917, to December 31, 1918.
- H. Data are for the period December 1, 1941, through December 31, 1946, when hostilities were officially terminated by Presidential Proclamation, but a few battle deaths or wounds not mortal were incurred after the Japanese acceptance of the Allied peace terms on August 14, 1945. Number serving from December 1, 1941, through August 31, 1945, were: Total - 14,903,213; Army - 10,420,000; Navy - 3,883,520; and Marine Corps - 599,693.
- I. Includes Army air forces.
- J. Battle deaths and wounds not mortal include casualties incurred in October 1941 due to hostile action.
- K. **Casualty figures are as of September 30, 2000. Review of Korean War casualty records is ongoing. Slight adjustments to some of the numbers are expected as the review is finalized. Worldwide military deaths during the Korean War, including the 36,568 in theater, totaled 54,246. This number will not change.**
- L. Number serving covers the period August 4, 1964, through January 27, 1973, (date of cease-fire). Wounds not mortal exclude 150,332 persons not requiring hospital care. Known status of casualties is as of September 30, 2000 (**casualty record information is updated each year**).

## **SECTION III**

### **CIVILIAN PERSONNEL**

## **SECTION III - CIVILIAN PERSONNEL**

### **General**

Civilian personnel statistics in this section present personnel in the following categories: direct or indirect hires; those supporting military or civil functions; and those formerly subject to Office of Management and Budget (OMB) ceiling controls used to administer Presidential employment ceiling limitations and those exempt from the ceiling controls. (See the Glossary of Terms.) Data are provided which show the worldwide distribution of both direct and indirect hires. Additional tables display the data by location of personnel (region, area, and/or country) and by organizational component (Army, Navy, Air Force, or other DoD organizations).

### **Highlights**

As can be seen in Table 3-3, the total DoD civilian workforce, subject to the former OMB ceiling, decreased by 14,753 in FY 2000. The number of direct hire civilian personnel decreased by 14,866, while the number of indirect hires increased by 113, all of whom were foreign nationals. Among the Military Departments, the Navy reported the largest decrease in civilian personnel (5,392), followed by the Air Force (4,566), and then the Army (1,801). The civilian workforce for other DoD organizations decreased by 2,994.

## DoD DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTH LEVELS FISCAL YEARS 1950 - 2000

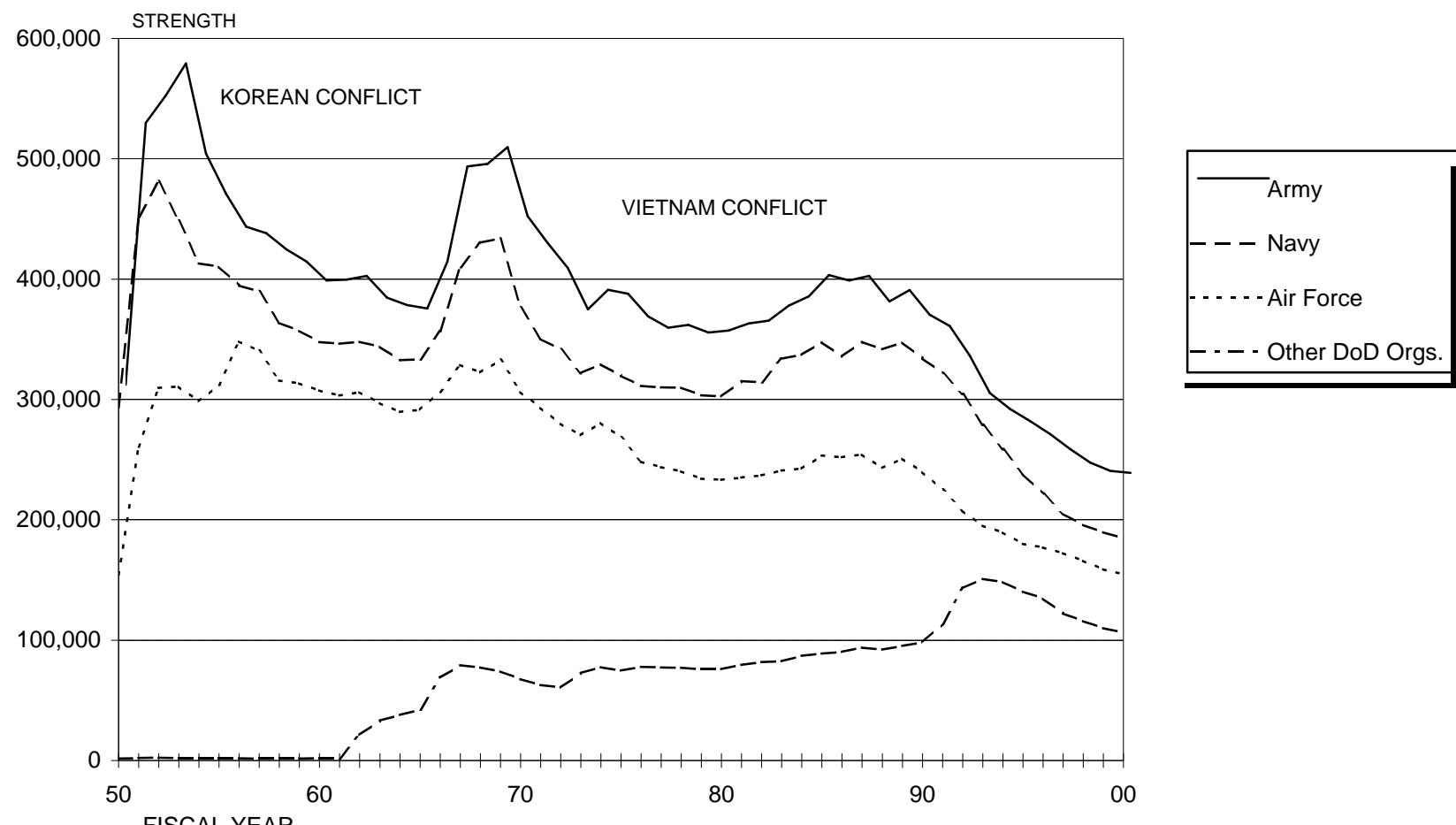


FIGURE 3-1

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	575,151	136	575,015	136	0
Alaska	4,278	0	4,278	0	0
Hawaii	16,092	0	16,092	0	0
American Samoa	1	0	1	0	0
Guam	1,643	0	1,643	0	0
Johnston Atoll	45	0	45	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0	1	0	0
Puerto Rico	3,093	0	3,093	0	0
U. S. Virgin Islands	111	2	109	2	0
Wake Island	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>600,416</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>600,278</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Austria	8	3	5	3	0
Belgium*	607	439	607	0	439
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17	1	17	0	1
Croatia	2	0	2	0	0
Czech Republic*	2	0	2	0	0
Denmark*	9	7	2	7	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0
France*	14	0	14	0	0

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Germany*	16,695	15,604	16,693	2	15,602
Greece*	93	128	93	0	128
Greenland*	2	0	2	0	0
Hungary*	5	0	5	0	0
Iceland*	1,035	765	270	765	0
Italy*	5,574	3,206	2,369	3,205	1
Luxembourg*	14	11	14	0	11
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	2	0	2	0	0
Netherlands*	307	243	307	0	243
Norway*	12	7	5	7	0
Poland*	2	0	2	0	0
Portugal*	845	673	174	671	2
Romania	2	0	2	0	0
Serbia (includes Kosovo)	3	0	3	0	0
Slovakia	2	0	2	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0
Spain*	392	990	383	9	981
Switzerland	3	0	3	0	0
Turkey*	691	299	392	299	0
United Kingdom*	2,383	559	1,957	426	133
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>28,721</b>	<b>22,935</b>	<b>23,327</b>	<b>5,394</b>	<b>17,541</b>

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Russia	3	0	3	0	0
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	4	0	4	0	0
China (Includes Hong Kong)	10	10	0	10	0
Indonesia (Includes Timor)	60	60	0	60	0
Japan	6,411	18,720	6,334	77	18,643
Korea, Republic of	10,931	10,338	2,784	8,147	2,191
Laos	1	0	1	0	0
Malaysia	3	2	3	0	2
Marshall Islands	81	0	81	0	0
New Zealand	2	1	1	1	0
Palau	1	0	1	0	0
Philippines	6	1	5	1	0
Singapore	89	44	48	41	3
Thailand	145	141	5	140	1
Vietnam	2	0	2	0	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>17,746</b>	<b>29,317</b>	<b>9,269</b>	<b>8,477</b>	<b>20,840</b>

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	296	34	276	20	14
Diego Garcia	1	0	1	0	0
Egypt	252	189	63	189	0
Israel	30	12	18	12	0
Jordan	8	5	3	5	0
Kuwait	88	1	87	1	0
Morocco	1	0	1	0	0
Oman	3	1	2	1	0
Pakistan	6	6	0	6	0
Qatar	16	0	16	0	0
Saudi Arabia	352	79	273	79	0
Seychelles	70	65	5	65	0
Tunisia	1	0	1	0	0
United Arab Emirates	4	2	2	2	0
Yemen	3	3	0	3	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>1,131</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Benin	2	0	2	0	0
Ghana	1	0	1	0	0
Kenya	8	3	5	3	0

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Senegal	1	0	1	0	0
Somalia	3	3	0	3	0
Sudan	2	2	0	2	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Argentina	2	0	2	0	0
Bahamas, The	6	0	6	0	0
Barbados	2	0	2	0	0
Belize	2	0	2	0	0
Bolivia	5	0	5	0	0
Brazil	4	0	4	0	0
Canada	59	38	21	38	0
Colombia	8	0	8	0	0
Costa Rica	1	0	1	0	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	311	97	214	97	0
Dominican Republic	1	0	1	0	0
Ecuador	2	0	2	0	0
El Salvador	3	0	3	0	0
Guatemala	2	0	2	0	0
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	18	0	18	0	0

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Jamaica	1	0	1	0	0
Mexico	5	0	5	0	0
Peru	41	35	6	35	0
Uruguay	1	0	1	0	0
Venezuela	4	0	4	0	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	157	121	36	121	0
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	<b>48,253</b>	<b>52,948</b>	<b>33,700</b>	<b>14,553</b>	<b>38,395</b>
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	<b>648,669</b>	<b>53,086</b>	<b>633,978</b>	<b>14,691</b>	<b>38,395</b>
<b>Total - Civil Function Civilians (not included above)</b>	<b>24,532</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>24,522</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ARMY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	175,234	0	175,234	0	0
Alaska	2,391	0	2,391	0	0
Hawaii	4,289	0	4,289	0	0
American Samoa	1	0	1	0	0
Guam	15	0	15	0	0
Johnston Atoll	45	0	45	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	1	0	1	0	0
Puerto Rico	1,319	0	1,319	0	0
U. S. Virgin Islands	111	2	109	2	0
Wake Island	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>183,407</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>183,405</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Belgium*	352	395	352	0	395
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17	1	17	0	1
Croatia	1	0	1	0	0
Denmark*	1	0	1	0	0
France*	6	0	6	0	0
Germany*	8,970	12,098	8,970	0	12,098
Greece*	5	5	5	0	5
Hungary*	5	0	5	0	0

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ARMY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Italy*	1,418	998	420	998	0
Luxembourg*	14	11	14	0	11
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	2	0	2	0	0
Netherlands*	177	209	177	0	209
Norway*	1	0	1	0	0
Poland*	1	0	1	0	0
Portugal*	1	1	1	0	1
Romania	1	0	1	0	0
Serbia (includes Kosovo)	3	0	3	0	0
Spain*	5	0	5	0	0
Turkey*	32	23	9	23	0
United Kingdom*	355	207	154	201	6
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>11,367</b>	<b>13,948</b>	<b>10,145</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>12,726</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Russia	2	0	2	0	0
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Japan	641	3,258	641	0	3,258
Korea, Republic of	8,672	8,987	1,869	6,803	2,184
Marshall Islands	81	0	81	0	0

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ARMY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Palau	1	0	1	0	0
Thailand	120	120	0	120	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>9,515</b>	<b>12,365</b>	<b>2,592</b>	<b>6,923</b>	<b>5,442</b>
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	11	1	10	1	0
Egypt	24	0	24	0	0
Israel	2	0	2	0	0
Kuwait	67	0	67	0	0
Morocco	1	0	1	0	0
Qatar	15	0	15	0	0
Saudi Arabia	226	54	172	54	0
Tunisia	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Benin	2	0	2	0	0
Ghana	1	0	1	0	0
Kenya	3	0	3	0	0
Senegal	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ARMY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Argentina	2	0	2	0	0
Bahamas, The	2	0	2	0	0
Barbados	2	0	2	0	0
Belize	2	0	2	0	0
Bolivia	5	0	5	0	0
Brazil	4	0	4	0	0
Canada	1	0	1	0	0
Colombia	8	0	8	0	0
Costa Rica	1	0	1	0	0
Dominican Republic	1	0	1	0	0
Ecuador	2	0	2	0	0
El Salvador	3	0	3	0	0
Guatemala	2	0	2	0	0
Honduras	18	0	18	0	0
Jamaica	1	0	1	0	0
Mexico	4	0	4	0	0
Peru	6	0	6	0	0
Uruguay	1	0	1	0	0
Venezuela	4	0	4	0	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ARMY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	3	0	3	0	0
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	21,310	26,368	13,110	8,200	18,168
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	204,717	26,370	196,515	8,202	18,168

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**NAVY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	166,254	116	166,138	116	0
Alaska	5	0	5	0	0
Hawaii	8,669	0	8,669	0	0
Guam	640	0	640	0	0
Puerto Rico	660	0	660	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>176,228</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>176,112</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
France*	2	0	2	0	0
Germany*	13	0	13	0	0
Greece*	78	121	78	0	121
Iceland*	832	729	103	729	0
Italy*	2,346	1,477	869	1,477	0
Netherlands*	1	0	1	0	0
Norway*	1	0	1	0	0
Portugal*	0	0	0	0	0
Spain*	233	923	233	0	923
Switzerland	1	0	1	0	0
Turkey*	1	0	1	0	0
United Kingdom*	445	188	257	188	0

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**NAVY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>Total - Europe</b>	3,953	3,438	1,559	2,394	1,044
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	2	0	2	0	0
China (Includes Hong Kong)	10	10	0	10	0
Indonesia (Includes Timor)	60	60	0	60	0
Japan	1,999	9,848	1,922	77	9,771
Korea, Republic of	134	115	19	115	0
Laos	1	0	1	0	0
Philippines	6	1	5	1	0
Singapore	80	41	39	41	0
Thailand	24	20	4	20	0
Vietnam	2	0	2	0	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	2,318	10,095	1,994	324	9,771
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	165	21	158	7	14
Diego Garcia	1	0	1	0	0
Egypt	175	169	6	169	0
Saudi Arabia	1	0	1	0	0
Seychelles	70	65	5	65	0
United Arab Emirates	1	0	1	0	0

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**NAVY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	413	255	172	241	14
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Bahamas, The	4	0	4	0	0
Canada	8	1	7	1	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	251	95	156	95	0
Mexico	1	0	1	0	0
Peru	35	35	0	35	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	299	131	168	131	0
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	2	0	2	0	0
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	2	0	2	0	0
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	6,985	13,919	3,895	3,090	10,829
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	183,213	14,035	180,007	3,206	10,829

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**AIR FORCE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	144,142	10	144,132	10	0
Alaska	1,602	0	1,602	0	0
Hawaii	2,022	0	2,022	0	0
Guam	379	0	379	0	0
Puerto Rico	276	0	276	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>148,421</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>148,411</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Belgium*	5	2	5	0	2
Czech Republic*	2	0	2	0	0
Denmark*	4	4	0	4	0
France*	6	0	6	0	0
Germany*	1,252	2,315	1,252	0	2,315
Greece*	6	2	6	0	2
Greenland*	2	0	2	0	0
Iceland*	29	21	8	21	0
Italy*	686	450	236	450	0
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands*	7	2	7	0	2
Norway*	10	7	3	7	0
Poland*	1	0	1	0	0

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**AIR FORCE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Portugal*	717	633	84	633	0
Romania	1	0	1	0	0
Slovakia	2	0	2	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0
Spain*	14	9	5	9	0
Switzerland	1	0	1	0	0
Turkey*	364	188	176	188	0
United Kingdom*	590	8	582	8	0
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>3,699</b>	<b>3,641</b>	<b>2,379</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>2,321</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	1	0	1	0	0
Japan	883	4,187	883	0	4,187
Korea, Republic of	1,086	921	165	921	0
Singapore	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>1,971</b>	<b>5,108</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>4,187</b>
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Egypt	43	19	24	19	0
Israel	2	1	1	1	0
Jordan	8	5	3	5	0
Kuwait	8	0	8	0	0

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**AIR FORCE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Oman	3	1	2	1	0
Pakistan	6	6	0	6	0
Qatar	1	0	1	0	0
Saudi Arabia	73	25	48	25	0
United Arab Emirates	3	2	1	2	0
Yemen	3	3	0	3	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Kenya	5	3	2	3	0
Somalia	3	3	0	3	0
Sudan	2	2	0	2	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Canada	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	2	1	1	1	0
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**AIR FORCE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	5,833	8,820	3,521	2,312	6,508
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	154,254	8,830	151,932	2,322	6,508

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**OTHER DoD CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	89,521	10	89,511	10	0
Alaska	280	0	280	0	0
Hawaii	1,112	0	1,112	0	0
Guam	609	0	609	0	0
Puerto Rico	838	0	838	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>92,360</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>92,350</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Austria	8	3	5	3	0
Belgium*	250	42	250	0	42
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	1	0	1	0	0
Denmark*	4	3	1	3	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0
Germany*	6,460	1,191	6,458	2	1,189
Greece*	4	0	4	0	0
Iceland*	174	15	159	15	0
Italy*	1,124	281	844	280	1
Netherlands*	122	32	122	0	32
Portugal*	127	39	89	38	1
Spain*	140	58	140	0	58

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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**OTHER DoD CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Switzerland	1	0	1	0	0
Turkey*	294	88	206	88	0
United Kingdom*	993	156	964	29	127
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>9,702</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>9,244</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>1,450</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Russia	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	1	0	1	0	0
Japan	2,888	1,427	2,888	0	1,427
Korea, Republic of	1,039	315	731	308	7
Malaysia	3	2	3	0	2
New Zealand	2	1	1	1	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	8	3	8	0	3
Thailand	1	1	1	0	1
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>3,942</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>3,633</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1,440</b>
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	120	12	108	12	0
Egypt	10	1	9	1	0

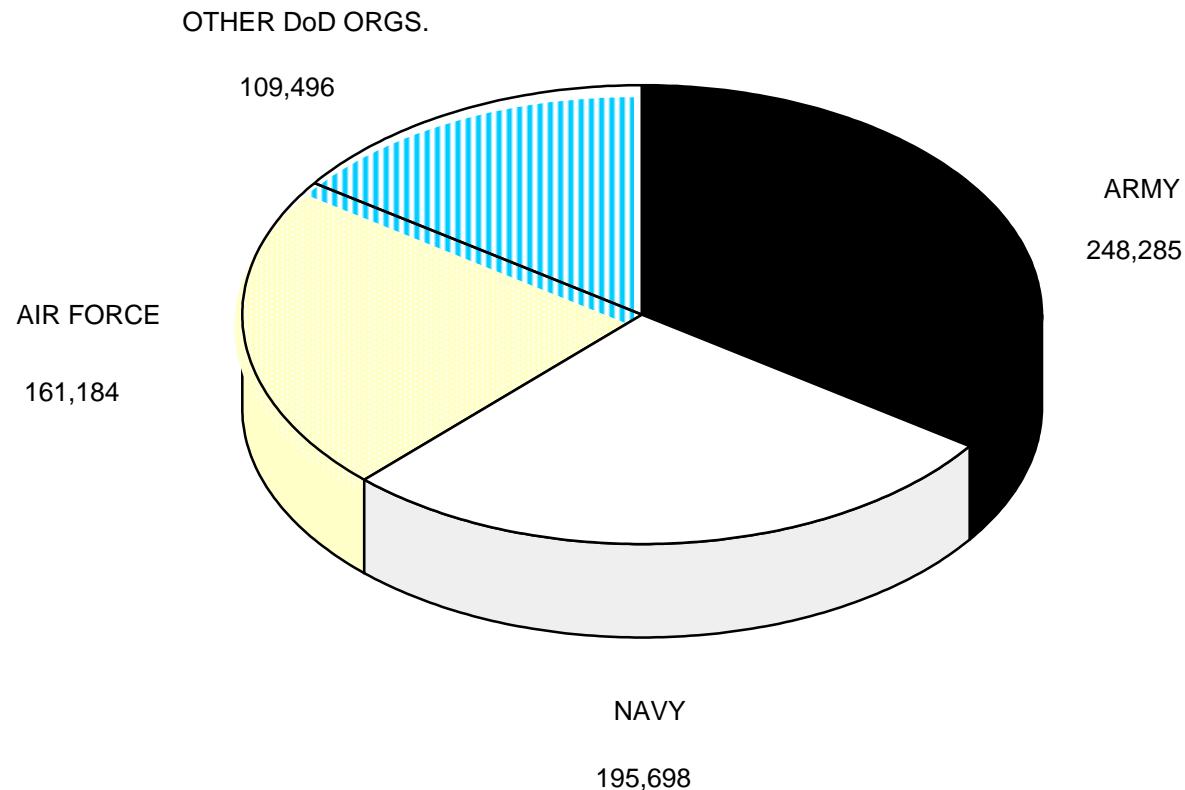
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**TABLE 3-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**OTHER DoD CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY - MILITARY FUNCTIONS (309B)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total Direct Hire	Total Foreign Nationals	U. S. Citizens Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Direct Hire	Foreign Nationals Indirect Hire
Israel	26	11	15	11	0
Kuwait	13	1	12	1	0
Saudi Arabia	52	0	52	0	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Canada	49	37	12	37	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	60	2	58	2	0
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	150	120	30	120	0
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	<b>14,125</b>	<b>3,841</b>	<b>13,174</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>2,890</b>
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	<b>106,485</b>	<b>3,851</b>	<b>105,524</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>2,890</b>

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## CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY SERVICE AND OTHER DoD ORGANIZATIONS (Direct and Indirect Hire) - FISCAL YEAR 2000



**FIGURE 3-2**

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**TABLE 3-2**  
**Department of Defense**

**CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY MILITARY DEPARTMENTS AND OTHER DoD ORGANIZATIONS**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1981 THROUGH PRESENT**

Date	Total DoD			Army			
	Total	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total	Military Functions	Civil Functions	Indirect Hire
1981	1,063,707	984,183	79,524	408,193	321,599	32,761	53,833
1982	1,072,426	989,633	82,793	413,874	324,363	32,252	57,259
1983	1,110,641	1,026,461	84,180	427,853	335,722	33,507	58,624
1984	1,128,844	1,043,747	85,097	436,851	347,219	29,742	59,890
1985	1,171,054	1,084,549	86,505	455,493	363,280	31,320	60,893
1986	1,153,009	1,067,974	85,035	449,391	357,788	32,172	59,431
1987	1,174,826	1,090,018	84,808	453,982	362,441	31,362	60,179
1988	1,129,792	1,049,619	80,173	428,936	340,379	32,240	56,317
1989	1,155,254	1,075,437	79,817	437,851	350,818	31,196	55,837
1990	1,110,182	1,034,152	76,030	415,064	332,508	29,186	53,370
1991	1,082,847	1,012,716	70,131	400,659	322,177	30,077	48,405
1992	1,043,467	982,774	60,693	366,517	296,318	31,197	39,002
1993	972,838	921,179	51,659	326,647	265,886	30,550	30,211
1994	926,583	879,878	46,705	309,266	253,563	29,740	25,963
1995	874,142	831,806	42,336	296,236	243,544	29,687	23,005
1996	836,247	795,921	40,326	283,024	234,660	27,822	20,542
1997	789,327	749,461	39,866	269,579	223,489	26,428	19,662
1998	756,290	717,901	38,389	257,886	213,839	25,348	18,699
1999	728,988	690,706	38,282	249,928	206,877	25,026	18,025
2000	714,663	676,268	38,395	248,285	205,097	25,020	18,168

NOTE: Direct hire civilians are total employment (including former nonceiling) as reported officially to OPM on the SF 113-A. Indirect hire civilians are foreign nationals rendering personal services to the Military Departments under contracts or agreements with foreign governments.

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**TABLE 3-2**  
**Department of Defense**

**CIVILIAN PERSONNEL BY MILITARY DEPARTMENTS AND OTHER DoD ORGANIZATIONS**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1981 THROUGH PRESENT**

Date	Navy			Air Force			Other DoD Organizations		
	Total	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire	Total	Direct Hire	Indirect Hire
1981	326,025	315,290	10,735	248,246	235,014	13,232	81,243	79,519	1,724
1982	324,913	314,244	10,669	250,048	236,996	13,052	83,591	81,778	1,813
1983	344,401	333,756	10,645	253,940	240,977	12,963	84,447	82,499	1,948
1984	347,596	337,213	10,383	255,603	242,622	12,981	88,794	86,951	1,843
1985	358,171	347,731	10,440	266,801	253,333	13,468	90,589	88,885	1,704
1986	346,015	335,651	10,364	265,771	252,127	13,644	91,832	90,236	1,596
1987	358,405	347,915	10,490	267,005	254,446	12,559	95,434	93,854	1,580
1988	351,856	341,655	10,201	255,151	243,110	12,041	93,849	92,235	1,614
1989	357,962	347,456	10,506	262,749	250,840	11,909	96,692	95,127	1,565
1990	344,390	334,271	10,119	250,851	239,820	11,031	99,877	98,367	1,510
1991	331,977	321,806	10,171	235,173	225,001	10,172	115,038	113,655	1,383
1992	314,463	304,369	10,094	216,285	207,633	8,652	146,202	143,257	2,945
1993	289,084	278,746	10,338	203,280	195,034	8,246	153,827	150,963	2,864
1994	269,100	258,657	10,443	197,231	189,588	7,643	150,986	148,330	2,656
1995	248,423	238,067	10,356	186,786	180,148	6,638	142,697	140,360	2,337
1996	232,426	221,684	10,742	183,720	177,025	6,695	137,077	134,730	2,347
1997	215,976	204,930	11,046	179,184	172,343	6,841	124,588	122,271	2,317
1998	207,601	196,697	10,904	172,845	166,096	6,749	117,958	115,921	2,037
1999	200,837	189,674	11,163	165,740	159,047	6,693	112,483	110,082	2,401
2000	195,698	184,869	10,829	161,184	154,676	6,508	109,496	106,606	2,890

NOTE: Direct hire civilians are total employment (including former nonceiling) as reported officially to OPM on the SF 113-A. Indirect hire civilians are foreign nationals rendering personal services to the Military Departments under contracts or agreements with foreign governments.

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**TABLE 3-3**  
**Department of Defense**  
**SUMMARY OF CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT SUBJECT TO FORMER OMB CEILING A/**

**FISCAL YEARS 1991 THROUGH PRESENT**

<b>Department and Function</b>	<b>30 Sep 91</b>	<b>30 Sep 92</b>	<b>30 Sep 93</b>	<b>30 Sep 94</b>	<b>30 Sep 95</b>	<b>30 Sep 96</b>	<b>30 Sep 97</b>	<b>30 Sep 98</b>	<b>30 Sep 99</b>	<b>30 Sep 00</b>
<b>Military Functions</b>	1,044,300	1,003,209	935,875	891,100	842,919	806,865	761,433	729,678	701,748	687,064
<b>Direct Hire B/</b>	974,169	942,516	884,216	844,395	800,583	766,539	721,567	691,289	663,466	648,669
<b>Indirect Hire C/</b>	70,131	60,693	51,659	46,705	42,336	40,326	39,866	38,389	38,282	38,395
<b>Army</b>	366,948	333,691	295,032	278,522	266,205	254,932	242,920	232,315	224,617	222,885
Direct Hire	318,543	294,689	264,821	252,559	243,200	234,390	223,258	213,616	206,592	204,717
Indirect Hire	48,405	39,002	30,211	25,963	23,005	20,542	19,662	18,699	18,025	18,168
<b>Navy</b>	329,592	309,490	285,934	266,337	247,760	231,436	215,068	206,854	199,434	194,042
Direct Hire	319,421	299,396	275,596	255,894	237,404	220,694	204,022	195,950	188,271	183,213
Indirect Hire	10,171	10,094	10,338	10,443	10,356	10,742	11,046	10,904	11,163	10,829
<b>Air Force</b>	233,491	214,796	201,991	196,077	186,545	183,542	179,016	172,642	165,328	160,762
Direct Hire	223,319	206,144	193,745	188,434	179,907	176,847	172,175	165,893	158,635	154,254
Indirect Hire	10,172	8,652	8,246	7,643	6,638	6,695	6,841	6,749	6,693	6,508
<b>Other DoD Organizations</b>	114,269	145,232	152,918	150,164	142,409	136,955	124,429	117,867	112,369	109,375
Direct Hire	112,886	142,287	150,054	147,508	140,072	134,608	122,112	115,830	109,968	106,485
Indirect Hire	1,383	2,945	2,864	2,656	2,337	2,347	2,317	2,037	2,401	2,890
<b>Civil Functions (All Direct Hire)</b>	28,252	29,474	28,535	27,959	29,080	27,359	26,031	24,975	24,601	24,532
Army	28,251	29,473	28,534	27,958	29,079	27,358	26,030	24,974	24,600	24,531
Air Force	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Total Military and Civil Functions</b>	1,072,552	1,032,683	964,410	919,059	871,999	834,224	787,464	754,653	726,349	711,596
<b>Direct Hire B/</b>	1,002,421	971,990	912,751	872,354	829,663	793,898	747,598	716,264	688,067	673,201
<b>Indirect Hire C/</b>	70,131	60,693	51,659	46,705	42,336	40,326	39,866	38,389	38,282	38,395

A/ Office of Management and Budget (OMB) ceiling control removed for FY 95 and subsequent years.

B/ As reported officially to the Office of Personnel Management.

C/ Foreign nationals supporting the Military Departments overseas under contracts or agreements with foreign governments. All indirect hires support military functions.

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**TABLE 3-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - FISCAL YEARS 1938 THROUGH PRESENT**

DATE	ARMY A/			NAVY	AIR A/ FORCE	OTHER DoD ORGANIZATIONS	TOTAL DoD
	TOTAL	MILITARY FUNCTIONS	CIVIL FUNCTIONS				
30 Jun 1938	94,189			69,268			163,457
30 Jun 1939	110,204			85,793			195,997
30 Jun 1940	137,354			118,671			256,025
30 Jun 1941	329,019			227,054			556,073
30 Nov 1941	439,219			283,962			723,181
30 Jun 1942	852,148			432,196			1,284,344
30 Jun 1943	1,545,457			647,763			2,193,220
30 Jun 1944	1,503,214			736,003			2,239,217
30 Jun 1945	1,881,495 B/			746,515			2,628,010 B/
31 Jul 1945	1,843,299			751,916 B/			2,595,215
30 Jun 1946	927,303			488,922			1,416,225
30 Jun 1947	503,213			355,929			859,142
30 Sep 1947	359,429			340,809	135,798	49	836,085
30 Jun 1948	370,684	303,304	67,380	346,925	152,391	962	870,962
30 Jun 1949	368,935	309,858	59,077	343,356	166,054	1,530	879,875
28 Feb 1950	309,421			283,504 C/	149,437 C/	1,737	744,099
31 Mar 1950	298,333 C/	256,031 C/	42,302 C/	293,143	149,586	1,755	742,817 C/
30 Jun 1950	303,599	260,795	42,804	293,347	154,453	1,750	753,149
30 Jun 1951	521,018	486,726	34,292	451,586	260,728	2,166	1,235,498
30 Jun 1952	543,853 D/	514,685 D/	29,168 D/	481,326	309,663	2,253	1,337,095
31 Jul 1952	543,507			482,348 D/	311,366	2,234	1,339,455 D/
31 Jan 1953	536,917			474,662	315,967 D/	2,249	1,329,795
31 Jan 1953	623,421 E/	595,766 E/	27,655 E/	474,662	326,059 E/	2,249	1,426,391 E/

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**TABLE 3-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - FISCAL YEARS 1938 THROUGH PRESENT**

DATE	ARMY A/			NAVY	AIR A/ FORCE	OTHER DoD ORGANIZATIONS	TOTAL DoD
	TOTAL	MILITARY FUNCTIONS	CIVIL FUNCTIONS				
30 Jun 1953	570,295	542,545	27,750	448,874	310,913	1,986	1,332,068
30 Jun 1954	495,273	469,345	25,928	413,134	298,592	1,893	1,208,892
30 Jun 1955	461,986	435,738	26,248	410,564	312,076	1,954	1,186,580
30 Jun 1956	434,691	406,661	28,030	394,669	348,230	1,899	1,179,489
30 Jun 1957	429,217	400,248	28,969	389,717	340,326	1,655	1,160,915
30 Jun 1958	415,914	387,691	28,223	363,729	315,806	1,646 F/	1,097,095
30 Jun 1959	405,848	377,019	28,829	357,108	313,466	1,756	1,078,178
30 Jun 1960	390,046	360,503	29,543	347,760	307,449	1,865	1,047,120
30 Jun 1961	390,761	360,733	30,028	346,310	303,376	1,960	1,042,407
30 Jun 1962	393,849	361,871	31,978	348,056	306,181	21,457	1,069,543
30 Jun 1963	375,690	343,046	32,644	343,970	296,982	33,123	1,049,765
30 Jun 1964	369,558	337,669	31,889	332,678	289,724 F/	37,796	1,029,756
31 Jan 1965	360,767	330,267	30,500 F/	325,386 F/	291,038	39,776	1,016,967 F/
28 Feb 1965	360,572 F/	330,025 F/	30,547	325,649	291,760	39,687	1,017,668
30 Jun 1965	366,726	332,875	33,851	333,271	291,500	42,278	1,033,775
30 Jun 1966	405,544	371,121	34,423	356,744	306,915	68,927	1,138,130
30 Jun 1967	484,818	449,767	35,051	409,942	328,711	79,134 G/	1,302,605
30 Jun 1968	486,859	450,485	36,374 G/	430,205	322,661	77,252	1,316,977
30 Jun 1969	500,877 G/	465,708 G/	35,169	433,870 G/	332,865 G/	73,975	1,341,587 G/
30 Jun 1970	443,369	410,994	32,375	376,340	306,323	67,752	1,193,784
30 Jun 1971	421,047	388,023	33,024	350,198	293,141	62,851	1,127,237
30 Jun 1972	400,502	367,335	33,167	341,543	279,897	60,715	1,082,657

**TABLE 3-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - FISCAL YEARS 1938 THROUGH PRESENT**

DATE	ARMY A/			NAVY	AIR A/ FORCE	OTHER DoD ORGANIZATIONS	TOTAL DoD
	TOTAL	MILITARY FUNCTIONS	CIVIL FUNCTIONS				
30 Jun 1973	366,163	333,235	32,928	321,765	270,488	72,549	1,030,965
30 Jun 1974	382,388	348,089	34,299	329,378	280,812	77,496	1,070,074
30 Jun 1975	378,937	343,150	35,787	319,719	268,466	74,707	1,041,829
30 Jun 1976	368,219	333,174	35,045	315,885	252,687	73,470	1,010,261
30 Sep 1976	360,216	326,564	33,652	311,314	248,225	77,718	997,473
30 Sep 1977	350,696	316,664	34,032	310,119	243,810	77,269	981,894
30 Sep 1978	353,203	318,643	34,560	309,880	240,182	77,048	980,313
30 Sep 1979	346,694	312,337	34,357	303,472	234,249	75,871	960,286
30 Sep 1980	348,534	315,012	33,522	302,498	233,132	75,952	960,116
30 Sep 1981	354,360	321,599	32,761	315,290	235,014	79,519	984,183
30 Sep 1982	356,615	324,363	32,252	314,244	236,996	81,778	989,633
30 Sep 1983	369,229	335,722	33,507	333,756	240,977	82,499	1,026,461
30 Sep 1984	376,961	347,219	29,742	337,213	242,622	86,951	1,043,747
30 Sep 1985	394,600	363,280	31,320	347,731	253,333	88,885	1,084,549
30 Sep 1986	389,960	357,788	32,172	335,651	252,127	90,236	1,067,974
30 Sep 1987	393,803	362,441	31,362	347,915	254,446	93,854	1,090,018
30 Sep 1988	372,619	340,379	32,240	341,655	243,110	92,235	1,049,619
30 Sep 1989	382,014	350,818	31,196	347,456	250,840	95,127	1,075,437
30 Sep 1990	361,694	332,508	29,186	334,271	239,820	98,367	1,034,152
30 Sep 1991	352,254	322,177	30,077	321,806	225,001	113,655	1,012,716
30 Sep 1992	327,515	296,318	31,197	304,369	207,633	143,257	982,774
30 Sep 1993	296,436	265,886	30,550	278,746	195,034	150,963	921,179
30 Sep 1994	283,303	253,563	29,740	258,657	189,588	148,330	879,878

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**TABLE 3-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL - FISCAL YEARS 1938 THROUGH PRESENT**

DATE	ARMY A/			NAVY	AIR A/ FORCE	OTHER DoD ORGANIZATIONS	TOTAL DoD
	TOTAL	MILITARY FUNCTIONS	CIVIL FUNCTIONS				
30 Sep 1995	273,231	243,544	29,687	238,067	180,148	140,360	831,806
30 Sep 1996	262,482	234,660	27,822	221,684	177,025	134,730	795,921
30 Sep 1997	249,917	223,489	26,428	204,930	172,343	122,271	749,461
30 Sep 1998	238,590	213,616	24,974	195,950	165,894	115,830	716,264
30 Sep 1999	231,903	206,877	25,026	189,674	159,047	110,082	690,706
30 Sep 2000	230,117	205,097	25,020	184,869	154,676	106,606	676,268

A/ Air Force data prior to September 30, 1947, are included with Army data. The allocation of personnel between Army and Air Force was estimated for September 30, 1947, and June 30, 1948.

B/ World War II peak.

C/ Post World War II low.

D/ Korean Conflict peak.

E/ Reflects changes in reporting of certain foreign nationals serving the Army and Air Force in overseas areas as directed by the Office of Personnel Management.

F/ Low between Korean Conflict and Vietnam build-up.

G/ Vietnam Conflict peak.

**TABLE 3-5**  
**Department of Defense**  
**DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL (IN THOUSANDS)**  
**BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS A/**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1949 THROUGH PRESENT**

Date	Army		Navy		Air Force		OSD-JCS		B/ Other DoD Organizations		C/ DoD		Total
	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	
30 Jun 1949	164.4	204.5	110.6	232.8	66.5	99.5	1.5				343.0	536.8	879.8
30 Jun 1950	147.3	156.3	100.2	193.1	63.0	91.4	1.8				312.3	440.8	753.1
30 Jun 1951	238.3	282.7	145.3	306.3	110.7	150.1	2.2				496.5	739.1	1235.6
30 Jun 1952	258.0	285.8	155.9	325.4	122.7	187.0	2.3				538.9	798.2	1337.1
30 Jun 1953 D/	242.8	327.5	149.8	299.1	121.6	189.3	2.0				516.2	815.9	1332.1
30 Jun 1954	225.4	269.8	146.9	266.3	119.0	179.6	1.9				493.2	715.7	1208.9
30 Jun 1955	230.3	231.7	144.4	266.1	132.3	179.7	2.0				509.0	677.5	1186.5
30 Jun 1956	226.1	208.6	144.1	250.6	152.5	195.7	1.9	*			524.6	654.9	1179.5
30 Jun 1957	228.5	200.7	145.8	243.9	150.7	189.7	1.6	*			526.6	634.3	1160.9
30 Jun 1958	225.2	190.7	139.5	224.3	145.9	169.9	1.6	*			512.2	584.9	1097.1
30 Jun 1959	218.7	187.1	138.4	218.7	149.2	164.2	1.7	*			508.0	570.0	1078.0
30 Jun 1960	210.3	179.7	136.8	211.0	150.9	156.5	1.8	*			499.8	547.2	1047.0
30 Jun 1961	214.1	176.7	136.0	210.3	153.9	149.4	1.9	*			505.9	536.4	1042.3
30 Jun 1962	213.3	180.5	136.2	211.9	158.4	147.8	1.9	*	15.7	3.9	525.5	544.1	1069.6
30 Jun 1963 E/	206.5	169.2	138.6	205.3	156.0	141.0	2.2	*	24.2	6.7	527.5	522.2	1049.7
30 Jun 1964	211.8	157.8	139.5	193.2	156.1	133.7	2.1	*	26.7	9.0	536.2	493.7	1029.9
30 Jun 1965	213.4	153.3	141.5	191.8	158.9	132.6	2.3	*	31.1	8.9	547.2	486.6	1033.8
30 Jun 1966	231.2	174.3	151.2	205.6	156.5	150.4	2.5	*	52.8	13.6	594.2	543.9	1138.1
30 Jun 1967	254.9	229.9	175.2	234.7	161.1	167.6	2.8	*	60.3	16.0	654.3	648.2	1302.5
30 Jun 1968	260.9	226.0	190.9	239.3	158.8	163.9	2.7	*	61.3	13.2	674.6	642.4	1317.0
30 Jun 1969 F/	268.8	232.1	194.2	239.7	163.8	169.1	2.6	*	59.0	12.4	688.4	653.3	1341.7

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**TABLE 3-5**  
**Department of Defense**  
**DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL (IN THOUSANDS)**  
**BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS A/**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1949 THROUGH PRESENT**

Date	Army		Navy		Air Force		OSD-JCS		B/ Other DoD Organizations		C/ DoD		Total
	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	
30 Jun 1970 G/	250.9	192.5	180.6	195.7	159.3	147.0	2.4	*	53.4	12.0	646.6	547.2	1193.8
30 Jun 1971	243.4	177.7	175.6	174.6	154.6	138.6	2.1	*	49.4	11.3	625.1	502.2	1127.3
30 Jun 1972	246.4	154.1	172.3	169.3	152.3	127.6	2.0	*	48.3	10.4	621.3	461.4	1082.7
30 Jun 1973	234.1	132.1	168.4	153.4	147.2	123.3	1.9	*	57.3	13.2	608.9	422.0	1030.9
30 Jun 1974	249.3	133.1	179.2	150.1	155.1	125.7	2.0	*	61.2	14.4	646.8	423.3	1070.1
30 Jun 1975	246.9	132.1	175.3	144.4	150.5	118.0	2.2	*	59.6	12.9	634.5	407.4	1041.9
30 Jun 1976 H/	241.3	126.9	173.3	142.6	146.7	105.9			61.0	12.4	622.3	387.8	1010.1
30 Sep 1976	234.6	125.6	170.4	140.9	142.6	105.6			66.2	11.5	613.8	383.6	997.4
30 Sep 1977	231.3	119.3	170.4	139.7	143.5	100.3			65.1	12.1	610.3	371.4	981.7
30 Sep 1978	232.4	120.8	169.5	140.4	149.3	90.8			65.3	11.8	616.5	363.8	980.3
30 Sep 1979	232.1	114.6	168.0	135.5	144.7	89.5			64.0	11.9	608.8	351.5	960.3
30 Sep 1980	233.8	114.7	169.2	133.3	144.8	88.3			64.6	11.2	612.4	347.5	959.9
30 Sep 1981	238.5	115.9	177.0	138.3	148.5	86.5			67.9	11.6	631.9	352.3	984.2
30 Sep 1982	242.9	113.7	178.4	135.8	151.0	86.0			70.5	11.3	642.8	346.8	989.6
30 Sep 1983	254.1	115.2	191.6	142.1	152.9	88.1			71.9	10.6	670.5	356.0	1026.5
30 Sep 1984	263.5	113.4	198.3	138.8	154.2	88.3			75.8	11.1	691.8	351.6	1043.4
30 Sep 1985	278.3	116.3	210.6	137.2	162.3	91.0			77.8	11.1	729.0	355.6	1084.6
30 Sep 1986	276.0	114.0	207.4	128.2	163.0	89.2			79.0	11.2	725.4	342.6	1068.0
30 Sep 1987	285.8	108.0	218.4	129.5	166.1	88.4			82.3	11.5	752.6	337.4	1090.0
30 Sep 1988	271.8	100.8	216.9	124.8	159.7	83.4			80.8	11.4	729.2	320.4	1049.6
30 Sep 1989	281.4	100.6	224.3	123.1	165.6	85.3			83.6	11.5	754.8	320.6	1075.4

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**TABLE 3-5**  
**Department of Defense**  
**DIRECT HIRE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL (IN THOUSANDS)**  
**BY SALARIED AND WAGE BOARD STATUS A/**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1949 THROUGH PRESENT**

Date	Army		Navy		Air Force		OSD-JCS		B/ Other DoD Organizations		C/ DoD		Total
	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	Salaried	Wage Board	
30 Sep 1990	267.8	93.9	217.5	116.7	157.2	82.6			86.1	12.3	728.7	305.5	1034.2
30 Sep 1991	262.0	90.3	212.5	109.3	148.5	76.5			99.0	14.7	721.9	290.8	1012.7
30 Sep 1992	253.4	74.1	205.5	98.9	138.5	69.1			112.7	30.6	710.1	272.7	982.8
30 Sep 1993	228.2	68.3	192.6	86.2	129.0	66.0			123.8	27.1	673.6	247.6	921.2
30 Sep 1994	218.8	64.5	180.2	78.2	126.3	63.2			123.1	25.3	648.4	231.2	879.7
30 Sep 1995	211.2	62.0	171.5	66.6	120.8	59.4			118.1	22.2	621.6	210.2	831.8
30 Sep 1996	203.5	59.0	163.2	58.5	119.1	57.9			114.3	20.4	600.1	195.8	795.9
30 Sep 1997	193.5	56.4	152.9	52.0	116.4	56.0			104.1	18.2	566.8	182.6	749.5
30 Sep 1998	185.7	53.4	147.5	49.2	112.8	53.3			99.3	16.7	545.3	172.6	717.9
30 Sep 1999	180.4	51.5	143.0	46.7	108.8	50.3			94.0	16.1	526.2	164.5	690.7
30 Sep 2000	179.4	50.7	140.2	44.7	106.3	48.4			92.3	14.3	518.2	158.0	676.3

\* = Less than 50.

A/ Total employment (including former nonceiling) as reported officially to the Office of Personnel Management.

B/ Included with military departments and OSD-JCS prior to January 31, 1962.

C/ Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

D/ Beginning June 30, 1953, Army and Air Force wage board data reflect changes in reporting of certain foreign nationals as directed by the Office of Personnel Management.

E/ Excludes employees under Public Works Acceleration Act (November 30, 1962 - June 30, 1963).

F/ Includes National Guard technicians who became federal employees on January 1, 1969, and all subsequent periods.

G/ March 1970 through December 1973 employees in youth programs are excluded.

H/ Beginning February 28, 1967, OSD-JCS employees are included in Other DoD Organizations.

TABLE 3-6

Department of Defense

**EXECUTIVE BRANCH/DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT COMPARISON**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1944 THROUGH PRESENT**

DATE	TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
30 Jun 1944	3,304,300	2,239,217	67.8%
30 Jun 1945	3,786,600 A/	2,628,010 A/	69.4%
30 Jun 1946	2,665,500	1,416,225	53.1%
30 Jun 1947	2,082,300	859,142	41.3%
30 Jun 1948	2,044,000	870,962	42.6%
30 Jun 1949	2,075,100	879,875	42.4%
31 Jan 1950	1,916,000 B/	750,379	39.2%
31 Mar 1950	2,057,100	742,817 B/	36.1%
30 Jun 1950	1,934,000	753,149	38.9%
30 Jun 1951	2,455,900	1,235,498	50.3%
30 Jun 1952	2,574,100	1,337,095	51.9%
31 Jul 1952	2,577,900 C/	1,339,455 C/	52.0%
30 Jun 1953 D/	2,532,200	1,332,068	52.6%
30 Jun 1954	2,381,700	1,208,892	50.8%
30 Jun 1955	2,371,421	1,186,580	50.0%
30 Jun 1956	2,372,001	1,179,489	49.7%
30 Jun 1957	2,389,079	1,160,915	48.6%
30 Jun 1958	2,355,038	1,097,095	46.6%
30 Jun 1959	2,355,027 E/	1,078,178	45.8%
30 Jun 1960	2,370,827	1,047,120	44.2%
30 Jun 1961	2,407,029	1,042,407	43.3%
30 Jun 1962	2,484,654	1,069,543	43.0%
30 Jun 1963 F/	2,490,295	1,049,765	42.2%
30 Jun 1964 F/	2,469,235	1,029,756 E/	41.7%
30 Jun 1965	2,496,090	1,033,775	41.4%

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TABLE 3-6

Department of Defense

**EXECUTIVE BRANCH/DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT COMPARISON**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1944 THROUGH PRESENT**

DATE	TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
30 Jun 1966	2,726,136	1,138,126	41.7%
30 Jun 1967	2,967,964	1,302,605	43.9%
30 Jun 1968	3,019,965	1,316,977	43.6%
30 Jun 1969 G/	3,040,129 H/	1,341,587 H/	44.1%
30 Jun 1970 I/	2,884,314	1,193,784	41.4%
30 Jun 1971	2,822,895	1,127,237	39.9%
30 Jun 1972	2,769,848	1,082,657	39.1%
30 Jun 1973	2,722,138	1,030,965	37.9%
30 Jun 1974 J/	2,847,074	1,070,074	37.6%
30 Jun 1975	2,848,014	1,041,829	36.6%
30 Jun 1976	2,830,115	1,010,261	35.7%
30 Sep 1976	2,798,225	997,473	35.6%
30 Sep 1977	2,789,098	981,894	35.2%
30 Sep 1978	2,820,301	980,313	34.8%
30 Sep 1979	2,822,797	960,286	34.0%
30 Sep 1980	2,820,978	960,116	34.0%
30 Sep 1981	2,806,125	984,183	35.1%
30 Sep 1982	2,769,985	989,633	35.7%
30 Sep 1983	2,819,076	1,026,461	36.4%
30 Sep 1984	2,854,081	1,043,747	36.6%
30 Sep 1985	2,963,543	1,084,549	36.6%
30 Sep 1986	2,966,733	1,067,974	36.0%
30 Sep 1987	3,030,043	1,090,018	36.0%
30 Sep 1988	3,053,774	1,049,619	34.4%
30 Sep 1989	3,064,126	1,075,437	35.1%

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TABLE 3-6

Department of Defense

**EXECUTIVE BRANCH/DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT COMPARISON**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1944 THROUGH PRESENT**

DATE	TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL
30 Sep 1990	3,067,167	1,034,152	33.7%
30 Sep 1991	3,047,603	1,012,716	33.2%
30 Sep 1992	3,019,759	982,774	32.5%
30 Sep 1993	2,947,130	921,179	31.3%
30 Sep 1994	2,908,192	879,878	30.3%
30 Sep 1995	2,857,371	831,806	29.1%
30 Sep 1996	2,786,264	795,921	28.6%
30 Sep 1997	2,725,141	749,461	27.5%
30 Sep 1998	2,727,316	717,901	26.3%
30 Sep 1999	2,686,690	690,706	25.7%
30 Sep 2000	2,644,801	676,268	25.6%

A/ World War II peak.

B/ Post World War II low.

C/ Korean Conflict peak.

D/ Beginning June 30, 1953, data reflects changes in the reporting of certain foreign nationals by the Army and the Air Force as directed by the Office of Personnel Management.

E/ Low between Korean Conflict and Vietnam build-up.

F/ Excludes employees hired under the Acceleration Act.

G/ Prior to 1969, National Guard technicians are excluded.

H/ Vietnam Conflict peak.

I/ Beginning March 1970 through December 1973, employees in youth programs are excluded.

J/ Beginning March 1974, employees exempt from former OMB ceiling are included.

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## **SECTION IV**

### **OTHER PERSONNEL**

## **SECTION IV - OTHER PERSONNEL**

### **General**

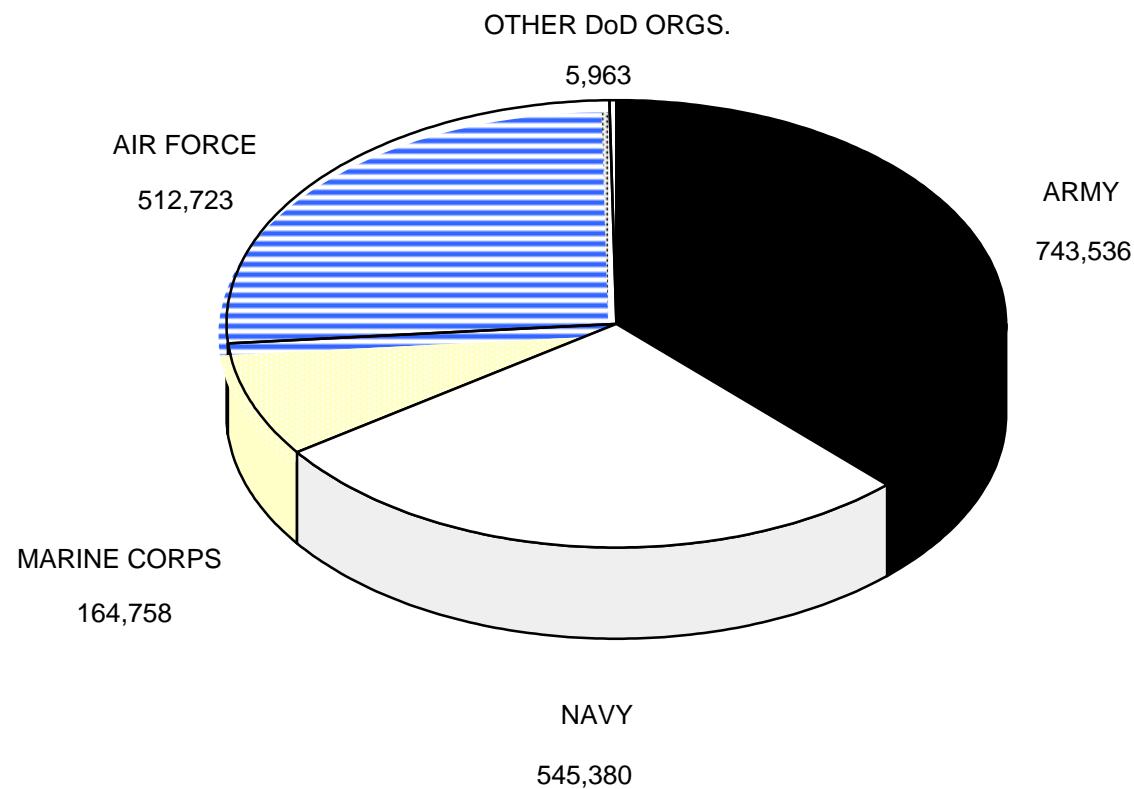
This section contains data pertaining to retired military annuitants and to dependents of both active duty military and civilian Department of Defense (DoD) personnel. Data are provided on the geographic distribution of dependents by region and country and on trends in military retirements. Data on the geographic distribution of dependents living in Alaska, Hawaii, and the U.S. territories exclude dependents of U.S. citizen civilian employees who are permanent residents of these areas and who are employed in the state or territory of their residence.

### **Highlights**

The total number of dependents of military and civilian DoD employees decreased by 5,549 during fiscal year 2000. This reflects an increase of 23,288 for the Army, an increase of 3,038 for the Navy, a decrease of 22,095 for the Air Force, a decrease of 9,975 for the Marine Corps, and an increase of 15 for Other DoD Organizations. The majority of this increase was located in Europe. The number of dependents accompanying military and civilian employees at locations within the United States and Territories increased by 3,151.

The actual number of military annuitants as of September 30, 2000, was 1,701,218. This was an increase of 14,162 from the previous year.

## **DEPENDENT PERSONNEL BY SERVICE AND OTHER DoD ORGANIZATIONS FISCAL YEAR 2000**



**FIGURE 4-1**

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

<b>Regional Area/Country</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Army</b>	<b>Navy</b>	<b>Marine Corps</b>	<b>Air Force</b>	<b>Other DoD Components</b>
<b>United States and Territories</b>						
Continental United States (CONUS)	1,688,879	607,885	504,412	147,665	428,917	0
Alaska	23,834	10,290	125	49	13,370	0
Hawaii	50,804	24,625	15,159	4,852	6,168	0
Guam	3,884	18	1,894	7	1,965	0
Johnston Atoll	12	8	0	0	4	0
Puerto Rico	5,258	3,456	1,619	44	139	0
U. S. Virgin Islands	1	0	1	0	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>1,772,672</b>	<b>646,282</b>	<b>523,210</b>	<b>152,617</b>	<b>450,563</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Europe</b>						
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	13	3	0	3	6	1
Belgium*	3,036	1,949	165	10	774	138
Bosnia and Herzegovina	28	28	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	9	2	0	3	4	0
Croatia	6	3	0	3	0	0
Cyprus	27	16	0	11	0	0
Czech Republic*	16	2	0	3	11	0
Denmark*	24	4	7	3	7	3
Estonia	4	0	0	4	0	0
Finland	14	0	6	1	7	0
France*	74	11	19	5	39	0

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Germany*	103,629	80,207	402	257	19,394	3,369
Greece*	59	8	20	5	26	0
Hungary*	11	2	0	0	9	0
Iceland*	1,538	0	801	25	675	37
Ireland	7	7	0	0	0	0
Italy*	12,420	3,426	4,405	115	4,153	321
Luxembourg*	25	25	0	0	0	0
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	10	10	0	0	0	0
Malta	4	0	0	4	0	0
Netherlands*	1,324	841	22	11	385	65
Norway*	151	20	32	24	75	0
Poland*	11	7	0	4	0	0
Portugal*	1,327	15	42	0	1,206	64
Romania	7	2	0	0	5	0
Serbia (includes Kosovo)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	4	2	0	0	2	0
Slovenia	4	0	0	0	4	0
Spain*	1,996	56	1,444	47	323	126
Sweden	12	1	0	2	9	0
Switzerland	13	1	1	4	5	2
Turkey*	2,099	396	2	8	1,616	77
United Kingdom*	14,611	536	922	117	12,654	382
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>142,513</b>	<b>87,580</b>	<b>8,290</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>41,389</b>	<b>4,585</b>

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>						
Azerbaijan	2	0	0	2	0	0
Belarus	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	3	0	0	3	0	0
Kazakhstan	6	0	0	1	5	0
Moldova	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russia	24	0	5	13	6	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>						
Australia	251	5	99	17	117	13
Burma	6	6	0	0	0	0
China (Includes Hong Kong)	53	34	2	5	12	0
Federated States of Micronesia	3	0	0	3	0	0
Fiji	6	0	3	3	0	0
Indonesia (Includes Timor)	53	10	25	6	12	0
Japan	45,135	2,131	12,459	11,078	18,572	895
Korea, Republic of	8,983	6,994	242	86	1,300	361
Malaysia	24	2	2	0	10	10
Marshall Islands	16	16	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	21	10	1	0	9	1
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	21	4	6	0	11	0
Singapore	138	2	58	5	61	12
Thailand	78	7	4	17	50	0
Vietnam	4	3	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>54,792</b>	<b>9,224</b>	<b>12,901</b>	<b>11,221</b>	<b>20,154</b>	<b>1,292</b>
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>						
Algeria	1	0	0	1	0	0
Bahrain	526	14	449	8	18	37
Bangladesh	11	11	0	0	0	0
Egypt	84	7	22	10	33	12
India	14	7	0	2	5	0
Israel	69	13	2	7	27	20
Jordan	33	18	0	4	11	0
Kuwait	2	0	0	0	0	2
Lebanon	4	4	0	0	0	0
Morocco	24	10	3	2	9	0
Nepal	1	0	0	1	0	0
Oman	25	4	1	13	7	0
Pakistan	11	3	0	0	8	0
Qatar	7	2	5	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	44	18	0	3	22	1

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Sri Lanka	6	3	3	0	0	0
Syria	8	6	0	2	0	0
Tunisia	11	3	3	4	1	0
United Arab Emirates	7	0	0	1	6	0
Yemen	4	4	0	0	0	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>						
Botswana	3	0	0	3	0	0
Cameroon	8	8	0	0	0	0
Chad	5	3	0	2	0	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo (Kinshasa)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	16	12	0	3	1	0
Ethiopia	10	3	0	7	0	0
Ghana	7	4	0	3	0	0
Guinea	1	0	0	1	0	0
Kenya	14	6	0	0	8	0
Malawi	3	3	0	0	0	0
Mali	3	0	0	3	0	0
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	4	0	0	4	0	0

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Nigeria	7	0	0	3	4	0
Senegal	16	3	6	7	0	0
South Africa	36	9	1	13	13	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	4	0	2	2	0	0
Uganda	4	0	0	4	0	0
Zambia	2	0	0	2	0	0
Zimbabwe	7	7	0	0	0	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>						
Argentina	24	5	0	7	12	0
Bahamas, The	18	0	18	0	0	0
Barbados	8	4	3	1	0	0
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	34	12	6	1	15	0
Brazil	27	10	5	8	4	0
Canada	176	4	32	2	124	14
Chile	36	10	0	3	23	0
Colombia	23	16	0	3	4	0
Costa Rica	6	3	0	3	0	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	454	0	408	46	0	0
Dominican Republic	15	4	0	9	2	0
Ecuador	16	11	0	0	5	0

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

<b>Regional Area/Country</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Army</b>	<b>Navy</b>	<b>Marine Corps</b>	<b>Air Force</b>	<b>Other DoD Components</b>
El Salvador	18	15	0	3	0	0
Guatemala	17	11	0	3	3	0
Haiti	9	9	0	0	0	0
Honduras	50	35	0	4	11	0
Jamaica	7	0	2	5	0	0
Mexico	19	16	0	0	3	0
Nicaragua	18	12	0	3	3	0
Paraguay	7	7	0	0	0	0
Peru	15	9	0	2	4	0
Suriname	7	7	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	7	3	0	3	1	0
Venezuela	29	16	0	6	7	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>						
Ashore	266	46	3	5	212	0
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	<b>199,688</b>	<b>97,254</b>	<b>22,170</b>	<b>12,141</b>	<b>62,160</b>	<b>5,963</b>
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	<b>1,972,360</b>	<b>743,536</b>	<b>545,380</b>	<b>164,758</b>	<b>512,723</b>	<b>5,963</b>

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	1,688,879	607,885	504,412	147,665	428,917
Alaska	23,834	10,290	125	49	13,370
Hawaii	50,804	24,625	15,159	4,852	6,168
Guam	3,884	18	1,894	7	1,965
Johnston Atoll	12	8	0	0	4
Puerto Rico	5,258	3,456	1,619	44	139
U. S. Virgin Islands	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>1,772,672</b>	<b>646,282</b>	<b>523,210</b>	<b>152,617</b>	<b>450,563</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Austria	12	3	0	3	6
Belgium*	2,825	1,880	165	10	770
Bosnia and Herzegovina	28	28	0	0	0
Bulgaria	9	2	0	3	4
Croatia	6	3	0	3	0
Cyprus	27	16	0	11	0
Czech Republic*	16	2	0	3	11
Denmark*	21	4	7	3	7
Estonia	4	0	0	4	0
Finland	14	0	6	1	7
France*	73	10	19	5	39
Germany*	98,505	79,064	385	257	18,799

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Greece*	49	8	12	5	24
Hungary*	11	2	0	0	9
Iceland*	1,473	0	773	25	675
Ireland	7	7	0	0	0
Italy*	11,930	3,361	4,355	115	4,099
Luxembourg*	12	12	0	0	0
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	10	10	0	0	0
Malta	4	0	0	4	0
Netherlands*	1,243	834	22	11	376
Norway*	141	20	25	24	72
Poland*	11	7	0	4	0
Portugal*	1,207	15	42	0	1,150
Romania	7	2	0	0	5
Slovakia	2	2	0	0	0
Slovenia	4	0	0	0	4
Spain*	1,856	56	1,431	47	322
Sweden	12	1	0	2	9
Switzerland	11	1	1	4	5
Turkey*	1,970	396	2	8	1,564
United Kingdom*	13,770	525	903	117	12,225
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>135,270</b>	<b>86,271</b>	<b>8,148</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>40,182</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Azerbaijan	2	0	0	2	0

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Georgia	3	0	0	3	0
Kazakhstan	6	0	0	1	5
Russia	23	0	4	13	6
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	234	5	95	17	117
Burma	6	6	0	0	0
China (Includes Hong Kong)	53	34	2	5	12
Federated States of Micronesia	3	0	0	3	0
Fiji	6	0	3	3	0
Indonesia (Includes Timor)	53	10	25	6	12
Japan	42,885	1,792	12,174	11,078	17,841
Korea, Republic of	7,485	6,044	232	86	1,123
Malaysia	14	2	2	0	10
Marshall Islands	16	16	0	0	0
New Zealand	20	10	1	0	9
Philippines	21	4	6	0	11
Singapore	123	2	55	5	61
Thailand	78	7	4	17	50
Vietnam	4	3	0	1	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>51,001</b>	<b>7,935</b>	<b>12,599</b>	<b>11,221</b>	<b>19,246</b>

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Algeria	1	0	0	1	0
Bahrain	476	14	436	8	18
Bangladesh	11	11	0	0	0
Egypt	72	7	22	10	33
India	14	7	0	2	5
Israel	49	13	2	7	27
Jordan	33	18	0	4	11
Lebanon	4	4	0	0	0
Morocco	24	10	3	2	9
Nepal	1	0	0	1	0
Oman	25	4	1	13	7
Pakistan	11	3	0	0	8
Qatar	7	2	5	0	0
Saudi Arabia	43	18	0	3	22
Sri Lanka	6	3	3	0	0
Syria	8	6	0	2	0
Tunisia	11	3	3	4	1
United Arab Emirates	7	0	0	1	6
Yemen	4	4	0	0	0
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>147</b>

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Botswana	3	0	0	3	0
Cameroon	8	8	0	0	0
Chad	5	3	0	2	0
Cote D'Ivoire	16	12	0	3	1
Ethiopia	10	3	0	7	0
Ghana	7	4	0	3	0
Guinea	1	0	0	1	0
Kenya	14	6	0	0	8
Malawi	3	3	0	0	0
Mali	3	0	0	3	0
Niger	4	0	0	4	0
Nigeria	7	0	0	3	4
Senegal	16	3	6	7	0
South Africa	36	9	1	13	13
Tanzania, United Republic of	4	0	2	2	0
Uganda	4	0	0	4	0
Zambia	2	0	0	2	0
Zimbabwe	7	7	0	0	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Argentina	23	4	0	7	12

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Bahamas, The	18	0	18	0	0
Barbados	8	4	3	1	0
Bolivia	27	5	6	1	15
Brazil	25	8	5	8	4
Canada	152	4	22	2	124
Chile	36	10	0	3	23
Colombia	19	12	0	3	4
Costa Rica	3	0	0	3	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	441	0	395	46	0
Dominican Republic	15	4	0	9	2
Ecuador	16	11	0	0	5
El Salvador	18	15	0	3	0
Guatemala	17	11	0	3	3
Haiti	9	9	0	0	0
Honduras	25	10	0	4	11
Jamaica	7	0	2	5	0
Mexico	19	16	0	0	3
Nicaragua	18	12	0	3	3
Paraguay	7	7	0	0	0
Peru	13	7	0	2	4
Suriname	7	7	0	0	0
Uruguay	7	3	0	3	1
Venezuela	29	16	0	6	7

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	959	175	451	112	221
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	234	17	3	5	209
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	234	17	3	5	209
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	188,455	94,583	21,689	12,141	60,042
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	1,961,127	740,865	544,899	164,758	510,605

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Continental United States (CONUS)	1,688,879	607,885	504,412	147,665	428,917
Alaska	23,572	10,290	63	41	13,178
Hawaii	48,508	24,625	14,040	3,773	6,070
Guam	3,768	18	1,799	7	1,944
Johnston Atoll	12	8	0	0	4
Puerto Rico	5,166	3,456	1,612	44	54
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>1,769,905</b>	<b>646,282</b>	<b>521,926</b>	<b>151,530</b>	<b>450,167</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Austria	9	3	0	3	3
Belgium*	2,716	1,782	163	10	761
Bosnia and Herzegovina	28	28	0	0	0
Bulgaria	5	2	0	3	0
Croatia	6	3	0	3	0
Cyprus	27	16	0	11	0
Czech Republic*	16	2	0	3	11
Denmark*	21	4	7	3	7
Estonia	4	0	0	4	0
Finland	7	0	6	1	0
France*	68	10	19	3	36
Germany*	96,725	77,668	372	229	18,456

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Greece*	40	8	8	0	24
Hungary*	8	2	0	0	6
Iceland*	1,455	0	766	22	667
Ireland	7	7	0	0	0
Italy*	11,529	3,220	4,222	80	4,007
Luxembourg*	12	12	0	0	0
Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic of	10	10	0	0	0
Malta	4	0	0	4	0
Netherlands*	1,207	806	20	9	372
Norway*	134	20	25	20	69
Poland*	11	7	0	4	0
Portugal*	1,189	12	39	0	1,138
Romania	2	2	0	0	0
Slovakia	2	2	0	0	0
Slovenia	4	0	0	0	4
Spain*	1,805	53	1,407	35	310
Sweden	8	1	0	2	5
Switzerland	11	1	1	4	5
Turkey*	1,927	377	2	8	1,540
United Kingdom*	13,532	508	900	103	12,021
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>132,529</b>	<b>84,566</b>	<b>7,957</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>39,442</b>

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Azerbaijan	2	0	0	2	0
Georgia	3	0	0	3	0
Kazakhstan	4	0	0	1	3
Russia	22	0	4	13	5
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	31	0	4	19	8
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	227	5	91	17	114
Burma	6	6	0	0	0
China (Includes Hong Kong)	41	34	2	5	0
Federated States of Micronesia	3	0	0	3	0
Fiji	3	0	3	0	0
Indonesia (Includes Timor)	43	10	25	6	2
Japan	40,188	1,792	11,901	8,668	17,827
Korea, Republic of	5,798	4,408	232	71	1,087
Malaysia	12	2	2	0	8
Marshall Islands	16	16	0	0	0
New Zealand	20	10	1	0	9
Philippines	11	4	6	0	1
Singapore	123	2	55	5	61
Thailand	65	7	4	9	45

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Vietnam	4	3	0	1	0
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>46,560</b>	<b>6,299</b>	<b>12,322</b>	<b>8,785</b>	<b>19,154</b>
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Algeria	1	0	0	1	0
Bahrain	446	14	406	8	18
Bangladesh	11	11	0	0	0
Egypt	68	7	22	10	29
India	14	7	0	2	5
Israel	36	13	2	4	17
Jordan	33	18	0	4	11
Lebanon	4	4	0	0	0
Morocco	21	10	3	2	6
Nepal	1	0	0	1	0
Oman	24	4	1	12	7
Pakistan	7	3	0	0	4
Qatar	7	2	5	0	0
Saudi Arabia	26	18	0	3	5
Sri Lanka	6	3	3	0	0
Syria	8	6	0	2	0
Tunisia	11	3	3	4	1
United Arab Emirates	4	0	0	1	3
Yemen	4	4	0	0	0

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	732	127	445	54	106
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Botswana	3	0	0	3	0
Cameroon	8	8	0	0	0
Chad	3	3	0	0	0
Cote D'Ivoire	15	12	0	3	0
Ethiopia	10	3	0	7	0
Ghana	7	4	0	3	0
Guinea	1	0	0	1	0
Kenya	14	6	0	0	8
Malawi	3	3	0	0	0
Mali	3	0	0	3	0
Niger	4	0	0	4	0
Nigeria	7	0	0	3	4
Senegal	16	3	6	7	0
South Africa	32	9	1	13	9
Tanzania, United Republic of	4	0	2	2	0
Uganda	4	0	0	4	0
Zimbabwe	7	7	0	0	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	141	58	9	53	21

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Argentina	15	4	0	3	8
Bahamas, The	3	0	3	0	0
Barbados	8	4	3	1	0
Bolivia	19	5	6	1	7
Brazil	22	8	2	8	4
Canada	111	4	22	2	83
Chile	20	10	0	3	7
Colombia	17	12	0	3	2
Costa Rica	3	0	0	3	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	431	0	395	36	0
Dominican Republic	13	4	0	7	2
Ecuador	11	11	0	0	0
El Salvador	18	15	0	3	0
Guatemala	17	11	0	3	3
Haiti	9	9	0	0	0
Honduras	15	10	0	4	1
Jamaica	7	0	2	5	0
Mexico	18	16	0	0	2
Nicaragua	15	12	0	3	0
Paraguay	7	7	0	0	0
Peru	9	7	0	2	0

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Suriname	7	7	0	0	0
Uruguay	3	3	0	0	0
Venezuela	21	16	0	3	2
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	189	17	3	4	165
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>165</b>
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	<b>181,001</b>	<b>91,242</b>	<b>21,173</b>	<b>9,569</b>	<b>59,017</b>
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	<b>1,950,906</b>	<b>737,524</b>	<b>543,099</b>	<b>161,099</b>	<b>509,184</b>

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**NON-COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>United States and Territories</b>					
Alaska	262	0	62	8	192
Hawaii	2,296	0	1,119	1,079	98
Guam	116	0	95	0	21
Puerto Rico	92	0	7	0	85
U. S. Virgin Islands	1	0	1	0	0
<b>Total - United States and Territories</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,284</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>396</b>
<b>Europe</b>					
Austria	3	0	0	0	3
Belgium*	109	98	2	0	9
Bulgaria	4	0	0	0	4
Finland	7	0	0	0	7
France*	5	0	0	2	3
Germany*	1,780	1,396	13	28	343
Greece*	9	0	4	5	0
Hungary*	3	0	0	0	3
Iceland*	18	0	7	3	8
Italy*	401	141	133	35	92
Netherlands*	36	28	2	2	4
Norway*	7	0	0	4	3
Portugal*	18	3	3	0	12

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**NON-COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Romania	5	0	0	0	5
Spain*	51	3	24	12	12
Sweden	4	0	0	0	4
Turkey*	43	19	0	0	24
United Kingdom*	238	17	3	14	204
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>2,741</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>740</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Kazakhstan	2	0	0	0	2
Russia	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	7	0	4	0	3
China (Includes Hong Kong)	12	0	0	0	12
Fiji	3	0	0	3	0
Indonesia (Includes Timor)	10	0	0	0	10
Japan	2,697	0	273	2,410	14
Korea, Republic of	1,687	1,636	0	15	36
Malaysia	2	0	0	0	2
Philippines	10	0	0	0	10
Thailand	13	0	0	8	5

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**NON-COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	4,441	1,636	277	2,436	92
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	30	0	30	0	0
Egypt	4	0	0	0	4
Israel	13	0	0	3	10
Morocco	3	0	0	0	3
Oman	1	0	0	1	0
Pakistan	4	0	0	0	4
Saudi Arabia	17	0	0	0	17
United Arab Emirates	3	0	0	0	3
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	75	0	30	4	41
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Chad	2	0	0	2	0
Cote D'Ivoire	1	0	0	0	1
South Africa	4	0	0	0	4
Zambia	2	0	0	2	0
<b>Total - Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	9	0	0	4	5
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Argentina	8	0	0	4	4
Bahamas, The	15	0	15	0	0

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**NON-COMMAND SPONSORED DEPENDENT STRENGTHS**  
**OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Marine Corps	Air Force
Bolivia	8	0	0	0	8
Brazil	3	0	3	0	0
Canada	41	0	0	0	41
Chile	16	0	0	0	16
Colombia	2	0	0	0	2
Cuba (Guantanamo)	10	0	0	10	0
Dominican Republic	2	0	0	2	0
Ecuador	5	0	0	0	5
Honduras	10	0	0	0	10
Mexico	1	0	0	0	1
Nicaragua	3	0	0	0	3
Peru	4	0	0	0	4
Uruguay	4	0	0	3	1
Venezuela	8	0	0	3	5
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	45	0	0	1	44
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	<b>7,454</b>	<b>3,341</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>2,572</b>	<b>1,025</b>
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	<b>10,221</b>	<b>3,341</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>3,659</b>	<b>1,421</b>

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**U.S. CITIZEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Air Force	Other DoD Components
<b>Europe</b>					
Austria	1	0	0	0	1
Belgium*	211	69	0	4	138
Denmark*	3	0	0	0	3
France*	1	1	0	0	0
Germany*	5,124	1,143	17	595	3,369
Greece*	10	0	8	2	0
Iceland*	65	0	28	0	37
Italy*	490	65	50	54	321
Luxembourg*	13	13	0	0	0
Netherlands*	81	7	0	9	65
Norway*	10	0	7	3	0
Portugal*	120	0	0	56	64
Slovakia	2	0	0	2	0
Spain*	140	0	13	1	126
Switzerland	2	0	0	0	2
Turkey*	129	0	0	52	77
United Kingdom*	841	11	19	429	382
<b>Total - Europe</b>	<b>7,243</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>4,585</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union</b>					
Russia	1	0	1	0	0

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**U.S. CITIZEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Air Force	Other DoD Components
<b>Total - Former Soviet Union</b>	1	0	1	0	0
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					
Australia	17	0	4	0	13
Japan	2,250	339	285	731	895
Korea, Republic of	1,498	950	10	177	361
Malaysia	10	0	0	0	10
New Zealand	1	0	0	0	1
Singapore	15	0	3	0	12
<b>Total - East Asia and Pacific</b>	3,791	1,289	302	908	1,292
<b>North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>					
Bahrain	50	0	13	0	37
Egypt	12	0	0	0	12
Israel	20	0	0	0	20
Kuwait	2	0	0	0	2
Saudi Arabia	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Total - North Africa, Near East, and South Asia</b>	85	0	13	0	72
<b>Western Hemisphere</b>					
Argentina	1	1	0	0	0
Bolivia	7	7	0	0	0
Brazil	2	2	0	0	0

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**TABLE 4-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**U.S. CITIZEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPENDENT STRENGTHS BY REGIONAL AREA AND BY COUNTRY (309C)**  
**September 30, 2000**

Regional Area/Country	Total	Army	Navy	Air Force	Other DoD Components
Canada	24	0	10	0	14
Colombia	4	4	0	0	0
Costa Rica	3	3	0	0	0
Cuba (Guantanamo)	13	0	13	0	0
Honduras	25	25	0	0	0
Peru	2	2	0	0	0
<b>Total - Western Hemisphere</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Undistributed</b>					
Ashore	32	29	0	3	0
<b>Total - Undistributed</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total - Foreign Countries</b>	<b>11,233</b>	<b>2,671</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>2,118</b>	<b>5,963</b>
<b>Total - Worldwide</b>	<b>11,233</b>	<b>2,671</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>2,118</b>	<b>5,963</b>

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**TABLE 4-2**  
**Department of Defense**  
**RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS - ACTUAL YEAR-END NUMBER**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1950 THROUGH PRESENT**

DATE	TOTAL A/	NON-DISABILITY (incl. Fleet Reserve)	DISABILITY		SURVIVOR BENEFITS (Number of Families)
			TEMPORARY	PERMANENT	
30 Jun 1950	113,204	58,752	150	54,302	
30 Jun 1955	161,323	80,062	14,681	66,081	499
30 Jun 1960	220,863	133,254	14,064	71,233	2,312
30 Jun 1961	249,035	158,385	15,094	72,749	2,807
30 Jun 1962	275,889	180,591	15,287	76,740	3,271
30 Jun 1963	319,130	219,587	15,047	80,783	3,713
30 Jun 1964	359,835	256,158	14,247	85,243	4,187
30 Jun 1965	401,251	293,606	13,283	89,719	4,643
30 Jun 1966	447,125	333,826	11,940	96,210	5,149
30 Jun 1967	497,589	376,482	13,453	101,908	5,746
30 Jun 1968	548,274	419,168	15,331	107,299	6,476
30 Jun 1969	604,657	463,334	19,470	114,651	7,202
30 Jun 1970	663,790	511,014	23,105	121,780	7,891
30 Jun 1971	725,264	565,312	23,693	127,564	8,695
30 Jun 1972	786,073	620,451	20,947	135,097	9,578
30 Jun 1973	849,884	678,541	18,240	140,131	12,972
30 Jun 1974	914,768	733,439	15,757	143,882	21,690
30 Jun 1975	975,884	787,160	13,737	145,893	29,094
30 Jun 1976	1,033,580	841,852	12,912	143,165	35,651
30 Jun 1977	1,097,668	898,860	12,634	142,026	44,148

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**TABLE 4-2**  
**Department of Defense**  
**RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS - ACTUAL YEAR-END NUMBER**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1950 THROUGH PRESENT**

DATE	TOTAL A/	NON-DISABILITY (incl. Fleet Reserve)	DISABILITY		SURVIVOR BENEFITS (Number of Families)
			TEMPORARY	PERMANENT	
30 Jun 1978	1,147,217	942,927	12,242	141,339	50,709
30 Sep 1979	1,188,547	978,361	11,348	141,017	57,821
30 Sep 1980	1,229,162	1,012,441	10,203	140,893	65,625
30 Sep 1981	1,265,150	1,045,234	9,038	136,708	74,170
30 Sep 1982	1,298,314	1,078,863	7,827	134,278	77,346
30 Sep 1983	1,331,841	1,106,312	8,088	131,920	85,521
30 Sep 1984	1,372,697	1,139,415	8,367	130,367	94,548
30 Sep 1985	1,412,296	1,167,271	9,408	129,444	106,173
30 Sep 1986	1,506,377	1,251,858	10,653	127,970	115,896
30 Sep 1987	1,474,282	1,207,305	11,515	126,313	129,149
30 Sep 1988	1,507,534	1,230,599	12,297	124,839	139,799
30 Sep 1989	1,542,643	1,255,907	11,948	124,014	150,774
30 Sep 1990	1,575,168	1,279,599	11,393	122,744	161,432
30 Sep 1991	1,608,509	1,304,648	10,088	121,836	171,937
30 Sep 1992	1,647,504	1,334,910	9,487	120,348	182,759
30 Sep 1993	1,678,795	1,358,954	8,981	118,145	192,715
30 Sep 1994	1,709,777	1,382,441	8,778	115,543	203,015
30 Sep 1995	1,735,843	1,400,894	9,303	112,836	212,810
30 Sep 1996	1,761,421	1,417,627	9,751	109,638	224,405
30 Sep 1997	1,875,725	1,528,549	8,989	106,586	231,601

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**TABLE 4-2**  
**Department of Defense**  
**RETIRED MILITARY ANNUITANTS - ACTUAL YEAR-END NUMBER**  
**FISCAL YEARS 1950 THROUGH PRESENT**

DATE	TOTAL A/	NON-DISABILITY (incl. Fleet Reserve)	DISABILITY		SURVIVOR BENEFITS (Number of Families)
			TEMPORARY	PERMANENT	
30 Sep 1998	1,909,438	1,556,040	8,352	103,081	241,965
30 Sep 1999	1,936,299	1,579,951	7,575	99,530	249,243
30 Sep 2000	1,959,387	1,598,783	6,165	96,270	258,169

A/ The totals on this table have changed. Fleet Reserve should have been reported as a memo entry under the Non-Disability column.

## **SECTION V**

### **RESERVE PERSONNEL**

## **SECTION V - RESERVE PERSONNEL**

### **General**

This section provides a variety of information on Department of Defense (DoD) Reserve personnel strength. Figure 5-1 presents an overview of Reserve strength which includes the Ready Reserve and the Standby Reserve (see the Glossary of Terms).

Tables 5-6 through 5-11 focus on the Selected Reserve portion of the Ready Reserve and provide data on strength and attribute trends broken out by Reserve Component, grade, sex, race, and educational level. Beginning with Table 5-12, the remaining tables focus on the Individual Ready Reserve/Inactive National Guard (IRR/ING) portion of the Ready Reserve.

ARNG	Army National Guard
USAR	United States Army Reserve
USNR	United States Navy Reserve
USMCR	United States Marine Corps Reserve
ANG	Air National Guard
USAFR	United States Air Force Reserve
USCGR	United States Coast Guard Reserve

## RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE CATEGORY (EXCLUDES COAST GUARD RESERVE)

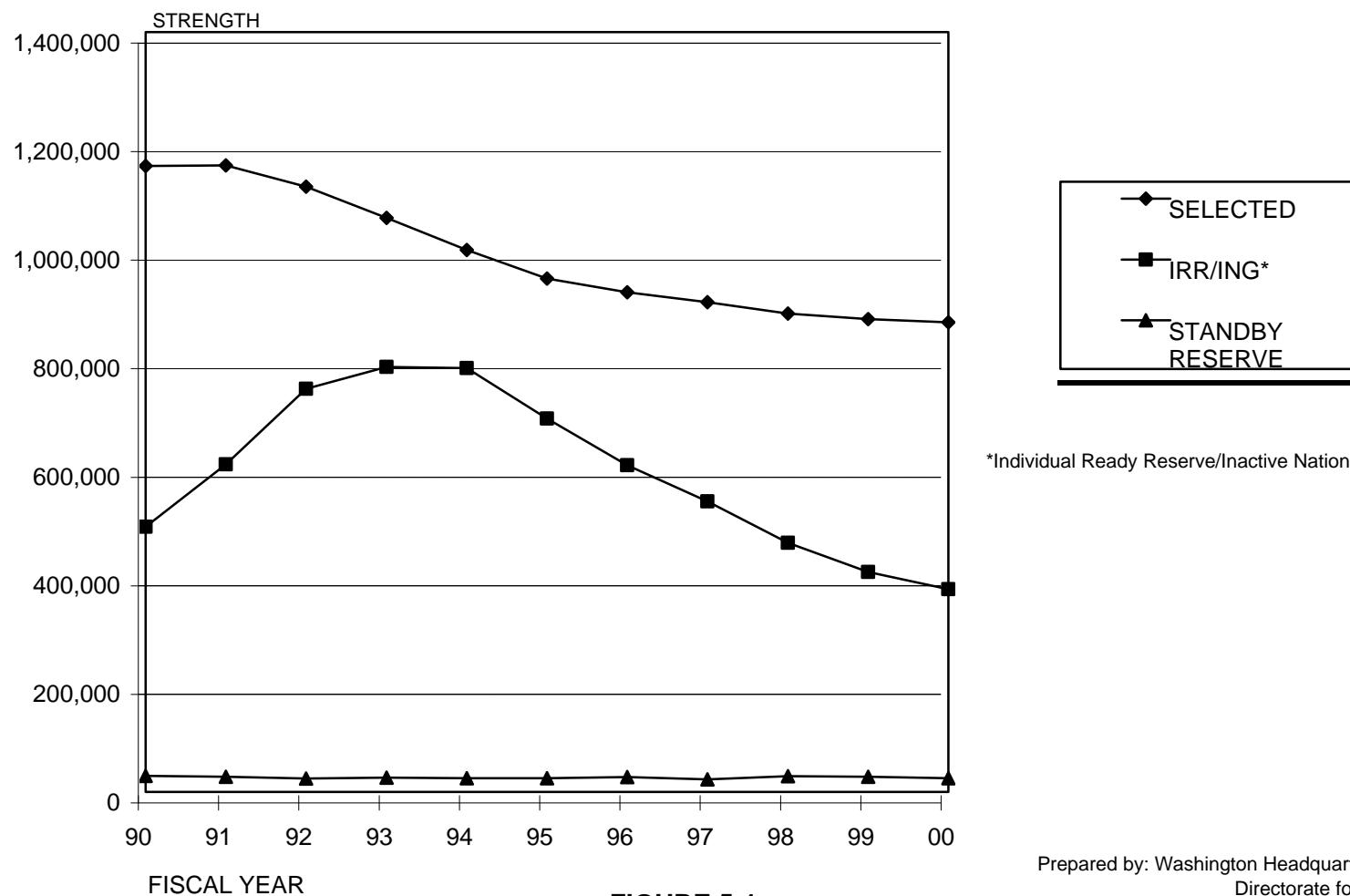


FIGURE 5-1

**TABLE 5-1**  
**Department of Defense**  
**RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE CATEGORY A/  
 (EXCLUDES COAST GUARD RESERVE)**

Date	-----READY RESERVE-----		Standby Reserve	Total Reserve C/
	Selected Reserve	IRR/ING B/		
September 30, 1990	1,153,213	488,262	29,372	1,670,847
September 30, 1991	1,154,570	603,574	28,184	1,786,328
September 30, 1992	1,114,905	742,896	24,858	1,882,659
September 30, 1993	1,057,676	782,974	26,254	1,866,904
September 30, 1994	998,330	781,106	25,500	1,804,936
September 30, 1995	945,852	687,645	25,504	1,659,001
September 30, 1996	920,438	602,080	27,559	1,550,077
September 30, 1997	902,216	535,506	23,014	1,460,736
September 30, 1998	881,491	459,066	28,763	1,369,320
September 30, 1999	870,917	405,273	27,964	1,304,154
September 30, 2000	865,242	373,473	25,238	1,263,953

A/ Includes Navy Training and Administration of Reserves  
 (TARS) and Category D Individual Mobilization  
 Augmentees (IMAs).

FISCAL YEARS 1990 THROUGH PRESENT

B/ Individual Ready Reserve/Inactive National Guard.  
 C/ Sum of Ready Reserve (Selected Reserve and IRR/ING)  
 and Standby Reserve.

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## RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE COMPONENT

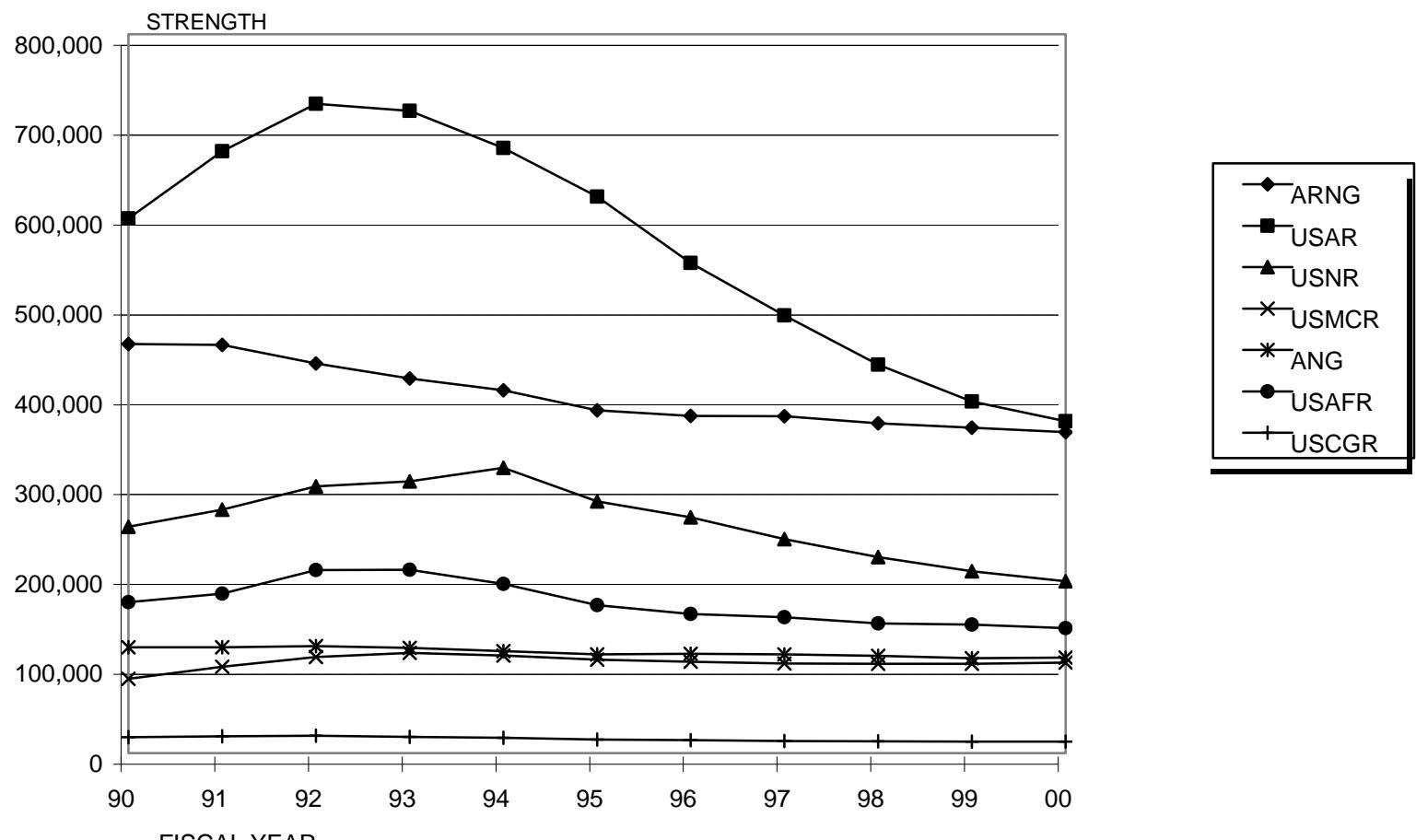


FIGURE 5-2

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**TABLE 5-2**  
**Department of Defense**  
**RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE COMPONENT A/**

Date	ARNG	USAR	USNR	USMCR	ANG	USAFR	DoD Total	USCGR
September 30, 1990	455,260	595,107	252,019	82,779	117,786	167,896	1,670,847	17,827
September 30, 1991	454,194	669,944	270,961	95,989	117,786	177,454	1,786,328	18,662
September 30, 1992	433,764	722,489	296,765	106,924	119,083	203,634	1,882,659	19,246
September 30, 1993	416,813	714,857	302,387	111,604	117,162	204,081	1,866,904	18,150
September 30, 1994	403,698	673,236	317,435	108,585	113,587	188,395	1,804,936	16,987
September 30, 1995	381,372	619,218	280,063	103,884	109,825	164,639	1,659,001	15,163
September 30, 1996	375,267	545,478	262,452	101,534	110,484	154,862	1,550,077	14,377
September 30, 1997	374,773	486,977	238,227	99,589	110,022	151,148	1,460,736	13,431
September 30, 1998	367,158	432,185	218,033	99,377	108,096	144,471	1,369,320	13,028
September 30, 1999	362,059	391,409	202,411	99,388	105,715	143,172	1,304,154	12,830
September 30, 2000	357,257	369,215	191,293	100,750	106,365	139,073	1,263,953	12,890

A/ Sum of Ready Reserve (Selected Reserve and IRR/ING) and Standby Reserve.

FISCAL YEARS 1990 THROUGH PRESENT

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**TABLE 5-3**  
**Department of Defense**  
**SELECTED RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE COMPONENT**

Date	ARNG	USAR	USNR	USMCR	ANG	USAFR	DoD Total	USCGR
September 30, 1990	444,224	310,071	152,789	44,530	117,786	83,813	1,153,213	12,123
September 30, 1991	446,121	309,681	151,510	44,933	117,786	84,539	1,154,570	11,857
September 30, 1992	426,528	302,850	142,314	42,256	119,083	81,874	1,114,905	11,232
September 30, 1993	409,919	275,900	132,395	41,738	117,162	80,562	1,057,676	9,341
September 30, 1994	396,928	259,856	107,627	40,711	113,587	79,621	998,330	7,197
September 30, 1995	374,930	241,300	100,597	40,933	109,825	78,267	945,852	7,340
September 30, 1996	369,975	226,211	97,956	42,144	110,484	73,668	920,438	7,663
September 30, 1997	370,044	212,850	95,317	41,997	110,022	71,986	902,216	7,524
September 30, 1998	362,444	204,968	93,171	40,842	108,096	71,970	881,491	7,587
September 30, 1999	357,469	206,836	89,172	39,953	105,715	71,772	870,917	8,110
September 30, 2000	353,045	206,892	86,933	39,667	106,365	72,340	865,242	7,965

FISCAL YEARS 1990 THROUGH PRESENT

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**TABLE 5-4**  
**Department of Defense**  
**INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD**  
**STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE COMPONENT**

Date	ARNG	USAR	USNR	USMCR	ANG	USAFR	DoD Total	USCGR
September 30, 1990	11,036	284,248	87,439	36,825	-	68,714	488,262	5,109
September 30, 1991	8,073	359,074	107,345	50,401	-	78,681	603,574	6,299
September 30, 1992	7,236	418,592	144,681	64,200	-	108,187	742,896	7,344
September 30, 1993	6,894	438,036	156,257	69,539	-	112,248	782,974	8,130
September 30, 1994	6,770	412,235	195,614	67,639	-	98,848	781,106	9,178
September 30, 1995	6,442	376,790	166,759	62,735	-	74,919	687,645	7,551
September 30, 1996	5,292	318,229	152,451	59,281	-	66,827	602,080	6,527
September 30, 1997	4,729	273,298	134,498	56,741	-	66,240	535,506	5,728
September 30, 1998	4,714	226,479	113,138	58,276	-	56,459	459,066	5,284
September 30, 1999	4,590	183,900	103,462	59,050	-	54,271	405,273	4,544
September 30, 2000	4,212	161,622	97,147	60,188	-	50,304	373,473	4,772

FISCAL YEARS 1990 THROUGH PRESENT

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**TABLE 5-5**  
**Department of Defense**  
**STANDBY RESERVE STRENGTH TRENDS BY RESERVE COMPONENT**

Date	ARNG	USAR	USNR	USMCR	ANG	USAFR	DoD Total	USCGR
September 30, 1990	-	788	11,791	1,424	-	15,369	29,372	595
September 30, 1991	-	1,189	12,106	655	-	14,234	28,184	506
September 30, 1992	-	1,047	9,770	468	-	13,573	24,858	670
September 30, 1993	-	921	13,735	327	-	11,271	26,254	679
September 30, 1994	-	1,145	14,194	235	-	9,926	25,500	612
September 30, 1995	-	1,128	12,707	216	-	11,453	25,504	272
September 30, 1996	-	1,038	12,045	109	-	14,367	27,559	187
September 30, 1997	-	829	8,412	851	-	12,922	23,014	179
September 30, 1998	-	738	11,724	259	-	16,042	28,763	157
September 30, 1999	-	673	9,777	385	-	17,129	27,964	176
September 30, 2000	-	701	7,213	895	-	16,429	25,238	153

FISCAL YEARS 1990 THROUGH PRESENT

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**TABLE 5-6**  
**Department of Defense**

**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY RACE AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

Reserve Component	White 75.40% of Total		Black 16.91% of Total		Asian/Pacific Islander 2.14% of Total		American Indian/ Alaskan Native 0.67% of Total		Other/Unknown 4.87% of Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ARNG	278,420	78.86%	55,355	15.68%	4,749	1.35%	2,557	0.72%	11,964	3.39%
USAR	134,157	64.84%	53,953	26.08%	4,893	2.37%	1,013	0.49%	12,876	6.22%
USNR	64,895	74.65%	12,425	14.29%	2,462	2.83%	373	0.43%	6,778	7.80%
USMCR	28,783	72.56%	4,517	11.39%	1,292	3.26%	200	0.50%	4,875	12.29%
ANG	89,632	84.27%	9,611	9.04%	3,180	2.99%	1,089	1.02%	2,853	2.68%
USAFR	55,712	77.01%	11,431	15.80%	1,918	2.65%	523	0.72%	2,756	3.81%
USCGR	6,804	85.42%	397	4.98%	216	2.71%	98	1.23%	450	5.65%

As of September 30, 2000

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**TABLE 5-7**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE**  
**BY SEX AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

Reserve Component	Male 83.41% of Total		Female 16.59% of Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ARNG	313,148	88.70%	39,896	11.30%
USAR	155,495	75.17%	51,369	24.83%
USNR	69,927	80.44%	17,005	19.56%
USMCR	37,786	95.26%	1,881	4.74%
ANG	88,492	83.20%	17,873	16.80%
USAFR	56,610	78.26%	15,730	21.74%
USCGR	6,856	86.08%	1,109	13.92%

NOTE: Unknowns are not included.

As of September 30, 2000

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**TABLE 5-8**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE BY GRADE**

Officers 13.97% of Total			Warrant Officers 1.30% of Total			Enlisted 84.73% of Total		
Grade	Number	Percent	Grade	Number	Percent	Grade	Number	Percent
O1	7,069	5.85%	W1	1,109	9.83%	E1	41,996	5.73%
O2	13,681	11.32%	W2	3,487	30.90%	E2	31,272	4.27%
O3	31,301	25.90%	W3	2,637	23.37%	E3	80,415	10.97%
O4	37,520	31.04%	W4	3,599	31.89%	E4	199,444	27.21%
O5	23,379	19.34%	W5	454	4.02%	E5	160,910	21.95%
O6	7,358	6.09%				E6	117,803	16.07%
O7	381	0.32%				E7	71,002	9.69%
O8	174	0.14%				E8	23,154	3.16%
O9	1	0.00%				E9	7,091	0.97%

NOTES: Unknowns are not included.  
 Totals may not add due to rounding.

As of September 30, 2000

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**TABLE 5-9**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE**  
**BY TYPE AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

Reserve Component	Officers		Warrant Officers		Enlisted	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ARNG	29,663	8.40%	7,737	2.19%	315,644	89.41%
USAR	38,956	18.83%	2,883	1.39%	165,053	79.78%
USNR	18,691	21.50%	243	0.28%	67,997	78.22%
USMCR	3,544	8.93%	424	1.07%	35,698	90.00%
ANG	13,346	12.55%		0.00%	93,019	87.45%
USAFR	16,664	23.04%		0.00%	55,676	76.96%
USCGR	1,015	12.74%	189	2.37%	6,761	84.88%

NOTE: Unknowns are not included.

As of September 30, 2000

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**TABLE 5-10**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL OFFICER DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE**  
**BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

Reserve Component	Non-High School Graduate*		High School Graduate**		Some College		College Graduate or More		Total
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
ARNG	14	0.04%	7,450	19.92%	1,699	4.54%	28,228	75.49%	37,391
USAR	314	0.78%	7,872	19.54%	8,908	22.11%	23,201	57.58%	40,295
USNR		0.00%	77	0.49%	198	1.26%	15,426	98.25%	15,701
USMCR	2	0.05%	188	4.74%	58	1.46%	3,719	93.75%	3,967
ANG	1	0.01%	349	2.63%	395	2.97%	12,533	94.39%	13,278
USAFR	1	0.01%	51	0.31%	504	3.04%	16,018	96.65%	16,574
USCGR	10	0.86%	336	28.97%	24	2.07%	790	68.10%	1,160
<b>Total</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>0.27%</b>	<b>16,323</b>	<b>12.72%</b>	<b>11,786</b>	<b>9.18%</b>	<b>99,915</b>	<b>77.84%</b>	<b>128,366</b>

NOTES: Totals may not add due to rounding.  
Unknowns are not included.

As of September 30, 2000

\*Includes members still attending high school.  
\*\*Includes high school GED.

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**TABLE 5-11**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL ENLISTED DISTRIBUTION OF THE SELECTED RESERVE**  
**BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

Reserve Component	Non-High School Graduate*		High School Graduate**		Some College		College Graduate or More		Total
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
<b>ARNG</b>	25,946	8.22%	261,172	82.79%	8,820	2.80%	19,537	6.19%	315,475
<b>USAR</b>	10,099	6.42%	124,434	79.08%	14,850	9.44%	7,966	5.06%	157,349
<b>USNR</b>	759	1.14%	48,233	72.18%	9,494	14.21%	8,334	12.47%	66,820
<b>USMCR</b>	169	0.47%	33,123	92.99%	809	2.27%	1,519	4.26%	35,620
<b>ANG</b>	929	1.00%	76,955	82.75%	8,094	8.70%	7,022	7.55%	93,000
<b>USAFR</b>	133	0.24%	41,651	74.85%	7,243	13.02%	6,619	11.89%	55,646
<b>USCGR</b>	171	2.57%	5,208	78.27%	270	4.06%	1,005	15.10%	6,654
<b>Total</b>	38,206	5.23%	590,776	80.87%	49,580	6.79%	52,002	7.12%	730,564

NOTES: Totals may not add due to rounding.  
Unknowns are not included.

As of September 30, 2000

\*Includes members still attending high school.  
\*\*Includes high school GED.

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**TABLE 5-12**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD**  
**BY RACE AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

Reserve Component	White 75.05% of Total		Black 13.72% of Total		Asian/Pacific Islander 2.11% of Total		American Indian/ Alaskan Native 0.67% of Total		Other/Unknown 8.45% of Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ARNG	3,603	87.62%	316	7.68%	89	2.16%	29	0.71%	75	1.82%
USAR	116,310	71.96%	28,251	17.48%	3,176	1.97%	986	0.61%	12,902	7.98%
USNR	74,267	76.45%	12,154	12.51%	2,577	2.65%	545	0.56%	7,604	7.83%
USMCR	46,384	77.07%	5,856	9.73%	1,055	1.75%	564	0.94%	6,329	10.52%
USAFR	39,293	78.11%	5,130	10.20%	969	1.93%	278	0.55%	4,634	9.21%
USCGR	3,943	82.63%	193	4.04%	120	2.51%	113	2.37%	403	8.45%

As of September 30, 2000

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**TABLE 5-13**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL**  
**READY RESERVE/INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD**  
**BY SEX AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

Reserve Component	Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ARNG	3,676	87.27%	536	12.73%
USAR	126,796	78.77%	34,176	21.23%
USNR	80,340	82.70%	16,806	17.30%
USMCR	57,399	95.37%	2,789	4.63%
USAFR	37,951	75.46%	12,344	24.54%
USCGR	4,113	86.19%	659	13.81%

NOTE: Unknowns are not included.

As of September 30, 2000

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**TABLE 5-14**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL READY RESERVE/  
 INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD BY GRADE**

Officers 16.03% of Total			Warrant Officers 0.75% of Total			Enlisted 83.21% of Total		
Grade	Number	Percent	Grade	Number	Percent	Grade	Number	Percent
O1	7,211	12.04%	W1	111	3.95%	E1	7,704	2.48%
O2	8,820	14.73%	W2	1,097	39.05%	E2	19,302	6.21%
O3	25,354	42.34%	W3	844	30.05%	E3	55,702	17.92%
O4	12,409	20.72%	W4	750	26.70%	E4	165,842	53.36%
O5	4,759	7.95%	W5	7	0.25%	E5	49,152	15.82%
O6	1,316	2.20%				E6	9,582	3.08%
O7	5	0.01%				E7	2,542	0.82%
O8	4	0.01%				E8	726	0.23%
O9	1	0.00%				E9	229	0.07%

NOTES: Unknowns are not included.  
 Totals may not add due to rounding.

As of September 30, 2000

**TABLE 5-15**  
**Department of Defense**  
**TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL READY**  
**RESERVE/INACTIVE NATIONAL GUARD**  
**BY TYPE AND RESERVE COMPONENT**

Reserve Component	Officers		Warrant Officers		Enlisted	
	15.89% of Total		0.75% of Total		83.36% of Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>ARNG</b>	406	9.64%	68	1.61%	3,738	88.75%
<b>USAR</b>	32,771	20.27%	2,641	1.63%	126,260	78.10%
<b>USNR</b>	13,740	14.14%	15	0.02%	83,389	85.84%
<b>USMCR</b>	2,841	4.72%	86	0.14%	57,261	95.14%
<b>USAFR</b>	10,171	20.22%		0.00%	40,133	79.78%
<b>USCGR</b>	184	3.86%	38	0.80%	4,550	95.35%

NOTE: Unknowns are not included.

As of September 30, 2000

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## GLOSSARY OF TERMS

**Active Duty.** Full-time duty in the active service of a uniformed service, including duty on the active list, full-time training duty, annual training duty, and attendance while in the active service at a school designated as a service school by law or by the Secretary concerned.

**Actual Strength.** The number of personnel in, or projected to be in, an organization or account at a specified point in time.

**Armed Forces of the United States.** Includes the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard, and all components thereof.

**Assigned Strength.** Actual strength of an entire service, not necessarily equal to combined unit actual strengths since individuals may be assigned but not joined.

**Authorized Strength.** The total strength authorized by Congress (for internal service applications only). Authorized strength may be used synonymously with documented strength.

**Civil Functions.** Functions primarily associated with the Civil Works program of the Army Corps of Engineers. This program encompasses planning, programming, designing, constructing, and operating Federal water resource projects for navigation, flood control, hydroelectric power, water supply, recreation, and related activities. Civil Functions also includes cemeterial workers (Army) and a conservation management employee (Air Force).

**Continental United States.** Unless otherwise qualified, means the 48 contiguous States and the District of Columbia.

**Direct Hire Civilians.** Employees hired directly by an agency of the Department of Defense (DoD). Included are foreign nationals hired by DoD to support DoD activities in their home countries.

**Enlisted Member.** A person enlisted, enrolled, or conscripted into the military service. Also includes enlisted personnel who are officer candidates currently enrolled in an officer training program.

**Enlistment.**

- (1) A voluntary entrance into military service under enlisted status, as distinguished from induction through Selective Service.
- (2) A period of time, contractual or prescribed by law, which enlisted members serve between enrollment and discharge.

**Former OMB Ceiling Employment.** Employees formerly subject to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) ceilings established to administer Presidential employment ceiling limitations. Refer to the Office of Personnel Management Operating Manual, The SF-113 Summary Data Reporting System, for a delineation of employment exempt from former ceiling control.

**Indirect Hire Civilians.** Foreign nationals assigned to support U.S. forces through contracts or agreements with foreign governments (or agencies thereof). These personnel are employees of the foreign governments involved.

**Individual Ready Reserve/Inactive National Guard.** The Individual Ready Reserve (IRR) and Inactive National Guard (ING) consists of those Ready Reservists who are not in the Selected Reserve.

**Military Functions.** Activities normally associated with the uniformed services.

**Officer.** A commissioned or warrant officer.

#### **OTHER DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS:**

- \* Office of the Secretary of Defense (**OSD**)
- \* Joint Chiefs of Staff (**JCS**)
- Inspector General of the Department of Defense (**DoD IG**)
- \* U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces

#### **Department of Defense Agencies:**

- \* Ballistic Missile Defense Organization (**BMDO**)
- \* Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (**DARPA**)
- Defense Commissary Agency (**DeCA**)
- Defense Contract Audit Agency (**DCAA**)
- Defense Finance and Accounting Service (**DFAS**)
- Defense Information Systems Agency (**DISA**)
- \* Defense Legal Services Agency (**DLSA**)
- Defense Logistics Agency (**DLA**)
- \* Defense Security Cooperation Agency (**DSCA**)
- Defense Security Service (**DSS**)
- Defense Threat Reduction Agency (**DTRA**)

#### **Department of Defense Field Activities:**

- \* American Forces Information Service (**AFIS**)
- \*\* Defense Human Resources Activity (**DHRA**)
- \* Defense Prisoner of War/Missing Personnel Office (**DPMO**)
- \* Defense Technology Security Administration (**DTSA**)  
  Department of Defense Education Activity (**DoDEA**)
- \* Office of Economic Adjustment (**OEA**)
- \* TRICARE Management Activity (**TMA**)
- \* Washington Headquarters Services (**WHS**)

NOTE:      \*     *Organizations serviced by WHS.*  
                \*\*    *Organizations serviced by DLA and DISA.*

**Ready Reserve.** The Ready Reserve is comprised of members, organized in units or as individuals, both of which are liable for recall to active duty to augment the active forces in time of war or national emergency as provided by law (Title 10, U.S.C.) and in regulation. The Ready Reserve consists of the Selected Reserve, the Individual Ready Reserve, and the Inactive National Guard.

**Selected Reserve.** The Selected Reserve consists of those units and individuals within the Ready Reserve designated by their staff as so essential to initial wartime missions that they have priority over all other Reserves. All Selected Reservists are in an active status.

**Service Academy Cadet or Midshipman.** A person in training at one of the military service academies to become a commissioned officer.

**Standby Reserve.** The Standby Reserve consists of personnel who maintain their military affiliation without being in the Ready Reserve, who have been designated as key civilian employees, or who have a temporary hardship or disability. These individuals are not required to perform training and are not part of units. The Standby Reserve is a pool of trained individuals who could be mobilized if necessary to fill manpower needs in specific skills.

**Total Paid Civilian Employment.** Total direct and indirect hire civilian employment. For direct hire, includes, with some exceptions, all direct hire employees who had not officially separated as of the report date and who either worked during the reporting period or were on paid leave.

**Transients.** All military members who are not available for duty while executing permanent change of station (PCS) orders. Transients shall comprise all military personnel in a travel, proceed, leave enroute, or temporary duty enroute status on PCS orders to execute an accession, separation, training, operational, or rotational move.

**Warrant Officer.** A person who holds a commission or warrant in a warrant officer grade.