

ANSWER SHEET (DOUBLE SIDED)

ALL OF YOUR ANSWERS MUST BE ON THIS SHEET

NAME: _____

ID: _____

1) **This Problem Bytes** – Evaluate for each value of x. Answer in hexadecimal.

- a) $x = 0x04030201$ answer: 0x
- b) $x = 0xfcdfeff$ answer: 0x
- c) $x = 0x04fd02ff$ answer: 0x
- d) $x = 0x7f7f7f7f$ answer: 0x
- e) $x = 0x807f807f$ answer: 0x

2) **Lost at C?** – determine whether each is always true or not – if false, provide a counterexample.

Circle your answer (true or false)

a) $x > y$	\rightarrow	$(y - x) < 0$	true	false counter example:
b) $x + y = 0$	\rightarrow	$x = \sim y + 1$	true	false counter example:
c) $x > ((-1)U \gg 2)$	\rightarrow	$(x * y) > 0U$	true	false counter example:
d) $x * y > 0U$	\rightarrow	$(x \wedge y) > 0$	true	false counter example:

3) **Down in the Dumps** – assume $x = 26$, $w = 3$, and $v = 2$. Answer the following at the time of the printf():

a) What is the starting address of table0? 0x

b) What is the value of variable index? 0x

c) What is the value of &table0[index]? 0x

d) What is the short stored at table0[index][w][v]? 0x

4) **Mineshafts and Manticores** – your hero is a PALADIN.

a) What is the address to handle PALADIN that is stored in the jump table: 0x

b) What weapon do you need to defeat the manticore – circle one:

AXE

SPEAR

MACE

SWORD

HALBERD

GLAIVE

5) **Reaching My Breaking Point** – Suppose we set a breakpoint at the invocation of `search_node` and then run the program. The first time this breakpoint is hit, we dump some registers with `i r` in gdb:

```
rax          0x19 25
rcx          0x18 24
rsi          0x3e 62
rdi          0x6034f0 6305008
rip          0x400837 0x400837 <search_node>
```

Now we set a different breakpoint at `0x40085e`. The first time this breakpoint is triggered, we dump:

```
(gdb) x/192xb $rsp
0x7fffffffef0d0: 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef0d8: 0x74 0x08 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef0e0: 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef0e8: 0x74 0x08 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef0f0: 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef0f8: 0x74 0x08 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef100: 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef108: 0x74 0x08 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef110: 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef118: 0x74 0x08 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef120: 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef128: 0x74 0x08 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef130: 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef138: 0x74 0x08 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef140: 0xf0 0x34 0x60 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef148: 0x74 0x08 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef150: 0x01 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef158: 0x74 0x08 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef160: 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef168: 0x24 0x0a 0x40 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef170: 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef178: 0x55 0xf5 0xa2 0xf7 0xff 0x7f 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef180: 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00 0x00
0x7fffffffef188: 0x58 0xe2 0xff 0xff 0xff 0x7f 0x00 0x00
```

Function `search_node()` is first invoked by this instruction (shown in objdump format):

```
400a1f: e8 d1 fd ff ff callq 400837 <search_node>
```

The `printf` at address `0x40085e` will output a string (`%s`), among other things. Answer the following:

a) What is the key that we are looking for in the linked list (e.g. the value of the short):

b) How many times will the `search_node` function be executed (in decimal)?
(e.g. # of times RIP is set to `0x400837`)

c) What is the address of the specific string `stringy` to be printed using `printf`:

d) What is the output that will be printed by the `printf` at `0x40085e`: