

Prolog Programming Assignment #2: State Space Problem Solving

Learning Abstract

Prolog Programming Assignment #2 is made up of 9 tasks. The 9 tasks of the assignment involve the Towers of Hanoi problem and trying to solve it Prolog, using unit testing and predicates. Task 1-2 involve setting up the program I prolog and understanding the material before beginning on task 3. Task 3-8 help you get to the complete solution of the problem. In task 9 we are asked to show all of our source code.

Task 1: One Move Predicate and a Unit Test

State Space Operator Code:

```
55 m12([Tower1Before,Tower2Before,Tower3],[Tower1After,Tower2After,Tower3]) :-
56     Tower1Before = [H|T],
57     Tower1After = T,
58     Tower2Before = L,
59     Tower2After = [H|L].
```

Unit Test Code:

```
61 test__m12 :-
62     write('Testing: move_m12\n'),
63     TowersBefore = [[t,s,m,l,h],[],[ ]],
64     trace('','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
65     m12(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
66     trace('','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
```

Unit Test Demo:

```
1 ?- consult('toh.pro').
true.

2 ?- test__m12.
Testing: move_m12
TowersBefore = [[t,s,m,l,h],[],[ ]]
TowersAfter = [[s,m,l,h],[t],[ ]]
true.
```

Task 4: The Remaining Five Move Predicates and a Unit Tests

State Space Operator Code:

```
55 m12([Tower1Before,Tower2Before,Tower3],[Tower1After,Tower2After,Tower3]) :-  
56     Tower1Before = [H|T],  
57     Tower1After = T,  
58     Tower2Before = L,  
59     Tower2After = [H|L].  
60  
61 m13([Tower1Before,Tower2,Tower3Before],[Tower1After,Tower2,Tower3After]) :-  
62     Tower1Before = [H|T],  
63     Tower1After = T,  
64     Tower3Before = L,  
65     Tower3After = [H|L].  
66  
67 m21([Tower1Before,Tower2Before,Tower3],[Tower1After,Tower2After,Tower3]) :-  
68     Tower2Before = [H|T],  
69     Tower2After = T,  
70     Tower1Before = L,  
71     Tower1After = [H|L].  
72  
73 m23([Tower1,Tower2Before,Tower3Before],[Tower1,Tower2After,Tower3After]) :-  
74     Tower2Before = [H|T],  
75     Tower2After = T,  
76     Tower3Before = L,  
77     Tower3After = [H|L].  
78  
79 m31([Tower1Before,Tower2,Tower3Before],[Tower1After,Tower2,Tower3After]) :-  
80     Tower3Before = [H|T],  
81     Tower3After = T,  
82     Tower1Before = L,  
83     Tower1After = [H|L].  
84  
85 m32([Tower1,Tower2Before,Tower3Before],[Tower1,Tower2After,Tower3After]) :-  
86     Tower3Before = [H|T],  
87     Tower3After = T,  
88     Tower2Before = L,  
89     Tower2After = [H|L].
```

Unit Test Code:

```
91 test_m12 :-
92     write('Testing: move_m12\n'),
93     TowersBefore = [[t,s,m,l,h],[],[ ]],
94     trace(' ','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
95     m12(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
96     trace(' ','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
97
98 test_m13 :-
99     write('Testing: move_m13\n'),
100    TowersBefore = [[t,s,m,l,h],[],[ ]],
101    trace(' ','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
102    m13(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
103    trace(' ','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
104
105 test_m21 :-
106     write('Testing: move_m21\n'),
107     TowersBefore = [[m,l,h],[t,s],[ ]],
108     trace(' ','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
109     m21(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
110     trace(' ','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
111
112 test_m23 :-
113     write('Testing: move_m23\n'),
114     TowersBefore = [[l,h],[t,s],[m]],
115     trace(' ','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
116     m23(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
117     trace(' ','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
118
119 test_m31 :-
120     write('Testing: move_m31\n'),
121     TowersBefore = [[m,l,h],[],[t,s]],
122     trace(' ','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
123     m31(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
124     trace(' ','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
125
126 test_m32 :-
127     write('Testing: move_m32\n'),
128     TowersBefore = [[l,h],[m],[t,s]],
129     trace(' ','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
130     m32(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
131     trace(' ','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
```

Unit Test Demo:

```
Testing: move_m12
TowersBefore = [[t,s,m,l,h],[],[[]]]
TowersAfter = [[s,m,l,h],[t],[[]]]
true.

3 ?- test_m13.
Testing: move_m13
TowersBefore = [[t,s,m,l,h],[],[[]]]
TowersAfter = [[s,m,l,h],[],[t]]
true.

4 ?- test_m21.
Testing: move_m21
TowersBefore = [[m,l,h],[t,s],[[]]]
TowersAfter = [[t,m,l,h],[s],[[]]]
true.

5 ?- test_m23.
Testing: move_m23
TowersBefore = [[l,h],[t,s],[m]]
TowersAfter = [[l,h],[s],[t,m]]
true.

6 ?- test_m31.
Testing: move_m31
TowersBefore = [[m,l,h],[],[t,s]]
TowersAfter = [[t,m,l,h],[],[s]]
true.

7 ?- test_m32.
Testing: move_m32
TowersBefore = [[l,h],[m],[t,s]]
TowersAfter = [[l,h],[t,m],[s]]
true.
```

Task 5: Valid State Predicate and Unit Test

Predicate:

```
147 valid_state([A|[B|[C]]]) :- state(A), state(B), state(C).
148     state([]).
149     state([t]).
150     state([s]).
151     state([m]).
152     state([l]).
153     state([h]).
154     state([t,s]).
155     state([t,s,m]).
156     state([t,s,m,l]).
157     state([t,s,l]).
158     state([t,s,l,h]).
159     state([t,s,h]).
160     state([t,s,m,h]).
161     state([t,m]).
162     state([t,m,l]).
163     state([t,m,l,h]).
164     state([t,m,h]).
165     state([t,l,h]).
166     state([t,l]).
167     state([t,h]).
168     state([t,s,m,l,h]).
169     state([s]).
170     state([s,m]).
171     state([s,m,l]).
172     state([s,m,l,h]).
173     state([s,l]).
174     state([s,l,h]).
175     state([s,h]).
176     state([s,m,h]).
177     state([m]).
178     state([m,l]).
179     state([m,l,h]).
180     state([m,h]).
181     state([l]).
182     state([l,h]).
183     state([h]).
```

Unit Test Code:

```
133 test_valid_state :-
134     write('Testing: valid_state\n'),
135     test_vs([[l,t,s,m,h],[],[[]]),
136     test_vs([[t,s,m,l,h],[],[[]]),
137     test_vs([[],[h,t,s,m],[l]]),
138     test_vs([[],[t,s,m,h],[l]]),
139     test_vs([[],[h],[l,m,s,t]]),
140     test_vs([[],[h],[t,s,m,l]]).
141 test_vs(S) :-
142     valid_state(S),
143     write(S), write(' is valid. '), nl.
144 test_vs(S) :-
145     write(S), write(' is invalid. '), nl.
```

Unit Test Demo:

```
1 ?- consult('toh.pro').
true.

2 ?- test_valid_state.
Testing: valid_state
[[l,t,s,m,h],[],[[]] is invalid.
[[t,s,m,l,h],[],[[]] is valid.
[[],[h,t,s,m],[l]] is invalid.
[[],[t,s,m,h],[l]] is valid.
[[],[h],[l,m,s,t]] is invalid.
[[],[h],[t,s,m,l]] is valid.
true
```

Task 6: Defining the write_sequence predicate

Predicate:

```

186 write_sequence([]).
187
188 write_sequence([H|T]) :-
189     sequence(H,A),
190     write(A),nl,write_sequence(T).
191
192 sequence(m12,This) :-
193     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.'.
194
195 sequence(m13,This) :-
196     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.'.
197
198 sequence(m21,This) :-
199     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.'.
200
201 sequence(m23,This) :-
202     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 3.'.
203
204 sequence(m31,This) :-
205     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 1.'.
206
207 sequence(m32,This) :-
208     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 2.'.

```

Unit Test Code:

```

212 test_write_sequence :-
213     write('First test of write_sequence ...'), nl,
214     write_sequence([m31,m12,m13,m21]),
215     write('Second test of write_sequence ...'), nl,
216     write_sequence([m13,m12,m32,m13,m21,m23,m13]).

```

Unit Test Demo:

```

1 ?- consult('toh.pro').
true.

2 ?- test_write_sequence.
First test of write_sequence ...
Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.
Second test of write_sequence ...
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.
Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 2.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 3.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.
true.

```

Task 7: Run the program to solve the 3 disk problem

Intermediate with English Output:

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.613]

(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\zchbo>swipl

Welcome to SWI-Prolog (threaded, 64 bits, version 8.4.2)

SWI-Prolog comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY. This is free software.

Please run ?- license. for legal details.

For online help and background, visit <https://www.swi-prolog.org>

For built-in help, use ?- help(Topic). or ?- apropos(Word).

1 ?- cd

.

true.

2 ?- consult('C:/Users/zchbo/Desktop/344 Programming Languages/Prolog/toh.pro').

true.

3 ?- solve.

PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[m,l],[s],[[]]

PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[]]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[],[m,s],[[]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[],[s],[m]]

PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[]],[[[]],[s],[m]]]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[],[l,s],[m]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[],[s],[l,m]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[s,l],[],[m]]

PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[]],[[[]],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]]]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[],[s],[m]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[],[[]],[s,m]]

PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[]],[[[]],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[[]],[s,m]]]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[],[[]],[s,m]]

PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[]],[[[]],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[[]],[s,m]]]]]

Move = m21


```

NextState = [[],[],[s,m]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[],[l,s,m]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[],[[m,l],[s],[],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[],[],[s,m]],[],[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,l],[m]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[],[[m,l],[s],[],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[],[],[s,m]],[],[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[],[s,l],[m]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[],[s,m]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[m],[s,l],[]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[],[[m,l],[s],[],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[],[],[s,m]],[],[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[m,s,l],[]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[s,l],[m]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s,m],[l],[]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[],[[m,l],[s],[],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[],[],[s,m]],[],[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[]],[[s,m],[l],[]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[m],[s,l],[]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[],[[m,l],[s],[],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[],[],[s,m]],[],[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[]],[[s,m],[l],[]],[[m],[l],[s]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[],[[m,l],[s],[],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[],[],[s,m]],[],[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[]],[[s,m],[l],[]],[[m],[l],[s]],[],[[m,l],[s]]]
]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[l],[m,s]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[],[[m,l],[s],[],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[],[],[s,m]],[],[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[]],[[s,m],[l],[]],[[m],[l],[s]],[],[[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[]]
],[[s,m,l],[]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[],[[m,l],[s],[],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[],[],[s,m]],[],[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[]],[[s,m],[l],[]],[[m],[l],[s]],[],[[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[]]
],[[s,m,l],[]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]
Move = m23

```

```

NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]],
[ ]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]],
,[l],[s,m,l],[ ]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[ ]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
Move = m32
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]],
]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]],
,[s],[m,l],[ ]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[ ]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]],
,[s],[m,l],[ ]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[ ]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21

```

```

NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[l],[m,s]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
],[[s,m,l],[l]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
],[[s,m,l],[l]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
Move = m32
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[l]]

```

```

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[[]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[[]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[l],[m,s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[l,m],[[],[s]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[m],[[],[l,s]]

Move = m31
NextState = [[s,m],[l],[[]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[m],[s,l],[[]]

PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[l],[m,s]]

Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]

```

```

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[[]
]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[[]
],[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]

Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[[],[[]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[[],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[[]
]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[[]
],[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]

Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[[],[[]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[[],[m]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]
]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]
],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]

Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[[],[[]

```

Move = m23

NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m],[[s,l],[l],[m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[l],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[[l],[m,l],[s],[[l],[s,m,l],[l],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[l],[s,m,l],[l]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m],[[s,l],[l],[m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[l],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[[l],[m,l],[s]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[l],[l],[m,s]]

Move = m31

NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m],[[s,l],[l],[m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[l],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[[l],[m,l],[s],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[l],[s,m,l],[l]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m],[[s,l],[l],[m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[l],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[[l],[m,l],[s],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m],[[s,l],[l],[m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[l],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[[l],[m,l],[s],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[l],[s,m,l],[l]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m],[[s,l],[l],[m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[l],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[l],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[[l],[m,l],[s],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]

```

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[ ]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[ ]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[l],[l],[m,s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[l,m],[l],[s]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[m],[l],[l,s]]

Move = m31
NextState = [[s,m],[l],[ ]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[m],[s,l],[ ]]

```

```

PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[[]],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[]],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[[]],[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[]],[m,l],[s]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[]],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[]],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[[]],[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[[]],[s]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[[]],[[]],[m,s]]

Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[]],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[]],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[[]],[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]]]]
]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[]],[s,m,l],[[]]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[]],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[]],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[[]],[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]]]]
,[[]],[s,m,l],[[]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[[]],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[[]],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[[]],[[]]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[[]],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[]],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[]],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[[]],[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]]]]
]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[]],[s,m,l],[[]]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[]],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[[]],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[]],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[[]],[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]]]]
,[[]],[s,m,l],[[]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[[]],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[[]],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[[]],[[]]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[[]],[m]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[[]],[s,m,l],[[]]]

```



```
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[],[[m,l],[s],[],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[[s,m],[],[[[],[m],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[
]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[[s,m],[],[[[],[m],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[
],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[[]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m,s],[[]],[[]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[s],[[]],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[[s,m],[],[[[],[m],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[
],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[[]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m,s],[[]],[[]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[s],[[]],[m]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[[s,m],[],[[[],[m],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[s],[m,l],[[
]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m],[[]],[s]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[],[[]],[m,s]]

Move = m31

NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[[s,m],[],[[[],[m],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[s],[m,l],[[
]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[[s,m],[],[[[],[m],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[s],[m,l],[[
],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
```

```

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[]],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[l]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[]],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
],[[s,m,l],[l]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[l]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[]],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]]
]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[]],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]]
],[[s],[m,l],[l]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[l]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[]],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]]
],[[s],[m,l],[l]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[l]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

```

```

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[l],[m,s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[l,m],[],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[m],[],[l,s]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s,m],[l],[]]
Move = m32
NextState = [[m],[s,l],[]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[l],[[m],[l],[s]]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[l],[[m],[l],[s]]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[l],[m,s]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[l],[[m],[l],[s]]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[l],[[m],[l],[s]]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[l],[[m],[l],[s]]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[s,m],[l],[[m],[l],[s]]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]

```

```

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[ ]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[ ]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[l],[l],[m,s]]

Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m12

```

```

NextState = [[], [s, m, l], []]

PathSoFar =
[[[s, m, l], [], []], [[m, l], [s], [], [l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]], [[s], [m, l], []], [[l], [s, m, l], []]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s], [m, l], []]

Move = m23
NextState = [[], [m, l], [s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[], [m, l], [s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m, s], [l], []]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s], [l], [m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s, m, l], [], []], [[m, l], [s], [], [l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]], [[s], [m, l], []]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[], [s, m, l], []]

PathSoFar =
[[[s, m, l], [], []], [[m, l], [s], [], [l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]], [[s], [m, l], []], [[l], [s, m, l], []]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s], [m, l], []]

Move = m23
NextState = [[], [m, l], [s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[], [m, l], [s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m, s], [l], []]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s], [l], [m]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[], [s, m, l], []]

PathSoFar =
[[[s, m, l], [], []], [[m, l], [s], [], [l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]], [[l], [s, m, l], []]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s], [m, l], []]

PathSoFar =
[[[s, m, l], [], []], [[m, l], [s], [], [l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]], [[l], [s, m, l], []], [[s], [m, l], []]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[], [s, m, l], []]

Move = m13
NextState = [[], [m, l], [s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m, s], [l], []]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s], [l], [m]]

```

```

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s],[[]],[m,l],[s],[[]],[s,m,l],[[]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[[]],[m]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[[]],[m,s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[l,m],[[]],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[m],[[]],[l,s]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s,m],[l],[[]]
Move = m32
NextState = [[m],[s,l],[[]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[]],[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[[],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s]]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[]],[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[[],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[[]],[m,s]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[]],[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[[],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]
]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[]],[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[[],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]
],[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]

```

Move = m23

NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[l],[s],[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[l],[s,m,l],[l]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[l],[s],[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m32

NextState = [[l],[s,m,l],[l]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[l],[s],[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[l],[s],[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[l],[s,m,l],[l]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[l],[s],[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[l],[s,m,l],[l]]

Move = m13

NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

```

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[]],[[s],[m],[s,l],[m],[[]],[s,m],[[]],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[]],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s],[[]],[m,l],[s]]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[l],[m,s]]

Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[]],[[s],[m],[[s,l],[m],[[]],[s,m],[[]],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[]],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s],[[]],[m,l],[s],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]]]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[[]]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[]],[[s],[m],[[s,l],[m],[[]],[s,m],[[]],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[]],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s],[[]],[m,l],[s],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]]]]]],[[[s,m,l],[[]]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[]],[[s],[m],[[s,l],[m],[[]],[s,m],[[]],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[]],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s],[[]],[m,l],[s],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[[]]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[]],[[s],[m],[[s,l],[m],[[]],[s,m],[[]],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[]],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s],[[]],[m,l],[s],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]]]]]],[[[s,m,l],[[]]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[[]]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[],[]],[[s],[m],[[s,l],[m],[[]],[s,m],[[]],[l],[s,m],[[s],[l],[m],[[]],[s,l],[m],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s],[[]],[m,l],[s],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]]]]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]]

```



```

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[l],[m,s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[l,m],[[],[s]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[m],[[],[l,s]]

Move = m31
NextState = [[s,m],[l],[[]]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[m],[s,l],[[]]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[[],[s]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[l],[m,s]]

Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[]],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]]]]]]]]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]

```

```

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[[],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[[]],[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[[],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[[],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[[],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]
]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[[],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[[]],[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[[],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[[],[m]]
Move = m32
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[[],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]]
]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[[],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]]
],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[[],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[[],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[[],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[[]],[[m],[[],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]]
],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]

```

```

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[l],[l],[m,s]]

Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
],[[s,m,l],[l]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
],[[s,m,l],[l]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21

```

```

NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
Move = m32
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[s,m,l],[l]]]]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[s,m,l],[l]]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[s,m,l],[l]]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[l],[m,s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[l,m],[l],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[m],[l],[l],[s]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s,m],[l],[]]
Move = m32
NextState = [[m],[s,l],[]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[s,m,l],[l]]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[s,m,l],[l]]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]]]]
Move = m21

```

```

NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[l],[m,s]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
],[[s,m,l],[l]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]
],[[s,m,l],[l]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[l]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
Move = m32
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]]
]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[[s,m],[l],[l],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]]
],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]
Move = m12

```

```

NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[]],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l]],[[s,m],[l],[l]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[]],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l]],[[s,m],[l],[l]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[l],[l],[m,s]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[]],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l]],[[s,m],[l],[l]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[]],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l]],[[s,m],[l],[l]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]],[[l],[s,m,l],[l]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[]],[[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l]],[[s,m],[l],[l]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[l]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]

```

```

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[[]],[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
Move = m32
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]]]
]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[[]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]
],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[[],[[]],[[m,l],[s],[[[],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[[],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[[],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[[]],[[s,m],[l],[[]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[[],[m,l],[s]],[[[],[s,m,l],[[]],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]
],[[s],[m,l],[[]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[[],[s,m,l],[[]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[[]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[[],[l],[m,s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[l,m],[l],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[m],[l],[l,s]]

```

```

Move = m31
NextState = [[s,m],[l],[]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[m],[s,l],[]]

PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[s,m]],[],[],[m],[l],[s]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[s,m]],[],[],[m],[l],[s]],[],[m],[l],[s]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m],[l],[s]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[l],[l],[m,s]]

Move = m31
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[s,m]],[],[],[m],[l],[s]],[],[m],[l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[]]
]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[s,m]],[],[],[m],[l],[s]],[],[m],[l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[]]
,[[],[s,m,l],[]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[s,m]],[],[],[m],[l],[s]],[],[m],[l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[]]
]

Move = m12
NextState = [[],[s,m,l],[]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[],[]],[[m,l],[s],[]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[],[m]],[[l],[],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[],[s,m]],[],[],[m],[l],[s]],[],[m],[l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[]]
,[[],[s,m,l],[]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[l],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

```


Move = m32

NextState = [[], [s, m, l], []]

PathSoFar =

[[[s, m, l], [], []], [[m, l], [s], []], [[l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]], [[l], [s, m, l], []]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[s], [m, l], []]

PathSoFar =

[[[s, m, l], [], []], [[m, l], [s], []], [[l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]], [[l], [s, m, l], []], [[s], [m, l], []]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[], [s, m, l], []]

Move = m13

NextState = [[], [m, l], [s]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m, s], [l], []]

Move = m23

NextState = [[s], [l], [m]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s, m, l], [], []], [[m, l], [s], []], [[l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]], [[l], [s, m, l], []], [[s], [m, l], []]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[], [s, m, l], []]

Move = m13

NextState = [[], [m, l], [s]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m, s], [l], []]

Move = m23

NextState = [[s], [l], [m]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[], [m, l], [s]]

PathSoFar =

[[[s, m, l], [], []], [[m, l], [s], []], [[l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[m], [l], [s]]

Move = m23

NextState = [[l], [l], [m, s]]

Move = m31

NextState = [[s], [m, l], []]

PathSoFar =

[[[s, m, l], [l], []], [[m, l], [s], []], [[l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]], [[s], [m, l], []]]

Move = m12

NextState = [[], [s, m, l], []]

PathSoFar =

[[[s, m, l], [l], []], [[m, l], [s], []], [[l], [s], [m]], [[s, l], [], [m]], [[l], [], [s, m]], [[l], [l], [s, m]], [[s], [l], [m]], [[l], [s, l], [m]], [[m], [s, l], []], [[s, m], [l], []], [[m], [l], [s]], [[l], [m, l], [s]], [[s], [m, l], []], [[l], [s, m, l], []]]

Move = m21

NextState = [[s], [m, l], []]

Move = m23

NextState = [[], [m, l], [s]]

```

Move = m13
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[ ],[s,m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[ ]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[ ],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[ ],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

Move = m32
NextState = [[ ],[s,m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[m,l],[ ]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[ ],[s,m,l],[ ]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[ ],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[l],[m]]

PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[ ],[ ]],[[m,l],[s],[ ]],[[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[ ],[m]],[[l],[ ],[s,m]],[[l],[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[ ]],[[s,m],[l],[ ]],[[m],[l],[s]],[[l],[m,l],[s]],[[l],[s,m,l],[ ]],[[s],[m,l],[ ]]]]

Move = m12
NextState = [[ ],[s,m,l],[ ]]

Move = m13
NextState = [[ ],[m,l],[s]]

Move = m21
NextState = [[m,s],[l],[ ]]

```

```

Move = m23
NextState = [[s],[],[m]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[],[m,l],[s]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[],[l],[m,s]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[l,m],[],[s]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[m],[],[l,s]]
Move = m31
NextState = [[s,m],[l],[l]]
Move = m32
NextState = [[m],[s,l],[l]]
Move = m21
NextState = [[l,s,m],[l],[l]]
Move = m23
NextState = [[s,m],[l],[l]]
PathSoFar = [[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[m],[s],[l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[s],[l]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[l],[m,s],[l]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[l],[s],[m,l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m,l]]
]
Move = m21
NextState = [[s],[l],[m,l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m,l]]
],[[s],[l],[m,l]]]
Move = m12
NextState = [[l],[s],[m,l]]
Move = m13
NextState = [[l],[l],[s,m,l]]
PathSoFar =
[[[s,m,l],[l],[l],[m,l],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m]],[[s,l],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[l],[s,m]],[[s],[l],[m]],[[l],[s,l],[m]],[[m],[s,l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[s,m],[l],[l],[m],[s],[l],[l],[s],[m,l]]
],[[s],[l],[m,l]],[[l],[l],[s,m,l]]]
SolutionSoFar = [m12,m13,m21,m13,m12,m31,m12,m31,m21,m23,m12,m13,m21,m13]

```

Solution ...

Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.

Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.

Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.

Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.

Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.
Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.
Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 3.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.

true

Just English Output:

Solution ...

Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.
Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.
Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 3.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.

true

Questions:

1. What was the length of your program's solution to the three disk problem?
14 Steps.
2. What is the length of the shortest solution to the three disk problem?
7 steps.
3. How do you account for the discrepancy?
The program is using trial and error. It does not plan it's next move, instead it makes a move, and then another and so on until it is solved.

Task 8: Run the program to solve the 4 disk problem

Demo:

```
Solution ...  
  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.  
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.  
Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 1.  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.  
Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 1.  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.  
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.  
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.  
Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 1.  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.  
Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.  
Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.  
  
true .
```

Questions:

1. What was the length of your program's solution to the four disk problem?
18 moves.
2. What is the length of the shortest solution to the four disk problem?
15 moves.

Task 9: Review your code and archive it

Inspector.pro

```

1  % -----
2  % -----
3  % --- File: inspectors.pro
4  % --- Line: Utilities for inspecting memory during program execution
5  % -----
6  % -----
7  % --- These two can be used to print the value of a variable, labelled
8  % --- in two ways, and pause for the programmer to check out the
9  % --- situation. The firstone is generally useful. The second one is
10 % --- applicable only when the value of the variable is a list, and it
11 % --- will print the value in reverse order which is sometimes just
12 % --- what is desired. The first label generally pertains to a location
13 % --- in the program. The second label is just the name of the variable
14 % --- to which the value is bound.
15 check(Label,Name,Value) :-
16     write(Label),
17     write(Name),write(' = '),
18     write(Value),nl,
19     read(_).
20 checkr(Label,Name,Value) :-
21     write(Label),
22     write(Name),write(' = '),
23     reverse(Value,RValue),
24     write(RValue),nl,
25     read(_).
26 % -----
27 % --- These two are like the previously described checking predicates,
28 % --- except that they do not do the pause.
29 trace(Label,Name,Value) :-
30     write(Label),
31     write(Name),write(' = '),
32     write(Value),nl.
33 tracer(Label,Name,Value) :-
34     write(Label),
35     write(Name),write(' = '),
36     reverse(Value,RValue),
37     write(RValue),nl.
38 % -----
39 % --- Like trace, but without the extra labelling functionality.
40 show(Name,Value) :-
41     write(Name),write(' = '),
42     write(Value),nl.
43 showr(Name,Value) :-
44     write(Name),write(' = '),
45     reverse(Value,RValue),
46     write(RValue),nl.

```

Toh.pro

```

1  % -----
2  % -----
3  % --- File: towers_of_hanoi.pro
4  % --- Line: Program to solve the Towers of Hanoi problem
5  % -----
6  :- consult('inspector.pro').
7  % -----
8  % --- make_move(S,T,SSO) :: Make a move from state S to state T by SSO
9  make_move(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove,m12) :-
10 m12(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove).
11 make_move(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove,m13) :-
12 m13(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove).
13 make_move(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove,m21) :-
14 m21(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove).
15 make_move(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove,m23) :-
16 m23(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove).
17 make_move(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove,m31) :-
18 m31(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove).
19 make_move(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove,m32) :-
20 m32(TowersBeforeMove,TowersAfterMove).
21 % -----
22 % --- valid_state(S) :: S is a valid state
23 % -----
24 % --- solve(Start,Solution) :: succeeds if Solution represents a path
25 % --- from the start state to the goal state.
26 solve :-
27 extend_path([[[s,m,l,h],[],[[]]],[],Solution),
28 write_solution(Solution).
29 extend_path(PathSoFar,SolutionSoFar,Solution) :-
30 PathSoFar = [[[]],[[s,m,l,h]]|_],
31 showr('PathSoFar',PathSoFar),
32 showr('SolutionSoFar',SolutionSoFar),
33 Solution = SolutionSoFar.
34 extend_path(PathSoFar,SolutionSoFar,Solution) :-
35 PathSoFar = [CurrentState|_],
36 showr('PathSoFar',PathSoFar),
37 make_move(CurrentState,NextState,Move),
38 show('Move',Move),
39 show('NextState',NextState),
40 not(member(NextState,PathSoFar)),
41 valid_state(NextState),
42 Path = [NextState|PathSoFar],
43 Soln = [Move|SolutionSoFar],
44 extend_path(Path,Soln,Solution).
45 % -----
46 % --- write_sequence_reversed(S) :: Write the sequence, given by S,
47 % --- expanding the tokens into meaningful strings.
48 write_solution(S) :-

```

```

49  nl, write('Solution ...'), nl, nl,
50  reverse(S,R),
51  write_sequence(R),nl.
52  % -----
53  % --- Unit test programs
54
55  m12([Tower1Before,Tower2Before,Tower3],[Tower1After,Tower2After,Tower3]) :-
56      Tower1Before = [H|T],
57      Tower1After = T,
58      Tower2Before = L,
59      Tower2After = [H|L].
60
61  m13([Tower1Before,Tower2,Tower3Before],[Tower1After,Tower2,Tower3After]) :-
62      Tower1Before = [H|T],
63      Tower1After = T,
64      Tower3Before = L,
65      Tower3After = [H|L].
66
67  m21([Tower1Before,Tower2Before,Tower3],[Tower1After,Tower2After,Tower3]) :-
68      Tower2Before = [H|T],
69      Tower2After = T,
70      Tower1Before = L,
71      Tower1After = [H|L].
72
73  m23([Tower1,Tower2Before,Tower3Before],[Tower1,Tower2After,Tower3After]) :-
74      Tower2Before = [H|T],
75      Tower2After = T,
76      Tower3Before = L,
77      Tower3After = [H|L].
78
79  m31([Tower1Before,Tower2,Tower3Before],[Tower1After,Tower2,Tower3After]) :-
80      Tower3Before = [H|T],
81      Tower3After = T,
82      Tower1Before = L,
83      Tower1After = [H|L].
84
85  m32([Tower1,Tower2Before,Tower3Before],[Tower1,Tower2After,Tower3After]) :-
86      Tower3Before = [H|T],
87      Tower3After = T,
88      Tower2Before = L,
89      Tower2After = [H|L].
90
91  test_m12 :-
92      write('Testing: move_m12\n'),
93      TowersBefore = [[t,s,m,l,h],[],[ ]],
94      trace('','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
95      m12(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),

```



```
96     trace('','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
97
98 test__m13 :-
99     write('Testing: move_m13\n'),
100     TowersBefore = [[t,s,m,l,h],[],[ ]],
101     trace('','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
102     m13(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
103     trace('','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
104
105 test__m21 :-
106     write('Testing: move_m21\n'),
107     TowersBefore = [[m,l,h],[t,s],[ ]],
108     trace('','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
109     m21(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
110     trace('','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
111
112 test__m23 :-
113     write('Testing: move_m23\n'),
114     TowersBefore = [[l,h],[t,s],[m]],
115     trace('','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
116     m23(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
117     trace('','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
118
119 test__m31 :-
120     write('Testing: move_m31\n'),
121     TowersBefore = [[m,l,h],[],[t,s]],
122     trace('','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
123     m31(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
124     trace('','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
125
126 test__m32 :-
127     write('Testing: move_m32\n'),
128     TowersBefore = [[l,h],[m],[t,s]],
129     trace('','TowersBefore',TowersBefore),
130     m32(TowersBefore,TowersAfter),
131     trace('','TowersAfter',TowersAfter).
132
133 test__valid_state :-
134     write('Testing: valid_state\n'),
135     test__vs([[l,t,s,m,h],[],[ ]]),
136     test__vs([[t,s,m,l,h],[],[ ]]),
137     test__vs([[],[h,t,s,m],[l]]),
138     test__vs([[],[t,s,m,h],[l]]),
139     test__vs([[],[h],[l,m,s,t]]),
140     test__vs([[],[h],[t,s,m,l]]).
141     test__vs(S) :-
142     valid_state(S),
143     write(S), write(' is valid. '), nl.
```

```
144     test_vs(S) :-
145         write(S), write(' is invalid. '), nl.
146
147     valid_state([A|[B|[C]]]) :- state(A), state(B), state(C).
148     state([]).
149     state([t]).
150     state([s]).
151     state([m]).
152     state([l]).
153     state([h]).
154     state([t,s]).
155     state([t,s,m]).
156     state([t,s,m,l]).
157     state([t,s,l]).
158     state([t,s,l,h]).
159     state([t,s,h]).
160     state([t,s,m,h]).
161     state([t,m]).
162     state([t,m,l]).
163     state([t,m,l,h]).
164     state([t,m,h]).
165     state([t,l,h]).
166     state([t,l]).
167     state([t,h]).
168     state([t,s,m,l,h]).
169     state([s]).
170     state([s,m]).
171     state([s,m,l]).
172     state([s,m,l,h]).
173     state([s,l]).
174     state([s,l,h]).
175     state([s,h]).
176     state([s,m,h]).
177     state([m]).
178     state([m,l]).
179     state([m,l,h]).
180     state([m,h]).
181     state([l]).
182     state([l,h]).
183     state([h]).
184
185
186     write_sequence([]).
187
188     write_sequence([H|T]) :-
189         sequence(H,A),
190         write(A), nl, write_sequence(T)
```

```
191
192 sequence(m12,This) :-
193     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 2.'.
194
195 sequence(m13,This) :-
196     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 1 to tower 3.'.
197
198 sequence(m21,This) :-
199     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 1.'.
200
201 sequence(m23,This) :-
202     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 2 to tower 3.'.
203
204 sequence(m31,This) :-
205     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 1.'.
206
207 sequence(m32,This) :-
208     This = 'Transfer a disk from tower 3 to tower 2.'.
209
210
211
212 test_write_sequence :-
213     write('First test of write_sequence ...'), nl,
214     write_sequence([m31,m12,m13,m21]),
215     write('Second test of write_sequence ...'), nl,
216     write_sequence([m13,m12,m32,m13,m21,m23,m13]).
```