- (n) any Investments in prepaid expenses, negotiable instruments held for collection and lease, utility, worker's compensation, performance and other similar deposits and prepaid expenses made in the ordinary course of business;
- (o) Investments pursuant to agreements and obligations of the Borrower and any Restricted Subsidiary in effect on May 29, 2007 and any renewals or replacements thereof on terms and conditions not materially less favorable to the Borrower or such Restricted Subsidiary, as the case may be, than the terms of the Investment being renewed or replaced;
- (p) any Investments received in compromise or resolution of (i) obligations of trade creditors or customers that were incurred in the ordinary course of business, including pursuant to a plan of reorganization or similar arrangement upon the bankruptcy or insolvency of any trade creditor or customer, or as a result of a foreclosure by the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries with respect to any secured Investment in default or (ii) litigation, arbitration or other disputes with Persons who are not Affiliates;
- (q) Investments in any MLP Party in the form of debt instruments or Equity Interests issued by such MLP Party that are received in consideration for non-core refining assets of the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries in compliance with <u>Section 8.4</u> hereof; *provided* that Fair Market Value is received by the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries in consideration for such assets; and
- (r) Investments (i) to maintain a 2% general partnership interest in any MLP Party or (ii) in order to purchase additional limited partnership interests in any MLP Party and/or to provide funding to one or more MLP Parties for acquisitions of master limited partnership qualifying assets or capital expenditures in an aggregate amount not to exceed \$150.0 million outstanding at any one time;

*provided*, *however*, that with respect to any Investment, the Borrower may, in its sole discretion, allocate all or any portion of any Investment and later re-allocate all or any portion of any Investment to one or more of the above clauses (a) through (r) so that the entire Investment would be a Permitted Investment.

## "Permitted Liens" shall mean:

(1) Liens securing Indebtedness incurred under Credit Facilities pursuant to <u>Section 8.3</u> of this Agreement and all Obligations and Hedging Obligations relating to such Indebtedness; *provided*, that, the secured parties in respect of such Indebtedness (or a representative thereof on behalf of such holders) shall have entered into with the Administrative Agent and/or the Collateral Agent a Customary Intercreditor Agreement which agreement shall provide that the Liens securing such Obligations shall rank senior to, equal in priority to, or junior to, as applicable, the Liens securing the Secured Obligations, as applicable, and without any further consent of the Lenders, the Administrative Agent and the Collateral Agent shall be authorized to negotiate, execute and deliver on behalf of the Secured Parties any intercreditor agreement or any amendment (or amend-

ment and restatement) to the Collateral Documents or a Customary Intercreditor Agreement to effect the provisions contemplated by this <u>clause (1)</u>;

- (2) Liens other than Liens permitted by clause (1) of this definition of "Permitted Liens" granted in favor of the Borrower or the Guarantors;
- (3) Liens to secure Indebtedness (including Capital Lease Obligations) permitted by clause (vi) or (xi) of the definition of "Permitted Debt" covering only the assets acquired, constructed, improved or developed with, or secured by, such Indebtedness;
  - (4) Liens existing on the Effective Date;
- (5) Liens for taxes, assessments or governmental charges or claims that are not yet delinquent or that are being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings diligently pursued, *provided* that any reserve or other appropriate provision as is required in conformity with GAAP has been made therefor;
  - (6) Liens existing upon the occurrence of an Investment Grade Rating Event;
  - (7) Liens on the Retail Properties;
- (8) carriers', warehousemen's, mechanics', materialmen's, landlord's, repairman's or other like Liens arising in the ordinary course of business;
- (9) pledges or deposits in connection with workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, statutory obligations and other types of social security;
- (10) deposits to secure the performance of bids, trade contracts (other than for borrowed money), reimbursement obligations owed to insurers, leases, surety and appeal bonds, bids, performance bonds and other obligations of a like nature incurred in the ordinary course of business (including Liens to secure letters of credit issued to assure payment of such obligations);
- (11) easements, rights of way, survey exceptions, reservations of, or rights of others for, licenses, sewers, electric lines, telegraph and telephone lines and other similar purposes, or zoning or other restrictions and other similar encumbrances incurred in the ordinary course of business that, in the aggregate, do not materially interfere with the ordinary conduct of the business of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries;
- (12) any interest or title of a lessor under any lease entered into by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries in the ordinary course of its business and covering only the assets so leased;
- (13) any Lien securing Indebtedness, neither assumed nor guaranteed by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries nor on which it customarily pays interest, existing upon real estate or rights in or relating to real estate acquired by the Borrower for substation, metering station, pump station, storage, gathering line, transmission line, transporta-

tion line, distribution line or for right-of-way purposes, any Liens reserved in leases for rent and for compliance with the terms of the leases in the case of leasehold estates, to the extent that any such Lien referred to in this clause (13) does not materially impair the use of the property covered by such Lien for the purposes of which such property is held by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries;

- (14) inchoate Liens arising under ERISA;
- (15) any obligations or duties affecting any of the property of the Borrower or its Subsidiaries to any municipality or public authority with respect to any franchise, grant, license or permit which do not materially impair the use of such property for the purposes for which it is held;
- (16) defects, irregularities and deficiencies in title of any rights of way or other property of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries which, in the aggregate, do not materially impair the use of such rights of way or other property for the purposes for which such rights of way and other property are held by the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries and defects, irregularities and deficiencies in title to any property of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries, which defects, irregularities or deficiencies have been cured by possession under applicable statutes of limitation:
- (17) Liens in favor of collecting or payor banks having a right of setoff, revocation, refund or chargeback with respect to money or instruments of the Borrower or any of its Subsidiaries on deposit with or in possession of such bank;
- (18) Liens to secure obligations of the Borrower and its Subsidiaries in respect of Commodity Hedging Agreements and Financial Hedging Agreements, in each case not entered into for speculative purposes, and Liens with respect to hedging accounts maintained with dealers of NYMEX or similar contracts which require the maintenance of cash margin account balances;
- (19) Liens on property of a Person existing at the time (a) such Person is merged with or into or consolidated with the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary, (b) such Person becomes a Restricted Subsidiary or (c) such property is otherwise acquired by the Borrower or a Restricted Subsidiary; *provided* that such Liens were in existence prior to the contemplation of such merger, consolidation or other acquisition and do not extend to any assets other than those of the Person merged into or consolidated with the Borrower or the Restricted Subsidiary in the case of a merger or consolidation pursuant to clause (a) or such property in the case of such other acquisition in the case of clause (b) or (c);
- (20) Liens to secure any Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness permitted to be incurred under this Agreement; *provided* that (a) the new Lien shall be limited to all or part of the same property and assets that secured or, under the written agreements pursuant to which the original Lien arose, could secure the original Lien (plus improvements and accessions to, such property or proceeds or distributions thereof) and (b) the Indebtedness secured by the new Lien is not increased to any amount greater than the sum of

- (x) the outstanding principal amount, or, if greater, the committed amount, of the Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness and (y) an amount necessary to pay any fees and expenses, including premiums, related to such renewal, refunding, refinancing, replacement, defeasance or discharge; *provided*, *further*, that to the extent any such Liens were subject to intercreditor agreements, the Administrative Agent or Collateral Agent shall enter into applicable amendments to or replacements of such intercreditor agreements (on terms and conditions substantially similar to those contained in such replaced intercreditor agreements) to provide that such Liens shall have the same priority as the original Liens;
- (21) Liens upon specific items of inventory, accounts receivables or other goods and proceeds of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary securing such Person's obligations in respect of banker's acceptances or receivables securitizations issued or created for the account of such Person to facilitate the purchase, shipment or storage of such inventory, accounts receivables or other goods and proceeds and, if incurred prior to an Investment Grade Rating Event, permitted by Section 8.7 hereof;
- (22) any Lien resulting from the deposit of money or other Cash Equivalents or other evidence of indebtedness in trust for the purpose of defeasing Indebtedness of the Borrower or any Restricted Subsidiary;
  - (23) any Liens securing industrial development, pollution control or similar bonds;
- (24) Liens incurred by the Borrower or any Subsidiary of the Borrower with respect to obligations that at any one time outstanding do not exceed the greater of (a) \$175.0 million or (b) 2.5% of Consolidated Net Tangible Assets of the Borrower;
  - (25) Liens securing Non-Recourse Indebtedness;
- (26) Liens arising by reason of deposits necessary to obtain standby letters of credit in the ordinary course of business;
- (27) Liens relating to future escrow arrangements securing Indebtedness incurred in accordance with this Agreement; and
- (28) Liens on Receivables or the related Receivables Documentation arising under any Permitted Credit Enhancement Transaction.
- "Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness" shall mean any Indebtedness of the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, or portion of such Indebtedness, issued in exchange for, or the net proceeds of which are used to extend, refinance, renew, replace, defease or refund other Indebtedness of the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries (other than intercompany Indebtedness), including Indebtedness that extends, refinances, renews, replaces, defeases or refunds Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness, *provided* that:
  - (i) the principal amount (or accreted value, if applicable) of such Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness does not exceed the principal amount of (or accreted value, if

applicable), plus accrued and unpaid interest on, the Indebtedness so extended, refinanced, renewed, replaced, defeased or refunded (plus fees and expenses incurred in connection therewith, including any premium or defeasance cost);

- (ii) such Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness has a final maturity date equal to or later than the final maturity date of, and has a Weighted Average Life to Maturity equal to or greater than the Weighted Average Life to Maturity of, the Indebtedness being extended, refinanced, renewed, replaced, defeased or refunded;
- (iii) if the Indebtedness being extended, refinanced, renewed, replaced, defeased or refunded is subordinated in right of payment to the Loans, such Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness has a final maturity date later than the final maturity date of, and is subordinated in right of payment to, the Loans on terms at least as favorable to the Lenders as those contained in the documentation governing the Indebtedness being extended, refinanced, renewed, replaced, defeased or refunded; and
- (iv) such Indebtedness is incurred either by the Borrower or a Guarantor of the Borrower or a Guarantor who is the obligor on the Indebtedness being extended, refinanced, renewed, replaced, defeased or refunded.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, any Indebtedness incurred under Credit Facilities pursuant to <u>Section 8.3</u> hereof shall be subject to the refinancing provisions of the definition of "Credit Facilities" and not pursuant to the requirements set forth in this definition of "Permitted Refinancing Indebtedness."

"**Person**" shall mean any individual, corporation, limited liability company, partnership, joint venture, association, joint stock company, trust, unincorporated organization, government or any agency or political subdivision thereof or any other entity.

"Plan" shall mean any multiemployer or single-employer plan, as defined in Section 4001 of ERISA and subject to Title IV of ERISA, that is or was within any of the preceding six plan years maintained or contributed to by (or to which there is or was an obligation to contribute or to make payments to) the Borrower or an ERISA Affiliate.

"Platform" shall have the meaning provided in Section 11.17(c).

"Pledge Agreement" shall mean the Pledge Agreement entered into by the Borrower, the other pledgors party thereto and the Collateral Agent, for the benefit of the Secured Parties, substantially in the form of Exhibit C.

"preferred stock" shall mean any Capital Stock of a Person, however designated, which entitles the holder thereof to a preference with respect to dividends, distributions or liquidation proceeds of such Person over the holders of the other Capital Stock issued by such Person.

"prime rate" shall mean the "prime rate" referred to in the definition of "ABR."

"Principal Property" shall mean any refinery and any related core refining asset having a Fair Market Value in excess of \$250.0 million (unless the Board of Directors determines that any such property is not material to the Borrower and its subsidiaries taken as a whole), owned by the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries.

## "Prohibited Person" shall mean any Person:

- (a) listed in the Annex to the Executive Order or identified pursuant to Section 1 of the Executive Order;
- (b) that is owned or controlled by, or acting for or on behalf of, any Person listed in the Annex to the Executive Order or identified pursuant to the provisions of Section 1 of the Executive Order;
- (c) with whom a Lender is prohibited from dealing or otherwise engaging in any transaction by any terrorism or anti-laundering law, including the Executive Order;
- (d) who commits, threatens, conspires to commit, or support "terrorism" as defined in the Executive Order;
- (e) who is named as a "Specially designated national or blocked person" on the most current list published by the OFAC at its official website, at http://www.treas.gov/offices/enforcement/ofac/sdn/t11sdn.pdf or any replacement website or other replacement official publication of such list; or
  - (f) who is owned or controlled by a Person listed above in clause (c) or (e).

"Property" of a Person shall mean any and all property, whether real, personal, tangible, intangible, or mixed, of such Person, or other assets owned, leased or operated by such Person.

"Rating Agencies" shall mean Moody's and S&P or if Moody's or S&P or both shall not make a rating on the applicable security or other investment publicly available, a nationally recognized statistical rating agency or agencies, as the case may be, selected by the Borrower which shall be substituted for Moody's or S&P or both, as the case may be.

"Receivable(s)" shall mean and includes any and all of the Borrower's and its Restricted Subsidiaries' presently existing and hereafter arising or acquired accounts, accounts receivable, and all present and future rights of the Borrower and its Restricted Subsidiaries to payment for goods sold or leased or for services rendered (except those evidenced by instruments or chattel paper), whether or not they have been earned by performance, and all rights in and to any merchandise or goods which any of the same may represent, and all rights, title, security and guaranties with respect to each of the foregoing, including, without limitation, any right of stoppage in transit.

"Receivables Documentation" shall have the meaning provided in the definition of "Permitted Credit Enhancement Transaction."

"Receivables Purchase Documents" shall mean any series of receivables purchase or sale agreements generally consistent with terms contained in comparable structured finance transactions pursuant to which the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, in their respective capacities as sellers or transferors of any Receivables, sell or transfer to SPVs all or a portion of their respective right, title and interest in and to certain Receivables for further sale or transfer (or granting of Liens to other purchasers of or investors in such assets or interests therein (and the other documents, instruments and agreements executed in connection therewith), as any such agreements may be amended, restated, supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time, or any replacement or substitution therefor.

"Receivables Purchase Facility" shall mean any securitization facility made available to the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries, pursuant to which Receivables of the Borrower or any of its Restricted Subsidiaries are transferred to one or more SPVs, and thereafter to certain investors, pursuant to the terms and conditions of the Receivables Purchase Documents.

"Reference Rate" shall mean the rate *per annum* equal to the BBA LIBOR Rate, as published by Bloomberg (or other commercially available source providing quotations of BBA LIBOR as designated by the Administrative Agent from time to time) at approximately 11:00 a.m., London time on such day for deposits in Dollars for a period equal to three months. If such rate is not available at such time for any reason, the Reference Rate shall be determined by the Administrative Agent to be the average of the rates per annum at which deposits in Dollars are offered for a three month Interest Period to major banks in the London inter-bank market in London, England by the Administrative Agent at approximately 11:00 a.m. (London time) on such date.

"Register" shall have the meaning provided in Section 11.6(b)(iv) hereof.

"Regulation U" shall mean Regulation U of the Board as from time to time in effect and any successor to all or a portion thereof establishing margin requirements.

"Regulation X" shall mean Regulation X of the Board as from time to time in effect and any successor to all or a portion thereof establishing margin requirements.

"Related Parties" shall mean, with respect to any specified Person, such Person's Affiliates and the directors, officers, employees, agents, trustees and advisors of such Person and any Person that possesses, directly or indirectly, the power to direct or cause the direction of the management or policies of such Person, whether through the ability to exercise voting power, by contract or otherwise.

"Repayment Amount" shall mean an Initial Term Loan Repayment Amount and an Extended Term Loan Repayment Amount with respect to any Extension Series scheduled to be repaid on any date.

"Reportable Event" shall mean a reportable event as defined in Section 4043 of ERISA and the regulations issued under such section, with respect to a Plan subject to Title IV of ERISA, excluding, however, such events as to which the PBGC has by regulation waived the

requirement of Section 4043(a) of ERISA that it be notified within thirty (30) days of the occurrence of such event, provided, however, that a failure to meet the minimum funding standard of Section 412 of the Code and of Section 302 of ERISA shall be a Reportable Event regardless of the issuance of any such waiver of the notice requirement in accordance with Section 4043(a) of ERISA.

"Repricing Transaction" shall mean (a) the incurrence by the Borrower of any Indebtedness (including, without limitation, any new or additional term loans under this Agreement, whether incurred directly or by way of the conversion of Initial Term Loans into a new Class of replacement term loans under this Agreement) that is broadly marketed or syndicated to banks and other institutional investors in financings similar to the Loans provided for in this Agreement (i) having an Effective Yield for the respective Type of such Indebtedness that is less than the Effective Yield for the Initial Term Loans of the respective equivalent Type, but excluding Indebtedness incurred in connection with a Change of Control or Transformative Acquisition, and (ii) the proceeds of which are used to prepay (or, in the case of a conversion, deemed to prepay or replace), in whole or in part, outstanding principal of Initial Term Loans or (b) any effective reduction in the Effective Yield for the Initial Term Loans (e.g., by way of amendment, waiver or otherwise), except for a reduction in connection with a Change of Control or Transformative Acquisition, and in the case of a transaction under either clause (a) or (b), the primary purpose of which is to lower the Effective Yield on the Initial Term Loans. Any determination by the Administrative Agent with respect to whether a Repricing Transaction shall have occurred shall be conclusive and binding on all Lenders holding the Initial Term Loans.

"Required Lenders" shall mean, at any date, Non-Defaulting Lenders having or holding a majority of the Loans (excluding Loans of Defaulting Lenders) in the aggregate at such date.

"Requirement of Law" shall mean, as to any Person, the certificate of incorporation and by-laws or other organizational or governing documents of such Person, and any law, treaty, rule or regulation or determination of an arbitrator or a court or other Governmental Authority, in each case applicable to or binding upon such Person or any of its property or assets or to which such Person or any of its property or assets is subject.

"Restricted Investment" shall mean an Investment other than a Permitted Investment.

"Restricted Payments" shall have the meaning provided in Section 8.1 hereof.

"Restricted Subsidiary" of a Person shall mean any Subsidiary of the referenced Person that is not an Unrestricted Subsidiary or a direct or indirect Subsidiary of an Unrestricted Subsidiary.

"Retail Properties" shall mean all assets directly related to the retail sale of gasoline and diesel fuel in retail markets in the mid-continental and western United States (including Alaska), including, without limitation, all related gas stations, convenience stores, merchandise items, tow trucks, auto maintenance facilities, oil change facilities, and car washes; *provided* that

such assets shall not include any assets relating to the sale of petroleum products in bulk and wholesale markets.

"Revolving Facility Agent" shall mean the "Senior Representative" under and as defined in the ABL Intercreditor Agreement.

"Revolving Facility Obligations" shall mean Obligations in respect of the ABL Credit Facility.

"S&P" shall mean Standard & Poor's Ratings Services and any successor to its rating agency business.

"Sale and Leaseback Transaction" shall mean an arrangement relating to property or assets owned by the Borrower or a Restricted Subsidiary on the Effective Date or thereafter acquired by the Borrower or a Restricted Subsidiary transfers such property or assets to a Person (other than the Borrower or a Restricted Subsidiary) and the Borrower or a Restricted Subsidiary leases such property or assets from such Person.

"SEC" shall mean the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission or any successor thereto.

"Secured Parties" shall mean, collectively, each Agent, each Lender or any affiliate of any Agent, Lender (and any person that was an Agent, a Lender or an affiliate of a Lender at the time it entered into any Financial Hedging Obligations) to which Financial Hedging Obligations are owed, and each sub-agent pursuant to Section 10 appointed by the Administrative Agent with respect to matters relating to the Loan Documents or by the Collateral Agent with respect to matters relating to any Collateral Document.

"Securities Act" shall mean the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules and regulations of the SEC promulgated thereunder.

"Security Agreement" shall mean the Security Agreement entered into by the Borrower, the other grantors party thereto and the Collateral Agent, for the benefit of the Secured Parties, substantially in the form of Exhibit B.

"Secured Obligations" shall mean, collectively, (i) the Term Loan Obligations and (ii) all Hedging Obligations, that are designated as a Secured Obligation hereunder, owing to any Agent, Lender or an affiliate of an Agent or a Lender (and any person that was an Agent, a Lender or an affiliate of a Lender at the time it entered into any Hedging Obligations).

"Senior Indebtedness" shall mean, with respect to any Person,

(A) all Indebtedness of such Person, whether outstanding on the Effective Date or thereafter created, incurred or assumed and

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(B) all other Obligations of such Person (including fees, charges, expenses, reimbursement obligations and other amounts payable in respect thereof and any interest accruing on or after the filing of any petition in bankruptcy or for reorganization relating to such Person whether or not a claim for post-filing interest is allowed in such proceeding) in respect of Indebtedness described in clause (A) above, unless, in the case of clauses (A) and (B), in the instrument creating or evidencing the same or pursuant to which the same is outstanding, it is *provided* that such Indebtedness or other obligations are subordinate in right of payment to the Loans or any Guarantee;

provided, however, that Senior Indebtedness shall not include:

- (1) any obligation of such Person to the Borrower or any Subsidiary of the Borrower;
- (2) any liability for Federal, state, foreign, local or other taxes owed or owing by such Person;
- (3) any accounts payable or other liability to trade creditors arising in the ordinary course of business (including guarantees thereof or instruments evidencing such liabilities);
- (4) any Indebtedness or other Obligation of such Person that is subordinate or junior in any respect to any other Indebtedness or other Obligation of such Person;
- (5) the portion of any Indebtedness which at the time of incurrence is incurred in violation of this Agreement; and
  - (6) any Capital Stock.

"Settlement" shall mean the transfer of cash or other property with respect to any credit or debit card charge, check or other instrument, electronic funds transfer, or other type of paper-based or electronic payment, transfer, or charge transaction for which a Person acts as a processor, remitter, funds recipient or funds transmitter in the ordinary course of its business.

"Settlement Asset" shall mean any cash, receivable or other property, including a Settlement Receivable, due or conveyed to a Person in consideration for a Settlement made or arranged, or to be made or arranged, by such Person or an Affiliate of such Person.

"Settlement Payment" shall mean the transfer, or contractual undertaking (including by automated clearing house transaction) to effect a transfer, of cash or other property to effect a Settlement.

"Settlement Receivable" shall mean any general intangible, payment intangible, or instrument representing or reflecting an obligation to make payments to or for the benefit of a Person in consideration for a Settlement made or arranged, or to be made or arranged, by such Person.