

# Thursday - Week 3

## Web Technologies



# HTML

- Hypertext Markup Language
- Hypertext
  - Objects link to each other
- Markup
  - Describes *where* things are located relative to each other



# CSS

- Cascading Style Sheets
- Selectively Style Elements of the DOM
  - Nodes
  - Identifiers
  - Class
- Rules allow us to add/subtract styling



# JavaScript

- Not Java
- Allows HTML pages to react to user actions
- Loaded by the browser and run on client computer
- ES6
- Dependencies ...



# NodeJS

- JavaScript modified to run without the browser
- Can host servers
- We deal with it in detail in weeks 5-8



# Bootstrap

- Front-end component library
  - Cool UI bits
- Includes CSS & JavaScript libraries to ensure functionality over different clients (Desktop/Mobile)



# Angular

- Manipulate Virtual DOM
  - As apposed to reloading a normal DOM
- Maintained by Google
- “Embed JavaScript in HTML”
- Typescript (or ES6)
- MVC pre-setup (Thus restrictive)



# React

- Also Virtual DOM
- Maintained by Facebook
- “Embed HTML in JavaScript”
- More diversely supposed than Angular
  - Personal preference
- Only V of MVC (you must create the rest)





# Vue

- The third in the trio
  - Newest
- Created by Evan You after working on Angular



# Material

- UX standard
  - How things look - Buttons, Menus, etc.
- Android / Gmail / etc.



# Workbox

- Libraries / Modules (JavaScript)
- Progressive Web Apps
  - Web page that acts like an app
- Lets apps pre-cache function with intermittent connectivity
- Maintained by Google

# Thursday - Week 3

## Monolithic vs. Micro-services



# Model-View-Controller

- Model
- View
- Controller



# Monolithic

- Single Application - Single server
- One large server
  - Centralised



# Micro-services

- Application is divided into pieces
- Many smaller servers
  - Decentralised
  - Resources balanced by need

# Thursday - Week 3

## SOAP (and REST)



# SOAP

- Simple Object Access Protocol
- XML Protocol
- SOAP sender/receiver
  - Implement the protocol
  - Binding over layers
- Much more complicated than REST



# REST

- Covered previously
- Much simpler
- Convention (not a standard)

# Thursday - Week 3

## Tasks



# Thursday Tasks

- Continue with group tasks
- Watch the videos