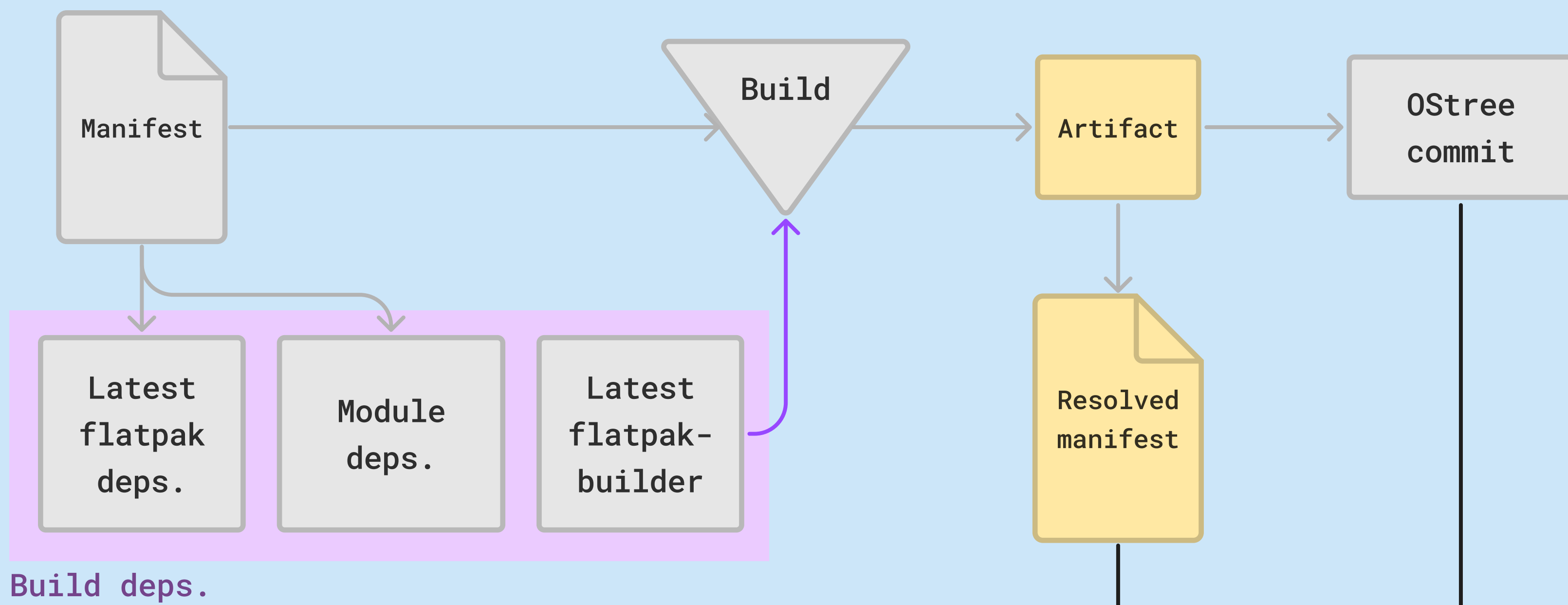


Build bot



Flatpak rebuilder

