

Impiego di transmoni superconduttori per la rivelazione di assioni e materia oscura

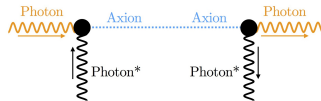
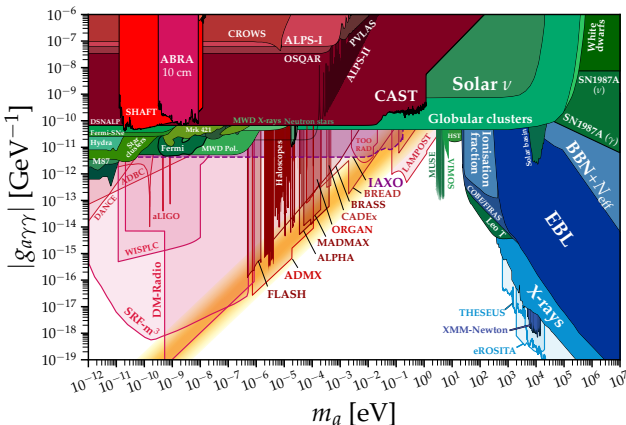
Candidato: Lorenzo Zaffina
Relatore: Prof. Gianluca Lamanna

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Dipartimento di Fisica "Enrico Fermi"

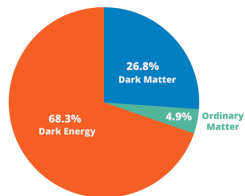
Anno Accademico 2021-2022



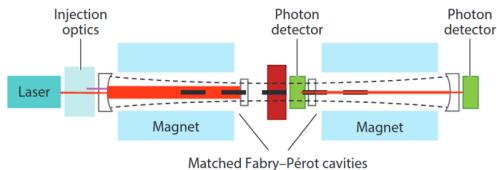
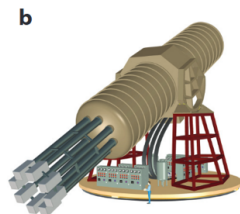
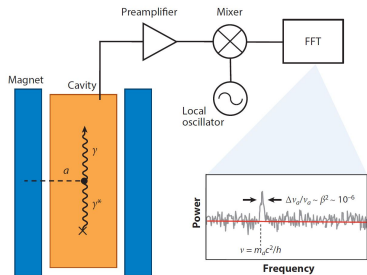
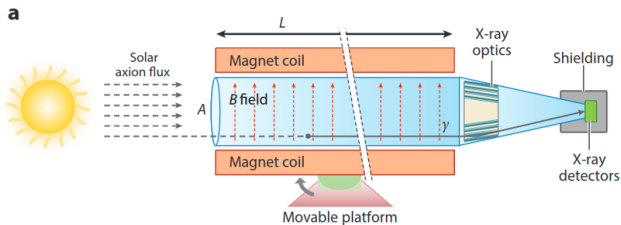
Gli assioni: candidati per la materia oscura



Estimated matter-energy content of the Universe

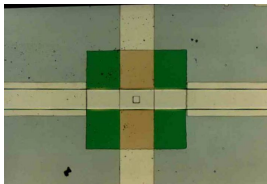


Tecniche di rivelazione (Elioscopi, Aloscopi, LSTW)



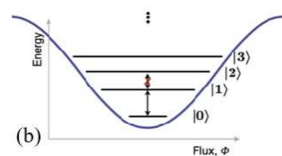
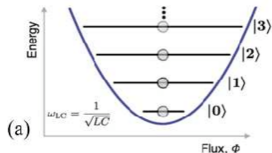
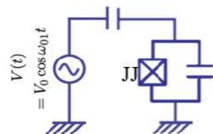
Qubit superconduttori e giunzioni Josephson

$$\hat{H} = \frac{\hat{Q}^2}{2C} + \frac{\hat{\Phi}^2}{2L}$$



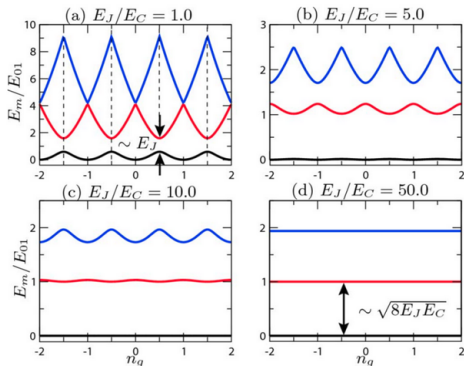
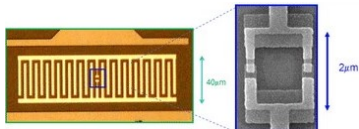
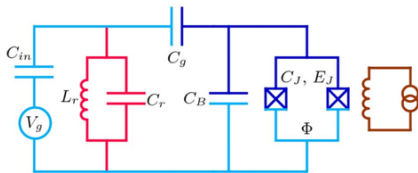
$$I = I_0 \sin \left(\frac{2\pi\Phi}{\Phi_0} \right)$$

$$\hat{H} = \frac{\hat{Q}^2}{2C} - E_J \cos \left(\frac{2\pi\hat{\Phi}}{\Phi_0} \right)$$



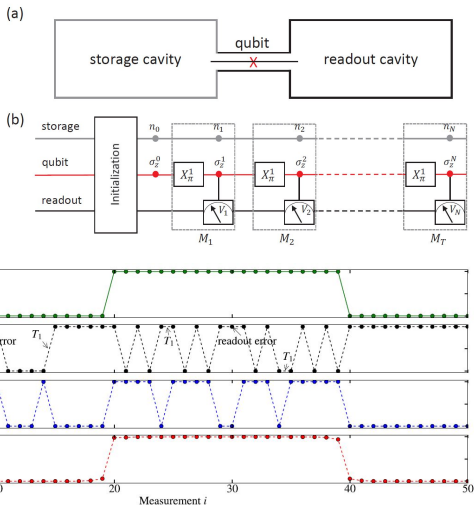
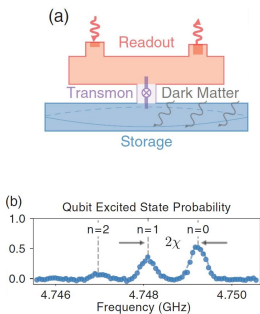
I transmoni

$$\hat{H} = 4E_C(\hat{n} - n_g)^2 - E_J \cos \hat{\varphi}$$



Impiego dei transmoni per la rivelazione dei singoli fotoni nelle microonde (*Qubit-based photon counter*)

Quantum nondemolition (QND) measurements: un nuovo impulso per la ricerca di assioni e non solo...



Grazie!

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Fonti Immagini:

- <https://github.com/cajohare/AxionLimits> by Ciaran O' Hare
- https://alps.desy.de/sites/sites_desygroups/sites_extern/site_alps/content/e107103/e101218/e105565/ALPSMAIN101_big.jpg
- <https://atlas.cern/updates/feature/dark-matter>
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