



# EAST WEST UNIVERSITY

A/2 Jahurul Islam Avenue, Jahurul Islam City  
Aftabnagar, Dhaka-1212, Bangladesh



Signature of the Invigilator with Date :

*[Signature]*  
12.3.2023

Student's Name : Md. Abu Zafar

ID : 2020-2-66-158

Semester : Spring 2023

Examination : mid 1

Date : 12-03-23

Course Code : CSE345

Course Title : Digital Logic Design

Section : 02

Course Instructor : \_\_\_\_\_

*N.B. Students are to carefully read the instructions written on the inside cover page.*

## FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

### Marks Obtained

1.	7.5✓
2.	6
3.	4
4.	3✓
5.	8
6.	8
7.	
8.	
9.	
10.	
Total	36.5

CO1 = 36.5  
CO2 =  
CO3 =  
CO4 =

*[Signature]*  
Signature of the Course Instructor

① a)  $135 + 73$

$$(135)_{10} = 10000111$$

$$(73)_{10} = 01001001$$

$$\hline (208)_{10} = 11010000$$

Answer:  $(11010000)_2$

b) 2's complement of 193

$$(193)_{10} \rightarrow (011000001)_2 \xrightarrow{\text{2's complement}}$$

$$(100111111)_2$$

$$= (-193)_{10}$$

(Answer)

c)  $(-128) - (63)$  [consider 2's complement signed number]

$$(128)_{10} \rightarrow (010000000)_2 \xrightarrow{\text{2's complement}}$$

$$(1100000000)_2$$

$$= (-128)_{10}$$

$$(63)_{10} \rightarrow (00111111)_2$$

↓ 2's complement

$$(111000001)_2$$

$$= (-63)_{10}$$

we know,  $x - y = x + (-y)$   
or  $(-x) + (-y)$

So, we can write,

$$(-128)_{10} \rightarrow 1100.00.00.00$$

$$(-63)_{10} \rightarrow 111000001$$

$$(-191)_{10} \rightarrow \boxed{1}101000001 \text{ (overflow)}$$

↓  
discard

$$(101000001)_2 = (321)_{10}$$

(Answer)

(d)  $(-97) + (-164)$  [consider 2's complement signed number system]

$(97)_{10} \rightarrow (001100001)_2$  2's complement  $\rightarrow$

$(110011111)_2 = (-97)_{10}$

$(164)_{10} \rightarrow (010100100)_2$  2's complement  $\rightarrow$

$(101011100)_2 = (-164)_{10}$

$(-97)_{10} \rightarrow 110011111$

$(-164)_{10} \rightarrow 101011100$

$(261)_{10} \rightarrow 1100111011$  (overflow)  
                     $\rightarrow$  discard

$(001111011)_2 = (123)_{10}$

(Answer)



(3)

Given,

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \{ (B + C') AD \} + \{ D' (A' + BC) \}$$

$$\therefore F' = \left[ \{ (B + C') AD \} + \{ D' (A' + BC) \} \right]'$$

$$= \{ (B + C') AD \}' \cdot \{ D' (A' + BC) \}'$$

$$= \{ (B' + C'') + (AD)' \} \cdot \{ (D'')' + (A'')' \cdot (BC)' \}$$

$$= \{ B' C + (A' + D) \} \cdot \{ D + A \cdot (B' + C') \}$$

(Answer)

(4)

Given,

$$F(A, B, C, D) = (B' C + A' D) (A' + B' + D') C'$$

$$= (B' C + A) (B' C + D) (A' + B' + D') C'$$

$$= (B' + A) (C + A) (B' + D) (C + D) (A' + B' + D') C'$$

$$= (A + B' + 0 + 0) (A + 0 + C + 0) (0 + B' + 0 + D) (0 + 0 + C + D) (A' + B' + 0 + D') (0 + 0 + C' + 0)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= (A + B' + C \cdot C' + D \cdot D') (A + B \cdot B' + C + D \cdot D') \\
 &\quad (A \cdot A' + B' + C \cdot C' + D) (A \cdot A' + B \cdot B' + C + D) \\
 &\quad (A' + B' + C \cdot C' + D) (A \cdot A' + B \cdot B' + C + D \cdot D') \\
 &= (A + B' + C + D) (A + B' + C' + D') (A + B + C + D) \\
 &\quad (A + B' + C + D') (A + B' + C + D) (A' + B' + C' + D) \\
 &\quad (A + B + C + D) (A' + B' + C + D) (A' + B' + C + D) \\
 &\quad (A' + B' + C' + D) (A + B + C + D) (A' + B' + C + D) \\
 &= (A + B + C + D) (A + B' + C + D') (A + B' + C' + D') \\
 &\quad (A + B' + C + D') (A' + B' + C' + D) \\
 &\quad (A' + B' + C + D) (A' + B' + C + D')
 \end{aligned}$$

There will be 14 Maxterms. (Answer)

⑤

Given,

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum (0, 3, 4, 8, 9) + \sum_{d.e} (1, 6, 7, 11, 12, 14)$$

POS:

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \prod (2, 5, 10, 13, 15).$$

$$\prod_{d.e} (1, 6, 7, 11, 12, 14)$$

K-map:

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00		X		0
01		0	X	X
11	X	0	0	X
10			X	0

Annotations on K-map:  
 - A circle around the 0s in the first column (CD=00) is labeled  $(B+D')$ .  
 - A circle around the 0s in the fourth column (CD=10) is labeled  $(C+D)$ .  
 - A red '8' is written to the left of the K-map.

~~$$F = B'D + C'D \text{ (Answer)}$$~~

$$F = (B' + D') \cdot (C' + D) \text{ (Answer)}$$



⑥

Given,

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \prod (2, 5, 8, 11, 15).$$

$$\prod (1, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13)$$

d.c.

SOP:

$$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum (0, 3, 4, 12, 14) + \sum d.c. (1, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13)$$

K-map:

		CD			
		00	01	11	10
AB	00	1	X	1	
	01	1		X	X
	11	1	X		1
	10		X		X

$A'B'C'$

$A'CD$

$BD'$

$$F = A'B'C' + A'CD + BD' \quad (\text{Answer})$$



②

Given,  $F = (A + B + C + D)$

Given,  $F(A, B, C, D) = (B + AC)(A' + C')D' + BD'(A' + D)$

Truth Table

A	B	C	D	A'	B'	C'	D'	(B+AC)	(B'+C')D'	BD'	A'+D	BD'(A'+D)	F
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0