PROJECT REPORT

Project Name: SCHOOL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Course Name: ADVANCE DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

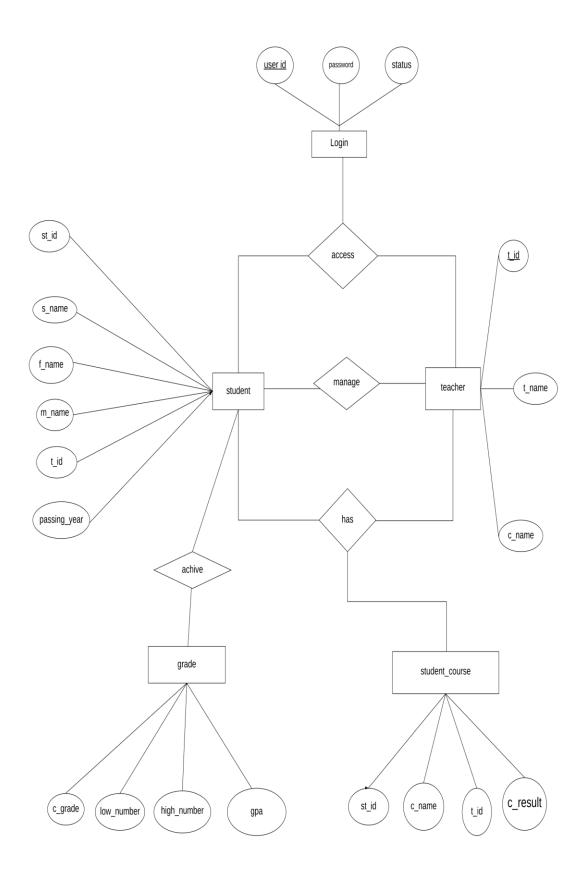
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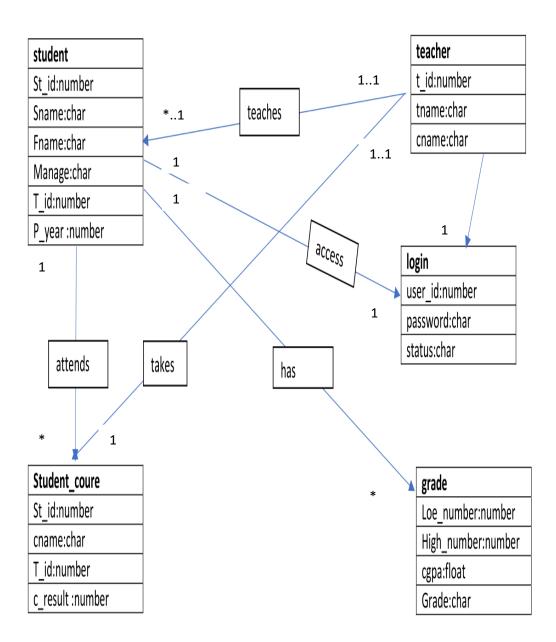
Summary of System:

The main objective of our school management system is to oversee the full subtle elements of students, classes, instructors, guardians and results. The project discover out the data around understudies such as student's name, student's father's and mother's title, id number of the understudy, student's course teacher's data, student's grade and gpa, course related questions etc.There are five diverse table within the venture database like STUDENT INFO, TEACHER INFO, STUDENT COURSE, Grade and LOGIN. The STUDENT INFO table contains a few column that grant us points of interest almost understudies and their parental data. TEACHER INFO table gives teacher's points of interest. STUDENT COURSE tell us approximately which courses are taken by the understudies. Like other table Review contains the moo number and tall number of particular course that the understudy accomplishes. At that point the review is calculated from gpa. At final the LOGIN table has three columns. From this table we will get the data almost the actuation status of understudies. There are 3 primary keys in three different table, one is ST ID in STUDENT INFO, Second one is T ID in TEACHER INFO and third one USER ID in LOGIN. We can create a lots of queries from our project to filter student's designation mainly by performing normal queries, equi-joining, non equi-joining, self-joining, applying group by and order by, having clause, function(Max, Min, Count, Sum, Avg).

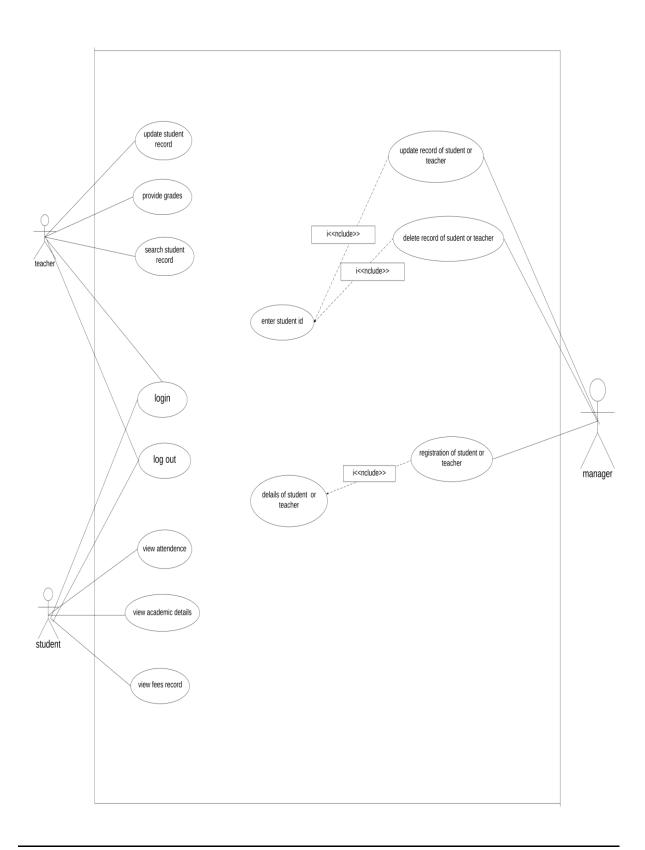
ERD diagram



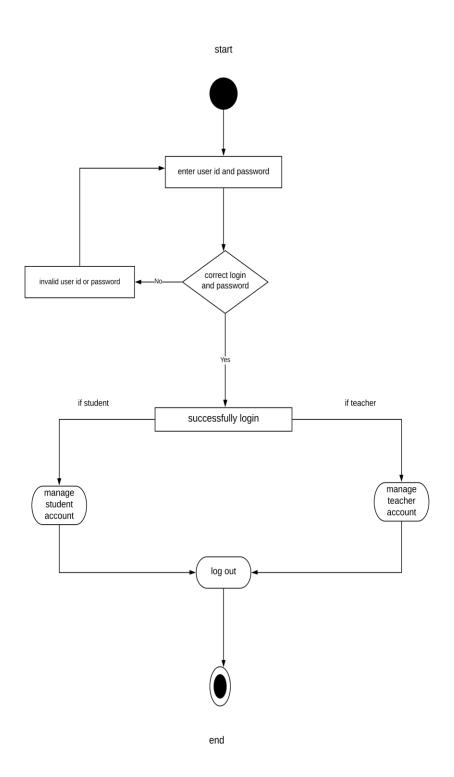
Class diagrams



Use case



Activity diagram



Database Schema Diagram:

Table 1: STUDENT_INFO

Number	Column	Туре	Length	Nullable
01	ST_ID	NUMBER	10	NO
02	SNAME	VARCHAR2	20	YES
03	FNAME	VARCHAR2	20	YES
04	MNAME	VARCHAR2	20	YES
05	T_ID	NUMBER	10	YES
06	PASSING_YEAR	NUMBER	4	YES

Table 2: TEACHER_INFO

Number	Column	Туре	Length	Nullable
01	T_ID	NUMBER	10	NO
02	TNAME	VARCHAR2	20	YES
03	CNAME	VARCHAR2	20	YES

Table 3: STUDENT_COURSE

Number	Column	Туре	Length	Nullable
01	ST_ID	NUMBER	10	YES
02	CNAME	VARCHAR2	20	YES
03	T_ID	NUMBER	10	YES
04	C_RESULT	NUMBER	10	YES

Table 4: GRADE

Number	Column	Туре	Length	Nullable
01	LOW_NUMBER	NUMBER	10	YES
02	HIGH_NUMBER	NUMBER	10	YES
03	GPA	NUMBER	10	YES
04	C_GRADE	VARCHAR2	10	YES

Table 5: LOGIN

Number	Column	Туре	Length	Nullable
01	USER_ID	NUMBER	10	NO
02	PASSWORD	VARCHAR2	10	YES
03	STATUS	VARCHAR2	10	YES

SQL commands for table creation:

For STUDENT _INFO Table:

CREATE TABLE STUDENT_INFO

(ST_ID NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,

SNAME VARCHAR2(20),

FNAME VARCHAR2(20),

MNAME VARCHAR2(20),

T_ID NUMBER(10),

PASSING_YEAR NUMBER(4));

INSERT INTO STUDENT INFO VALUES(10001, 'ALICE', 'BOB', 'GANIKA', 20002, 2015); INSERT INTO STUDENT INFO VALUES(10002, 'NAYEM', 'HASEM', 'NAZMA', 20001, 2014); INSERT INTO STUDENT INFO VALUES(10003, 'NADIA', 'AMIR', 'SETU', 20006, 2015); INSERT INTO STUDENT INFO VALUES(10004, 'ARIF', 'KARIM', 'SANJIDA', 20004, 2018); INSERT INTO STUDENT INFO VALUES(10005, 'JANNAT', 'RAJ', 'TULEI', 20002, 2017); INSERT INTO STUDENT INFO VALUES(10006, 'SOHID', 'MONCUR', 'KHADIJA', 20007, 2015); **INSERT INTO STUDENT INFO** VALUES(10007, 'RAHIM', 'KARIM', 'ROHIMA', 20001, 2018); INSERT INTO STUDENT INFO VALUES(10008, 'ASHIK', 'NOZRUL', 'AMINA', 20003, 2017); INSERT INTO STUDENT INFO VALUES(10009, 'OLIVA', 'JOY', 'EVANA', 20005, 2014);

For TEACHER_INFO Table:

INSERT INTO STUDENT INFO

VALUES(10010, 'SOJIB', 'SHIBLO', 'MITU', 20006, 2015);

```
CREATE TABLE TEACHER_INFO

(T_ID NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,

TNAME VARCHAR2(20),

CNAME VARCHAR2(20));
```

INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20001,'PRODIP','BANGLA');
INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20002,'MASUM','BANGLA');
INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20003,'BILLAH','MATH');
INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20004,'SHAKIB','MATH');
INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20005,'RAKIB','BANGLA');
INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20006,'TANJIL','ENGLISH');
INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20007,'HASIB','MATH');
INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20008,'AMIN','ENGLISH');
INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20009,'FATIMA','BANGLA');
INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20009,'FATIMA','BANGLA');
INSERT INTO TEACHER_INFO VALUES(20010,'KANIJ','ENGLISH');

For STUDENT_COURSE Table:

```
CREATE TABLE STUDENT_COURSE

(ST_ID NUMBER(10),

CNAME VARCHAR2(20),

T_ID NUMBER(10),

C_RESULT NUMBER(10));
```

INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10001, 'BANGLA', 20001, 88); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10001, 'MATH', 20003, 93); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10001, 'ENGLISH', 20006, 67); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10002, BANGLA', 20002, 90); INSERT INTO STUDENT_COURSE VALUES(10002, 'MATH', 20007, 78); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10002, 'ENGLISH', 20008, 95); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10003, 'BANGLA', 20009, 30); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10003, 'MATH', 20003, 80); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10003, 'ENGLISH', 20010, 49); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES (10004, 'BANGLA', 20001, 90); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10004, 'MATH', 20004, 49); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10004, 'ENGLISH', 20006, 37); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10005, 'BANGLA', 20009, 83); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10005, 'MATH', 20003, 93); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES (10005, 'ENGLISH', 20010, 89); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10006, BANGLA', 20002, 80); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10006, 'MATH', 20007, 40); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10006, 'ENGLISH', 20008, 87); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES (10007, 'BANGLA', 20001, 98); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10007, 'MATH', 20003, 49); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10007, 'ENGLISH', 20010, 99); INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10008, BANGLA', 20009, 87);

```
INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10008, 'MATH', 20003, 58);
INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10008, 'ENGLISH', 20006, 87);
INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10009, 'BANGLA', 20002, 89);
INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10009, 'MATH', 20007, 70);
INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10009, 'ENGLISH', 20008, 86);
INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10010, 'BANGLA', 20002, 87);
INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10010, 'MATH'20004, 38);
INSERT INTO STUDENT COURSE VALUES(10010, 'ENGLISH', 20008, 88);
For GRADE Table:
CREATE TABLE GRADE
(LOW NUMBER NUMBER(10),
     HI NUMBER NUMBER(10),
     GPA NUMBER(10),
GRADE VARCHAR2(10));
INSERT INTO GRADE VALUES (80,100,5.00,'A+');
INSERT INTO GRADE VALUES (70,79,4.00,'A');
INSERT INTO GRADE VALUES (60,69,3.50,'A-');
INSERT INTO GRADE VALUES (50,59,3.00,'B');
INSERT INTO GRADE VALUES (40,49,2.00,'C');
INSERT INTO GRADE VALUES (33,39,1.00,'D');
INSERT INTO GRADE VALUES (0,32,0.00,'F');
For LOGIN Table:
```

CREATE TABLE LOGIN

(USER_ID NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,

PASSWORD VARCHAR2(10),

STATUS VARCHAR2(10));

INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (10001, 'PS001', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (10002, 'PS002', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (10003, 'PS003', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (10004, 'PS004', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (10005, 'PS005', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (10006, 'PS006', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (10007, 'PS007', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (10008, 'PS008', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (10009, 'PS009', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (10010, 'PS010', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (20001, 'PS011', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (20002, 'PS012', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (20003, 'PS013', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (20004, 'PS014', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (20005, 'PS014', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (20006, 'PS015', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (20007, 'PS016', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (20008, 'PS017', 'ACTIVE'); INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (20009, 'PS018', 'ACTIVE');

INSERT INTO LOGIN VALUES (20010, 'PS019', 'ACTIVE');

Screenshot of Sample Data:

STUDENT_INFO:

ST_ID	SNAME	FNAME	MNAME	T_ID	PASSING_YEAR
10001	ALICE	BOB	GANIKA	20002	2015
10002	NAYEM	HASEM	NAZMA	20001	2014
10003	NADIA	AMIR	SETU	20006	2015
10005	JANNAT	RAJ	TULEI	20002	2017
10006	SOHID	MONCUR	KHADIJA	20007	2015
10007	RAHIM	KARIM	ROHIMA	20001	2018
10004	ARIF	KARIM	SANJIDA	20004	2018
10008	ASHIK	NOZRUL	AMINA	20003	2017
10009	OLIVA	JOY	EVANA	20005	2014
10010	SOJIB	SHIBLO	MITU	20006	2015
10 rows r	eturned in	0.14 second	ls cs	V Export	

TEACHER_INFO:

TNAME	CNAME
PRODIP	BANGLA
MASUM	BANGLA
BILLAH	MATH
SHAKIB	MATH
TANJIL	ENGLISH
HASIB	MATH
AMIN	ENGLISH
FATIMA	BANGLA
RAKIB	BANGLA
KANIJ	ENGLISH
	PRODIP MASUM BILLAH SHAKIB TANJIL HASIB AMIN FATIMA RAKIB

10 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

STUDENT_COURSE:

ST_ID	CNAME	T_ID	C_RESULT
10001	BANGLA	20001	88
10001	ENGLISH	20006	67
10003	BANGLA	20009	30
10003	MATH	20003	80
10004	BANGLA	20001	90
10004	ENGLISH	20006	37
10005	ENGLISH	20010	89
10006	MATH	20007	40
10006	ENGLISH	20008	87
10007	BANGLA	20001	98
10007	MATH	20003	49
10009	MATH	20007	70
10009	ENGLISH	20008	86
10010	BANGLA	20002	87
10010	MATH	20004	38
10001	MATH	20003	93
10002	BANGLA	20002	90
10002	MATH	20007	78
10002	ENGLISH	20008	95
10003	ENGLISH	20010	49
10004	MATH	20004	49
10005	BANGLA	20009	83
10005	MATH	20003	93
10006	BANGLA	20002	80
10007	ENGLISH	20010	99
10008	BANGLA	20009	87
10008	MATH	20003	58
10008	ENGLISH	20006	87
10009	BANGLA	20002	89
10009	ENGLISH	20008	86
More than 30	rows available. Inc	rease rows sel	ector to view more row

GRADE:

LOW_NUMBER	HI_NUMBER	GPA	GRADE
70	79	4	A
60	69	4	A-
40	49	2	С
33	39	1	D
80	100	5	A+
50	59	3	В
0	32	0	F

7 rows returned in 0.02 seconds CSV Export

LOGIN:

USER_ID	PASSWORD	STATUS
10001	PS001	ACTIVE
10002	PS002	ACTIVE
10003	PS003	ACTIVE
10008	PS008	ACTIVE
10010	PS010	ACTIVE
20001	PS011	ACTIVE
20003	PS013	ACTIVE
20006	PS015	ACTIVE
20008	PS017	ACTIVE
20009	PS018	ACTIVE
20010	PS019	ACTIVE
10004	PS004	ACTIVE
10005	PS005	ACTIVE
10006	PS006	ACTIVE
10007	PS007	ACTIVE
10009	PS009	ACTIVE
20002	PS012	ACTIVE
20004	PS014	ACTIVE
20005	PS014	ACTIVE
20007	PS016	ACTIVE
	1: 0.00	

20 rows returned in 0.06 seconds

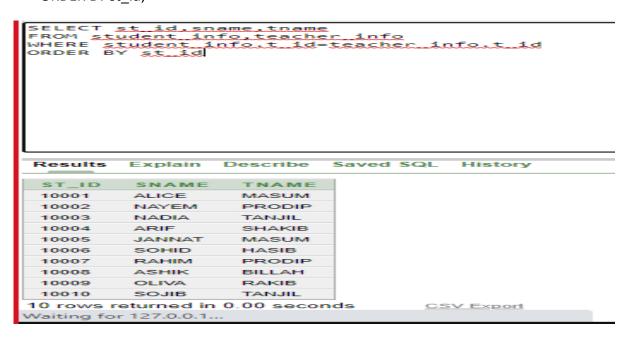
Queries:

1. SELECT st id, sname, tname

FROM student_info,teacher_info

WHERE student_info.t_id=teacher_info.t_id

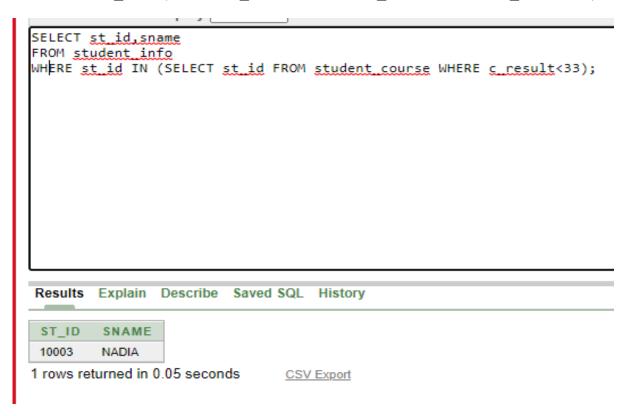
ORDER BY st_id;



2.SELECT st_id,sname

FROM student_info

WHERE st_id IN (SELECT st_id FROM student_course WHERE c_result<33);



3.

SELECT ROUND(avg(gpa),2) as AVG_GPA

FROM student_info,student_course,grade

WHERE c_result between low_number and hi_number

AND student_info.st_id=student_course.st_id

AND sname='NAYEM';

SELECT ROUND(avg(gpa),2) as AVG_GPA FROM student info,student course,grade WHERE c result between low number and hi number AND student info.st id=student course.st id
AND sname='NAYEM';

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL

AVG_GPA

1 rows returned in 0.02 seconds CSV Export

4.

SELECT user_id, password

FROM login, student_info

WHERE st id=user id and sname='NAYEM';

SELECT user id, password FROM <u>login student info</u> WHERE st id=user id and sname='NAYEM';

Saved SQL Results Explain Describe History

USER_ID PASSWORD 10002 PS002

1 rows returned in 0.06 seconds CSV Export

SELECT student_info.st_id, sname, cname,grade

FROM student_info, student_course, grade

WHERE student_info.st_id= student_course.st_id

AND c result between low number and hi number;

ST_ID	SNAME	CNAME	GRADE
10003	NADIA	BANGLA	F
10004	ARIF	ENGLISH	D
10010	SOJIB	MATH	D
10006	SOHID	MATH	C
10003	NADIA	ENGLISH	C
10007	RAHIM	MATH	C
10004	ARIF	MATH	C
10008	ASHIK	MATH	В
10001	ALICE	ENGLISH	A-
10009	OLIVA	MATH	A
10002	NAYEM	MATH	A
10003	NADIA	MATH	A+
10006	SOHID	BANGLA	A+
10005	TANNAL	BANGLA	A+
10009	OLIVA	ENGLISH	A+
10009	OLIVA	ENGLISH	A+
10008	ASHIK	ENGLISH	A+
10010	SOJIB	BANGLA	A+
10008	ASHIK	BANGLA	A+
10006	SOHID	ENGLISH	A+
10010	SOJIB	ENGLISH	A+
10001	ALICE	BANGLA	A+
10005	TANNAL	ENGLISH	A+
10009	OLIVA	BANGLA	A+
10002	NAYEM	BANGLA	A+
10004	ARIF	BANGLA	A+
10005	TANNAL	MATH	A+
10001	ALICE	MATH	A+
10002	NAYEM	ENGLISH	A+
10007	RAHIM	BANGLA	A+

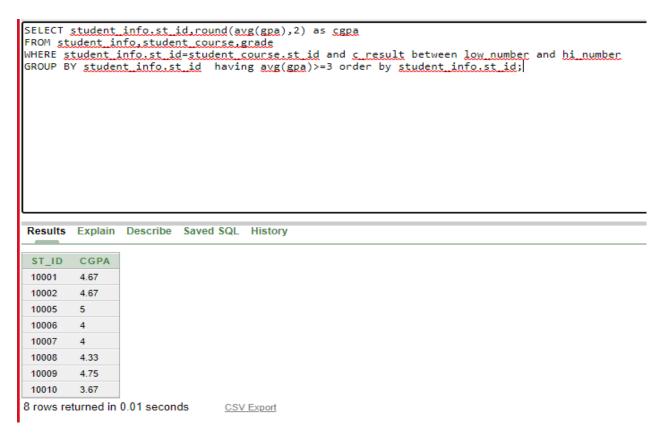
6.

SELECT student_info.st_id,round(avg(gpa),2) as cgpa

 $FROM\ student_info, student_course, grade$

WHERE student_info.st_id=student_course.st_id and c_result between low_number and hi_number

GROUP BY student_info.st_id having avg(gpa)>=3 order by student_info.st_id;

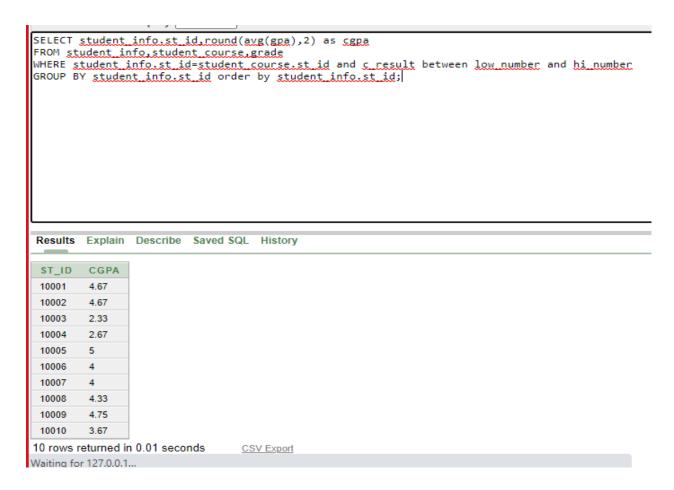


SELECT student_info.st_id,round(avg(gpa),2) as cgpa

FROM student_info,student_course,grade

WHERE student_info.st_id=student_course.st_id and c_result between low_number and hi_number

GROUP BY student_info.st_id order by student_info.st_id;



UPDATE login set password='NAYEM1234'

WHERE user_id=(select st_id from student_info where sname='NAYEM');

```
UPDATE login set password='NAYEM1234'
WHERE user_id=(select st_id from student info where sname='NAYEM');

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

1 row(s) updated.

0.01 seconds
```

SELECT st_id,sname,fname,mname FROM student_info;

	<u>st id sn</u>	ame,fname	mname FRO	OM <u>student info</u> ;
Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
ST_ID	SNAME	FNAME	MNAME]
ST_ID 10001			MNAME GANIKA	
10001	ALICE		GANIKA	
10001	ALICE NAYEM	BOB HASEM	GANIKA	
10001 10002	ALICE NAYEM NADIA	BOB HASEM AMIR	GANIKA NAZMA	
10001 10002 10003	ALICE NAYEM NADIA JANNAT	BOB HASEM AMIR RAJ	GANIKA NAZMA SETU	
10001 10002 10003 10005 10006	ALICE NAYEM NADIA JANNAT SOHID	BOB HASEM AMIR RAJ	GANIKA NAZMA SETU TULEI KHADIJA	
10001 10002 10003 10005 10006	ALICE NAYEM NADIA JANNAT SOHID RAHIM	BOB HASEM AMIR RAJ MONCUR	GANIKA NAZMA SETU TULEI KHADIJA ROHIMA	
10001 10002 10003 10005 10006	ALICE NAYEM NADIA JANNAT SOHID RAHIM	BOB HASEM AMIR RAJ MONCUR KARIM	GANIKA NAZMA SETU TULEI KHADIJA ROHIMA SANJIDA	
10001 10002 10003 10005 10006 10007 10004	ALICE NAYEM NADIA JANNAT SOHID RAHIM ARIF ASHIK	BOB HASEM AMIR RAJ MONCUR KARIM KARIM NOZRUL	GANIKA NAZMA SETU TULEI KHADIJA ROHIMA SANJIDA AMINA	

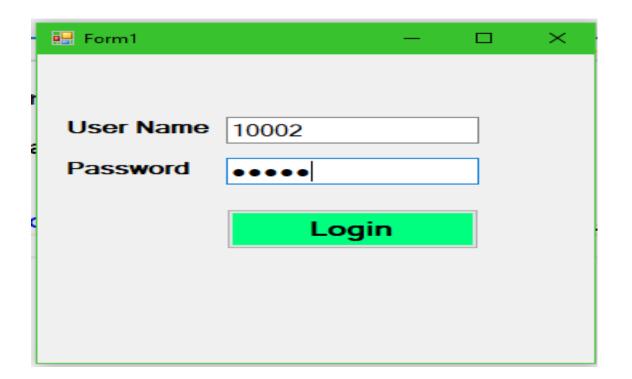
10.

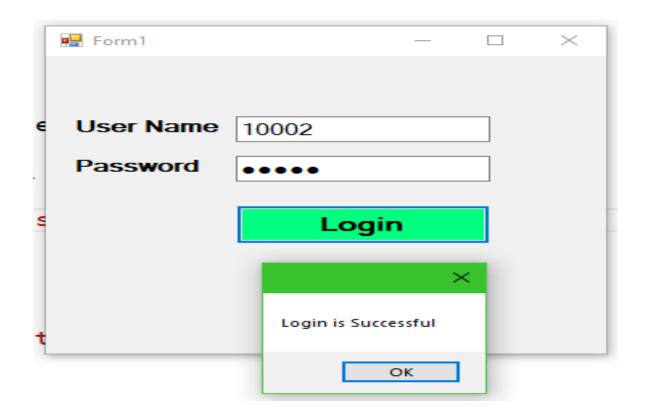
UPDATE login set status='DEACTIVE'

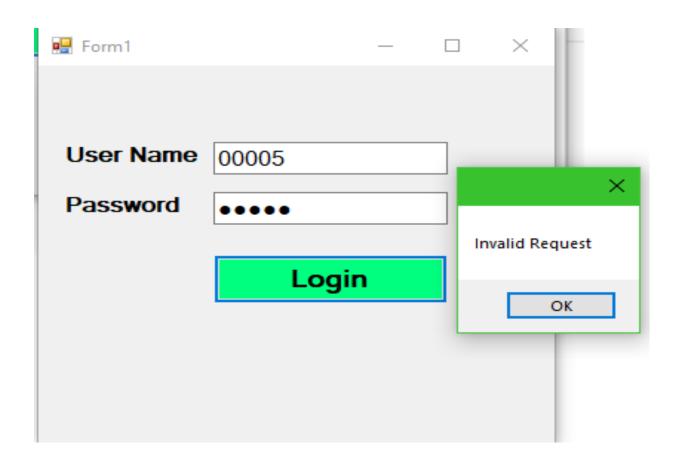
WHERE user_id in (SELECT student_info.st_id FROM student_info,student_course WHERE student_info.st_id=student_course.st_id and c_result<40);



User Interface







6. View

1. Student Information

CREATE VIEW stview1 AS SELECT * FROM student_info WHERE st_id = '10002';

2. Teacher Information

CREATE VIEW tview1 AS SELECT * FROM teacher_info WHERE t_id = '20001';

3. Result View

CREATE VIEW stcview1 AS SELECT * FROM STUDENT_COURSE WHERE st_id = '10004';

4. GPA Calculate

CREATE VIEW gpaview1
AS SELECT ROUND(avg(gpa),2) as AVG_GPA
FROM student_info,student_course,grade
WHERE c_result between low_number and hi_number
AND student_info.st_id=student_course.st_id
AND sname='NAYEM';

5. All Student's Gpa

CREATE VIEW gpaview2
AS SELECT student_info.st_id,round(avg(gpa),2) as cgpa
FROM student_info,student_course,grade
WHERE student_info.st_id=student_course.st_id and c_result between low_number and hi_number
GROUP BY student info.st id order by student info.st id;

7. Procedures and Functions

PROCEDURE

1. Teacher Registration

```
create or replace procedure teacher_reg(name teacher_info.tname%type, cname
teacher_info.cname%type, pass login.password%type)
is
num teacher_info.t_id%type;
begin
Insert into teacher_info values (t_sq.nextval,name,cname);
select max(t_id) into num from teacher_info;
insert into login values(num,pass,'ACTIVE');
end;
```

2.Update Result

```
create or replace procedure Update_result (student_id
student_course.st_id%type, result student_course.c_result%type)
is
begin
update student course set c result=result where st id=student id;
end:
```

3. Student Registration

```
create or replace procedure student_reg(name student_info.sname%type, fname
student_info.fname%type, mname student_info.mname%type, tname
student_info.t_id%type,passing student_info.passing_year%type, pass
login.password%type)
num student_info.st_id%type;
t1 teacher_info.t_id%type;
t2 teacher_info.t_id%type;
t3 teacher_info.t_id%type;
begin
```

```
Insert into student_info values
(st_sq.nextval,name,fname,mname,tname,passing);
select max(st_id) into num from student_info;
insert into login values(num,pass,'ACTIVE');
```

```
select t_id into t1 from (select t_id from teacher_info where cname='MATH' Order by dbms_random.value) where rownum =1; select t_id into t2 from (select t_id from teacher_info where cname='BANGLA' Order by dbms_random.value) where rownum =1; select t_id into t3 from (select t_id from teacher_info where cname='ENGLISH' Order by dbms_random.value) where rownum =1; insert into student_course values(num,'MATH',t1,"); insert into student_course values(num,'BANGLA',t2,"); insert into student_course values(num,'ENGLISH',t3,"); end;
```

4.Get bonus

```
create or replace procedure Bonus(teacher_id student_course.t_id%type)
is
i number(4);
result student_course.c_result%type;
Cursor c Is select st id from student course where t id=teacher id;
begin
for i in c loop
select c_result into result from student_course where st_id=i.st_id and
t id=teacher id;
if(result>70) then
  result:=result+5;
else
  result:=result+10;
end if:
update student course set c result=result where st id=i.st id and
t id=teacher id;
end loop;
end;
```

Function

1. Total Mark Calculator

create or replace function total_number(id student_info.st_id%type) return number is

```
total number(5);
begin
select sum(c_result) into total from student_course where st_id=id;
return total;
end;
```

2. Grade Calculator

```
create or replace function grade_check(num student_course.c_result%type) return float is rgrade float(5); begin select grade into rgrade from Grade where num between low_number and hi_number; return rgrade; end;
```

3. Check Password

```
create or replace function CheckPassword(uname login.user_id%type,pass login.password%type)
return boolean
is
c number(2);
begin
c:=0;
select count(*) into c from login where user_id=uname and password=pass;
if c!=0 then
return true;
else
return false;
end if;
end;
```

8. Triggers

TRIGGER

1. Validate Info to add a new Teacher. create or replace trigger t_id_tigger before insert on teacher_info for each row declare c number(2):=0; begin select count(*) into c from teacher_info where :old.t_id=:new.t_id; if c>0 then Raise_application_error(-20111, 'Duplicate Id'); end if;

2. Check Activity Time

end;

```
create or replace trigger time_check
before insert or delete or update on login
begin
if ( (to_char(SYSDATE,'D') not between '1' and '5') )
```

```
then
```

```
Raise_application_error(-20754,'Not working Day'); end if; end;
```

3. Validate Info to add a new Student.

```
create or replace trigger st_id_tigger

before insert on student_info

for each row

declare

c number(2):=0;

begin

select count(*) into c from student_info where :old.st_id=:new.st_id;

if c>0 then

Raise_application_error(-20111, 'Duplicate Id');

end if;

end;
```

4. Result insert check

if (:new.c result <0) then

```
create or replace trigger result_check
before insert or update on student_course
for each row
Begin
```

```
Raise_application_error(-20115,'Marks can not be negetive');
else
dbms_output.put_line('insert Successfully');
end if;
end;
```

9. Package and exception handling

1. Package

```
CREATE PACKAGE st_password AS

PROCEDURE find_password(password login.password%type);
END st_password;

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY st_password AS
PROCEDURE find_password(password login.password%type) IS
st_user login.user_id%type;
BEGIN
SELECT user_id INTO st_user
FROM login
WHERE password = password;
dbms_output.put_line(user_id);
END find_password;
END st_password;
```

2. Exception handling

```
DECLARE

s_id student_info.st_id%type := 10002;

st_name student_info.SName%type;

st_passingyear student_info.passing_year%type;

BEGIN

SELECT sname, passing_year INTO st_name, st_passingyear

FROM student_info
```

```
WHERE st_id = s_id;

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE ('Name: '|| st_name);

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE ('Passing Year : ' || st_passingyear);

EXCEPTION

WHEN no_data_found THEN

dbms_output.put_line('No such Student!');

WHEN others THEN

dbms_output.put_line('Error!');

END;
```

Interface

