

Praktikum 8 - Matakuliah Pilihan 1 (Web)

Program Studi: Teknik Informatika

Lakukan praktikum dibawah ini, dan buat screenshot untuk pembuktian mengerjakan setiap poin dengan mengisi tabel dibawah, kemudian tunjukan hasil akhir dari men-share repository github yang telah dibuat.

A. Membuat Server API dengan Express.js

1. Buat sebuah folder proyek API dengan nama **APIproject8**
2. Lakukan seperti pada praktikum 3
Ketik: `npm init -y` , setelah itu `npm install express`
3. Buat file `server.js`

```
JS server.js > ...
1  const express = require('express');
2  const app = express();
3  const PORT = 8001;
4
5  app.use(express.json());
6
7  app.get('/', (req, res) => {
8    |   res.send('Hello, World');
9    | });
10
11 app.listen(PORT, () => {
12   |   console.log(`Server berjalan di http://localhost:${PORT}`);
13   | });
14
```

4. Jalankan `server.js` dengan mengetik
Ketik: `node server.js`

B. Membuat Struktur MVC (Routes-Controller)

1. Buat folder **routes**, **controllers** dan **models**
2. Kemudian didalam folder routes buat sebuah file dengan nama `user.routes.js`

```
✓ PRAKTIKUM8
  ✓ controllers
    JS user.controller.js
  ✓ routes
    JS user.routes.js
  {} package.json
  JS server.js
```

3. Tulis kode program di file [user.routes.js](#) seperti pada gambar dibawah ini

```
JS server.js JS user.routes.js X
routes > JS user.routes.js > ...
1
2 const express = require('express');
3 const router = express.Router();
4 const userController = require('../controllers/user.controller');
5
6 // Routing standar REST API
7 router.get('/', userController.getAllUsers); //get all
8 router.get('/:id', userController.getUserById); //search by id
9 router.post('/', userController.createUser); //New data
10 router.put('/:id', userController.updateUser); //update by id
11 router.delete('/:id', userController.deleteUser); //delete
12
13 module.exports = router;
```

4. Buat file di dalam folder controllers dengan nama [user.controller.js](#)
5. Tulis kode program di dalam file [user.controller.js](#) seperti pada gambar dibawah ini

```
controllers > JS user.controller.js > ...
const User = require('../models/user.model'); //memanggil model

// GET semua user
exports.getAllUsers = (req, res) => {
  User.getAll((err, results) => { //ambil dari models
    if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
    res.json(results);
  });
};
```

Karena pada controller user tersebut require model bernama User, maka kita siapkan Model user, yang berkaitan dengan database.

6. Update file [server.js](#) dengan menambahkan kode berikut

```
8 // Routes
9 const userRoutes = require('./routes/user.routes');
10 app.use('/api/users', userRoutes);
```

Kode diatas pada file [server.js](#) untuk memberitahu ada routes bernama userRoutes dengan lokasi file di routes/user.routes (tidak perlu ditulis .js)

C. Membuat koneksi Database dengan Models

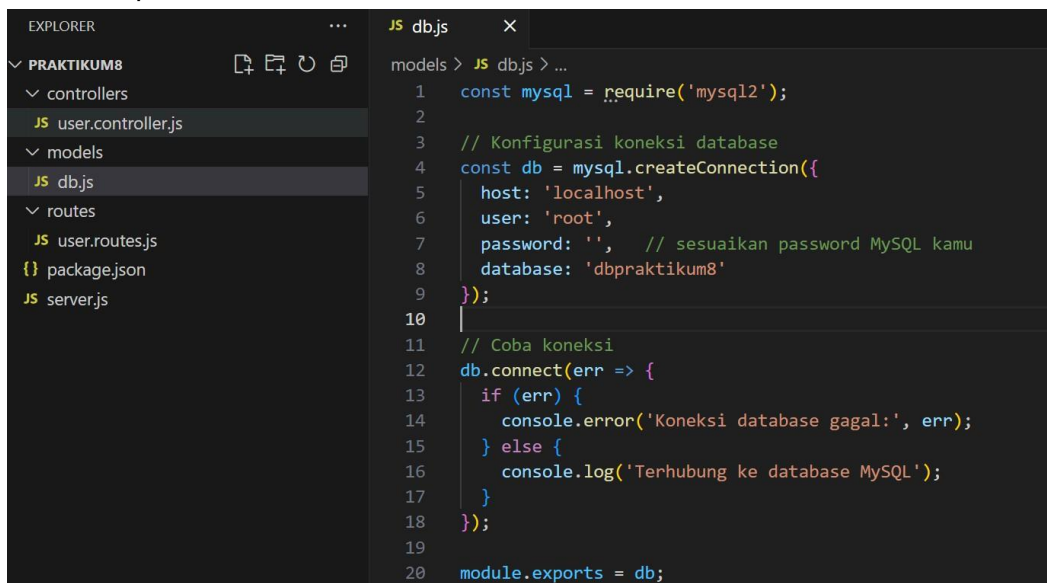
1. Nyalakan mysql service dan buatlah sebuah database dengan nama dbpraktikum8

```
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS dbpraktikum8;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (
  id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
  name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
  email VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
  password VARCHAR(255) DEFAULT NULL,
  created_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
  updated_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE
  CURRENT_TIMESTAMP);
```

2. Lalu masukan data dummy ke dalamnya

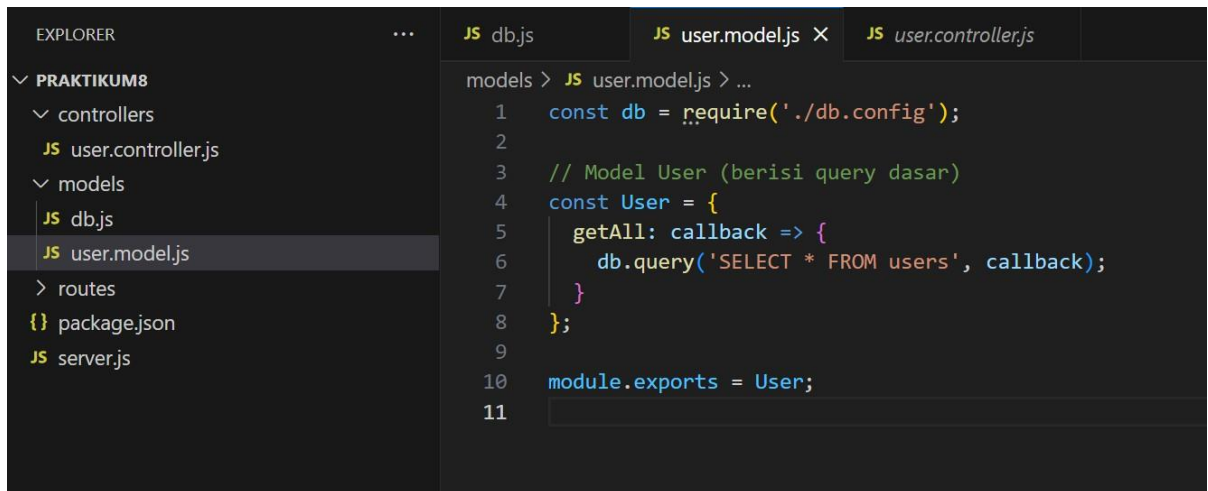
```
INSERT INTO users (name, email, password) VALUES
('Riska Safitri', 'riska@mail.com', '123456'),
('Josephine', 'josep@mail.com', 'abcdef'),
('Moh. Ilham', 'ilham@mail.com', 'qwerty');
```

3. Jika database sudah terisi data di tabel users, lalu kita persiapkan kembali di [express.js](#)
4. Install Module mysql2 dengan menggunakan node. Masih di folder project ketik perintah berikut: `npm install express mysql2`
5. Kemudian buat sebuah file di dalam folder models, dengan nama [db.config.js](#) dan ketikan seperti berikut



```
JS db.js
models > JS db.js > ...
1  const mysql = require('mysql2');
2
3  // Konfigurasi koneksi database
4  const db = mysql.createConnection({
5    host: 'localhost',
6    user: 'root',
7    password: '', // sesuaikan password MySQL kamu
8    database: 'dbpraktikum8'
9  });
10
11 // Coba koneksi
12 db.connect(err => {
13   if (err) {
14     console.error('Koneksi database gagal:', err);
15   } else {
16     console.log('Terhubung ke database MySQL');
17   }
18 });
19
20 module.exports = db;
```

6. File [db.config.js](#) adalah sebagai class connector antara express dan database
7. Buat file lagi untuk model user, di dalam folder models. Dengan nama `user.model.js`



```
EXPLORER
└─ PRAKTIKUM8
   └─ controllers
      └─ JS user.controller.js
   └─ models
      └─ JS db.js
      └─ JS user.model.js
   └─ routes
      └─ {} package.json
      └─ JS server.js

models > JS user.model.js > ...
1  const db = require('./db.config');
2
3  // Model User (berisi query dasar)
4  const User = {
5    getAll: callback => {
6      db.query('SELECT * FROM users', callback);
7    }
8  };
9
10 module.exports = User;
11
```

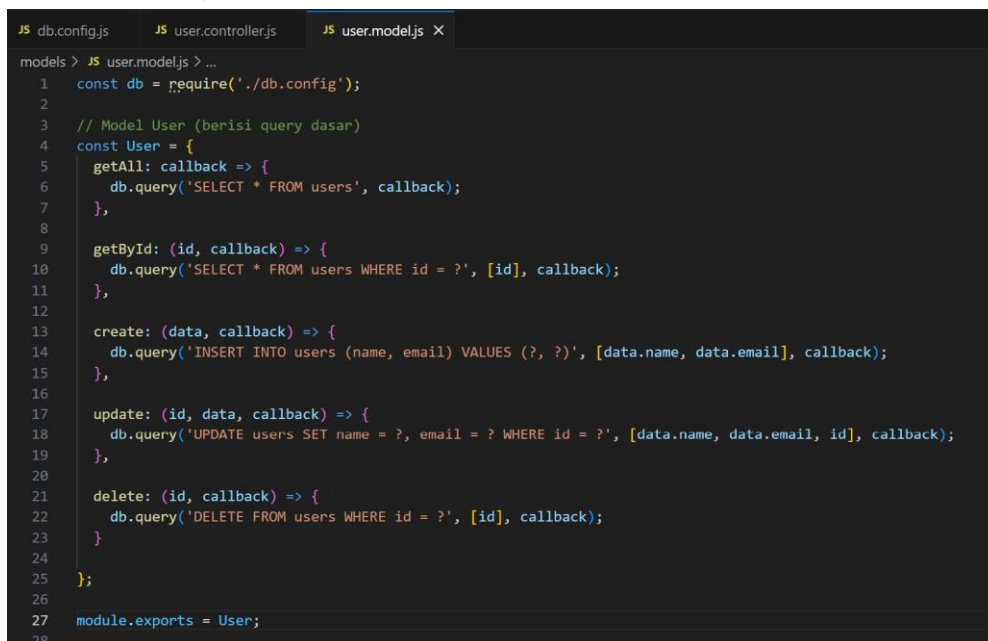
8. Jalankan atau restart ulang node [server.js](#)
(Pastikan mysql sudah running, user password mysql sudah benar)

C. Melakukan Test API

Gunakan browser/postman untuk mendapatkan data `getAll users` dengan mengunjungi endpoints `/api/users/`

D. Lengkapi Controllers dan Model

1. Tambahkan class untuk model baru, agar terhubung dengan controller. Ubah pada file [user.model.js](#)



```
models > JS user.model.js > ...
1  const db = require('./db.config');
2
3  // Model User (berisi query dasar)
4  const User = {
5    getAll: callback => {
6      db.query('SELECT * FROM users', callback);
7    },
8
9    getById: (id, callback) => {
10     db.query('SELECT * FROM users WHERE id = ?', [id], callback);
11   },
12
13   create: (data, callback) => {
14     db.query('INSERT INTO users (name, email) VALUES (?, ?)', [data.name, data.email], callback);
15   },
16
17   update: (id, data, callback) => {
18     db.query('UPDATE users SET name = ?, email = ? WHERE id = ?', [data.name, data.email, id], callback);
19   },
20
21   delete: (id, callback) => {
22     db.query('DELETE FROM users WHERE id = ?', [id], callback);
23   }
24 };
25
26
27 module.exports = User;
28
```

2. Tambahkan class baru untuk routes yang sudah dipersiapkan lainnya, bisa dilihat pada kode program dibawah ini

File: user.controller.js

```
// GET user by ID
exports.getUserById = (req, res) => {
  const { id } = req.params;
  User.getById(id, (err, results) => {
    if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
    if (results.length === 0) return res.status(404).json({ message: 'User tidak ditemukan' });
    res.json(results[0]);
  });
};

// POST user baru
exports.createUser = (req, res) => {
  const data = req.body;
  User.create(data, (err, result) => {
    if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
    res.status(201).json({ id: result.insertId, ...data });
  });
};

// PUT update user
exports.updateUser = (req, res) => {
  const { id } = req.params;
  const data = req.body;
  User.update(id, data, (err, result) => {
    if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
    if (result.affectedRows === 0) return res.status(404).json({ message: 'User tidak ditemukan' });
    res.json({ message: 'User berhasil diupdate' });
  });
};

// DELETE user
exports.deleteUser = (req, res) => {
  const { id } = req.params;
  User.delete(id, (err, result) => {
    if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
    if (result.affectedRows === 0) return res.status(404).json({ message: 'User tidak ditemukan' });
    res.json({ message: 'User berhasil dihapus' });
  });
};
```

E. Melakukan Test API secara Lengkap

Dengan menggunakan POSTMAN, lakukan pengujian berikut:

1. Menguji endpoint /
2. Menguji endpoint /api/users (Method: GET)
3. Menguji endpoint /api/users/1 (Method: GET)
4. Menguji endpoint /api/users (Method: POST)

Tambah body -> raw -> JSON

```
{
  "name": "Budi Santoso",
  "email": "budi@example.com"
}
```

5. Menguji /api/users/2 (Method: PUT)
Masukan Body -> raw -> JSON

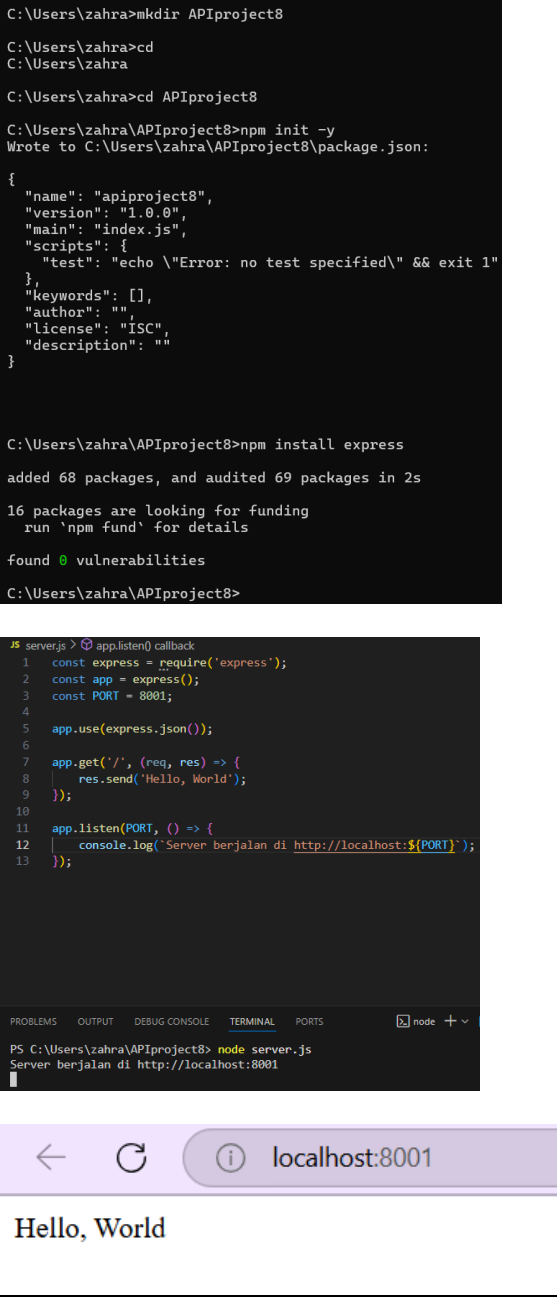
```
{
  "name": "Joe Taslim",
  "email": "jojo@example.com"
}
```
6. Menguji /api/users/3 (Method: DELETE)

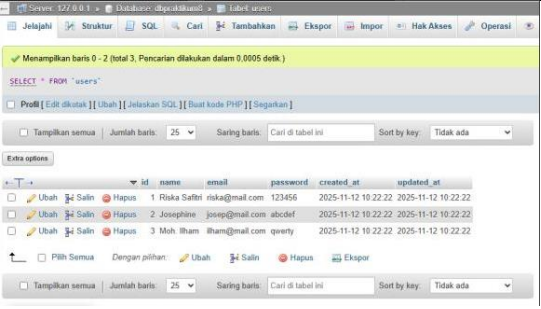
F. Github + Visual Code

1. Buat proyek di Github dengan nama **Latihan8**

```
git init
git add .
git commit -m "first commit"
git branch -M main
git remote add origin https://github.com/agunghakase/Latihan8.git
git push -u origin main
```

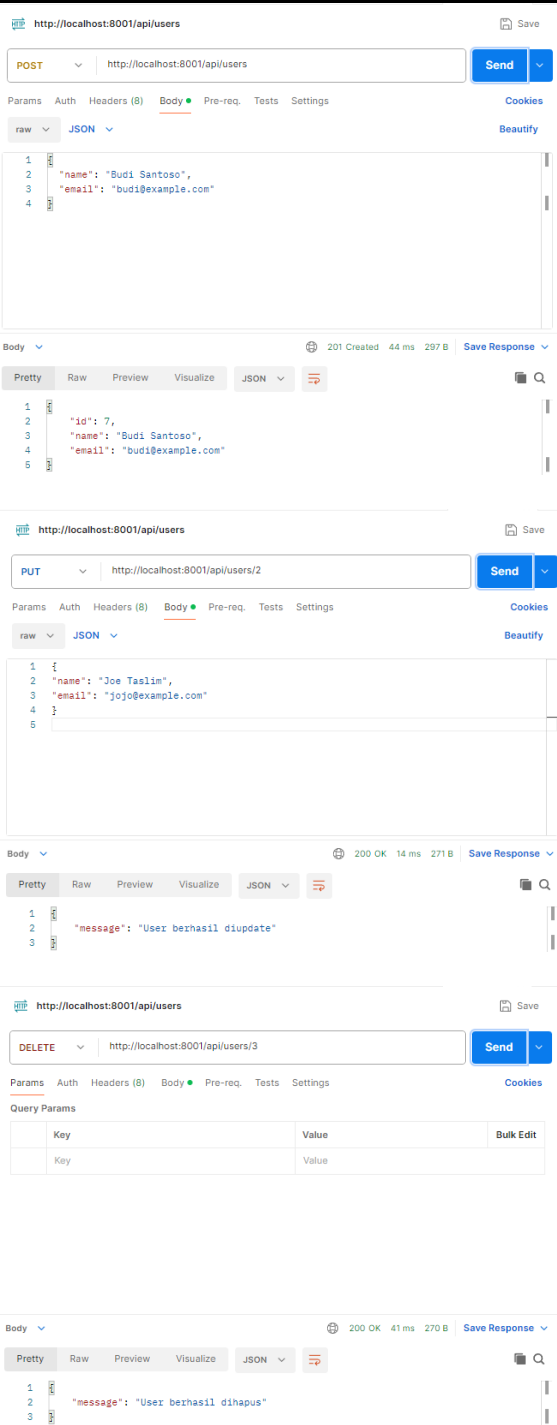
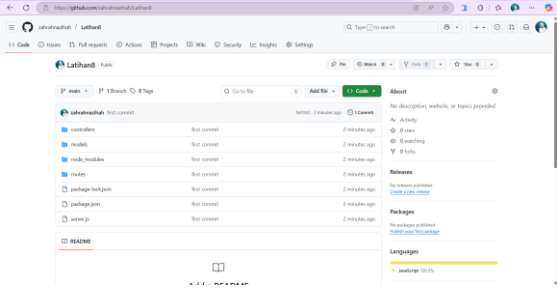
Hasil Pengerjaan

No.	Instruksi	Screenshot	Kendala/Saran
A.	Instalasi dan Konfigurasi		
1.		 <p>The screenshot shows a terminal window where a new project 'APIproject8' is created and configured. The package.json file is initialized with the following content:</p> <pre>{ "name": "apiproject8", "version": "1.0.0", "main": "index.js", "scripts": { "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1" }, "keywords": [], "author": "", "license": "ISC", "description": "" }</pre> <p>Next, the 'express' package is installed. The terminal output shows that 68 packages were added and 69 packages were audited in 2 seconds. The server is then started using 'node server.js', and the browser at 'localhost:8001' displays 'Hello, World'.</p>	Tidak Ada
2.		 <p>The screenshot shows a code editor with the file 'user.routes.js' open. The code defines a REST API for user management using Express.js and the 'user.controller' module.</p> <pre>const express = require('express'); const router = express.Router(); const UserController = require('../controllers/user.controller'); // Routing standar REST API router.get('/', UserController.getAllUsers); // get all router.get('/:id', UserController.getUserById); // search by id router.post('/', UserController.createUser); // New data router.put('/:id', UserController.updateUser); // update by id router.delete('/:id', UserController.deleteUser); // delete module.exports = router;</pre>	Tidak Ada

		<pre> JS user.controller.js X controllers > JS user.controller.js > ... 1 const User = require('../models/user.model'); 2 3 // GET semua user 4 exports.getAllUsers = (req, res) => { 5 User.getAll((err, results) => { 6 if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message }); 7 res.json(results); 8 }); 9 }; </pre> <pre> JS server.js X JS server.js > ... 1 const express = require('express'); 2 const app = express(); 3 const PORT = 8001; 4 5 app.use(express.json()); 6 7 app.get('/', (req, res) => { 8 res.send('Hello, World'); 9 }); 10 11 // Routes 12 const userRoutes = require('./routes/user.routes'); 13 app.use('/api/users', userRoutes); 14 15 app.listen(PORT, () => { 16 console.log(`Server berjalan di http://localhost:\${PORT}`); 17 }); </pre>	
3.		 <pre> C:\Users\zahra\APIproject8>npm install express mysql2 added 12 packages, and audited 81 packages in 1s 17 packages are looking for funding run `npm fund` for details found 0 vulnerabilities C:\Users\zahra\APIproject8> </pre> <pre> JS db.config.js X models > JS db.config.js > ... 1 const mysql = require('mysql2'); 2 3 // Konfigurasi koneksi database 4 const db = mysql.createConnection({ 5 host: 'localhost', 6 user: 'root', 7 password: '', // sesuaikan dengan password database kamu 8 database: 'dbpraktikum8' 9 }); 10 11 // Coba koneksi 12 db.connect(err => { 13 if (err) { 14 console.error('Koneksi database gagal:', err); 15 } else { 16 console.log('Terhubung ke database MySQL'); 17 } 18 }); 19 20 module.exports = db; </pre>	Tidak Ada

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4.		<div><div><div><div><div><div>http://localhost:8001</div><div>GET http://localhost:8001</div><div>Send</div></div><div>Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies</div><div>Query Params</div><table><tr><th>Key</th><th>Value</th><th>Bulk Edit</th></tr><tr><td>Key</td><td>Value</td><td></td></tr></table><div>Body Cookies Headers (7) Test Results</div><div>200 OK Time: 14 ms Size: 239 B Save Response</div><div>1 Hello, world</div></div></div><div><div><div>http://localhost:8001/api/users</div><div>GET http://localhost:8001/api/users</div><div>Send</div></div><div>Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies</div><div>Query Params</div><table><tr><th>Key</th><th>Value</th><th>Bulk Edit</th></tr><tr><td>Key</td><td>Value</td><td></td></tr></table><div>Body Cookies Headers (7) Test Results</div><div>200 OK Time: 14 ms Size: 239 B Save Response</div><div><pre>1 { 2 "id": 1, 3 "name": "Riska Safitri", 4 "email": "riska@mail.com", 5 "password": "123456", 6 "created_at": "2025-11-12T04:40:36.000Z", 7 "updated_at": "2025-11-12T04:40:36.000Z" 8 }</pre></div></div></div><div><div><div>http://localhost:8001/api/users/1</div><div>GET http://localhost:8001/api/users/1</div><div>Send</div></div><div>Params Auth Headers (6) Body Pre-req. Tests Settings Cookies</div><div>Query Params</div><table><tr><th>Key</th><th>Value</th><th>Bulk Edit</th></tr><tr><td>Key</td><td>Value</td><td></td></tr></table><div>Body</div><div>200 OK 27 ms 392 B Save Response</div><div>1 { 2 "id": 1, 3 "name": "Riska Safitri", 4 "email": "riska@mail.com", 5 "password": "123456", 6 "created_at": "2025-11-12T04:40:36.000Z", 7 "updated_at": "2025-11-12T04:40:36.000Z" 8 }</div></div></div> <div>Tidak Ada</div>	Key	Value	Bulk Edit	Key	Value		Key	Value	Bulk Edit	Key	Value		Key	Value	Bulk Edit	Key	Value	
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Tidak Ada

			
B.	Github dan Viscode		
1.	Link GitHub: https://github.com/zahrahna-zihah/Latihan8.git		Tidak Ada