

Praktikum 8 - Matakuliah Pilihan 1 (Web)

Program Studi: Teknik Informatika

Lakukan praktikum dibawah ini, dan buat screenshot untuk pembuktian mengerjakan setiap poin dengan mengisi tabel dibawah, kemudian tunjukan hasil akhir dari men-share repository github yang telah dibuat.

A. Membuat Server API dengan Express.js

1. Buat sebuah folder proyek API dengan nama **APIproject8**
2. Lakukan seperti pada praktikum 3
Ketik: `npm init -y`, setelah itu `npm install express`
3. Buat file server.js

```
JS server.js > ...
1  const express = require('express');
2  const app = express();
3  const PORT = 8001;
4
5  app.use(express.json());
6
7  app.get('/', (req, res) => {
8    |  res.send('Hello, World');
9  });
10
11 app.listen(PORT, () => {
12   |  console.log(`Server berjalan di http://localhost:\${PORT}`);
13 });
14
```

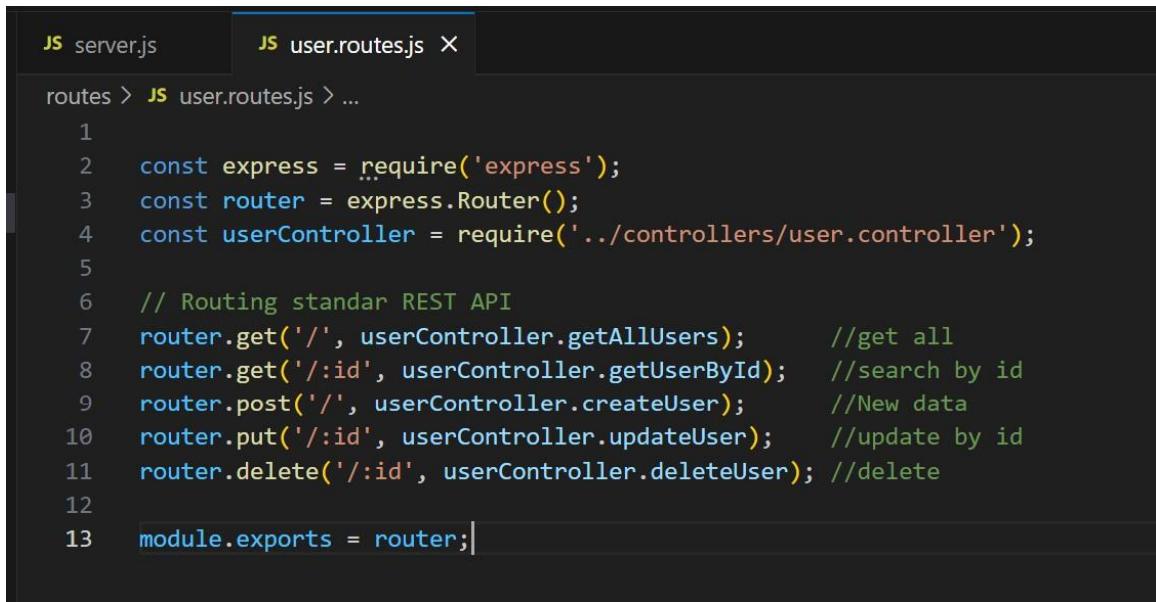
4. Jalankan [server.js](#) dengan mengetik
Ketik: node [server.js](#)

B. Membuat Struktur MVC (Routes-Controller)

1. Buat folder **routes**, **controllers** dan **models**
2. Kemudian didalam folder routes buat sebuah file dengan nama [user.routes.js](#)

```
▽ PRAKTIKUM8
  ▽ controllers
    JS user.controller.js
  ▽ routes
    JS user.routes.js
  {} package.json
  JS server.js
```

3. Tulis kode program di file [user.routes.js](#) seperti pada gambar dibawah ini



```
JS server.js JS user.routes.js X
routes > JS user.routes.js > ...
1
2 const express = require('express');
3 const router = express.Router();
4 const userController = require('../controllers/user.controller');
5
6 // Routing standar REST API
7 router.get('/', userController.getAllUsers);           //get all
8 router.get('/:id', userController.getUserById);        //search by id
9 router.post('/', userController.createUser);          //New data
10 router.put('/:id', userController.updateUser);        //update by id
11 router.delete('/:id', userController.deleteUser);     //delete
12
13 module.exports = router;
```

4. Buat file di dalam folder controllers dengan nama [user.controller.js](#)
5. Tulis kode program di dalam file [user.controller.js](#) seperti pada gambar dibawah ini



```
users > JS user.controller.js > ...
const User = require('../models/user.model'); //memanggil model

// GET semua user
exports.getAllUsers = (req, res) => {
  User.getAll((err, results) => { //ambil dari models
    if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
    res.json(results);
  });
};
```

Karena pada controller user tersebut require model bernama User, maka kita siapkan Model user, yang berkaitan dengan database.

6. Update file [server.js](#) dengan menambahkan kode berikut



```
/
8 // Routes
9 const userRoutes = require('./routes/user.routes');
10 app.use('/api/users', userRoutes);
```

Kode diatas pada file [server.js](#) untuk memberitahu ada routes bernama userRoutes dengan lokasi file di routes/user.routes (tidak perlu ditulis .js)

C. Membuat koneksi Database dengan Models

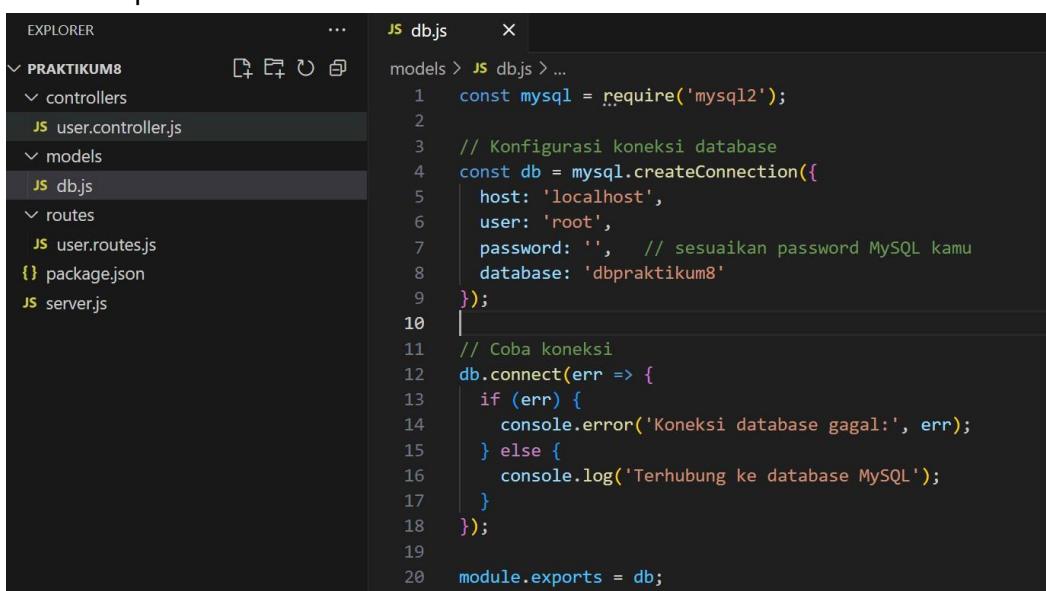
1. Nyalakan mysql service dan buatlah sebuah database dengan nama dbpraktikum8

```
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS dbpraktikum8;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (
    id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
    name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    email VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    password VARCHAR(255) DEFAULT NULL,
    created_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
    updated_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP ON UPDATE CURRENT_TIMESTAMP;
```

2. Lalu masukan data dummy ke dalamnya

```
INSERT INTO users (name, email, password) VALUES
('Riska Safitri', 'riska@mail.com', '123456'),
('Josephine', 'josep@mail.com', 'abcdef'),
('Moh. Ilham', 'ilham@mail.com', 'qwerty');
```

3. Jika database sudah terisi data di tabel users, lalu kita persiapkan kembali di [express.js](#)
4. Install Module mysql2 dengan menggunakan node. Masih di folder project ketik perintah berikut: `npm install express mysql2`
5. Kemudian buat sebuah file di dalam folder models, dengan nama [db.config.js](#) dan ketikan seperti berikut



The screenshot shows a code editor with two tabs: 'EXPLORER' and 'JS db.js'. The 'EXPLORER' tab shows a project structure with folders 'PRAKTIKUM8', 'controllers', 'models', 'routes', and files 'user.controller.js', 'user.routes.js', 'package.json', and 'server.js'. The 'JS db.js' tab is active, displaying the following code:

```
models > JS db.js > ...
1  const mysql = require('mysql2');
2
3  // Konfigurasi koneksi database
4  const db = mysql.createConnection({
5      host: 'localhost',
6      user: 'root',
7      password: '', // sesuaikan password MySQL kamu
8      database: 'dbpraktikum8'
9  });
10
11 // Coba koneksi
12 db.connect(err => {
13     if (err) {
14         console.error('Koneksi database gagal:', err);
15     } else {
16         console.log('Terhubung ke database MySQL');
17     }
18 });
19
20 module.exports = db;
```

6. File [db.config.js](#) adalah sebagai class connector antara express dan database
7. Buat file lagi untuk model user, di dalam folder models. Dengan nama `user.model.js`

The screenshot shows a code editor with a sidebar labeled "EXPLORER". The project structure is as follows:

- PRAKTIKUM8
 - controllers
 - `JS user.controller.js`
 - models
 - `JS db.js`
 - `JS user.model.js` (highlighted in grey)
 - routes
 - `{ } package.json`
 - `JS server.js`

The right pane contains the code for `user.model.js`:

```

JS db.js JS user.model.js X JS user.controller.js

models > JS user.model.js > ...
1 const db = require('./db.config');
2
3 // Model User (berisi query dasar)
4 const User = {
5   getAll: callback => {
6     db.query('SELECT * FROM users', callback);
7   }
8 };
9
10 module.exports = User;
11

```

8. Jalankan atau restart ulang node [server.js](#)
(Pastikan mysql sudah running, user password mysql sudah benar)

C. Melakukan Test API

Gunakan browser/postman untuk mendapatkan data getAll users dengan mengunjungi endpoints /api/users/

D. Lengkapi Controllers dan Model

1. Tambahkan class untuk model baru, agar terhubung dengan controller. Ubah pada file [user.model.js](#)

The screenshot shows the code for `user.model.js` with additional methods added:

```

JS db.config.js JS user.controller.js JS user.model.js X

models > JS user.model.js > ...
1 const db = require('./db.config');
2
3 // Model User (berisi query dasar)
4 const User = {
5   getAll: callback => {
6     db.query('SELECT * FROM users', callback);
7   }
8
9   getById: (id, callback) => {
10     db.query('SELECT * FROM users WHERE id = ?', [id], callback);
11   }
12
13   create: (data, callback) => {
14     db.query('INSERT INTO users (name, email) VALUES (?, ?)', [data.name, data.email], callback);
15   }
16
17   update: (id, data, callback) => {
18     db.query('UPDATE users SET name = ?, email = ? WHERE id = ?', [data.name, data.email, id], callback);
19   }
20
21   delete: (id, callback) => {
22     db.query('DELETE FROM users WHERE id = ?', [id], callback);
23   }
24
25 };
26
27 module.exports = User;
28

```

2. Tambahkan class baru untuk routes yang sudah dipersiapkan lainnya, bisa dilihat pada kode program dibawah ini

File: user.controller.js

```
// GET user by ID
exports.getUserById = (req, res) => {
  const { id } = req.params;
  User.getById(id, (err, results) => {
    if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
    if (results.length === 0) return res.status(404).json({ message: 'User tidak ditemukan' });
    res.json(results[0]);
  });
};

// POST user baru
exports.createUser = (req, res) => {
  const data = req.body;
  User.create(data, (err, result) => {
    if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
    res.status(201).json({ id: result.insertId, ...data });
  });
};

// PUT update user
exports.updateUser = (req, res) => {
  const { id } = req.params;
  const data = req.body;
  User.update(id, data, (err, result) => {
    if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
    if (result.affectedRows === 0) return res.status(404).json({ message: 'User tidak ditemukan' });
    res.json({ message: 'User berhasil diupdate' });
  });
};

// DELETE user
exports.deleteUser = (req, res) => {
  const { id } = req.params;
  User.delete(id, (err, result) => {
    if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
    if (result.affectedRows === 0) return res.status(404).json({ message: 'User tidak ditemukan' });
    res.json({ message: 'User berhasil dihapus' });
  });
};
```

E. Melakukan Test API secara Lengkap

Dengan menggunakan POSTMAN, lakukan pengujian berikut:

1. Menguji endpoint /
2. Menguji endpoint /api/users (Method: GET)
3. Menguji endpoint /api/users/1 (Method: GET)
4. Menguji endpoint /api/users (Method: POST)
Tambah body -> raw -> JSON
{
 "name": "Budi Santoso",
 "email": "budi@example.com"
}

5. Menguji /api/users/2 (Method: PUT)
Masukan Body -> raw -> JSON

```
{  
  "name": "Joe Taslim",  
  "email": "jojo@example.com"  
}
```
6. Menguji /api/users/3 (Method: DELETE)

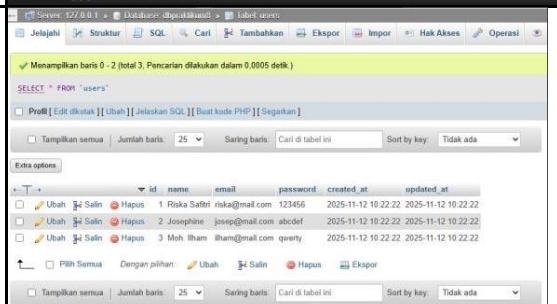
F. Github + Visual Code

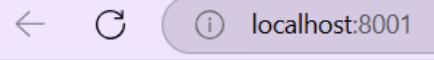
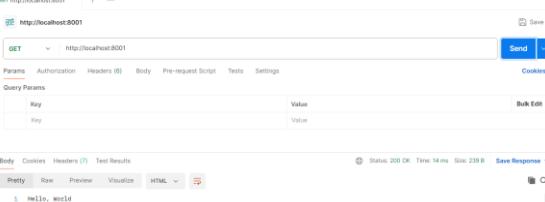
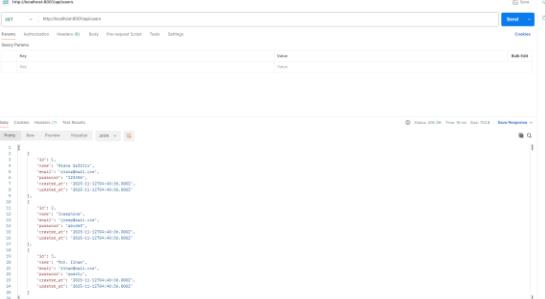
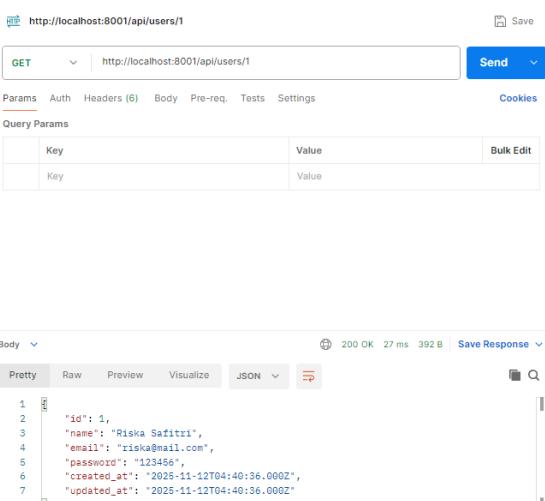
1. Buat proyek di Github dengan nama **Latihan8**

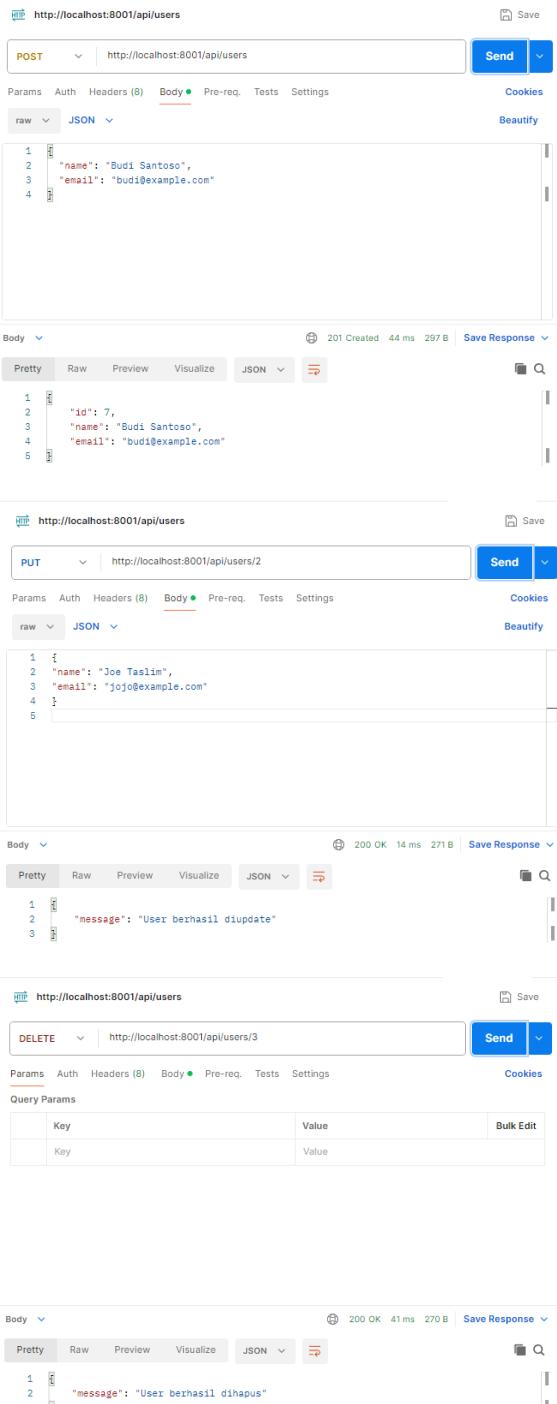
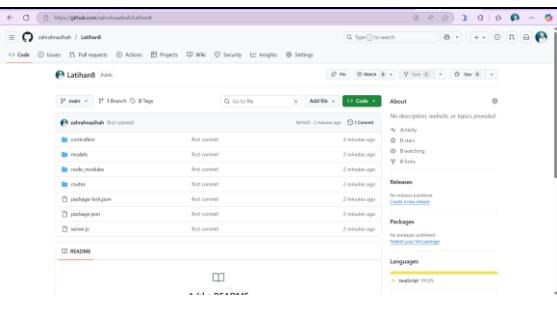
```
git init  
git add .  
git commit -m "first commit"  
git branch -M main  
git remote add origin https://github.com/agunghakase/Latihan8.git  
git push -u origin main
```

Hasil Penggeraan

No.	Instruksi	Screenshot	Kendala/Saran
A.	Installasi dan Konfigurasi		
1.		<pre>C:\Users\zahra>mkdir APIproject8 C:\Users\zahra>cd APIproject8 C:\Users\zahra>cd APIproject8 C:\Users\zahra\APIproject8>npm init -y Wrote to C:\Users\zahra\APIproject8\package.json: { "name": "apiproject8", "version": "1.0.0", "main": "index.js", "scripts": { "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1" }, "keywords": [], "author": "", "license": "ISC", "description": "" } C:\Users\zahra\APIproject8>npm install express added 68 packages, and audited 69 packages in 2s 16 packages are looking for funding run 'npm fund' for details found 0 vulnerabilities C:\Users\zahra\APIproject8> js server.js > ⚡ app.listen() callback 1 const express = require('express'); 2 const app = express(); 3 const PORT = 8001; 4 5 app.use(express.json()); 6 7 app.get('/', (req, res) => { 8 res.send('Hello, World'); 9 }); 10 11 app.listen(PORT, () => { 12 console.log(`Server berjalan di http://localhost:\${PORT}`); 13 }); PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS node + v PS C:\Users\zahra\APIproject8> node server.js Server berjalan di http://localhost:8001 </pre> 	Tidak Ada
2.		<pre>JS user.routes.js × routes > JS user.routes.js > ... 1 const express = require('express'); 2 const router = express.Router(); 3 const UserController = require('../controllers/user.controller'); 4 5 // Routing standar REST API 6 router.get('/', UserController.getAllUsers); // get all 7 router.get('/:id', UserController.getUserById); // search by id 8 router.post('/', UserController.createUser); // New data 9 router.put('/:id', UserController.updateUser); // update by id 10 router.delete('/:id', UserController.deleteUser); // delete 11 12 module.exports = router;</pre>	Tidak Ada

	<pre>JS user.controller.js x controllers > JS user.controller.js ... 1 const User = require('../models/user.model'); 2 3 // GET semua user 4 exports.getAllUsers = (req, res) => { 5 User.getAll((err, results) => { 6 if (err) return res.status(500).json({ error: err.message }); 7 res.json(results); 8 }); 9 }; JS server.js x js server.js ... 1 const express = require('express'); 2 const app = express(); 3 const PORT = 8001; 4 5 app.use(express.json()); 6 7 app.get('/', (req, res) => { 8 res.send('Hello, World'); 9 }); 10 11 // Routes 12 const userRoutes = require('./routes/user.routes'); 13 app.use('/api/users', userRoutes); 14 15 app.listen(PORT, () => { 16 console.log(`Server berjalan di http://localhost:\${PORT}`); 17 });</pre>	
3.	 <pre>C:\Users\zahra\APIproject8>npm install express mysql2 added 12 packages, and audited 81 packages in 1s 17 packages are looking for funding run `npm fund` for details found 0 vulnerabilities C:\Users\zahra\APIproject8> JS db.config.js x models > JS db.config.js ... 1 const mysql = require('mysql2'); 2 3 // Konfigurasi koneksi database 4 const db = mysql.createConnection({ 5 host: 'localhost', 6 user: 'root', 7 password: '', // sesuaikan dengan password database kamu 8 database: 'dbpraktikum8' 9 }); 10 11 // Coba koneksi 12 db.connect(err => { 13 if (err) { 14 console.error('Koneksi database gagal:', err); 15 } else { 16 console.log('Terhubung ke database MySQL'); 17 } 18 }); 19 20 module.exports = db;</pre>	Tidak Ada

	<pre><code>usermodel.js models > B usermodel.js > ... 1 const db = require('../db.config'); 2 3 // Model User (berisi query dasar) 4 const User = { 5 getAll: callback => { 6 db.query('SELECT * FROM users', callback); 7 }, 8 9 getById: (id, callback) => { 10 db.query('SELECT * FROM users WHERE id = ? ', [id], callback); 11 }, 12 13 create: (data, callback) => { 14 db.query('INSERT INTO users (name, email) VALUES (?, ?)', [data.name, data.email], callback); 15 }, 16 17 update: (id, data, callback) => { 18 db.query('UPDATE users SET name = ?, email = ? WHERE id = ? ', [data.name, data.email, id], callback); 19 }, 20 21 delete: (id, callback) => { 22 db.query('DELETE FROM users WHERE id = ? ', [id], callback); 23 } 24 }; 25 26 module.exports = user;</code></pre> <pre><code>userroutes.js routes > JS user.routes.js > ... 1 const express = require('express'); 2 const router = express.Router(); 3 const UserController = require('../controllers/user.controller'); 4 5 // Routing standar REST API 6 router.get('/', UserController.getAllUsers); // get all 7 router.get('/:id', UserController.getUserById); // search by id 8 router.post('/', UserController.createUser); // New data 9 router.put('/:id', UserController.updateUser); // update by id 10 router.delete('/:id', UserController.deleteUser); // delete 11 12 module.exports = router;</code></pre>  <p>Hello, World</p>	
4.	  	Tidak Ada

			
B.	Github dan Viscode		
1.	Link GitHub: https://github.com/zahrahna_zihah/Latihan8.git		Tidak Ada